



U.S. Department
of Transportation
National Highway
Traffic Safety
Administration

PB92191725



Digest of State Alcohol-Highway Safety Related Legislation

Current as of January 1, 1991

Ninth Edition

REPRODUCED BY
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE
SPRINGFIELD, VA. 22161





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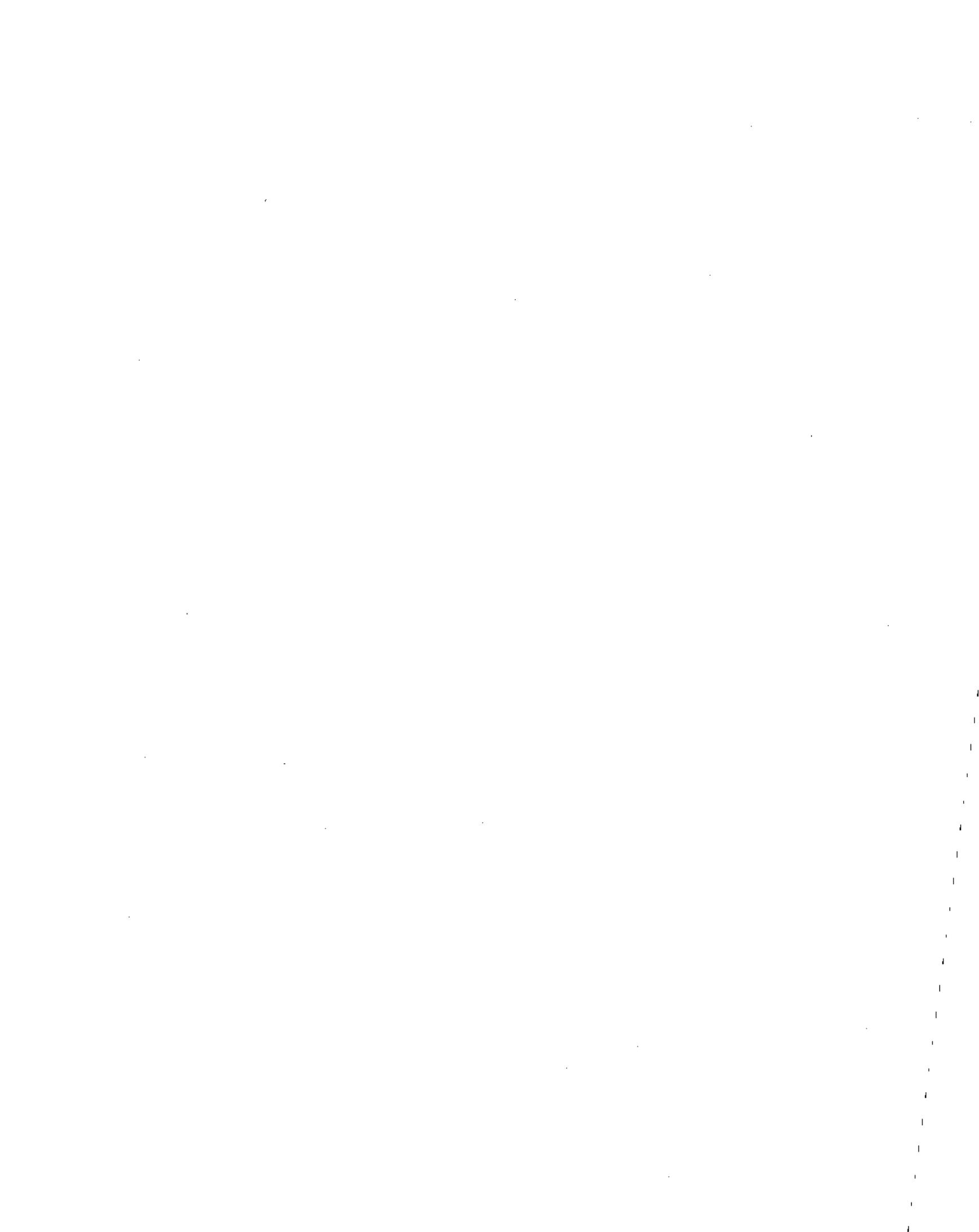
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Abstract: The Digest is designed for use by anyone interested in State laws related to alcohol/drug use and highway safety. Except as indicated, it provides the reader with the status of such State laws as of January 1, 1991. The Digest is divided into three main areas: (1) Introduction; (2) High Interest Legislation; and (3) State Law Summary. The Summary is organized by State and then by specific legal topics. The Summary includes code and, where needed, case law citations; these should help individuals conducting additional research in the area of the law.



INTRODUCTION

PURPOSE

This Digest is designed for use by anyone interested in State laws related to alcohol/drug use and highway safety. Except as indicated, it provides the reader with the status of such State laws as of January 1, 1991.

ORGANIZATION

The Digest is divided into three main areas: (1) Introduction; (2) High Interest Legislation; and (3) State Law Summary. The Summary is organized by State and then by specific legal topics. The Summary includes code and, where needed, case law citations; these should help individuals conducting additional research in this area of the law. It should be noted that the Summary can be used to facilitate the comparison of State laws in the subject areas.

The Digest also includes two appendices, using the State Law Summary's format, giving (1) the Uniform Vehicle Code's alcohol and drug driving offense provisions and (2) certain criteria for Federal Alcohol Incentive Grant Funds under 23 USC §408.

EXPLANATIONS

The following statements clarify the contents of and/or establish certain presumptions used in the Digest.

1. The term "DWI" is a general term that refers to the criminal action of driving a motor vehicle either (1) while "illegal per se" or (2) while either impaired, under the influence or while intoxicated by either alcohol or other drugs.
2. The term "illegal per se" refers to State laws that make it a criminal offense to operate a motor vehicle at or above a specified alcohol concentration in either the blood, breath or urine.
3. An "administrative per se law" refers to a statute that allows a State's driver licensing agency to either suspend or revoke a driver's license based either on a specific alcohol (or drug) concentration or on some other criteria related to alcohol/drug use and driving. Such action is completely independent of any licensing action related to a DWI criminal offense.
4. Unless otherwise stated, for illegal per se and administrative per se States, the alcohol concentration levels in either the blood, breath or urine are based on the following ratio standards. For alcohol concentration in the blood, the ratio is the number of grams of alcohol per 100 milliliters of blood. For alcohol concentration in the breath, the ratio is number of grams of alcohol per 210 liters of breath. And, for alcohol concentration in urine, the ratio is the number of grams of alcohol per 67 milliliters of urine.

EXPLANATIONS (continued)

5. The sanctions listed for convictions of alcohol/drug related driving offenses (e.g., driving while impaired, driving while intoxicated, illegal per se, etc.) are those specified by statute. If a sanction is not **specified** by law (e.g., community service, et al.), it is not listed.

6. The term "mandatory sanction" means either a criminal sanction (e.g., jail, fine or community service) or an administrative licensing action (e.g., license suspension or revocation) which **must** be imposed by either a court or an administrative agency. That is, statutory law specifically requires that such sanction be given; this may be accomplished by denying either the court or the administrative agency the power to either suspend or otherwise prevent the imposition of such sanction.

7. Unless otherwise stated, the sanctions are the same for all alcohol and drug driving offenses (e.g., driving while under the influence of either alcohol or drugs, illegal per se, et al.).

8. Unless otherwise indicated, a "commercial motor vehicle" (CMV) is defined as one that either (1) has a gross vehicle weight of 26,001 or more pounds, (2) is designed to transport either 15/16 or more persons including the driver or (3) transports hazardous materials.

9. For each State in the Summary, in the section on "Driving After License has been Suspended or Revoked for an Alcohol Driving Offense," the general sanctions for operating a vehicle while in a license suspension/revocation status are given in the absence of any specific sanctions dealing with the exact subject of the section.

10. States without vehicle homicide laws treat deaths, which are caused by persons while operating motor vehicles, under their general criminal homicide laws such as manslaughter.

11. A number of States have adopted the concept of a dram shop liability via case law decisions. State courts making such decisions have used a multiplicity of legal theories in their opinions. Citations to major case law decisions are give in this Digest. Note: Some States have dram shop liability via both statutory and case law.

12. A statute or regulation banning "Happy Hours" means one that prohibits the sale of alcoholic beverages below the price per quantity normally charged for such beverages.

LEGISLATIVE SUBJECT AREAS

- o Basis for a DWI Charge (e.g., Blood Alcohol Concentration, Types of Drugs)

**DIGEST OF STATE ALCOHOL-HIGHWAY SAFETY
RELATED LEGISLATION**

NINTH EDITION

CURRENT AS OF

JANUARY 1, 1991

U.S. Department of Transportation
National Highway Traffic Safety Administration
Washington, DC 20590

1954

The following is a list of the names of the persons who were present at the meeting held on the 15th day of January, 1954, at the residence of the undersigned, at the address of 1234 Main Street, New York, New York.

The names of the persons present are as follows:

Mr. John Doe
 Mr. James Smith
 Mr. Robert Johnson
 Mr. William Brown
 Mr. Charles White
 Mr. Thomas Green
 Mr. Richard Black
 Mr. Daniel Hill
 Mr. Matthew Gray
 Mr. Benjamin King
 Mr. Samuel Lee
 Mr. Joseph Scott
 Mr. Frank Adams
 Mr. George Baker
 Mr. Henry Clark
 Mr. Louis Evans
 Mr. Philip Foster
 Mr. Raymond Gibson
 Mr. Albert Hall
 Mr. Edward King
 Mr. George Lee
 Mr. Frank Miller
 Mr. Harry Nelson
 Mr. Irving Phillips
 Mr. Jacob Quinn
 Mr. John Reed
 Mr. Lewis Turner
 Mr. Martin Walker
 Mr. Nathan Young
 Mr. Oscar Ziegler

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LEGISLATIVE SUBJECT AREAS (continued)

- o Chemical Breath Tests
 - o Preliminary
 - o Evidential (Implied Consent Law)
- o Chemical Tests of Other Substances for Alcohol/Drugs Under the Implied Consent Law
- o Adjudication of Alcohol Driving Offenses
 - o Mandatory Adjudication
 - o Anti-Plea Bargaining Statutes
 - o Pre-Sentence Investigation
- o Sanctions for Refusal to Submit to a Chemical Test
- o Sanctions Following a Conviction for an Alcohol Driving Offense
 - o Criminal
 - o Administrative (Civil: Pre-conviction and Post conviction)
 - o Rehabilitation
 - o Vehicle Impoundment
- o Homicide by Vehicle
- o Driving While License Suspended or Revoked Where the Basis was an Alcohol Driving Offense
- o Habitual Offender Laws
- o BAC Tests Required for Persons Killed as a Result of a Traffic Crash
- o Laws Establishing Minimum Ages Concerning the Use of Alcohol Beverages
- o Dram Shop Laws and Related Legal Actions
- o Laws Concerning Criminal/Administrative Actions Against Employees/Owners of Licensed Liquor Establishments who Sell Alcoholic Beverages to Persons who are under the Legal Drinking Age or who are Intoxicated
- o Laws Prohibiting "Happy Hours"
- o Laws Prohibiting the Possession of Open Containers of Alcoholic Beverages in Motor Vehicles (the Passenger Compartment)
- o Laws Prohibiting the Consumption of Alcoholic Beverages in Motor Vehicles

ABBREVIATIONS

BAC = blood alcohol concentration
BrAC = breath alcohol concentration
CDL = Commercial Drivers License
cl = class
CMV = Commercial Motor Vehicle
cons = consecutive
dy = day
dys = days
hr = hour
hrs = hours
mand = mandatory

ABBREVIATIONS (continued)

misd = misdemeanor
mo = month
mos = months
N/A = not applicable
n.a. = not available
off = offense
offs = offenses
pkg = package
rev = revocation
susp = suspension
UrAC = urine alcohol concentration
UVC = Uniform Vehicle Code
veh = vehicle
w/n = within
yr = year
yrs = years

FEEDBACK

We intend, of course, to update this publication periodically. Accordingly, the NHTSA staff would appreciate receiving any comments that you might have concerning improving any future digest's readability or accuracy.

Any comments, corrections or new information should be sent to:

National Highway Traffic Safety Administration
Office of Alcohol and State Programs - Code NTS-20
400 7th Street, S.W.
Washington, D.C. 20590
Attention: Legislative Resource Center
Telephone: (202) 366-2729

Finally, NHTSA staff hopes that this document will be useful to you. If you are interested in receiving updates to this Digest, please let us know via either telephone or letter.

TABLE 1
ANALYSIS BY STATES — HIGH-INTEREST LEGISLATION

STATE	PBT Law ¹	Implied Consent Ref		Admin- istrative Per Se (BAC Level)	Administrative Per Se (Mand Min Licensing Action)			Illegal Per Se (BAC Level)	Pre- sumptive (BAC level)	In Vehicle		Dram Shop Law ¹³	Legal Purch/ Sale Age for Alc Bev	STATE
		Mand 1st Refusal	Min 2nd Refusal		1st Offense	2nd Offense	3rd Offense			Open Con- tainer ¹²	Anti- Consump- tion			
AL		S-90 dys	S-1 yr	N	—	—	—	0.10	0.10			Statute	21	AL
AK	X	R-90 dys	R-1 yr	Y-0.10	R-30 dys	R-1 yr	R-10 yrs	0.10	—	X		Statute	21	AK
AZ	X	S-12 mos	S-12 mos	Y-0.10	S-30 dys	S-90 dys	S-90 dys	0.10	0.10		X ¹⁴	Statute	21	AZ
AR		S-6 mos	S-1 yr	N	—	—	—	0.10	—		X	No	21	AR
CA		S-1 yr ³⁴	R-2 yrs	Y-0.08	S-30 dys	S-1 yr	S-1 yr	0.08	0.08	X	X	Statute ¹⁶	21	CA
CO	X	R-1 yr	R-1 yr	Y-0.10	R-3 mos	R-1 yr	R-1 yr	0.10	>.05 ¹⁷		X	Statute	21	CO
CT		S-6 mos	S-1 yr	Y-0.10	S-90 dys	S-1 yr	S-2 yrs	0.10	—			Statute ¹⁹	21	CT
DE	X	R-6 mos	R-18 mos	Y ³	R-3 mos	R-1 yr	R-18 mos	0.10	0.10 ²⁰		X ¹⁴	No	21	DE
DC		S-12 mos	S-12 mos	Y ⁴	—	—	—	0.10	>.05 ²⁰		X	Case Law	21	DC
FL		S-30 dys ¹⁵	S-18 mos	Y-0.10	S-30 dys	S-1 yr	S-1 yr	0.10	0.10 ²⁰	X		Statute ²²	21	FL
GA		S-6 mos	S-6 mos	N	—	—	—	0.12	0.10			Statute	21	GA
HI		R-30 dys	R-1 yr	Y-0.10	R-30 dys	R-1 yr	R-1 yr	0.10	0.10 ¹⁸	X	X	Case Law	21	HI
ID		S-180 dys	S-1 yr	N	—	—	—	0.10	—	X	X	Statute ¹⁹	21	ID
IL	X	—	S-6 mos	Y-0.10	—	S-90 dys	S-90 dys	0.10	0.10	X		Statute ¹⁹	21	IL
IN		S-1 yr	S-1 yr	Y-0.10	S-180 dys ⁵	S-180 dys ⁵	S-180 dys ⁵	0.10	0.10 ³¹			Statute	21	IN
IA	X	R-240 dys ⁶	R-360 dys ⁶	Y-0.10	—	R-1 yr	R-1 yr	0.10	—	X	X	Statute	21	IA
KS	X	S-1 yr	S-1 yr	Y-0.10	S-30 dys	S-1 yr	S-1 yr	0.10	0.10 ²⁰	X	X	No	21	KS
KY	X	—	—	A ⁷	—	—	—	—	0.10		X	Statute	21	KY
LA		S-90 dys	S-545 dys	Y-0.10	S-30 dys ²¹	S-365 dys	S-365 dys	0.10	0.10			Possible ²³	21	LA
ME		S-90 dys	S-1 yr	Y-0.08	—	—	—	0.08	—		X ¹⁴	Statute ¹⁹	21	ME
MD	X	S-120 dys	S-1 yr	Y-0.10	—	S-90 dys	S-90 dys	—	.07 ²⁴	X ²⁵	X ¹⁴	No	21	MD
MA		S-120 dys	S-120 dys	A ⁷	—	—	—	—	0.10		X ¹⁴	Case Law	21	MA
MI	X	—	S-1 yr	N	—	—	—	0.10	.07 ¹⁷	X	X	Statute	21	MI
MN	X	—	—	Y-0.10	—	—	—	0.10	—	X	X	Statute	21	MN
MS	X	S-90 dys ⁸	S-90 dys ⁸	Y-0.10 ⁹	—	—	—	0.10	—			Statute	21	MS
MO		—	R-1 yr	Y-0.13	—	R-1 yr ³⁹	R-1 yr ³⁹	0.10	—			Statute ²⁶	21	MO
MT		S-90 dys	R-1 yr	N	—	—	—	0.10	0.10	X	X	Statute	21	MT
NE	X	R-60 dys	R-6 mos	N	—	—	—	0.10	—		X	No	21	NE
NV	X	R-1 yr	R-3 yrs	Y-0.10	R-90 dys ⁴¹	R-90 dys ⁴¹	R-90 dys ⁴¹	0.10	0.10		X ¹⁴	No	21	NV

TABLE 1 (continued)
ANALYSIS BY STATES — HIGH-INTEREST LEGISLATION

STATE	PBT Law	Implied Consent Ref		Administrative Per Se (BAC Level)	Administrative Per Se (Mand Min Licensing Action)			Illegal Per Se (BAC Level)	Pre-sumptive (BAC Level)	In Vehicle		Dram Shop Law ¹³	Legal Purch/Sale Age for Alc Bev	STATE
		Mand 1st Refusal	Min 2nd Refusal		1st Offense	2nd Offense	3rd Offense			Open Con-tainer ¹²	Anti-Consump-tion			
NH	X	R-180 dys	R-2 yrs	N	--	--	--	0.10	0.10 ²⁰		X	Statute	21	NH
NJ		R-6 mos	R-2 yrs	N	--	--	--	0.10	--		X	Statute	21	NJ
NM		R-1 yr	R-1 yr	Y-0.10	R-90 dys ¹⁰	R-1 yr ³⁵	R-1 yr ³⁵	0.10	--	X	X	Statute	21	NM
NY	X	R-6 mos	R-1 yr	A ⁷	--	--	--	0.10	0.07-0.10 ³⁸		X	Statute	21	NY
NC	X	R-6 mos	R-12 mos	Y-0.10 ⁹	R-10 dys	R-10 dys	R-10 dys	0.10	--	X ²⁵	X ^{14,25}	Statute ^{19&27}	21	NC
ND	X	R-1 yr	R-2 yrs	Y-0.10	S-30 dys	S-364 dys	S-2 yrs	0.10	--	X	X	Statute	21	ND
OH		S-30 dys	S-90 dys	A ⁷	--	--	--	0.10	--	X	X	Statute	21	OH
OK		--	--	Y-0.10	R-30 dys	R-1 yr	R-3 yrs	0.10	> .05, .10 ¹⁵	X	X	Case Law	21	OK
OR		S-90 dys	S-1 yr	Y-0.08	S-30 dys	S-1 yr	S-1 yr	0.08	0.08 ²⁸	X	X	Statute	21	OR
PA	X	S-12 mos	S-12 mos	N	--	--	--	0.10	--		X ¹⁴	Statute	21	PA
PR	X	S-6 mos	S-1 yr	N	--	--	--	--	0.10 ⁴⁰			No	18	PR
RI	X	S-3 mos	S-1 yr	N	--	--	--	0.10	--		X ¹⁴	Statute	21	RI
SC		S-90 dys	S-90 dys	N	--	--	--	--	0.10 ³⁶	X	X	Possible ³⁷	21	SC
SD	X	--	--	N	--	--	--	0.10	0.10	X		No	21	SD
TN		--	--	N	--	--	--	--	0.10			Statute	21	TN
TX		--	--	N	--	--	--	0.10	--		X ¹⁴	Statute ³²	21	TX
UT		R-1 yr	R-1 yr	Y-0.08	S-90 dys	S-120 dys	S-120 dys	0.08	--	X	X	Statute ¹⁹	21	UT
VT	X	S-6 mos	S-18 mos	Y-0.10	S-90 dys	S-18 mos	S-2 yrs	0.10 ²	0.10 ²⁹		X ¹⁴	Statute	21	VT
VA	X	S-6 mos	S-1 yr	N	--	--	--	0.10	0.10		X ¹⁴	No	21	VA
WA		R-1 yr	R-2 yrs	N	--	--	--	0.10	--	X	X	Case Law ³⁰	21	WA
WV	X	R-1 yr	R-5 yrs	Y-0.10 ¹¹	R-90 dys	R-5 yrs	R-10 yrs	0.10	0.10 ³¹		X	Possible ³⁷	21	WV
WI	X	R-30 dys	R-90 dys	Y-0.10	--	R-15 dys	R-15 dys	0.10	--	X	X	Statute ¹⁶	21	WI
WY		S-6 mos	S-6 mos	Y-0.10	--	S-90 dys	S-90 dys	0.10	--			Statute ³³	21	WY

TOTAL	26	S - 26 R - 17	S - 26 R - 20	Admin Per Se - 30	S - 11 R - 9	S - 14 R - 12	S - 14 R - 12	.08 - 4 .10 - 41 .12 - 1	.08 - 1 .10 - 16 .10 or more <i>prima facie</i> - 9	23 38	Case Law - 5 Statute - 35 Possible Case Law - 3	18 - 1 21 - 51
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S = Suspension
R = Revocation

Y = Yes
N = No
A = Alternative

TABLE 1 (continued)
ANALYSIS BY STATES — HIGH-INTEREST LEGISLATION

- ¹ Preliminary Breath Test (Pre-arrest/nonevidentiary breath test) Law.
- ² Civil Offense at a BAC level of 0.08.
- ³ Based on probable cause of DWI.
- ⁴ Based on sufficient evidence of DWI.
- ⁵ Suspension up to 180 days or until the DWI charges have been disposed of which ever occurs first.
- ⁶ A restricted license may be issued for an implied consent law violation provided the defendant pleads guilty to a subsequent DWI charge.
- ⁷ Alternative pre-DWI criminal adjudication licensing action by the courts.
- ⁸ License suspension for one (1) year if the driver has a prior DWI offense conviction.
- ⁹ Special provisions/procedures.
- ¹⁰ Applies to persons 18 years old or above.
- ¹¹ Or under the influence of alcohol.
- ¹² Laws prohibiting the possession of an open container of an alcoholic beverage in the passenger compartment of a motor vehicle.
- ¹³ Eight (8) States and Puerto Rico do not have dram shop liability.
- ¹⁴ Applies only to drivers.
- ¹⁵ The lower of the two numbers is evidence of driving while impaired; the higher is prima facie evidence of driving while under the influence.
- ¹⁶ Applies only to the actions of intoxicated minors.
- ¹⁷ The lower of the two numbers is driving while impaired; the higher is driving while under the influence.
- ¹⁸ Competent evidence of DWI.
- ¹⁹ This state has a statute that places a monetary limit on the amount of damages that can be awarded in dram shop liability actions.
- ²⁰ BAC level or levels which indicated prima facie evidence.
- ²¹ Not mandatory in all situations.
- ²² Applies only to the actions of intoxicated minors or persons known to be habitually addicted to alcohol.
- ²³ Possible case law based upon the actions of minors.
- ²⁴ The lower of the two numbers is prima facie evidence of driving while under the influence; the higher is prima facie evidence of driving while intoxicated.
- ²⁵ Limited application.
- ²⁶ Cause of action limited to licensees who have been convicted of the offense of selling alcoholic beverages either to minors or to intoxicated individuals.
- ²⁷ The statute applies specifically to the actions of intoxicated minors, but the law does not foreclose developing case law as to other types of dram shop actions.
- ²⁸ Not less than 0.08 constitutes being under the influence of intoxicating liquor.
- ²⁹ Permissive inference of a DWI offense.
- ³⁰ Applies only to the actions of (1) intoxicated minors and/or (2) adults who have lost their will to stop drinking.
- ³¹ This state has both prima facie and presumptive evidence laws with BAC levels of 0.10.
- ³² Statutory law has limited dram shop actions.
- ³³ Liability limited only to the actions of persons who are under 21 years old.
- ³⁴ 90 days if the person pleads guilty to a DWI charge at the time of first arraignment with counsel.
- ³⁵ Provided there is also a 2nd or sub. DWI conviction.
- ³⁶ This BAC level is an inference of DWI.
- ³⁷ Possible case law.
- ³⁸ prima facie evidence of impairment.
- ³⁹ This revocation is mandatory only if a restricted hardship license has not been issued for a previous offense w/n 5 years.
- ⁴⁰ 0.05 for persons who operate busses, trucks or other large motor vehicles.
- ⁴¹ A DWI conviction following an admin. revocation cancels the admin. revocation action. Thereafter, the licensing sanctions for a DWI offense apply; this includes the right to obtain restricted driving privileges.

TABLE 2
ANALYSIS BY STATES — HIGH-INTEREST LEGISLATION

STATE	Fine (\$) (Mandatory Minimum For a DWI Conviction)			Imprisonment (Mandatory Minimum For a DWI Conviction)			Community Service In Lieu of Jail For a DWI Conviction			License Sanction (Mandatory Minimum For a DWI Conviction)			STATE
	First Offense	Second Offense	Third Offense	First Offense	Second Offense	Third Offense	First Offense	Second Offense	Third Offense	First Offense	Second Offense	Third Offense	
AL	—	—	—	—	48 con hrs	60 dys	—	20 dys	—	S-90 dys	R-1 yr	R-3 yrs	AL
AK	\$250	\$500	\$1,000	72 con hrs	20 dys	60 dys	—	—	—	R-30 dys	R-1 yr	R-10 yrs	AK
AZ	\$250	\$500	—	24 con hrs	60 dys ¹³	6 mos	8 hrs	—	—	S-90 dys ²⁰	R-1 yr	R-3 yrs	AZ
AR	\$150	\$400	\$900	—	7 dys	90 dys	—	—	—	—	S-1 yr	S-2 yrs	AR
CA	\$390	\$375	\$390	—	48 hrs ^{1,2}	30 dys ^{1,2}	—	10 dys ²	— ²	—	S-30 dys	R-3 yrs	CA
CO	—	—	—	5 dys ³¹	7 dys	7 dys	(48 hrs) ¹⁸	(60 hrs) ¹⁸	(60 hrs) ¹⁸	—	R-1 yr	R-2 yrs	CO
CT	—	—	—	48 con hrs	10 dys	120 dys	100 hrs	—	—	S-1 yr	S-2 yrs	S-3 yrs	CT
DE	—	—	—	—	— ³⁴	— ³⁴	—	—	—	— ³⁵	— ³⁵	— ³⁵	DE
DC	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	R-6 mos	R-1 yr	R-2 yrs	DC
FL	—	—	—	—	10 dys	30 dys	(50 hrs) ¹⁸	—	—	—	R-12 mos	R-24 mos	FL
GA	\$300	\$600	\$1,000	—	48 hrs	10 dys	—	80 hrs	30 dys	—	S-120 dys	R-5 yrs	GA
HI	\$150-1000 ³	\$500	\$500	48 hrs ³	48 con hrs	48 con hrs	72 hrs ³	80 hrs	—	S-30 dys	S-1 yr	R-1 yr	HI
ID	—	—	—	—	10 dys ¹³	30 dys	—	—	—	—	S-1 yr	S-1 yr	ID
IL	—	—	—	—	48 con hrs	—	—	10 dys	—	—	—	—	IL
IN	—	—	—	—	5 dys ⁴	5 dys ⁴	—	10 dys	10 dys	S-30 dys	S-1 yr	S-1 yr	IN
IA	\$500 ⁶	\$750	\$750	—	7 dys ⁷	30 dys	—	—	—	—	R-1 yr ³⁰	R-2 yrs ³⁰	IA
KS	—	\$500	—	48 con hrs	48 con hrs ³⁶	48 con hrs ³⁶	100 hrs	—	—	S-30 dys	S-1 yr	S-1 yr	KS
KY	—	—	—	—	7 dys	30 dys	—	—	—	S-30 dys	R-12 mos	R-24 mos	KY
LA	—	—	—	2 dys ²³	15 dys ²³	6 mos ²³	4 dys	30 dys	—	—	S-12 mos	S-24 mos	LA
ME	\$300	\$500	\$750	48 con hrs ¹⁷	7 dys	30 dys	—	—	—	S-60 dys ²⁴	S-1 yr ²⁴	S-2 yrs ²⁴	ME
MD	—	—	—	—	48 con hrs	48 con hrs	—	80 hrs	80 hrs	—	—	—	MD
MA	—	—	—	—	14 dys ^{8&25}	60 dys ²⁵	—	—	—	S-45 dys	R-1 yr	R-2 yrs	MA
MI	\$100 ³²	—	\$500 ³	—	—	1 yr ³	—	—	—	—	R-1 yr	R-5 yrs	MI
MN	—	—	—	—	30 dys	30 dys	—	— ²⁶	— ²⁶	—	—	—	MN
MS	\$200	\$400	\$500	—	—	—	—	—	—	S-30 dys	S-1 yr	S-3 yrs	MS
MO	—	—	—	—	48 con hrs	—	—	10 dys ¹⁹	—	—	R-1 ²¹	R-1 yr ²¹	MO
MT	—	—	—	24 con hrs ⁹	3 dys ¹⁰	10 dys ¹⁰	—	—	—	—	R-3 mos ²⁹	R-3 mos ²⁹	MT
NE	—	—	—	—	48 hrs	7 dys	—	—	—	R-60 dys	R-6 mos	R-1 yr	NE
NV	—	—	—	2 dys ¹¹	10 dys ¹²	1 yr ¹³	48 hrs	—	—	R-45 dys	R-1 yr	R-1.5 yrs	NV

TABLE 2 (continued)
ANALYSIS BY STATES — HIGH-INTEREST LEGISLATION

STATE	Fine (\$) (Mandatory Minimum For a DWI Conviction)			Imprisonment (Mandatory Minimum For a DWI Conviction)			Community Service In Lieu of Jail For a DWI Conviction			License Sanction (Mandatory Minimum For a DWI Conviction)			STATE
	First Offense	Second Offense	Third Offense	First Offense	Second Offense	Third Offense	First Offense	Second Offense	Third Offense	First Offense	Second Offense	Third Offense	
	NH	\$300	\$500	\$500	—	10 dys ¹⁴	10 dys ¹⁴	—	—	—	R-90 dys	R-3 yrs	
NJ	—	—	—	— ¹⁵	48 con hrs	90 dys ²⁷	—	(30 dys) ¹⁸	(90 dys) ¹⁸	R-6 mos ²²	R-2 yrs ²²	R-10 yrs ²²	NJ
NM	—	—	—	—	48 con hrs	48 con hrs	—	—	—	—	R-1 yr	R-5 yrs	NM
NY	\$350	\$500	\$500	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	R-1 yr	R-1 yr	NY
NC	—	—	—	—	7 dys	7 dys	—	—	—	—	R-2 yrs	R-3 yrs	NC
ND	\$250	\$500	\$1,000	—	4 dys ⁴	60 dys ⁴	—	10 dys	—	S-30 dys	S-364 dys	S-728 dys	ND
OH	\$200	\$300	\$500	—	5 con dys ²⁸	15 con dys ²⁸	—	—	—	S-15 dys	S-30 dys	S-180 dys	OH
OK	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	R-30 dys	R-1 yr	R-3 yrs	OK
OR	—	—	—	48 con hrs	48 con hrs	48 con hrs	80 hrs	80 hrs	80 hrs	—	S-90 dys	S-1 yr	OR
PA	\$300 ³⁷	\$300 ³⁷	\$300 ³⁷	—	30 dys	90 dys	—	—	—	S-1 mo	S-12 mos	S-12 mos ⁵	PA
PR	—	—	—	—	24 con hrs	30 dys	—	10 dys	—	—	—	—	PR
RI	\$100	\$400	\$400	—	10 dys ⁴	6 mos ⁴	—	—	—	S-3 mos	S-1 yr	S-2 yrs	RI
SC	\$200	\$1,000	\$3,500	48 hrs	48 hrs	60 dys	48 hrs	10 dys	—	—	S-1 yr	S-2 yrs	SC
SD	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	R-1 yr	R-1 yr	SD
TN	\$250	\$500	\$1,000	48 hrs	45 dys	120 dys	—	—	—	—	R-2 yrs	R-3 yrs	TN
TX	—	—	—	—	72 hrs ¹⁶	10 dys ¹⁶	—	—	—	—	—	—	TX
UT	—	—	\$1,000	48 con hrs	240 con hrs	720 dys	24 hrs	80 hrs	240 hrs	S-90 dys	R-1 yr	R-1 yr	UT
VT	—	—	—	—	48 con hrs	48 con hrs	—	10 dys	10 dys	S-90 dys	S-18 mos	R-2 yrs	VT
VA	—	—	—	—	48 hrs	30 dys	—	—	—	—	R-2 yrs ²⁴	R-5 yrs	VA
WA	\$250	\$500	\$500	24 con hrs	7 dys ⁴	7 dys ⁴	—	—	—	S-30 dys	R-1 yr	R-2 yrs	WA
WV	\$100 ³⁸	\$1,000 ³⁸	\$3,000 ³⁸	24 hrs	6 mos	1 yr	—	—	—	N/A	N/A	N/A	WV
WI	\$150	\$300	\$600	—	5 dys	30 dys	—	—	—	—	R-60 dys	R-90 dys	WI
WY	—	—	—	—	7 dys	7 dys	—	—	—	—	S-1 yr	R-3 yrs	WY
TOTAL	21	21	21	16	45	44	9	15	6	S - 17	S - 19	S - 14	
										R - 7	R - 26	R - 31	
										S = Suspension			
										R = Revocation			

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TABLE 2 (continued)
ANALYSIS BY STATES — HIGH-INTEREST LEGISLATION

- ¹The 48 hours (2nd off) and 30 days (3rd off) are not necessarily served consecutively. The sanctions listed are for non-injury offenses.
- ²48 consecutive hours or 10 days of community service became mandatory when the Dept. of Motor Vehicles certified that an application for 23 USC 408 grant funds has been submitted to the U.S. Dept. of Transportation.
- ³The court must sentence defendants to at least one of these sanctions but may sentence them to more than one such sanction.
- ⁴Must serve at least 48 consecutive hours.
- ⁵Could be 5 yrs under the habitual offender law.
- ⁶Not more than 200 hours of community service in lieu of the fine.
- ⁷This sentence may not be suspended; however, the statute is silent as to probation.
- ⁸Or 14 days in a treatment facility.
- ⁹Does not apply to illegal per se offense; this sanction only applies to "regular" DWI offenses.
- ¹⁰Must serve 48 consecutive hours; does not apply to illegal per se offenses.
- ¹¹One day imprisonment or 24 hrs of community service if rehabilitation is taken.
- ¹²5 days if rehabilitation is taken; 48 hours must be served consecutively.
- ¹³48 hrs. must be served consecutively.
- ¹⁴Three (3) consecutive 24 hour periods in a house of correction and seven (7) consecutive 24 hour periods in a DWI detention center.
- ¹⁵Mandatory treatment of not less than 12 nor more than 48 hours; this time is to be spent in an intoxicated driver resource center.
- ¹⁶As a part of probation.
- ¹⁷Provided the defendant either (1) had a BAC level of 0.15 or more, (2) was driving 30 MPH over the speed and had a BAC level of 0.10 or more, (3) was eluding a police officer and had a BAC level of 0.08 or more or (4) refused to submit to a chemical test.
- ¹⁸Mandatory community service regardless of whether there is a mandatory imprisonment sanction.
- ¹⁹Involving at least 40 hours.
- ²⁰May not apply to certain offenders who have been suspended pursuant to the administrative per se law.
- ²¹Applies to subsequent offenses of violating the laws related to driving while intoxicated.
- ²²The law states that the right to operate a motor vehicle is "forfeited."
- ²³Home incarceration is possible.
- ²⁴Temporary restricted license may be issued only for the purpose of attending either an alcohol education or treatment program.
- ²⁵Work release is available for this period of time.
- ²⁶In lieu of imprisonment for 30 dys, 8 hrs of community service may be substituted for each day less than 30 dys that the person would have served in jail.
- ²⁷Not more than 90 dys as an alternative to imprisonment.
- ²⁸If there is no imprisonment sanction, the defendant must serve either 48 con. hrs. of impatient rehabilitation/treatment or 10 dys of community service.
- ²⁹This revocation may not be mandatory if the defendant meets certain eligibility requirements for and does participate in a driver rehabilitation or improvement program.
- ³⁰A person may be issued a restricted license notwithstanding this revocation if certain conditions are met.
- ³¹Applies only to 1st illegal per se convictions.
- ³²Possible
- ³³Followed by a period of "house arrest" with electronic monitoring.
- ³⁴"House arrest" or the use of an "ignition" interlock" device may be ordered in lieu of a jail sentence.
- ³⁵It appears that a court may order the use of an "ignition interlock" device in lieu of mandatory licensing action.
- ³⁶Followed by work release for 3 dys for a 2nd off and 88 dys for a 3rd off.
- ³⁷Plus the following mandatory surcharges: 1st off-\$50; 2nd off-\$100; and, 3rd off-\$200.
- ³⁸Applies to DWI offs that are not related to injury or death.

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STATE

ALABAMA

General Comments:

See Code of Alabama.

Basis for a DWI Charge:

Standard DWI Offense:	Under the influence of alcohol ¹ §32-5A-191(a)(2)
Illegal Per Se Law (BAC/BrAC Level):	0.10 ² §§32-5A-191(a)(1) & 32-5A-194(a)(5)
Presumption (BAC/BrAC Level):	0.10 §32-5A-194(a)(5) & (b)(3)
Types of Drugs/Drugs and Alcohol:	Under the influence of (1) Any Substance , (2) a Controlled Substance or (3) Alcohol and a Controlled Substance §32-5A-191(a)
Other:	For Commercial Motor Vehicle Operators, see p. 3-3.

Chemical Breath Tests for BAC/BrAC Level:

Preliminary Breath Test Law:	No
Implied Consent Law:	
Arrest Required (Yes/No):	Yes §32-5-192
Implied Consent Law Applies to Drugs (Yes/No):	No
Refusal to Submit to Chemical Test Admitted into Evidence:	Yes (Criminal & Civil Cases) §32-5A-194(c)
Other Information:	Special Note: A person who has been arrested for a DWI charge shall not be released until their BAC Level is less than 0.10; see §32-5A-191(g).

Chemical Tests of Other Substances for BAC Level Which Are Authorized Under the Implied Consent Law:

Blood:	Yes §32-5-192
Urine:	Yes §32-5-192
Other:	None

Adjudication of DWI Charges:

Mandatory Adjudication Law (Yes/No):	No
Anti-Plea Bargaining Statute (Yes/No):	No
Pre-Sentencing Investigation Law (PSI) (Yes/No):	No

Sanctions for Refusal to Submit to a Chemical Test:

Refusal to Take a Preliminary Breath Test:	
Criminal Sanctions (Fine/Jail):	N/A
Administrative Licensing Action (Susp/Rev):	N/A
Other:	N/A

¹In Ex Parte Buckner, 549 So.2d 451 (Ala. 1989), the Alabama Supreme Court held that the term "under the influence of alcohol" means "having consumed such an amount of alcohol as to affect his ability to operate a vehicle in a safe manner" (549 So.2d at 454).

²This State's illegal per se law "appears" to make it an offense to operate a motor vehicle with a breath alcohol concentration level of 0.10 or more. See §§32-5A-191(a)(1) and 32-5A-194(a)(5).

Sanctions for Refusal to Submit to a Chemical Test: (continued)

Refusal to Take Implied Consent

Chemical Test:

Criminal Sanction (Fine/Jail):
Administrative Licensing Action
(Susp/Rev):

None

1st Refusal - Susp-90 dys; 2nd Refusal (w/n 5 yrs) - Susp-1 yr **Special Note:** These suspns appear to be mandatory. ¹ §32-5-192

Other:

None

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

Criminal Sanctions:

Imprisonment/Fine:

1st off §32-5A-191(c)-Not more than 1 yr, \$250-1,000; 2nd Off (w/n 5 yrs) §32-5A-191(d)-Not more than 1 yr, \$500 - 2,500; 3rd or subsequent offs (w/n 5 yrs) 60 dys to 1 yr, \$1,000-5,000 §32-5A-191(e) Serious Bodily Injury related to a DWI Off (assult in the first degree-Class B felony): 2-20 yrs², not more than \$10,000² §§13A-5-6(a)(2), 13A-5-11(a)(2) and 13A-6-20(a)(5) & (b)

Mandatory Minimum Term:

For non-injury DWI offs: 2nd off-48 cons hrs³; 3rd & sub off-60 dys

Mandatory Minimum Fine (\$):

None

Other Penalties:

Community Service:

2nd Off (w/n 5 yrs)-Not less than 20 dys³ §32-5A-191(c) & (d)

Restitution (eg Victim's Fund)

Yes, Victims' Compensation Fund; see §15-23-1 et seq. **Special Note:** Under §15-18-65 et seq., a defendant may be required to pay restitution to a victim (or a victim's representative) as a result of damages caused by the defendant's criminal behavior.

Other:

None

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Pre-DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Administrative Per Se Law:

No

Other:

Under §§32-5A-195(k)(1) & (m), a person's license may be susp for not more than 1 yr if they have "committed" (but have not necessarily been convicted of) an off that usually requires license rev (e.g., DWI). Such action may be taken without a preliminary hearing.

¹These suspensions periods may be reduced only if the driver is acquitted of the related DWI charge; see §32-5-192(c).

²These sanctions apply to 1st offence convictions for assult in the first degree; to determine the sanctions for 2nd and subsequent offenses of this type, see §13A-5-9.

³The 20-dy community service sanction may be used as an alternative to the 48 consecutive hour imprisonment term.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Off: (continued)

Post DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Type of Licensing Action
(Susp/Rev) and Term of
Withdrawal:

1st off - Susp, 90 dys¹ 32-5A-191(c); 2nd off -
Rev, 1 yr 32-5A-191(d); 3rd or subsequent offs -
Rev.-3 yrs 32-5A-191(e)

Mandatory Minimum Term of
Withdrawal:

1st off - 90 dys²; 2nd off - 1 yr; 3rd or
subsequent offs - 3 yrs

Other:

Rehabilitation:

Alcohol Education:

1st off - Yes 32-5A-191(c)

Alcohol Treatment:

1st off - Yes 32-5A-191(c)

Alcohol Education/
Treatment as an Altern-

ative to Criminal
Licensing Actions
(Describe):

Vehicle Impoundment/Confiscation:

Authorized by Specific

Statutory Authority:

None

Terms Upon Which Vehicle

Will Be Released:

Other:

None

Miscellaneous Sanctions

Not Included Elsewhere:

None

¹Revocation is also possible via a court order; see §32-5A-195(j)(2).

²It may be possible to "modify" this susp. period; see §32-5A-195(1).

DWI Offenses and Commercial Motor Vehicles (CMV)/Commercial Driver's Licenses (CDL): A person is "disqualified" from operating a CMV for 1 yr. (mand.) (3 yrs (mand.) if transporting hazardous materials) if, while driving a CMV, they (1) have a BAC/BrAC/UrAC level of 0.04 or more, (2) are under the influence of alcohol or a controlled substance or (3) refuse to submit to a chemical test for an alcohol concentration. Note: The disqualification provision, §32-6-49.11(a)(5), only applies to refusal to submit to a test to determine an alcohol concentration; however, the CMV implied consent provision, §32-6-49.13, applies to tests for either alcohol or drug concentrations. For either (1) a subsequent violation or (2) a combination of two or more violations of any of the above listed items, the "disqualification" is for life (10 yrs. mand.). In addition, a CMV operator who has any measurable (or detectable) amount of alcohol in their system must be placed "out-of-service" for 24 hours. See §32-6-49.3(2) & (3); 32-6-49.11, 32-6-49.12 and 32-6-49.13.

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI:

Homicide by Vehicle:

State Has Such Law/Type of Offense: **Yes** Two types of offenses (1) "Homicide by Veh"-Felony¹ See §32-5A-192. (2) "Criminally Negligent Homicide" while DWI-Class C Felony See §13A-6-4(a) & (c).

Sanctions:

Criminal Sanction:

Imprisonment (Term): (1) "Homicide by Veh"-Not less than 1 yr nor more than 5 yrs §32-5A-192 (2) "Criminally Negligent Homicide" while DWI-1 yr & 1 dy to 10 yrs §13A-5-6(a)(3)

Mandatory Minimum Term: **None**

Fine (\$ Range): (1) "Homicide by Veh"-Not less than \$500 nor more than \$2,000 §32-5A-192 (2) "Criminally Negligent Homicide" while DWI-Not more than \$5,000 §13A-5-17(a)(3)

Mandatory Minimum Fine: **None**

Administrative Licensing Action:

Licensing Authorized and Type of Action: **Rev**² §32-5A-195(j)(1)

Length of Term of Licensing Withdrawal: **Rev.** period is not specified in the statute.

Mandatory Action--Minimum

Length of License

Withdrawal: **None**

Other: **None**

Driving While License Suspended or Revoked

Where the Basis Was a DWI Offense:

Sanction:

Criminal:

Imprisonment (Term): (Misd) not more than 180 dys (and/or fine); §32-6-19

Mandatory Minimum Term of Imprisonment: **None**

Fine (\$ Range): Not less than \$100 nor more than \$500 (and/or imprisonment); §32-6-19

Mandatory Minimum Fine: **\$25**

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Type of Licensing Action (Susp/Rev): **Rev** (at the discretion of the director of public safety) §32-6-19

Length of Term of License Withdrawal Action: **An additional period of 6 mos** §32-6-19

Mandatory Term of License Withdrawal Action: **None**

¹ See §13A-1-2(4) and Whirley v. State, 481 So.2d 1151 (Ala.Cr.App. 1985).

² Applies only to "Homicide by Vehicle" or vehicle manslaughter offenses. For DWI criminally negligent homicide offs, licensing action would be via the regular DWI off. provisions.

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Habitual Offender Laws:

State Has Such Law (Yes/No): **No**

Grounds for Being Declared an
Habitual Offender:

Term of License Rev While

Under Habitual Offender Status:

Type of Criminal Offense if

Convicted on Charges of

Driving While on Habitual

Offender Status

Sanctions Following a Conviction of

Driving While on Habitual Offender

Status:

Imprisonment (Term):

Mandatory Minimum Term of

Imprisonment:

Fine (\$ Range):

Mandatory Minimum Fine (\$):

Licensing Actions (Specify):

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use:

Laws Requiring BAC Chemical Tests on
Persons Killed in Traffic
Accidents:

State Has Such a Law (Yes/No):

No (Not specifically provided for by
statute. Note: In *Lankford v. Redwing
Carriers, Inc.*, 344 So.2d 515 (Ala., 1977),
the BAC test law provisions were deemed to
apply to dead persons.)

BAC Chemical Test Is Given to the
the Following Persons:

Driver:

Vehicle Passengers:

Pedestrian:

Laws Establishing the Minimum Ages
Concerning Alcoholic Beverages:

Minimum Age (Years) Sale/Purchase: **21** §28-1-5 & 28-3A-25(a)(19)
(Year Eff: 1985)

Minimum Age (Years) Possession: **21** §28-3A-25(a)(19)

Minimum Age (Years) Consumption: **21** §28-3A-25(a)(19)

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Dram Shop Laws and Related Legal Actions:

State Has a Dram Shop Law (Yes/No): **Yes** §6-5-71

"Dram Shop Law" Concept Has Been Adopted Via a Change to the Common Law Rule by Action of the Highest Court of Record in the State (Case Citation):

Yes, see *Buchanan v. Merger Enterprises, Inc.*, 463 So.2d 121 (1984)

Dram Shop Actions-Social Hosts:

Yes-Limited A social host can be held liable for the actions of intoxicated minors; see *Martin v. Watts*, 508 So.2d 1136 (Ala. 1987)¹. See also *DeLoach v. Mayer Electric Co.*, 378 So.2d 733 (1979), and *Beeson v. Scoles Cadillac Corp.*, 506 So.2d 999 (1987)²; these cases involved "business" social host situations.

Other:

None

Criminal Action Against Owner or Employees of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

Type of Criminal Action:

See Regulation 20-X-6-.02 which prohibits the sale of alcoholic beverages to persons "acting in a manner as to appear to be intoxicated." Reg. promulgated via §28-3-49.³ It is a **misd.** to violate a regulation (§28-3-20).

Imprisonment:

Not more than **6 mos** §28-3-20⁴

Fine (\$ Range):

Not more than **\$500** §28-3-20⁴

¹Note: This same case is also reported at 513 So.2d 958.

²The court held that the Dram Shop Act, §6-5-71, does not apply to social host situations where alcoholic beverages are not sold and are not given contrary to law (E.g., alcoholic beverages were not given to minors.). In this regard, see also *Smoyer v. Birmingham Area Chamber of Commerce*, 517 So.2d 585 (Ala. 1987).

³The legislature repealed the law, §28-3-260(2), that prohibited the sale of alcoholic beverages to visibly intoxicated persons; see Acts of 1980, No. 80-529, p. 806 §27. Reg. 20-X-6-.02 was promulgated as a substitute for this repealed law.

⁴See §28-3-19 which also makes it a misd. to violated alcoholic beverage control regulations. The sanction for this offense is a fine of \$100 to \$200 and/or imprisonment for not more than 90 days.

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Administrative Actions Against Owners of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages

Withdrawn (Yes/No):

Yes-Susp/Rev §§28-3A-24 & 28-3A-26

Length of Term of License Withdrawal:

1st off-susp for not more than 1 yr or rev for 1 yr¹; 2nd or sub. off-rev for 1 yr (This rev appears to be mand. under §28-3A-26; however, see §28-3A-24(c) which authorizes a fine in lieu of rev.) §§28-3A-24 & 28-3A-26

Criminal Actions Against Owners or Employees of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages or the Wrong Type of Alcoholic Beverage to Those Persons Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

Type of Criminal Action:

1st off - Misd; 2nd off - Misd; 3rd and subsequent Off Misd §28-3A-25(a)(3)

Term of Imprisonment:

1st off - Not more than 6 mos; 2nd off - 3 to 6 mos; 3rd and subsequent off 6 to 12 mos §28-3A-25(b)(1)

Fine (\$ Range):

1st off - \$100 to 1,000; 2nd off - \$100 to 1,000; 3rd and subsequent off - \$100 to 1,000 §28-3A-25(b)(1)

Administrative Actions Against Owners of Establishments That Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Those Persons Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages

Withdrawn (Yes/No):

Yes-Susp/Rev §§28-3A-24 & 28-3A-26

Length of Term License Withdrawal:

1st off Susp-Not more than 1 yr; rev-1 yr¹; 2nd and subsequent off - Rev-1 yr (This rev appears to be mand. under §28-3A-26; however, see §28-3A-24(c) which authorizes a fine in lieu of rev.)¹ §§28-3A-24(d) & 28-3A-26 See the Special Note below.

¹In lieu of a license susp/rev, an administrative fine of not more than \$1,000 may be imposed; see §28-3A-24(c).

Special Note: If a licensee has been certified as a "responsible vendor," they may be exempt from either license susp or rev if an employee sells/serves alcoholic beverages to an under age person. In addition, such certification may be used to mitigate any administrative fine that may be imposed. See §7 of P.L. 90-525. A "responsible vendor" is a licensee whose employees have undergone special training in how to prevent the sale or service of alcoholic beverages to under age persons (P.L. 90-525).

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Anti-Happy Hour Laws/Regulations: **Yes** Regulation 20-X-6-.14

Laws Prohibiting (1) the Possession of
Open Containers of Alcoholic Beverages
and (2) the Consumption of Alcoholic
Beverages in the Passenger Compartment
of a Vehicle:

Open Container Law (Yes/No): **No**
Anti-Consumption Law (Yes/No): **No**

STATE:

ALASKA

General Comments:

See Alaska Statutes.

Basis for a DWI Charge:

Standard DWI Offense:

Under the influence of intoxicating liquor:
§28.35.030(a)(1)

Illegal Per Se Law (BAC/BrAC Level):

0.10¹ §28.35.030(a)(2)

Presumption (BAC Level):

None

Types of Drugs/Drugs and Alcohol:

Under the influence of (1) **A Controlled Substance** or (2) Intoxicating Liquor and Another Substance §28.35.030(a)(1) & (3)

Other:

None

Chemical Breath Tests for BAC/BrAC Level:

Preliminary Breath Test Law:

Yes §28.35.031(b)

Implied Consent Law:

Arrest Required (Yes/No):

Yes §28.35.031

Implied Consent Law Applies to

Drugs (Yes/No):

No

Refusal to Submit to Chemical Test

Admitted into Evidence:

Yes (Criminal & Civil Cases) §28.35.032(e)

Other Information:

Special Note: A chemical test may be administered to a person without their consent if they have been arrested for a DWI off where there has been an accident involving death or physical injury to another person. See §28.35.035(a).

Chemical Tests of Other Substances for BAC Level
Which Are Authorized Under the Implied Consent Law:

Blood:

No

Urine:

No

Other:

None

Adjudication of DWI Charges:

Mandatory Adjudication Law (Yes/No):

No

Anti-Plea Bargaining Statute (Yes/No):

No

Pre-Sentencing Investigation Law (PSI)
(Yes/No):

Yes §§28.35.030(d) & (i) and 28.35.032(h) & (1)

¹This State's illegal per se law also makes it an offense to operate a motor vehicle with a breath alcohol concentration level of 0.10 or more.

Sanctions for Refusal to Submit to a Chemical Test:

Refusal to Take a Preliminary Breath Test:

Criminal Sanctions (Fine/Jail): Infraction not more than **\$300** §§28.35.031(e) & 28.35.230(c)

Administrative Licensing Action (Susp/Rev): **None**

Other: **None**

Refusal to Take Implied Consent Chemical Test:

Criminal Sanction (Fine/Jail): C1 A misd. Not more than **1 yr** imprisonment and/or **\$5,000** fine (Note: The jail and fine sanctions, including minimum mandatory sanctions, for 1st and subsequent offenses¹ are the same as for DWI offense convictions; see §28.35.032(f) & (g))

Administrative Licensing Action (Susp/Rev): **Rev** §28.15.165(a)(1) License revocation periods, including the minimum mandatory periods, for 1st and subsequent refusals¹ are the same as for 1st and subsequent revocations for DWI offense convictions; see §28.15.165(d). See Vehicle Impoundment/Confiscation on p. 3-12.

Other:

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

Criminal Sanctions:

Imprisonment/Fine: C1 A Misd- Not more than **1 yr**; not more than **\$5,000** §§12.55.035, 12.55.135 & 28.35.030(b)

Mandatory Minimum Term: 1st off-72 cons hrs; 2nd off (w/n 10 yrs)-20 dys; 3rd off (w/n 10 yrs)-60 dys; 4th off (w/n 10 yrs)-120 dys; 5th off (w/n 10 yrs)-240 dys; 6th and sub. off (w/n 10 yrs)-360 dys See Footnote No. 1 below. §28.35.030(b)

Mandatory Minimum Fine (\$): 1st off-\$250; 2nd off (w/n 10 yrs)-\$500; 3rd off (w/n 10 yrs)-\$1,000; 4th off (w/n 10 yrs)-\$2,000; 5th off (w/n 10 yrs)-\$3,000; 6th and sub. off (w/n 10 yrs)-\$4,000 See Footnote No. 1. §28.35.030(b)

Other Penalties:

Community Service: **Yes²** For 1st and subsequent offenses §12.55.055

¹**Special Note:** For either convictions for DWI offenses or for convictions for refusal to submit to a chemical test, a previous off is considered to be either a previous chemical test refusal or a previous DWI conviction; see §§28.35.0030(h) and 28.25.032(f) & (g).

²This community service is not an alternative to the mandatory minimum terms of imprisonment; the length and type of community service is discretionary with the court.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Restitution (eg Victim's Fund) **Yes** The court may order a defendant to pay direct compensation to a victim(s). §12.55.045

Other: **None**

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Pre-DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Administrative Per Se Law: **Yes-0.10** (BAC/BrAC) §28.15.165(a)(1) & (d) license revocation periods, including the minimum mandatory periods, for 1st and subsequent admin. actions are the same as for 1st and subsequent revocations for DWI offense convictions.

Other: **None**

Post DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Type of Licensing Action

(Susp/Rev): **Rev** §28.15.181(c)

Term of License Withdrawal

(Days, Months, Years, etc.): 1st off-At least 90 dys; 2nd off (w/n 10 yrs)-at least 1 yr; 3rd off (w/n 10 yrs)-at least 5 yrs; 4th and sub. off (w/n 10 yrs)-at least 10 yrs §28.15.181(c) See Footnote No. 1 on p. 3-10.

Mandatory Minimum Term of Withdrawal:

1st off-90 dys or 30 dys followed by a limited license for 60 dys; 2nd off (w/n 10 yrs)-1 yr or 305 dys followed by a limited license for 60 dys; 3rd off (w/n 10 yrs)-5 yrs or 3 yrs followed by a limited license for 2 yrs; 4th, 5th or 6th off (w/n 10 yrs)-10 yrs or 5 yrs followed by a limited license for 5 yrs; 7th and sub. off-10 yrs (No limited license may be issued.) See Footnote No. 1 below. §28.15.201(d).

Other:

Rehabilitation:

Alcohol Education: **Yes²** §28.35.030(c)

Alcohol Treatment: **Yes²** §28.35.030(c)

¹ **Special Note:** A limited license may be issued to allow a person to earn a living. Before such a license can be issued, the person must have completed an alcoholism education and treatment program. In addition, the licensing agency may consider other factors that are relevant to the issuance of such a license. These include whether the person (1) is taking a chemical substance (e.g., antabuse) to prohibit alcohol consumption, (2) is required to use an "ignition interlock" device while operating a motor vehicle or (3) is participating in a random alcohol testing program. See §§28.15.201(a) & (d).

² For any DWI conviction, a defendant may be required to complete either an alcohol education or an alcohol treatment program that the Court feels is appropriate for that defendant. A defendant may participate in this rehabilitation program either while incarcerated or while on probation. §§12.55.015(a)(10), 12.55.100(a)(5), 28.35.030(j) & 28.35.032(m).

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

(continued)

Alcohol Education/
Treatment as an Altern-
ative to Criminal
Licensing Actions
(Describe): **No**

Vehicle Impoundment/Confiscation:

Authorized by Specific
Statutory Authority: **Yes** §28.35.036 A vehicle used in a DWI (or
refusal) offense may be subject to forfeiture if
the operator has been previously convicted of
such offense.

Terms Upon Which Vehicle
Will Be Released: **N/A**
Other: Under §28.35.038, municipalities may enact
ordinances to impound/forfeit motor vehicles for
violations of local DWI/chemical test refusal
laws.

Miscellaneous Sanctions
Not Included Elsewhere: **None**

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI:

Homicide by Vehicle:
State Has Such Law/Type of Offense: **No**
Sanctions:

Criminal Sanction:
Imprisonment (Term):
Mandatory Minimum Term:
Fine (\$ Range):
Mandatory Minimum Fine:
Administrative Licensing Action:
Licensing Authorized and
Type of Action: **See Footnote No. 1.**
Length of Term of
Licensing Withdrawal:
Mandatory Action--Minimum
Length of License
Withdrawal:
Other:

¹Even though this State does not have a veh homicide statute, it, nevertheless, provides for discretionary license rev for 1 yr for a conviction of manslaughter resulting from the operation of a motor vehicle.

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Driving While License Suspended or Revoked
Where the Basis Was a DWI Offense:

Sanction:

Criminal:

Imprisonment (Term): **Class A Misd-Not more than 1 yr §§12.55.135(a) & 28.15.291**

Mandatory Minimum Term of Imprisonment: **20 dys (with 10 dys suspended) And, the defendant must serve a mandatory period of 80 hrs of community service; see §28.15.291(b)(1)(C). §28.15.291(b)(1)(C)**

Fine (\$ Range): **Not more than \$1,000 §§12.55.035(b)(3)**

Mandatory Minimum Fine: **\$500 §28.15.291(b)(1)(C)**

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Type of Licensing Action (Susp/Rev): **Rev §28.15.291(b)(4)**

Length of Term of License Withdrawal Action: **Original rev extended not less than 4 mos**

Mandatory Term of License Withdrawal Action: **Original rev extended not less than 4 mos**

Habitual Offender Laws:

State Has Such Law (Yes/No): **No**

Grounds for Being Declared an Habitual Offender:

Term of License Rev While Under Habitual Offender Status:

Type of Criminal Offense if Convicted on Charges of Driving While on Habitual Offender Status

Sanctions Following a Conviction of Driving While on Habitual Offender Status:

Imprisonment (Term):
Mandatory Minimum Term of Imprisonment:
Fine (\$ Range):
Mandatory Minimum Fine (\$):
Licensing Actions (Specify):

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use:

Laws Requiring BAC Chemical Tests on Persons Killed in Traffic

Accidents:

State Has Such a Law (Yes/No): **No**

BAC Chemical Test Is Given to the the Following Persons:

Driver:
Vehicle Passengers:
Pedestrian:

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Laws Establishing the Minimum Ages

Concerning Alcoholic Beverages:

Minimum Age (Years) Sale/Purchase: 21 §§04.16.050, .051 & .052 (Year Eff: 1983)

Minimum Age (Years) Possession: 21 (There are exemptions for parents/physicians furnishing alcoholic beverages to minors.)
§§04.16.050, .051 & .052Minimum Age (Years) Consumption: 21 (There are exemptions for parents/physicians furnishing alcoholic beverages to minors.)
§§04.16.050, .051 & .052

Dram Shop Laws and Related Legal Actions:

State Has a Dram Shop Law (Yes/No): Yes §04.21.020¹

"Dram Shop Law" Concept Has Been

Adopted Via a Change to the Common Law Rule by Action of the Highest Court of Record in the State (Case Citation):

Yes Nazareo v. Urie, 638 P.2d 671 (1981)

Note: The holding in this case is limited to actions arising before §04.21.020 was amended in 1980.

Dram Shop Actions--Social Hosts:

No See §04.16.020.

Other:

None

Criminal Action Against Owner or Employees of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

Type of Criminal Action:

Cl A misd §§04.16.030 & 04.16.180

Term of Imprisonment:

Not more than 1 yr

Fine (\$ Range):

Not more than \$5,000

Administrative Actions Against Owners of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages

Withdrawn (Yes/No):

Yes §04.16.180

Length of Term of License Withdrawal:

1st conviction--45 day susp; 2nd conviction -- 90 day susp; 3rd and/or subsequent convictions--discretionary (No time limit is given in the statute.) Note: The susps and revs are not mandatory. §04.16.180

¹The statute limits a licensee's liability to two (2) situations. The licensee has served alcoholic beverages either (1) to a person under 21 years of age or (2) to a person in a "criminally negligent" manner. See §§04.16.030, 04.21.020 & 04.080(a)(1) and Kavorkian v. Tommy's Elbow Room, Inc., 694 P.2d 160 (Alaska 1985) (rehearing, 711 P.2d 521 (Alaska 1985)).

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Criminal Actions Against Owners or Employees of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages or the Wrong Type of Alcoholic Beverage to Those Persons Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

Type of Criminal Action:
Term of Imprisonment:
Fine (\$ Range):

CI A Misd §§04.16.052 & 04.16.180
Not more than 1 yr
Not more than **\$5,000**

Administrative Actions Against Owners of Establishments That Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Those Persons Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages Withdrawn (Yes/No):
Length of Term License Withdrawal:

Yes §04.16.180
1st conviction--45 day susp; 2nd convictions --90-day susp; 3rd and/or subsequent convictions--Court's discretion (No time limit is given in the statute.) Note: The time limitations are not mandatory.

Anti-Happy Hour Laws/Regulations:

Yes §04.16.015

Laws Prohibiting (1) the Possession of Open Containers of Alcoholic Beverages and (2) the Consumption of Alcoholic Beverages in the Passenger Compartment of a Vehicle:

Open Container Law (Yes/No):
Anti-Consumption Law (Yes/No):

Yes §28.35.029
No



JURISDICTION:

AMERICAN SAMOA

General Comments:

American Samoa Code Annotated (Updated through 1987.)

Basis for a DWI Charge:

Standard DWI Offense:

Under the influence of intoxicating liquor §22.0707(a)

Illegal Per Se Law (BAC Level):

None

Presumption (BAC Level):

0.08 §22.0607(a)(3)

Types of Drugs/Drugs and Alcohol:

Under the influence of (1) Any Narcotic Drug or (2) Any Other Drug §22.0707(a)

Other:

Chemical Breath Tests for BAC Level:

Preliminary Breath Test Law:

No

Implied Consent Law:

Arrest Required (Yes/No):

Yes §22.0601

Implied Consent Law Applies to

Drugs (Yes/No):

No

Refusal to Submit to Chemical Test

Admitted into Evidence:

Yes (Criminal & Civil Cases) §22.0603

Other Information:

Chemical Tests of Other Substances for BAC Level

Which Are Authorized Under the Implied Consent Law:

Blood:

Yes §22.0601

Urine:

Yes §22.0601

Other:

Saliva §22.0601

Adjudication of DWI Charges:

Mandatory Adjudication Law (Yes/No):

No

Anti-Plea Bargaining Statute (Yes/No):

Yes-Limited A DWI charge cannot be plea bargained to a lesser offense if the alcohol offense was related to an accident that caused either vehicle damage or personal injury. See §22.0707(b).

Pre-Sentencing Investigation Law (PSI) (Yes/No):

No¹

¹For general PSI provisions, see §46.1908. There are no specific alcohol screening requirements.

JURISDICTION - American Samoa

Sanction for Refusal to Submit to a
Chemical Test:

Refusal to Take a Preliminary Breath Test:

Criminal Sanctions (Fine/Jail): **N/A**
Administrative Licensing Action
(Suspension/Revocation): **N/A**
Other:

Refusal to Take Implied Consent

Chemical Test:

Criminal Sanction (Fine/Jail): **None**
Administrative Licensing Action
(Suspension/Revocation): **Susp-90 dys** (appears to be mandatory) §22.0608
Other:

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

Criminal Sanctions:

Imprisonment:

Term (Day, Month, Years,
Etc.): **Class A Misd-Not more than 1 yr** §§22.0707 &
46.2301(5)

Mandatory Minimum Term: **None**

Fine:

Amount (\$ Range): **Not more than \$1,000** §46.2102(a)(1)
Mandatory Min. Fine (\$): **None**

Other Penalties:

Community Service:

Restitution

(eg Victim's Fund): **Yes** Paid by the defendant to a victim; see
§§46.2001 & 46.2002.

Other:

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Pre-DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Administrative Per Se Law: **None**

Other:

Post DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Type of Licensing Action

(Suspension/Revocation): **Susp/Rev** (for all offenses) §22.0211 See
Footnotes Nos. 1, 2 and 3.

Term of License Withdrawal

(Days, Months, Years, etc.): 1st off-6 mos; 2nd off-2 yrs; 3rd
off-Permanently §22.0211

¹The driver's license may be permanently revoked for any DWI offense if it is shown that the driver has a "drinking pattern which indicates that [they] cannot safely operate a motor vehicle." See §22.0211(a)(4).

²The suspension period may be doubled if the defendant has caused either an injury or a death to another person; see 22.0211(b).

³Either suspension or revocation for the periods indicated.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Mandatory Minimum Term of
Withdrawal: 1st off-6 mos; 2nd off-2 yrs; 3rd off-Permanently

Other:

Rehabilitation:
Alcohol Education:
Alcohol Treatment:
Alcohol Education/
Treatment as an Alternative
to Criminal/
Licensing Actions
(Describe):

Vehicle Impoundment/Confiscation:
Authorized by Specific
Statutory Authority:
Terms Upon Which Vehicle
Will Be Released:

Other:
Miscellaneous Sanctions
Not Included Elsewhere:

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI:

Homicide by Vehicle:

Jurisdiction Has Such Law/Type of
Offense: **Yes-Felony** §§22.0706, 22.0708 & 46.3102(b)¹

Sanctions:

Criminal Sanction:

Imprisonment (Term): **Not more than 5 yrs** §§22.0706 & 22.0708
Mandatory Minimum Term: **None**
Fine (\$ Range): **Not more than \$5,000** §§22.0706 & 22.0708
Mandatory Minimum Fine: **None**

Administrative Licensing Action:

Licensing Authorized and
Type of Action: **Susp or Rev** 22.0203 See Footnotes Nos. 2, 3
and 4.

Length of Term of
Licensing Withdrawal: 1st off-180 dys; 2nd & sub off-2 yrs See
Footnote No. 4.

Mandatory Action--Minimum
Length of License
Withdrawal: **None**

Other:

¹Sec. 22.0708 concerns a death related to a DWI offense whereas §22.0706 concerns a death caused by the operation of a vehicle for other traffic law violations. However, the criminal sanctions for a violation of either of these two (2) sections are the same.

²The suspension period may be doubled; see 22 §213(b).

³Either suspension or revocation for the periods indicated.

⁴These susp/revs apply only to violations of §22.0706. For violations of §22.0708, see Administrative Licensing Actions for a Post DWI Offense Conviction and Footnote No. 2 on p. 3-18.

JURISDICTION - American Samoa

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Driving While License Suspended or Revoked
Where the Basis Was a DWI Offense:

Sanction:

Criminal:

Imprisonment (Term): **Class D Felony** Not more than **5 yrs** §§22.0233 & 46.2301(4)

Mandatory Minimum Term
of Imprisonment: **90 days** §22.0223

Fine (\$ Range): Not more than **\$5,000** §46.2101(a)(1)

Mandatory Minimum Fine: **None**

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Type of Licensing Action
(Suspension/Revocation): **Susp** §22.0219

Length of Term of License

Withdrawal Action: If convicted of driving while suspended, extend the period of susp. for a like period (unless otherwise directed) §22.0219

Mandatory Term of License

Withdrawal Action: If convicted of driving while suspended, extend the period of susp. for a like period (unless otherwise directed) §22.0219

Other:

Habitual Offender Laws:

Jurisdiction Has Such Law (Yes/No): **No** (Note: This jurisdiction does not have a per se habitual offender law. However, the law does provide for permanent license revocation if a person has been convicted of 3 serious traffic offenses (e.g., DWI) w/n 10 yrs; see §§22.0213(a)(3).)

Grounds for Being Declared an
Habitual Offender:

Term of License Revocation While
Under Habitual Offender Status:

Type of Criminal Offense if
Convicted on Charges of
Driving While on Habitual
Offender Status

Sanctions Following a Conviction of
Driving While on Habitual Offender
Status:

Imprisonment (Term):

Mandatory Minimum Term of
Imprisonment:

Fine (\$ Range):

Mandatory Minimum Fine (\$):

Licensing Actions (Specify):

JURISDICTION - American Samoa

Other Laws Related To Alcohol Use:

Laws Requiring BAC Chemical Tests on
Persons Killed in Traffic

Accidents:

State Has Such a Law (Yes/No): **None**

BAC Chemical Test Is Given to the
Following Persons:

Driver:

Vehicle Passengers:

Pedestrian:

Laws Establishing the Minimum Ages

Concerning Alcoholic Beverages:

Minimum Age (Years) Sale/Purchase: **21** (Sales Only) (Year Eff: 1961)
§27.0531(a)(1)

Minimum Age (Years) Possession: **None**

Minimum Age (Years) Consumption: **None**

Dram Shop Laws and Related Legal Actions:

Jurisdiction Has

a Dram Shop Law (Yes/No): **No**

"Dram Shop Law" Concept Has Been
Adopted Via a Change to the Common
Law Rule by Action of the Highest
Court of Record in the Case (Case
Citation):

Dram Shop Actions-Social Hosts:

Other:

Criminal Action Against Owner or Employees
of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

Type of Criminal Action: **Class B Misd.** §§27.0531 & 27.0534

Term of Imprisonment: Not more than **6 mos** §46.2301(6)

Fine (\$ Range): Not more than **\$500¹** §46.2102(a)(2)

Administrative Actions Against Owners of
Establishments that Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages

Withdrawn (Yes/No): **Yes-Susp/Rev** §27.0533

Length of Term of License Withdrawal: **1st off-30 dy susp; 2nd off-60 dy susp; 3rd
off-Rev** (The period of revocation is not
specified in the statute.)

¹For corporations, the fine is not more than \$2,000; see §22.2103(a)(3).

Other Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Criminal Actions Against Owners or Employees of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages or the Wrong Type of Alcoholic Beverage to Those Persons Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

Type of Criminal Action:	Class B Misc. §§27.0531 & 27.0534
Term of Imprisonment:	Not more than 6 mos §46.2301(6)
Fine (\$ Range):	Not more than \$500 ¹ §46.2102(a)(2)

Administrative Actions Against Owners of Establishments That Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Those Persons Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages Withdrawn (Yes/No):	Yes-Susp/Rev §27.0533
Length of Term License Withdrawal:	1st off-30 dy susp; 2nd off-60 dy susp; 3rd off-Rev (The period of revocation is not specified in the statute.)

Anti-Happy Hour Laws/Regulations: None

Laws Prohibiting (1) the Possession of Open Containers of Alcoholic Beverages and (2) the Consumption of Alcoholic Beverages in the Passenger Compartment of a Vehicle:

Open Container Law (Yes/No):	Yes §27.0532
Anti-Consumption Law (Yes/No):	Yes (Driver and Passengers) §27.0532

¹For corporations, the fine is not more than \$2,000; see §22.2103(a)(3).

Special Note: The definitions for "alcoholic beverage" and "beer" are as follows. "Alcoholic Beverage means beer, distilled spirit, wine or liquor which contains eight percent or more alcohol by weight"; see §27.0501(1). However, beer is defined as having an alcoholic content less than eight percent alcohol by weight; see §27.0501(6).

STATE:

ARIZONA

General Comments:

See Arizona Revised Statutes Annotated.

Basis for a DWI Charge:

Standard DWI Offense:

Under the influence of intoxicating liquor
§28-692(A)(1)

Illegal Per Se Law (BAC/BrAC Level):

0.10^{1&2} §28-692(A)(2)

Presumption (BAC Level):

0.10 §28-692(E)(3)

Types of Drugs/Drugs and Alcohol:

Under the influence of (1) **Any Drug**, a vapor-releasing substance containing a toxic substance or (2) a combination of liquor, drugs or toxic vapor releasing substance if the person is impaired to the slightest degree. §28-692(A)(1)

Other:

For Commercial Motor Vehicle Operators, see p. 3-27.

Chemical Breath Tests for BAC/BrAC Level:

Preliminary Breath Test Law:

Yes §28-695 (Based on reasonable suspicion of a DWI offense.)

Implied Consent Law:

Arrest Required (Yes/No):

Yes §28-691(A)

Implied Consent Law Applies to

Drugs (Yes/No):

Yes §28-691(A)

Refusal to Submit to Chemical Test

Admitted into Evidence:

Yes (Criminal & Civil Cases) §28-692(I)

Other Information:

Special Note: Police officers may request persons (e.g. medical facility personnel), who collect blood, urine or other bodily substances from suspected DWI offenders, to supply a samples of such substances to law enforcement authorities for the testing; see §28-692(J). Such samples can also be obtained via search warrants; see §28-691(D).

Chemical Tests of Other Substances for BAC Level
Which Are Authorized Under the Implied Consent Law:

Blood:

Yes §28-691

Urine:

Yes §28-691

Other:

"Other bodily substances" §28-691

¹This State's illegal per se law also makes it an offense to operate a motor vehicle with a breath alcohol concentration level of 0.10 or more.

²It is a Class 1 misdemeanor for any person under 21 years old to operate a motor vehicle with any "spirituous liquor" in their body. See §§4-244(34) & 4-246(B).

Adjudication of DWI Charges:

Mandatory Adjudication Law (Yes/No):	No
Anti-Plea Bargaining Statute (Yes/No):	Yes §§28-692(C) ¹ & 28-692.04
Pre-Sentencing Investigation Law (PSI) (Yes/No):	Yes-Alcohol Screening §28-692.01(A)

Sanctions for Refusal to Submit to a Chemical Test:

<u>Refusal to Take a Preliminary Breath Test:</u>	
Criminal Sanctions (Fine/Jail):	N/A
Administrative Licensing Action (Susp/Rev):	N/A
Other:	N/A

Refusal to Take Implied Consent

<u>Chemical Test:</u>	
Criminal Sanction (Fine/Jail):	None
Administrative Licensing Action (Susp/Rev):	12 month susp (Mandatory) §28-691
Other:	A person may be required to attend and successfully complete a driver training course. §28-446

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

Criminal Sanctions:

Imprisonment/Fine/Term:

1st off-C1 1 misd² - Not more than 6 mos, Not more than \$1,000; 2nd off-C1 1 misd (w/n 60 mos) - Not more than 6 mos, not more than \$1,000 §§13-707 & 28-692.01; 3rd & sub off (w/n 60 mos)-C1 5 felony - 1 to 2 yrs, not more than \$150,000 §§13-801 & 28-692.02

Special Note: For 1st offenders, who have not caused serious physical injury and who plead guilty to a DWI offense before the matter is set for trial, the following sanctions may be imposed: (1) Probation for not less than 1 yr; (2) a fine of not less than \$250; (3) six consecutive months of an alcohol self-help program (at least 3 hrs per week); (4) restitution; and, (5) conditions that provide that the defendant will not drive a motor vehicle in violation of the DWI laws during probation. See §28-692.01(E).

¹A DWI charge shall not be dismissed or changed to another misd/petty off unless there is clearly an insufficient legal basis for the DWI off charge.

²These sanctions also apply to a person under 21 years old who operates a motor vehicle with any "spirituous liquor" in their body; see §§4-244(34) & 4-246(B). However, the mandatory sanctions listed on p. 3-25 do not apply in situations where the person is convicted of violating §4-244(34).

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Mandatory Minimum Term: 1st off - 24 cons hrs¹; 2nd off - 60 dys¹ (with at least 48 con. hrs); 3rd & sub off - 6 mos
Mandatory Minimum Fine (\$): 1st off CI 1 misd-\$250; 2nd off CI 1 misd (w/n 60 mos)-\$500; 3rd & sub off (w/n 60 mos) CI 5 felony-None (See Footnote No. 2.)

Other Penalties:

Community Service: 1st off (CI 1 misd)-Yes 8-24 hrs (May be used in addition to or as an alternate for imprisonment, provided the defendant did not cause serious physical injury to another person; see §28-692.01(C) & (D).)³

Restitution (eg Victim's Fund): Yes A victims' compensation fund; see §41-2407. Also, where a defendant's conviction was for an off that resulted in economic loss to a victim, the Court may order that all or any portion of the fine imposed on the defendant be allocated as restitution. §13-804

Other: Special Note: Under §§9-499.07(L) and 11-459(K), a DWI offender cannot be sentenced to either community service, home detention or a prisoner work release program.

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Pre-DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Administrative Per Se Law: Yes, 0.10 BAC/BrAC §28-694(A) For a mandatory suspension period of not less than 90 cons dys⁴
Other: Under §§28-446(A)(1) & 28-448(A) & (B), it may be "possible" to susp/rev a person's license for not more than 1 yr if they have "committed" (but have not necessarily been convicted of) an off that usually requires license rev (e.g., a 2nd DWI off). Such action may be taken without a preliminary hearing.

¹With the exception of the minimum mandatory sentence, a defendant may serve the imprisonment term on a part time basis for employment purposes. See §28-692.01(H).

²Under §36-2219A, an additional fee of \$30 is collected from each defendant for the purpose of financing emergency medical services operating fund. Also, under §36-2219A, \$40 of the regular fine must be deposited into the alcohol abuse treatment fund. In addition, every defendant is assessed a \$10 fee which is paid into the Crime Laboratory Assessment Fund; see §13-813 (repealed after 12/31/93).

³Sec. 28-692.01(C) & (D) appears to be in conflict with §§9-499.07(L) and 11-459(K). Sec. 28-692.01(C) & (D) provides for community service for 1st DWI offenders. However, the other two sections appear to prohibit such service to 1st as well as subsequent offenders. See the Special Note under "Other Penalties" above.

⁴See Footnote No. 1 on p. 3-26.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Post DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Type of Licensing Action
(Susp/Rev) and Term
of License Withdrawal:

1st off-Susp-not less than 90 con dys^{1&4}; 2nd off-Rev-not less than 1 yr; 3rd & sub off-Rev-3 yrs §§28-445, 28-448 & 28-692.02(D)² Driving under the influence of narcotics-Rev-1yr §§28-445(A)(2) & 28-448(B)

Special Note: There appears to be no licensing sanction against a person, who is under 21 years old and who operates a motor vehicle with any "spirituous liquor" in their body in violation of §§4-244(34) & 4-246(B).

Mandatory Minimum Term of
Withdrawal:

1st off-90 con dys^{1&4}; 2nd off-1 yr³; 3rd & sub off-3 yrs Driving under the influence of narcotics-1yr

Other:

Rehabilitation:

Alcohol Education:

1st off - Yes⁵ §28-692.01(D)

Alcohol Treatment:

1st off - Yes⁵; 2nd off - Yes⁵; 3rd Off - Yes⁵ §28-692.01(D), (E) & (F)

Alcohol Education/
Treatment as an Altern-
ative to Criminal
Licensing Actions
(Describe):

None

Vehicle Impoundment/Confiscation:

Authorized by Specific
Statutory Authority:

Vehicle License Plate/Registration Suspension.

Vehicle registration and license plates are suspended for the same period of time as the vehicle owner's driver's license. For second or subsequent offenses (w/n 36 mos) this suspension is mandatory. §28-1259

¹However, for 1st offenders (admin. per se or DWI) who did not cause serious physical injury, the license suspension period is not less than 30 cons days (mandatory) and a restricted license for not less than 60 cons days; see §§28-694(B) and 28-692.01(C) & (J).

²In addition to any other legal sanction for a DWI off conviction, a person under 18 yrs old must receive license suspension for two (2) yrs; however, restricted driving privileges are available for employment/education purposes; see §§1-125(4) and 8-249(A) and (D).

³Mandatory if second off. was committed w/n 36 mos. of the first; see §28-445(b).

⁴Note: This suspension period does not apply to certain 1st offenders who have been suspended pursuant to the admin. per se law; see §28-692.01(J).

⁵If a defendant has been ordered to participate in either an alcohol education or treatment program, their license cannot be restored until they prove that they have "satisfactorily" completed such program. See §28-454.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

(continued)

Forfeiture. (1) If a person has been convicted of a 3rd or subsequent DWI offense or (2) if they have had their license suspended/revoked for a DWI offense and they are convicted of another DWI offense while in a suspension/revocation status for a DWI offense, their vehicle is forfeited. §28-692.06(A))

Terms Upon Which Vehicle

Will Be Released:

N/A

Other:

None

Miscellaneous Sanctions

Not Included Elsewhere:

None

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI:

Homicide by Vehicle:

State Has Such Law/Type of Offense:

No

Sanctions:

Criminal Sanction:

Imprisonment (Term):

Mandatory Minimum Term:

Fine (\$ Range):

Mandatory Minimum Fine:

Administrative Licensing Action:

Licensing Authorized and

Type of Action:

Note: License rev for 3 yrs for any homicide resulting from the operation of a motor veh. §§28-445 & 28-448

Length of Term of

Licensing Withdrawal:

Mandatory Action--Minimum

Length of License

Withdrawal:

Other:

Note: See Restitution under Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense.

Driving While License Suspended or Revoked

Where the Basis Was a DWI Offense:

Sanction:

Criminal:

Imprisonment (Term):

Cl 1 Misd. - Not more than 6 mos; Cl 5 Felony-DWI off and driving on a susp/rev lic. for a previous DWI conviction¹-Not more than 2 yrs. §§13-707, 13-802, 28-473 & 28-692.02

¹See "Forfeiture" under Vehicle Impoundment/Confiscation above.

DWI Offenses and Commercial Motor Vehicles (CMV)/Commercial Driver's Licenses (COL): A person is "disqualified" from operating a CMV for 1 yr. (mand.) (3 yrs (mand.) if transporting hazardous materials) if, while driving a CMV, they are under the influence of alcohol or a controlled substance. For a subsequent violation, the "disqualification" is for life (10 yrs mand.). See §§28-101(2), 28-101(7), 28-402(4), 28-402(7) & 28-455.

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Mandatory Minimum Term of Imprisonment: Cl 1 Misd. off - 48 cons hrs (§28-473); Cl 5 Felony off - 6 mos (§28-269.02(D))

Fine (\$ Range): Cl 1 Misd. off - Not more than \$1,000 (§13-701); Cl 5 Felony off - Not more than \$150,000 (§13-801)

Mandatory Minimum Fine: **None**

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Type of Licensing Action (Susp/Rev): **Misd. Off-For 1st off & sub. offs.:** For driving while suspended - **Susp**; For driving while revoked - **Rev** §28-473
Felony Off-Rev §§28-445(A)(1) & 28-448(C)

Length of Term of License Withdrawal Action: **Misd. Off-For 1st off & sub. offs.:** **Susp** equal to original susp period not to exceed one yr form the date of reinstatement; **Rev** for one additional year §28-473
yr of rev §28-473
Felony Off-Rev-3 yrs §28-248(C)

Mandatory Term of License Withdrawal Action: **Misd. Off-For 1st off & sub. offs.:** **Susp** equal to original susp period not to exceed one yr form the date of reinstatement; **Rev** for one additional year §28-473
Felony Off-Rev-3 yrs §28-248(C)

Habitual Offender Laws:

State Has Such Law (Yes/No): **No**

Grounds for Being Declared an Habitual Offender:

Term of License Rev While Under Habitual Offender Status:

Type of Criminal Offense if Convicted on Charges of Driving While on Habitual Offender Status

Sanctions Following a Conviction of Driving While on Habitual Offender Status:

Imprisonment (Term):

Mandatory Minimum Term of Imprisonment:

Fine (\$ Range):

Mandatory Minimum Fine (\$):

Licensing Actions (Specify):

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use:

Laws Requiring BAC Chemical Tests on Persons Killed in Traffic

Accidents:

State Has Such a Law (Yes/No): **No**

BAC Chemical Test Is Given to the the Following Persons:

Driver:

Vehicle Passengers:

Pedestrian:

Laws Establishing the Minimum Ages

Concerning Alcoholic Beverages:

Minimum Age (Years) Sale/Purchase: **21** §§4-101(16) & 4-244(9) (Year Eff: 1985)

Minimum Age (Years) Possession: **21** §§4-101(16) & 4-244(9)

Minimum Age (Years) Consumption: **21** §§4-101(16) & 4-244(9)

Dram Shop Laws and Related Legal Actions:

State Has a Dram Shop Law (Yes/No): **Yes** §4-311¹

"Dram Shop Law" Concept Has Been Adopted Via a Change to the Common Law Rule by Action of the Highest Court of Record in the State (Case Citation):

Yes, *Ontiveros v. Borak, et al.*, 667 P.2d 200 (Ariz. 1983) and *Brannigan et al. v. Ray Buck*, 667 P.2d 213 (Ariz. 1983)²

Dram Shop Actions--Social Hosts:

No §4-301 (However, liability for minors' actions may still be possible) and *Profitt v. Canez*, 575 P.2d 1261 (1977)

Other:

None

Criminal Action Against Owner or Employees of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

Type of Criminal Action:

C? 1 Misd §§4-244(14) & 4-246(B)

Term of Imprisonment:

Not more than **6 mos** §13-707(A)

Fine (\$ Range):

Not more than **\$1,000** §13-802(A)

Administrative Actions Against Owners of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages

Withdrawn (Yes/No):

Yes - Susp or rev §4-210(A)(9)

Length of Term of License Withdrawal: Length of term not fixed

¹Note: Sec. 4-312(A), which abolished commercial server liability in situations involving injuries sustained either (1) by a patron due to his/her own intoxication or (2) by an a patron as the result of an accompanying intoxicated patron's actions, was declared in violation of the State's constitution. See *Schwab v. Matley*, 793 P.2d 1088 (Ariz. 1990).

²These cases may have been abrogated by statute; see §4-312.B.

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use:

Criminal Actions Against Owners or Employees of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages or the Wrong Type of Alcoholic Beverage to Those Persons Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

Type of Criminal Action:
Term of Imprisonment:
Fine (\$ Range):

Cl 1 Misd §§4-244(9) & 4-246(B)
Not more than 6 mos §13-707(A)
Not more than \$1,000 §13-802(A)

Administrative Actions Against Owners of Establishments That Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Those Persons Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages Withdrawn (Yes/No):
Length of Term License Withdrawal:

Yes - Susp or rev §4-210(A)(9)
Length of term not fixed

Anti-Happy Hour Laws/Regulations:

Yes §4-244(24)

Laws Prohibiting (1) the Possession of Open Containers of Alcoholic Beverages and (2) the Consumption of Alcoholic Beverages in the Passenger Compartment of a Vehicle:

Open Container Law (Yes/No):
Anti-Consumption Law (Yes/No):

No
Yes Driver only §4-244(22) Note: There is also a law prohibiting the consumption of liquor (but not beer) in a public place; See §4-244(20); Beer may be consumed in certain limited public areas.

STATE:
General Comments:

ARKANSAS
See Arkansas Code Annotated.

Basis for a DWI Charge:

Standard DWI Offense:	Intoxicated ¹ §§5-65-102(1) & 5-65-103(a)
Illegal Per Se Law (BAC/BrAC Level):	0.10 ² §§5-65-103(b) & 5-65-204(a)
Presumption (BAC Level):	None
Types of Drugs/Drugs and Alcohol:	Any Intoxicant or Controlled Substance ¹ §§5-65-102(1) & 5-65-103(a)
Other:	For Commercial Motor Vehicle Operators, see below.

Chemical Breath Tests for BAC/BrAC Level:

Preliminary Breath Test Law:	No
Implied Consent Law:	
Arrest Required (Yes/No):	No ³ §5-65-202
Implied Consent Law Applies to Drugs (Yes/No):	Yes §5-65-202
Refusal to Submit to Chemical Test Admitted into Evidence:	Yes (Criminal Cases) Weaver v. City of Fort Smith, 777 S.W.2d 867 (Ark.App. 1989)
Other Information:	None

¹The term "intoxicated" means influenced or affected by the ingestion of alcohol, a controlled substance, any intoxicant, or any combination thereof. See §5-65-102(1).

²In the section establishing the illegal per se offense, the standard used is percent by weight of alcohol in the blood; see §5-65-103(b). However, under §5-65-204(a), alcohol concentration is defined as either grams of alcohol per 100 milliliters of blood or grams of alcohol per 210 liters of breath.

³A law enforcement officer can request a driver to submit to a chemical test (1) if the driver has been arrested for a DWI offense, (2) if the driver has been involved in a fatal accident or (3) if there is "reasonable cause to believe" that the driver is intoxicated or has a BAC level of 0.10 or more; see §5-65-202(a)(2) & (3).

DWI Offenses and Commercial Motor Vehicles (CMV)/Commercial Driver's Licenses (CDL): A person is "disqualified" from operating a CMV for 1 yr. (mand.) (3 yrs (mand.) if transporting hazardous materials) if, while driving a CMV, they (1) have a BAC/BrAC level of 0.04 or more, (2) are intoxicated or (3) refuse to submit to a chemical test for an alcohol concentration. (Note: The CMV implied consent provision, §27-23-115(a), applies to the testing of both alcohol and drugs; however, the disqualification provision, §27-23-112, applies only to the testing for alcohol concentrations.) For either (1) a subsequent violation or (2) a combination of two or more violations of any of the above listed items, the "disqualification" is for life (10 yrs. mandatory). It is a Class B Misd. to operate a CMV while intoxicated or with a BAC/BrAC of 0.04 or more; sanctions: Jail-not more than 90 dys; fine-not more than \$500 (§§5-4-201(b)(2) & 5-4-401(b)(2)). In addition, a person who has any alcohol in their system must be placed "out-of-service" for 24 hours. See §§27-23-103, 27-23-111, 27-23-112, 27-23-113, 27-23-114 and 27-23-115.

Chemical Tests of Other Substances for BAC Level
Which Are Authorized Under the Implied Consent Law:

Blood: Yes¹
Urine: Yes¹
Other: None

Adjudication of DWI Charges:

Mandatory Adjudication Law (Yes/No): Yes²
Anti-Plea Bargaining Statute (Yes/No): Yes²
Pre-Sentencing Investigation Law (PSI)
(Yes/No): Yes §5-65-109 (Alc. abuse assessment required.)

Sanction for Refusal to Submit to a
Chemical Test:

Refusal to Take a Preliminary Breath Test:
Criminal Sanctions (Fine/Jail): N/A
Administrative Licensing Action
(Susp/Rev): N/A
Other: N/A

Refusal to Take Implied Consent

Chemical Test:

Criminal Sanction (Fine/Jail): None
Administrative Licensing Action
(Susp/Rev):

1st ref-susp. 6 mos to 1 yr; 2nd ref (w/n 3
yrs)-susp. 1 yr-16 mos; 3rd ref (w/n 3
yrs)-susp. 2 yrs-30 mos; 4th ref (w/n 3
yrs)-rev. 3 yrs. (These susps and rev. are
mandatory.) §5-65-205 Note: Nonresidents of
Ark. would only receive a 6 mo. susp.
§5-65-205(d)

Other: None

¹Note: The implied consent law only applies to a test to determine the alcohol or controlled substances content of a person's blood; see §5-65-202(a).

²Persons charged with a DWI offense shall be tried on such charges or plead to such charges and no such charges shall be reduced; see §5-65-107. However, for persons who are either convicted of or plead guilty/non-contendere to a 1st DWI offense, the court is prohibited from placing such persons on probation and later discharging the accused without adjudication after the probation period has been served; see §5-65-108.

Special Note: Arkansas has two different systems for determining sanctions for subsequent DWI offenses. For the imprisonment sanction, the sanctions listed for subsequent offenses apply to those offenses which have been committed within three (3) years of a first offense. For the fine sanction, the sanctions listed for subsequent offenses apply to those offenses which have been committed within five (5) years of a first offense. For example, if a person has been convicted of a DWI off which occurred more than three but less than five years from a first DWI conviction, they would be imprisoned as if they were a first offender but fined as if they were a second. Also, the three year time period as applied to the imprisonment sanction is also used to determine whether a fourth or subsequent DWI conviction is to be considered a felony.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

Criminal Sanctions:

Imprisonment Term/Fine:

1st off-24 hrs to 1 yr \$150 to \$1,000 (For Subsequent Offenses, see Special Note on p. 3-32.) 2nd off: if w/n 3 yrs-7 dys-1 yr; if w/n 5 yrs-\$400 to \$3,000 3rd off: if w/n 3 yrs- 90 dys to 1 yr; if w/n 5 yrs-\$900 to \$5,000 4th and subsequent offs (Felony): if w/n 3 yrs-1 to 6 yrs; if w/n 5 yrs-\$900 to \$5,000 §5-65-111 & 5-65-112 See Footnote No. 1.

Mandatory Minimum Term:

1st off-None; 2nd off (w/n 3 yrs)-7 dys; 3rd off (w/n 3 yrs)-90 dys; 4th & sub. off (w/n 3 yrs)-1 yr §5-65-111 See Footnote No. 2.

Mandatory Min. Fine (\$):

1st off-\$150; 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs)-\$400; 3rd & sub. off (w/n 5 yrs)-\$900 §5-65-112 See Footnote No. 2.

Other Penalties:

Community Service:

1st off - Yes Public Service in lieu of imprisonment §5-65-111(a) (Note: If a person is unable to pay a fine, they may be given community service as an alternative sanction; see §5-65-114.)

Restitution

(eg, Victim's Fund)

Yes By the defendant (§5-4-104(d)(4)) and via crime victims' compensation funds (§16-90-307 and 16-90-701 et seq.). For the fund established under 16-90-701 et seq, the maximum amount that may be paid is \$10,000; see 16-90-716(a).

Other:

A defendant is required or may have to pay the following assessments or fees. (1) Under §16-90-718, a DWI defendant has to pay an assessment, as determined by the court, of from \$25 to \$10,000. This assessment is paid into the State's Crime Victims Reparations Revolving Fund. (2) In addition, under §16-90-307, each circuit court can establish a separate victim's restitution fund. Persons convicted of any offense may be required by the court to pay a fee, which is not to exceed the amount of the "criminal penalty fine", into this separate fund.

¹Note: There is a special court cost of \$250 for any person who either pleads guilty/nolo contendere or is found guilty of a DWI offense; see §5-65-113.

²Certain minimum sanctions for DWI offenses under §§5-65-111 and 5-65-112 are mandatory. See Lovell v. State, 678 S.W.2d 318 (Ark. 1984), Lovell v. State, 681 S.W.2d 395 (Ark. 1984), and Lawson v. State, 746 S.W.2d 544 (Ark. 1988). **Comment:** A DWI offender may request a jury trial. In such trials, the DWI offender has a statutory right to have the jury affix punishment (criminal and administrative (licensing) sanctions); see Tharp v. State, 745 S.W.2d 612 (Ark. 1988). It is not known what, if any, impact this "right" will have on DWI offenders who are subject to certain mandatory minimum sanctions.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Pre-DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Administrative Per Se Law: None
Other: None

Post DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Type of Licensing Action
(Susp/Rev) and Term of

License Withdrawal Action: 1st off-Susp, 90-120 dys; 2nd off (w/n 3 yrs)-Susp, 1 yr-16 mos; 3rd off (w/n 3 yrs)-Susp, 2 yrs-30 mos; 4th and sub offs (w/n 3 yrs)-Rev, 3 yrs §5-65-104 For person under 18, see Footnote Nos. 1 & 2.

Mandatory Minimum Term of
Withdrawal:

1st off-none³; 2nd off-1 yr; 3rd off-2 yrs; 4th or sub offs-3 yrs See the Comment in Footnote No. 2 on p. 3-33.

Other:

Rehabilitation:

Alcohol Education: Yes §5-65-115(a)⁴
Alcohol Treatment: Yes §5-65-115(a)⁴
Alcohol Education/
Treatment as an Altern-
ative to Criminal
Licensing Actions
(Describe):

Vehicle Impoundment/Confiscation:

Authorized by Specific
Statutory Authority:

Forfeiture. For a 4th DWI off (w/n 3 yrs), a court may order the defendant's motor vehicle forfeited; see §5-65-117(a).

Terms Upon Which Vehicle
Will Be Released:

N/A

Other:

Note: License plates shall be impounded for 90 dys if a driver has been arrested for driving while suspended/revoked where such susp/rev was based on an alcohol off conviction.⁵ §5-65-106

¹In addition to any other sanctions provided by law, a person under 18 years old, who is convicted of a DWI offense, must have their license suspended for either 12 months or until they reach 18 whichever is the longer suspension period. However, a restricted hardship driving permit is available for employment/educational purposes; see §§5-64-710, 5-65-116 and 27-16-914.

²The Arkansas Supreme Court has held that a defendant has a statutory right to have jury affix a license suspension or revocation sanction. See *Tharp v. State*, 745 S.W.2d 612 (Ark. 1988).

³Note: Section 5-65-104(b) provides for restricted hardship licenses for first offenders.

⁴An alcohol education/treatment program must be completed before a suspended/revoked license can be reinstated. §5-65-115(b)

⁵However, a temporary license plate may be issued if the court determines that it is in the best interests of the dependents of the offender.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

(continued)

Miscellaneous Sanctions

Not Included Elsewhere: **None**

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI:

Homicide by Vehicle:

State Has Such Law/Type of Offense: **Negligent homicide**, If death is caused while
DWI, Class D Felony; §5-10-105(a)

Sanctions:

Criminal Sanction:

Imprisonment (Term): Not more than **6 yrs** §5-4-201(a)(5)

Mandatory Minimum Term: **None**

Fine (\$ Range): **Not more than \$10,000** §5-4-201(a)(2)

Mandatory Minimum Fine: **None**

Administrative Licensing Action:

Licensing Authorized and

Type of Action: **Rev** §27-16-905(1)

Length of Term of

Licensing Withdrawal: **1 yr** §27-16-912

Mandatory Action--Minimum

Length of License

Withdrawal: **1 yr** §§27-16-905(f) & 27-16-912

Other: **None**

Driving While License Suspended or Revoked

Where the Basis Was a DWI Offense:

Sanction:

Criminal:

Imprisonment (Term): **Misd 2 dys to 6 mos** (§27-16-303)

Mandatory Minimum Term

of Imprisonment: **10 dys** if susp or rev is based on a DWI charge
§5-65-105

Fine (\$ Range): **Not more than \$500**

Mandatory Minimum Fine: **None**

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Type of Licensing Action:

(Susp/Rev): If based on susp, susp. If based on rev, **rev.**
§27-16-303

See Vehicle Impoundment/Confiscation on p. 3-34.

Length of Term of License

Withdrawal Action: **Original susp period is extended a like period.**

Original period of rev is extended 1 yr.

§27-16-303

Mandatory Term of License

Withdrawal Action: **Original susp period is extended a like period.**

Original period of rev is extended 1 yr.

§27-16-303

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use:

Habitual Offender Laws:

State Has Such Law (Yes/No): **No**
Grounds for Being Declared an
Habitual Offender:
Term of License Rev While
Under Habitual Offender Status:
Type of Criminal Offense if
Convicted on Charges of
Driving While on Habitual
Offender Status
Sanctions Following a Conviction of
Driving While on Habitual Offender
Status:
Imprisonment (Term):
Mandatory Minimum Term of
Imprisonment:
Fine (\$ Range):
Mandatory Minimum Fine (\$):
Licensing Actions (Specify):

Laws Requiring BAC Chemical Tests on
Persons Killed in Traffic
Accidents:

State Has Such a Law (Yes/No): **No**
BAC Chemical Test Is Given to the
the Following Persons:
Driver:
Vehicle Passengers:
Pedestrian:

Laws Establishing the Minimum Ages
Concerning Alcoholic Beverages:

Minimum Age (Years) Sale/Purchase: **21**¹ §§3-3-202 & 3-3-203¹ (Year Eff: 1935)
Minimum Age (Years) Possession: **21**¹ §§3-3-203 (There is an employment exemption
for persons over 18; see §3-3-204.)
Minimum Age (Years) Consumption: **None** (Note: Under §3-3-203(a)(2),
"intoxicating liquor, wine or beer in the body
of a minor shall not be deemed to be in his
possession.")

¹There is an exemption for serving alcoholic beverages to one's family or to use wine for religious purposes; see §3-3-202.

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Dram Shop Laws and Related Legal Actions:

State Has a Dram Shop Law (Yes/No): **No**

"Dram Shop Law" Concept Has Been Adopted Via a Change to the Common Law Rule by Action of the Highest Court of Record in the Case (Case Citation):

No (Note: For cases denying liability, see Carr v. Turner, 385 S.W. 2d 656 (Ark. 1965), Milligan v. County Line Liquor, 709 S.W.2d 409 (Ark. 1986), and Yancy v. Beverage House of Little Rock, Inc., 723 S.W.2d 826 (Ark. 1987).)

Dram Shop Actions-Social Hosts:

No Alpha Zeta Chapter of Pi Kappa Alpha Fraternity v. Sullivan, 740 S.W.2d 127 (Ark. 1987)

Other:

None

Criminal Action Against Owner or Employees of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

Type of Criminal Action:

Misd for all offenses (See Footnote No. 1 for citations.)

Term of Imprisonment:

Package Sales: (1) All alcoholic beverages except those noted below-1st off.-none; 2nd & sub. off.-6 mos - 1yr; (2) Beer and wine not in excess of 5% alcohol by wgt-none. On-Premises Consumption Sales: (1) All alcoholic beverages except those noted below-not more than 6 mos; (2) beer (all types)-none; (3) wine not exceeding 14%-10-30 dys

Fine (\$ Range):

Package Sales: (1) All alcoholic beverages except those noted below-1st off.-\$100-250; 2nd & sub. off.-\$250-500; (2) Beer and wine not in excess of 5% alcohol by wgt-none. On-Premises Consumption Sales: (1) All alcoholic beverages except those noted below-not more than \$1,000; (2) beer (all types)-none; (3) wine not exceeding 14%-\$100-500

Citations: §§3-3-102, 3-3-103, 3-3-201, 3-3-202, 3-3-206 to 3-3-210, 3-4-301, 3-4-401 to 3-4-405, 3-4-604, 3-5-202, 3-5-203, 3-5-207, 3-5-221, 3-5-307, 3-5-410, 3-9-301, 3-9-302, 3-9-306, 3-9-307, 3-9-236 and 3-9-204.

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Administrative Actions Against Owners of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages

Withdrawn (Yes/No):

Length of Term of License Withdrawal:

Yes (under certain conditions)

Package Sales: (1) All alcoholic beverages except those noted below—for two or more convictions—Rev¹ (and a possible administrative fine); (2) Beer and wine not in excess of 5% alcohol by wgt—none. On-Premis Consumption Sales: (1) All alcoholic beverages except those noted below—Susp/Rev¹; (2) beer (all types)—Susp/Rev¹; (3) wine not exceeding 14%—Susp/Rev¹

Criminal Actions Against Owners or Employees of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages or the Wrong Type of Alcoholic Beverage to Those Persons Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

Type of Criminal Action:

Misd for all offs. (except as noted) (See Footnote No. 1 on p. 3-37 for citations.)

Term of Imprisonment:

Package Sales: (1) All alcoholic beverages except those noted below - (a) where "knowledge" is a factor²—1st off.—not more than 10 days; 2nd off (w/n 3 yrs)—felony-1-5 yrs; (b) where "knowledge" is not a factor²—1st off—none; 2nd & sub. off—6 mos-1 yr or not more than 1 yr; (2) beer and wine not in excess of 5% alcohol by wgt.—not more than 1 yr. On-Premis Consumption Sales: (1) All alcoholic beverages except those noted below—not more than 6 mos; (2) beer and wine not in excess of 5% alcohol by wgt.—not more than 1 yr; (3) wine not in excess of 14%—70-30 dys

Fine (\$ Range):

Package Sales: (1) All alcoholic beverages except those noted below—(a) where "knowledge" is a factor²—1st off.—not more than \$500; 2nd off (w/n 3 yrs)—felony—not more than \$500; (b) where "knowledge" is not a factor²—1st off—\$100-250; 2nd & sub. off—\$250-500 or not more than 1 yr; (2) beer and wine not in excess of 5% alcohol by wgt.—not more than \$500. On-Premis Consumption Sales: (1) All alcoholic beverages except those noted below—not more than \$1,000; (2) beer and wine not in excess of 5% alcohol by wgt.—not more than \$500; (3) wine not in excess of 14%—\$100-500

¹Length of Rev/Susp is not specified in the statute.

²See State v. Jarvis, 427 S.W.2d 531 (1968).

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Administrative Actions Against Owners of Establishments That Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Those Persons Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages

Withdrawn (Yes/No):

Length of Term License Withdrawal:

Yes (under certain conditions)

Package Sales: (1) All alcoholic beverages except those noted below - for two or more convictions-Rev¹; (2) beer and wine not in excess of 5% alcohol by wgt.-1 yr Rev/Susp

On-Premises Consumption Sales: (1) All alcoholic beverages except those noted below-Rev/Susp¹; (2) beer and wine not in excess of 5% alcohol by wgt-1 yr Rev/Susp; (3) wine not in excess of 14%-Rev/Susp¹

Anti-Happy Hour Laws/Regulations:

No

Laws Prohibiting (1) the Possession of Open Containers of Alcoholic Beverages and (2) the Consumption of Alcoholic Beverages in the Passenger Compartment of a Vehicle:

Open Container Law (Yes/No):

Anti-Consumption Law (Yes/No):

No

Yes (Probably but the law is not specific.) - drivers and passengers §5-71-212(c)

¹Length of Rev/Susp is not specified in the statute.



STATE:

CALIFORNIA

General Comments:

See West's Annotated California Codes.

Basis for a DWI Charge:

Standard DWI Offense:

Under the influence of an alcoholic beverage
Veh. Code §§23152 & 23153

Illegal Per Se Law (BAC/BrAC Level):

0.08^{1&2} Veh. Code §§23152(b) and 23153(b)

Presumption (BAC Level):

0.08 Veh. Code §23155(3)

Types of Drugs/Alcohol and Drugs:

Under the influence of (1) **Any Drug** or (2) a
Combination of Alcohol and Any Drug Veh. Code
§§23152 & 23153

Other:

For Commercial Motor Vehicle Operators, see p.
3-45.

For bicycle riders, see the Special Note below.

Chemical Breath Tests for BAC/BrAC Level:

Preliminary Breath Test Law:

No

Implied Consent Law:

Arrest Required (Yes/No):

Yes Veh. Code §23157

Implied Consent Law Applies to

Drugs (Yes/No):

Yes Veh. Code §23157(a)(1)

Refusal to Submit to Chemical Test

Admitted into Evidence:

Yes (Criminal & Civil Cases) Veh. Code
§23157(a)(4)

Other Information:

None

Chemical Tests of Other Substances for BAC Level

Which Are Authorized Under the Implied Consent Law:

Blood:

Yes Veh. Code §23157

Urine:

Yes Veh. Code §23157

Other:

None

Adjudication of DWI Charges:

Mandatory Adjudication Law (Yes/No):

No

Anti-Plea Bargaining Statute (Yes/No):

No (Note: Under Veh. Code §23212, the court
must give the reasons a DWI charge either was
reduced to a lesser offense or was dismissed.)

Pre-Sentencing Investigation Law (PSI)
(Yes/No):

Yes³ Veh. Code §§23149.50 & 23249.52 et seq.

¹Special juvenile offense at 0.05 (Standard: Percent by weight of alcohol in the blood); see Veh. Code §23140(a).

²The regular standards for BAC and BrAC (respectively grams of alcohol per 100 milliliters of blood and grams of alcohol per 210 liters of breath) are used for the illegal per se offense.

³These PSI alcohol assessment programs are adopted on a county by county basis. I.e., a county elects whether to participate in such a program. The PSI program is eff. until 1/1/95.

Special Note: Under Veh. Code §21200.5, it is illegal to ride a bicycle on the highways while under the influence of either alcohol or drugs. This section provides that a person committing this offense may be fined not more than \$250. This section further provides that a person under 21 years old, who commits this offense, is subject to license suspension under Veh. Code §13202.5; see the Special Note on p. 3-47 for details on this license suspension.

Sanctions for Refusal to Submit to a Chemical Test:

Refusal to Take a Preliminary Breath Test:

Criminal Sanctions (Fine/Jail):	N/A
Administrative Licensing Action (Susp/Rev):	N/A
Other:	N/A

Refusal to Take Implied Consent

Chemical Test:

Criminal Sanction (Fine/Jail):	No
Administrative Licensing Action (Susp/Rev):	

1st Refusal-Susp-1 yr (mand) (See the Special Note below.); 2nd Refusal (w/n 7 yrs)-Rev-2 yrs¹ (mand); 3rd Refusal (w/n 7 yrs)-Rev-3 yrs² (mand) Veh. Code §§13353, 13353.4(a) & 23157

Other: See the Special Note on p. 3-44.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

Criminal Sanctions:

Imprisonment/Fine:

Non-Injury DWI Off (with no previous DWI offs³)-96 hrs (at least 48 hrs shall be continuous) to 6 mos, \$390-\$1,000

Non-Injury DWI Off (with one previous DWI off³ w/n 7 yrs)-90 dys-1 yr, \$390-1,000

Non-Injury DWI Off (with two previous DWI offs³ w/n 7 yrs.)-120 dys-1 yr, \$390-1,000

Non-Injury DWI Off (with three previous DWI offs³ w/n 7 yrs.)-180 dys-1 yr⁴, \$390-1,000

Veh. Code §§23152 et seq. Note: Under Veh. Code §4000.15, a non-injury DWI offense (a Veh. Code §23152 off) is classified as a misdemeanor.

Injury related DWI off⁵ (with no previous DWI offs¹)-90 dys-1 yr, \$390-1,000;

See the Special Note below.

¹Or, if w/n 7 yrs, a person refuses after having (1) been previously convicted of a DWI/Veh. Homicide off or (2) their license previously suspended/revoked for an admin. per se violation as of the date of refusal.

²Or, if w/n 7 yrs, a person refuses after having (1) been convicted two or more times of a DWI/Veh. Homicide off or (2) their license suspended/revoked two or more times for an admin. per se violation as of the date of refusal.

³See Footnote No. 1 on p. 3-43.

⁴See Footnote No. 3 on p. 3-43.

⁵See Footnote No. 2 on p. 3-43.

Special Note: If a defendant is sentenced to probation with the requirement that they only operate vehicles equipped with and "ignition interlock" device under Veh. Code §23235, they are subject to a special fine which is in lieu of any other DWI fine sanction. For a 1st non-injury offense conviction, the fine is not more than \$1,000. For a subsequent non-injury offense conviction or for an injury related DWI offense conviction, the fine is not more than \$5,000. See Veh. Code §23236.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Mandatory Minimum Term:

Injury related DWI Off² (with one previous DWI off¹ w/n 7 yrs)-120 dys-1 yr³, \$390-5,000;
Injury related DWI Off² (with two or more previous DWI off¹ w/n 7 yrs)-State prison 2, 3 or 4 yrs, \$1,015-5,000 See Special Note No. 1 below, the Special Note on p 3-42 and "Other" on p. 3-45.
Veh. Code §§23153 et seq.

Non-Injury DWI off (with no previous DWI offs)-None⁴;
Non-Injury DWI off (with one previous DWI off w/n 7 yrs)-48 hrs^{4&5};
Non-Injury DWI off (with two previous DWI offs w/n 7 yrs)-30 dys^{4&5};
Non-Injury DWI off (with three or more previous DWI offs w/n 7 yrs)-180 dys^{4&5};
Injury related DWI off (with no previous DWI offs)-5 dys;
Injury related DWI off (with one previous DWI off w/n 7 yrs)-30 dys⁵;
Injury related DWI off (with two or more previous DWI offs w/n 7 yrs)-30 dys⁵ See Special Note No. 2 below and the Special Notes on pp. 3-42 & 3-44.

Special Note No. 1: Also, a person convicted of a DWI injury related offense in which more than one individual has been injured shall receive an enhanced prison term of one (1) year for each additional injured individual. The maximum number of one (1) year enhancements which may be imposed is three (3); see §23182. See **Juvenile Offenses Involving Alcohol** on p. 3-44.

Special Note No. 2: A person is subject to a mandatory 60 con. days of imprisonment if they operate a vehicle under the following three (3) conditions: (1) In a reckless manner; (2) while DWI; and, (3) while driving 20 or more MPH above the posted speed limit on a freeway/30 or more MPH above the posted speed limit on any other highway or street. Veh. Code §23208

¹A previous off includes Veh. Code §§23152 & 23153 (non-injury or injury DWI offs). A guilty or nolo contendere plea to reckless driving (Veh. Code §34103) instead of a DWI charge is also considered a previous DWI offense; see Veh. Code §23103.5(c).

²If more than one individual has been injured, an enhanced prison term of one (1) year is added for each victim. The maximum number of such enhancements is three (3); see §23182.

³Or 16 mos, 2 or 3 yrs in the State prison; see also Penal Code §18.

⁴For non-injury offs where a minor under 14 year old was a passenger, the following mandatory jail sanctions are imposed: 1st off-48 continuous hrs; 2nd off-10 dys; 3rd off-30 dys; 4th off-90 dys. However, these sanctions are not imposed if the driver has been convicted of violating Penal Code §273a that concerns endangering the life or health of a child. See Veh. Code §23194.

⁵In addition to those given, the following mandatory sanctions became operative when the Dept of Motor Vehicles certified to the State Sec. of State that the Dept. has submitted a completed application to the U.S. Dept. of Trans. for grant funds under 23 USC §408: One period of 48 con. hours of imprisonment (jail, minimum security facility or inpatient rehabilitation facility) or 10 days of community service. See §23206.5.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

(continued)

Mandatory Min. Fine (\$):	<u>Non-Injury DWI off</u> (with no previous DWI offs)- \$390 ;
	<u>Non-Injury DWI off</u> (with one previous DWI off w/n 7 yrs)- \$390 ;
	<u>Non-Injury DWI off</u> (with two previous DWI offs w/n 7 yrs)- \$390 ;
	<u>Non-Injury DWI off</u> (with three or more previous DWI offs w/n 7 yrs)- \$390 ;
	<u>Injury related DWI off</u> (with no previous DWI offs)- \$390 ;
	<u>Injury related DWI off</u> (with one previous DWI off w/n 7 yrs)- \$390 ;
	<u>Injury related DWI off</u> (with two or more previous DWI offs w/n 7 yrs)- \$390 See the Special Note below, the Special Note on p. 3-42 and "Other" on p. 3-45.

Juvenile Offenses Involving Alcohol. Under Veh. Code §§23140, 23141 and 23142, it is unlawful for a person under 18 years old to operate a motor vehicle if they have a BAC level of 0.05 or more. The only sanctions for this offense are participation in either (1) an alcohol education program or (2) a community service program with an alcohol education component. Note: A person under 18 years old who violates the regular DWI laws must also participate in either an alcohol education or rehabilitation program; see Veh. Code §23142. If such person fails to complete such programs, their license may be either suspended or revoked until they either show proof of completion or until they are 21 years old; see Veh. Code §23144.

Special Note: A person, who has been convicted of any DWI offense and who has also refused to submit to a chemical test, is subject to the following sanctions; see Veh. Code §23159: DWI non-injury offs.: 1st off., if probation is granted, the court must use the following sentence structure: Jail-48 hrs. (mandatory) up to 6 mos.; fine-\$390 (mandatory) up to \$1,000; and lic. susp.-6 mos. 2nd off.-96 hrs. in jail (mandatory). 3rd off.-10 days in jail (mandatory). 4th & sub. offs.-18 days in jail (mandatory). DWI injury offs. 1st off.-48 continuous hrs. in jail (mandatory). 2nd off. 96 hrs. in jail (mandatory).

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Other Penalties:

Community Service: **None** See Footnote No. 5 on p. 3-43.
Restitution (eg
Victim's Fund) **Yes, Injury related DWI offs** (§§23153 et. seq.) See Gov't. Code §13959 (Victims' Assistance Fund) and Veh. Code §23191(a). The court may also order direct compensation by the defendant to the victim(s); see Gov't. Code §13967 and Penal Code §1203.1.

Other:

EMS Cost. A person may be held liable for up to \$1,000 to pay for the cost of an emergency response which resulted from the negligent operation of a motor vehicle while under the influence of either alcohol or drugs¹; see Gov't. Code §§53150 et seq.

Alcohol Program Assessment. Also, any person convicted of a DWI offense must pay an assessment, not to exceed \$50, for the purpose of funding alcohol abuse education and prevention programs (see Veh. Code §23196(a)).

Special State Fine Penalty. Under Penal Code §1464(a), a State penalty of \$7 is assessed against every defendant for every \$10 of a fine (or fraction thereof) actually imposed and paid by a defendant. I.e., the portion of any fine that has been either suspended or reduced is not considered when calculating this assessment.

Ignition Interlock. Under Veh. Code §23235, a defendant may be required to use a vehicle equipped with an ignition interlock device during probation. Also, under Veh. Code §23239, a DWI defendant may be required to use a vehicle equipped with an ignition interlock device irrespective of whether their driving privileges have been restricted.

¹Note: The law does not specifically require a DWI offense conviction as a condition of liability.

DWI Offenses and Commercial Motor Vehicles (CMV)/Commercial Driver's Licenses (CDL): A person's privilege to operate a CMV may be "denied" for 1 yr. (mand.) (3 yrs (mand.) if transporting hazardous materials) if, while driving a CMV, they are under the influence of alcohol or a controlled substance. For a subsequent violation, the "disqualification" is for life. A person who operates a CMV with a BAC/BrAC level of 0.04 or more is subject to criminal and licensing sanctions via the regular DWI laws. If a person refuses to submit to a chemical test while operating a CMV, they are subject to licensing sanctions (including license sanction enhancements) as if they had been convicted to a non-injury DWI offense. A CMV operator must be placed "out-of-service" for 24 hrs if they have a BAC level of 0.01 or more. See Veh. Code §§13353, 15210(b), 15300, 15302, 23252, 23253 & 34501.15. Many of the provisions concerning CMV operators and alcohol/drug driving offenses will become eff. on 1/1/92.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Pre-DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Administrative Per Se Law:

Yes-0.08¹ 1st violation-susp. 4 mos (30 dys mand. Following the mandatory susp. period, a driver may be granted restricted driving privileges only for the purpose of participating in an alc. education/treatment program. If the person successfully completes the program, they may be granted "unrestricted" driving privileges 60 dys after the restricted lic. was issued. See Veh. Code §13353.7.); 2nd & sub. violations^{2&3} (w/n 7 yrs)-**susp. 1 yr.** (mand.) Veh. Code §§13353.2, 13353.3 & 13353.4(a) See Footnotes No. 4 & 5 below.

Other:

None

Post DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Type of Licensing Action

(Susp/Rev):

Non-Injury DWI Off (with no previous DWI offs)-Susp (Veh. Code §23161);
Non-Injury DWI Off (with one previous DWI off w/n 7 yrs)- Susp (Veh. Code §23161(b)(3));
Non-Injury DWI Off (with two previous DWI offs w/n 7 yrs)-Rev (Veh. Code §23171(a));
Non-Injury DWI Off (with three or more previous DWI offs w/n 7 yrs)-Rev (Veh. Code §23175)

¹Standard: Percent by weight of alcohol in the blood; see Veh. Code §13353.2(a).

²For purposes of determining whether a license sanction enhancement should be imposed, the following violations/convictions are considered prior offenses: Any DWI offense, vehicle homicide, refusal to submit to a chemical test and, of course, a previous admin. per se violation. See Veh. Code §13353.3(b)(2).

³Under Veh. Code §13353.7(d), the 1 yr. mand. susp. remains in effect only so long as such suspension is required for subsequent violations per 23 USC §§408 & 410.

⁴If a person is acquitted of DWI charges associated with the admin. per violation, the admin. per se suspension is cancelled and the driver's license is reinstated. See Veh. Code §13353.2(e).

⁵Admin. per se susps. and DWI susps/revs. are to run concurrently. The total period of lic. susp./rev. shall not exceed the longer of the two periods. See Veh. Code §13353.3(c).

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

(continued)

Injury Related DWI Off (with no previous DWI offs)-Susp (Veh. §23181(a));
Injury Related DWI Off (with one previous DWI off w/n 7 yrs)-Rev (Veh. Code §23185);
Injury Related DWI Off (with two or more previous DWI offs w/n 7 yrs)-Rev-(Veh. Code §23191(a)) See Footnote No. 1 and the Special Note below.

Term of License Withdrawal

(Days, Months, Years, etc.):

Non-Injury DWI Off (with no previous DWI off)-6 mos;
Non-Injury DWI Off (with one previous DWI off w/n 7 yrs)-18 mos;
Non-Injury DWI Off (with two previous DWI offs w/n 7 yrs)-3 yrs²;
Non-Injury DWI Off (with three or more previous DWI offs w/n 7 yrs)-4 yrs;

¹If a person is involved in an accident and they have a BAC level of 0.08 or more and they have been convicted of a DWI related vehicle homicide (w/n 5 yrs), their license shall be either suspended or revoked as follows: 1) If the accident does not result in a DWI conviction (either injury or non-injury) - suspension for 1 year (mandatory); and, 2) If the accident results in a DWI conviction (either injury or non-injury) - revocation for 3 years (mandatory). This revocation period is concurrent with any other DWI imposed restriction, suspension or revocation if this is a first DWI conviction or a second conviction w/n 5 years. This revocation period is cumulative with any other DWI imposed restrictions, suspension or revocation, if there have been two (2) or more previous DWI convictions w/n 5 yrs. Veh. Code §13954

²Note: A license cannot be reinstated unless the defendant has completed either an 18 or 30 month alcohol treatment program. See Veh. Code §13352(a)(5).

Special Note: There are two provisions of the California Vehicle Code that provide for special licensing sanctions against minors who violate the DWI laws. (1) Under Veh. Code §13352.3 persons, under 18 years old, who are convicted of an alcohol driving offense have their licenses revoked (1) until they are 18, (2) for 1 yr or (3) per Veh. Code §13352 whichever period is longer. And, (2) under Veh. Code §13202.5, a person under 21 years old, who is convicted either of a DWI (alcohol or drugs) offense or of a vehicle manslaughter offense, must have their driver's license suspended for one (1) year. However, such person may be eligible for restricted driving privileges based on "a showing of a critical need to drive" (Veh. Code §13202.5(c)).

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Mandatory Minimum Term of
Withdrawal:

Injury Related DWI Off (with no previous DWI
offs)-1 yr;
Injury Related DWI Off (with one previous DWI
off w/n 7 yrs)²-3 yrs;
Injury Related DWI Off (with two or more
previous DWI offs w/n 7 yrs)-5 yrs; Note: See
generally Veh. Code §§13352 and 13352.5, See
Special Notes on pp. 3-44 & 3-47 and Footnote
Nos. 1 & 2 below.

Non-Injury DWI Off (with no previous DWI
offs)--¹;
Non-Injury DWI Off (with one previous DWI off
w/n 7 yrs)--See Footnote No. 2--;
Non-Injury DWI Off (with two previous DWI offs
w/n 7 yrs)-3 yrs or 24 mos³;
Non-Injury DWI Off (with three or more
previous DWI offs w/n 7 yrs)-4 yrs or 24 mos³;
Injury Related DWI Off (with no previous DWI
offs)-1 yr;
Injury Related DWI Off (with one previous DWI
off w/n 7 yrs)-1 yr susp.⁴;
Injury Related DWI Off (with two or more
previous DWI offs w/n 7 yrs)-5 yrs or 24 mos³
Special Note: If a DWI conviction results
either in a jail sanction of 1 yr in the
county jail or in imprisonment of 1 yr or more
in the State prison, the court may postpone
the suspension of driving privileges until the
term of imprisonment has been served; see Veh.
Code §23199.

¹Driving privileges may be restricted for 90 days (Veh. Code §§13352, 13352.5 & 23161) under certain probation conditions.

²Restricted driving privileges may be granted 30 days after a defendant consents to participate in an alcohol rehabilitation program; see Veh. Code §§13352(a)(3) and 13352.5(a) & (d). Does not apply to persons who have participated in an alcohol program w/n 4 yrs; see Veh. Code §13352.5(c).

³Restricted driving privileges may be granted after 24 months of the revocation period have passed provided the defendant (1) has completed or is continuing to participate in respectively an 18 or a 30 month alcohol treatment program and (2) only uses vehicles equipped with an "ignition interlock" device. See Veh. Code §13352(a)(5), (6) & (7).

⁴One (1) yr suspension and 2 yrs restricted driving privileges if the court grants probation; see Veh. Code §§13352.5(b) & 23186. Does not apply to persons who have participated in an alcohol program w/n 4 yrs; see Veh. Code §13352.5(c).

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Other:

Rehabilitation:
Alcohol Education:

Conditions of probation, which normally provide for a reduced period of incarceration, usually require a defendant to participate in an alcohol education/rehab. program for any DWI off conviction. See Veh. Code §§23161, et seq. and 13352. (Note: a person convicted of a first DWI offense in a juvenile court must participate in and complete either an alcohol or drug education program; see Veh. Code §23154.)

Alcohol Treatment:
Alcohol Education/
Treatment as an Altern-
ative to Criminal
Licensing Actions
(Describe):

None

None

Vehicle Impoundment/Confiscation:
Authorized by Specific
Statutory Authority:

Impoundment. 1st DWI off - (1) The veh may be impounded for a DWI off from **1 to 30 dys**; 2nd and subsequent DWI offs (w/n 5 yrs) - The veh may be impounded from **1 to 90 dys** Veh. Code §23195.¹

Forfeiture. However, a defendant's vehicle may be subject to forfeiture if they have been convicted of (1) a DWI vehicle homicide off, (2) a non-injury related DWI off and have had two or more (or combinations of) convictions w/n 7 yrs for either a veh. homicide off or a non-injury/injury related DWI off or (3) a DWI serious injury off and have had one or more (or combinations of) convictions w/n 7 yrs for either a veh. homicide off or a non-injury/injury DWI off; see Veh. Code §23198.¹

Terms Upon Which Vehicle
Will Be Released:

There are no special terms which have to be satisfied prior to releasing a vehicle. However, vehicles are impounded at the owners' expense; see Veh. Code §23195.

Other:
Miscellaneous Sanctions
Not Included Elsewhere:

Youthful (persons less than 21 years old) DWI offenders may as a part of probation for a 1st off participate in a visitation program of an emergency medical care facilitie, coroner's office or an alcoholism treatment center; see Veh. Code §23145.2 et seq.

¹No veh. may be impounded/forfeited if another person has a community property interest in the vehicle and it is the sole vehicle available to the defendant's immediate family.

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI:

Homicide by Vehicle:

State Has Such Law/Type of Offense: **Yes** - Vehicle Manslaughter. See Penal Code §§17 191.5, 192(c)(3) and 193. Note: Generally, under Penal Code §17, a crime is classified as a felony only if the defendant is punishable by confinement in the State prison. However, if the court has discretion to punish a defendant for such crime in a place other than the State prison (such as a county jail), impose just a fine, or place the person on probation without a confinement sentence, the crime is usually classified as a misdemeanor.

Sanctions:

Criminal Sanction:

Imprisonment (Term): 1. Death caused by driving a motor veh. not involving alcohol/drugs: a. with gross negligence - Either in the county jail for not more than 1 yr or 2. 4, or 6 yrs in the State prison; b. without gross negligence - Not more than 1 yr; 2. Death caused by driving a motor veh in violation of Veh. Code §§23152 and 23153: a. with gross negligence - 4, 6, or 10 yrs; b. without gross negligence - Not more than 1 yr in the county jail (or 16 mos, 2 or 4 yrs in the State prison)¹.

Mandatory Minimum Term: **None**

Fine (\$ Range): **None**

Mandatory Minimum Fine: **None**

Administrative Licensing Action:

Licensing Authorized and

Type of Action:

Note: A violation of either Penal Code §§191.5 or 192(c)(3) is considered a violation of Veh. Code §23153 (injury related DWI) for the purposes of determining the licensing sanctions to be imposed. See the section on DWI licensing sanctions above. For persons under 21 years old, see Special Note on p. 3-47.

Length of Term of

Licensing Withdrawal:

See the Note above.

Mandatory Action--Minimum

Length of License

Withdrawal:

Other:

A defendant's vehicle may be subject to forfeiture; see Veh. Code §23198.

¹If more than one individual has been killed, an enhanced prison term of one (1) year is added for each victim. The maximum number of such enhancements is three (3); see Veh. Code §23182.

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Driving While License Suspended or Revoked
Where the Basis Was a DWI Offense:

Sanction:

Criminal:

Imprisonment (Term): 1st off-10 dys-6 mos; 2nd and subsequent offs
(w/n 5 yrs)-30 dys-1 yr Veh. Code §14601.2
(See Habitual Offender Laws.)

Mandatory Minimum Term
of Imprisonment: 1st off-10 dys¹; 2nd and subsequent offs (w/n 5
 yrs)-30 dys¹; For a 2nd or subsequent off (w/n 7
 but more than 5 yrs)-10 dys¹ see Veh. Code
§14601.2(g) (See Habitual Offender Laws.)

Fine (\$ Range): 1st off-\$300-\$1,000; 2nd and subsequent offs
(w/n 5 yrs)-Not more than \$500-\$2,000 (See
Habitual Offender Laws.)

Mandatory Minimum Fine: **None**

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Type of Licensing Action
(Susp/Rev): **None** (See Footnote No. 2.)

Length of Term of License

Withdrawal Action:

Mandatory Term of License

Withdrawal Action:

¹If a defendant injures a person while violating this law, they must also serve this mandatory minimum imprisonment term. I.e., they cannot receive work release, community service or other similar programs. See Veh. Code §14601.4.

²A vehicle may be impounded following a conviction for this offense: 1st off-6 mos impoundment; sub. off-12 mos impoundment. See Veh. Code §14602.

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Habitual Offender Laws:

State Has Such Law (Yes/No):

Yes See Penal Code §193.7 and Veh. Code §§13350(b), 14601.3(a), 23170(b), 23175(b) & 23190(b)

Grounds for Being Declared an Habitual Offender:

A person is declared to be an **"habitual traffic offender"** for 3 yrs, if any one of the following occurs. (1) They commit vehicle homicide (Penal Code §192(c)(2)) and they have two previous¹ convictions or a combination of two convictions¹ for DWI (non-injury or injury offs) or reckless driving instead of a DWI non-injury off. (2) They commit a DWI non-injury or injury offense and have two or more previous DWI offs¹ (injury or non-injury or a combination thereof). (3) They accumulate a "driving record"² while operating a vehicle when their license is either suspended or revoked; a declaration of "habitual offender status" on this basis "automatically" means that a person may be subject to the criminal sanctions noted below.

Term of License Rev While Under Habitual Offender Status:

None

Type of Criminal Offense if Convicted on Charges of Driving While on Habitual Offender Status

Misd. Penal Code §17 and Veh. Code §14601.3(e)

Sanctions Following a Conviction of Driving While on Habitual Offender Status:

Imprisonment (Term):

For "habitual traffic offender" status based on veh. homicide or DWI offenses: **180 dys**^{3&4}
For "habitual traffic offender" status based on vehicle operation while susp/rev and after accumulating a "driving record": **1st off-30 dys**^{1&2}; **2nd off-180 dys**^{3&4}

Mandatory Minimum Term of Imprisonment:

None

¹w/n 7 yrs

²A "driving record" consists of any one of the following: (1) Two or more convictions for 2 point violations w/n 12 months; three or more convictions for 1 point violations w/n 12 months; (3) three or more "reportable" accidents w/n 12 months; or (4) any combination of convictions/accidents which results in 3 points w/n 12 months.

³Imprisonment is in the county jail.

⁴This penalty is "consecutive" to any other sanction(s) imposed by law. See Veh. Code §14601.3(e)(3).

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Fine (\$ Range):	For "habitual traffic offender" status based on veh. homicide or DWI offenses: \$2,000¹ For "habitual traffic offender" status based on vehicle operation while susp/rev <u>and</u> after accumulating a "driving record": <u>1st off-\$1,000¹; 2nd off-\$2,000¹</u>
Mandatory Minimum Fine (\$):	None
Licensing Actions (Specify):	None

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use:

Laws Requiring BAC Chemical Tests on Persons Killed in Traffic Accidents:

State Has Such a Law (Yes/No):	Yes Govt. Code §27491.25
BAC Chemical Test Is Given to the the Following Persons:	
Driver:	Yes
Vehicle Passengers:	Yes
Pedestrian:	Yes

Laws Establishing the Minimum Ages Concerning Alcoholic Beverages:

Minimum Age (Years) Sale/Purchase:	21 Bus. & Prof. Code §§25658 & 25662 (Year Eff: 1933)
Minimum Age (Years) Possession:	21 (Possession in a public place; exception, possession under 21 is legal if the minor is acting via a parent's order.) Bus. & Prof. Code §§25658 & 25662
Minimum Age (Years) Consumption:	21 (This applies only to consumption of alcohol on the premises of <u>licensed</u> "on sale" establishments.) Bus. & Prof. Code §§25658 & 25662

Dram Shop Laws and Related Legal Actions:

State Has a Dram Shop Law (Yes/No):	Yes , but limited to the serving of alcoholic beverages to obviously intoxicated minors. Bus. & Prof. Code §§25602 & 25602.1
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"Dram Shop Law" Concept Has Been Adopted Via a Change to the Common Law Rule by Action of the Highest Court of Record in the State (Case Citation):

No (Note: See Bus. & Prof. Code §25602(c), Civil Code §1714 and Cory v. Shierloh, 629 P.2d 8, 174 Cal. Rptr. 500 (1981).)

¹See Footnote No. 4 on p. 3-52.

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Dram Shop Actions-Social Hosts: No Civil Code §1714(c), Cory v. Shierloh, 629 P.2d 8, 174 Cal. Rptr. 500 (1981), Strang v. Cabrol, 691 P.2d 1013 (Cal. 1984) and Zieff v. Weinstein, 236 Cal.Rptr. 536 (Cal.App. 1 Dist. 1987)

Other: None

Criminal Action Against Owner or Employees of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

Type of Criminal Action: Misd (Bus. & Prof. Code §25602)

Term of Imprisonment: Not more than 6 mos (Bus. & Prof. Code §25617)

Fine (\$ Range): Not more than \$1,000 (Bus. & Prof. Code §25617)

Administrative Actions Against Owners of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages Withdrawn (Yes/No): Yes, susp or rev

Length of Term of License Withdrawal: Length of term not fixed

Criminal Actions Against Owners or Employees of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages or the Wrong Type of Alcoholic Beverage to Those Persons Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

Type of Criminal Action: Misd (Bus. & Prof. Code §25658)

Term of Imprisonment: Not more than 6 mos (Bus. & Prof. Code §25617)

Fine (\$ Range): Not more than \$1,000 (Bus. & Prof. Code §25617)

Administrative Actions Against Owners of Establishments That Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Those Persons Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages Withdrawn (Yes/No): Yes, susp or rev

Length of Term License Withdrawal: Length of term not fixed

Anti-Happy Hour Laws/Regulations: No

Laws Prohibiting (1) the Possession of Open Containers of Alcoholic Beverages and (2) the Consumption of Alcoholic Beverages in the Passenger Compartment of a Vehicle:

Open Container Law (Yes/No): Yes Veh. Code §§23222, 23223, 23225 & 23226

Anti-Consumption Law (Yes/No): Yes (driver and passengers) Veh. Code §§23220 & 23221

¹A defendant must pay either a minimum fine of at least \$250 or, in lieu of such a fine, they must serve from 24 to 32 hours doing community service; see Bus. & Prof. Code §25658(d).

STATE:
General Comments:

COLORADO
See Colorado Revised Statutes.

Basis for a DWI Charge:

Standard DWI Offense:	Under the influence of alcohol (§42-4-1202(1)(a))/Impaired by the consumption of alcohol (§42-4-1202(1)(b))
Illegal Per Se Law (BAC/BrAC Level): Presumption (BAC Level):	0.10 ¹ §42-4-1202(1.5)(a) >0.05 (Driving while impaired) 0.10 (Driving under the influence) §42-4-1202(1)(a) & (b)
Types of Drugs/Drugs and Alcohol:	(1) Any Drug or (2) a Combination of Alcohol and Drugs ² (applies to both driving under the influence and driving while impaired) §§42-4-1202(1)(a) & 42-4-1202(1)(b)
Other:	For Commercial Motor Vehicle Operators, see p. 3-59.

Chemical Breath Tests for BAC/BrAC Level:

Preliminary Breath Test Law:	Yes §42-4-1202(2.5)
Implied Consent Law: Arrest Required (Yes/No):	No Only probable cause is required; an actual arrest is not necessary. §42-4-1202(3)(a)(II) & III
Implied Consent Law Applies to Drugs (Yes/No):	Yes §42-4-1202(3)(a)(III)
Refusal to Submit to Chemical Test Admitted into Evidence:	Yes (Criminal Cases) §42-4-1202(3)(e)
Other Information:	A persons's blood may be taken from them by force if there is probable cause that they committed criminally negligent homicide with a motor vehicle, vehicle homicide, assault in the third degree with a motor vehicle or vehicle assault. §42-4-1202(3)(a)(IV)

Chemical Tests of Other Substances for BAC Level
Which Are Authorized Under the Implied Consent Law:

Blood:	Yes (Alc. & Drugs) §42-4-1202(3)(a)(II) & (III)
Urine:	Yes (For Drugs only) §42-4-1202(3)(a)(III)
Other:	Saliva (For Drugs only) §42-4-1202(3)(a)(III)

¹This State's illegal per se law also makes it an offense to operate a motor vehicle with a
breath alcohol concentration level of 0.10 or more.

²A "drug" is defined as either a substance, that is intended to cure or prevent disease, listed
in the U.S. Pharmacopoeia, or a controlled substance; see §§12-27-303(7) & (13) and
42-4-1202(1)(d).

Adjudication of DWI Charges:

Mandatory Adjudication Law (Yes/No):	No
Anti-Plea Bargaining Statute (Yes/No):	Yes ¹ §42-4-1202(3.7)
Pre-Sentencing Investigation Law (PSI) (Yes/No):	Yes §42-4-1202(5)

Sanctions for Refusal to Submit to a Chemical Test:

<u>Refusal to Take a Preliminary Breath Test:</u>	
Criminal Sanctions (Fine/Jail):	No
Administrative Licensing Action (Susp/Rev):	
Other:	None

<u>Refusal to Take Implied Consent Chemical Test:</u>	
Criminal Sanction (Fine/Jail):	None
Administrative Licensing Action (Susp/Rev):	Rev 1 yr (Mandatory) §§42-2-122.1(1.5)(a)(II), 42-2-122.1(5)(b)(III) and 42-4-1202(3)(d)

Note: If a person is also convicted of a DWI offense arising out of the same incident, the license revocation or suspension periods for refusal and conviction are not to run concurrently; see §§42-2-122.1(5)(c)(II) & 42-4-1202(3)(d).

Other: None

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

Criminal Sanctions:
Imprisonment:
Term (Day, Months, Years
Etc.):

Driving under the influence/illegal per se, 1st Off (Misd)-5 dys to 1 yr; 1st Off²-70 dys to 1 yr; 2nd or subsequent off (w/n 5 yrs)-90 dys to 1 yr; Driving while impaired (Misd)-1st Off-2 dys to 180 dys; 1st Off³-60 dys to 1 yr; 2nd or subsequent off (w/n 5 yrs)-45 dys to 1 yr
§42-4-1202 Injury Related DWI Off (Vehicle Assault) (Class 5 Felony)-1 to 4 yrs §§18-1-105 & 18-3-205

¹One may not plead guilty to non-alcohol or non-drug related traffic off if charged with DWI unless the prosecutor makes a good faith allegation that he/she could not establish a prima facie case on the original charge.

²But where there has been w/n 5 yrs a conviction for a driving while impaired off.

³But where there has been w/n 5 yrs a conviction for a driving while under the influence off./Illegal per se.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense: (continued)

Mandatory Minimum Term: Driving Under the Influence-1st off- 5 dys³; Illegal per se-1st off-5 dys; Driving under the Influence/Illegal per se-1st off¹-70 dys (7 dys⁴); Driving under the Influence/Illegal per se-2nd or sub. off (w/n 5 yrs)-90 dys (7 dys⁴); Driving While Impaired-1st off-2 dys³; Driving While Impaired-1st off²-60 dys (6 dys⁴); Driving While Impaired-2nd or sub. off-45 dys (5 dys⁴)
See Alcohol Treatment.

Fine:
Amount (\$ Range): Driving under the influence/illegal per se, 1st Off-\$300 to \$1,000; 1st Off¹- \$450 to \$1,500; 2nd or subsequent off (w/n 5 yrs)- \$500 to \$1,500; Driving while impaired, 1st Off- \$100 to \$500; 1st Off²- \$450 to \$1,200; 2nd or subsequent off (w/n 5 yrs)-\$300 to \$1,000 Injury Related DWI Off (Vehicle Assult) (Class 5 Felony)-\$1,000 to \$100,000

Mandatory Minimum Fine (\$): **None.** Note: Defendants are required to pay \$65 into a law enforcement assistance fund and \$15 into the county treasury; see §43-4-402.

Other Penalties:
Community Service: Driving under the influence/illegal per se, 1st Off-48 to 96 hrs (48 hrs. mandatory); 1st Off-56 to 112 hrs (56 hrs mandatory); 2nd or subsequent off (w/n 5 yrs)-60 to 120 hrs (60 hrs mandatory), Driving While Impaired, 1st Off-24 to 48 hrs (24 hrs mandatory), 2nd or subsequent off-48 to 96 hrs (48 hrs mandatory) §42-4-1202

Restitution (eg, Victim's Fund): **Yes.** A victims' compensation fund; see §24-4.1-100.1 et seq. Also, as a condition of probation for a DWI offense, a defendant shall be required to make restitution; see §42-4-1202(4)(f).

Other: **Special Note:** Persons assigned to community service must pay fee of no more than \$40; This is used to keep the community service self-supporting and to purchase insurance; see §42-4-1202(4)(g)(v).

¹But where there has been w/n 5 yrs a conviction for a driving while impaired off.

²But where there has been w/n 5 yrs a conviction for a driving while under the influence off./Illegal per se.

³There is no mandatory imprisonment sanction if the defendant participates in an alcohol education/treatment program; see §42-4-1202(4)(a)(I) & (b)(II).

⁴The mandatory imprisonment sanction is reduced to this number of days of confinement if the defendant participates in an alcohol education/treatment program; see §42-4-1202(4)(a)(II) & (III).

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense: (continued)

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Pre-DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Administrative Per Se Law:

Yes **0.10** (BAC/BrAC; the standard is the same as for illegal per se.) 1st Violation-Rev 3 mos (mandatory); 2nd & Subsequent Violations-Rev 1 yr (mandatory) §§42-2-122.1(1.5)(a)(I) and 42-2-122.1(5)(b)(I) & (III) Note: If the person is also convicted of a DWI offense, the licensing actions for the admin. per se violation and for the DWI conviction shall run concurrently and the total revocation period shall not exceed the longer of the two (2) periods; see §§42-2-122(4) and 42-2-122.1(5)(c)(I).

Other:

None

Post DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Type of Licensing Action:

(Susp/Rev):

Driving while under the influence and illegal per se, 1st off - Susp/Rev; Driving while impaired - Susp/Rev^{1,2} Injury Related DWI Off (Vehicle Assult) - Rev

Term of License Withdrawal

(Days, Months, Years, etc.):

Driving while under the influence and illegal per se, 1st off-Susp¹ Not less than 1 yr; Driving while impaired, 1st off-1 yr^{1,2,3,4&5} §§42-2-122, 42-2-123(8.5) & 42-2-124 Injury Related DWI Off (Vehicle Assult) - 1 yr §§42-2-122(1)(a) & 42-2-124

¹For driving while under the influence, 12 points and, for driving while impaired conviction, eight (8) points are placed on driver's record; generally the accumulation of either 12 points in 12 mos or 18 points in 24 mos results in license susp for not more than 1 yr (or for not less than 1 yr for 1st driving while under the influence offenses) but a probationary-restricted license may be issued; see §§42-2-123(1)(a), (5) & (11) and 42-2-124(1).

²A conviction for either an impaired, under the influence, or illegal per se off where there has been a previous alcohol driving off conviction of any type within a 5-yr period -- Rev (42-2-122(1)(g) and 42-2-124(2)); A conviction for either an impaired, under the influence of illegal per se influence or illegal per se off where there has been two previous alcohol driving off convictions of any type -- Rev §42-2-122(1)(i))

³Special Note: If the first offender is a minor, a person under 21 yrs of age (see § 2-4-402(b)), their license must be revoked for a 1 yr period. See §§42-2-122(g) and 42-2-124(2).

⁴A conviction for either an impaired, under the influence, or illegal per se off where there has been a previous alcohol driving off convictions of any type within a 5-yr period -- Revocation for 1 yr; A conviction for either an impaired, under the influence of illegal per se influence or illegal per se off where there has been two previous alcohol driving off convictions of any type -- Revocation for an indefinite period.

⁵A person convicted of operating a vehicle while under the influence of a controlled substance must have their license revoked for a mandatory period of one (1) year for a 1st off; see §§42-2-122(1)(b) & 42-2-124.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Mandatory Minimum Term of
Withdrawal:

Driving while under the influence and illegal
per se, 1st off -None¹; Driving while impaired,
1st off - None; See Footnotes 2 and 3 below.
Injury Related DWI Off (Veh. Assault)-1 yr

Other:

Rehabilitation:

Alcohol Education: Yes §42-4-1202(4)
Alcohol Treatment: Yes §42-4-1202(4)
Alcohol Education/
Treatment as an Altern-
ative to Criminal
Licensing Actions
(Describe):

Vehicle Impoundment/Confiscation:

Authorized by Specific
Statutory Authority: No
Terms Upon Which Vehicle
Will Be Released:
Other:

Miscellaneous Sanctions
Not Included Elsewhere: None

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI:

Homicide by Vehicle:

State Has Such Law/Type of Offense: Yes, Felony §§18-3-106 & 42-4-1201

¹A probationary-restricted license may be issued for reasons of employment/alcohol education, et al; see §42-2-123(11) & (13)

²Special Note: If the first offender is a minor, a person under 21 yrs of age (see §2-4-402(b)), their license must be revoked for a 1 yr period. See §§42-2-122(i)(j) and 42-2-124(2).

³A conviction for either an impaired, under the influence, or illegal per se off where there has been a previous alcohol driving off conviction of any type w/n a 5-yr period - 1 yr; A conviction for either an impaired, under the influence of illegal per se influence or illegal per se off where there has been two previous alcohol driving off convictions of any type - 2 yrs

DWI Offenses and Commercial Motor Vehicles (CMV)/Commercial Driver's Licenses (CDL): A person's privilege (i.e., their CDL) to operate a CMV is cancelled/revoked for 1 yr. (mand.) (3 yrs (mand.) if transporting hazardous materials) if, while driving a CMV, they (1) have a BAC/BrAC level of 0.04 or more, (2) are under the influence of a controlled substance or (3) refuse to submit to a chemical test for alcohol concentration. For a either (1) a subsequent violation or (2) a combination of two or more violations of either driving while under the influence of alcohol or of any of the above listed items, the CDL is cancelled/revoked for life (10 yrs. mandatory). (Note: For 1st offs., the above licensing sanctions may apply to the regular license as well.) In addition, a person who has any alcohol in their system is placed "out-of-service" for 24 hours. See §§42-2-122, 42-2-122.1(1.5)(a)(III), (5)(b)(III), (5)(b)(IV) & (5)(b)(V), 42-2-502(2) & (6) and 42-2-505(B). Eff: 4/1/92.

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Sanctions:

Criminal Sanction:

Imprisonment (Term): **2-4 yrs**
Mandatory Minimum Term: **None**
Fine (\$ Range): **None**
Mandatory Minimum Fine: **None**

Administrative Licensing Action:

Licensing Authorized and
Type of Action: **Rev**
Length of Term of
Licensing Withdrawal: **1 yr**
Mandatory Action--Minimum
Length of License
Withdrawal: **1 yr**
Other: **None**

Driving While License Suspended or Revoked
Where the Basis Was a DWI Offense:

Sanction:

Criminal:

Imprisonment (Term): 1st off-30 dys to 1 yr; 2nd and subsequent
offs-90 dys to 2 yrs; 42-2-130
Mandatory Minimum Term
of Imprisonment: 1st off-30 dys; 2nd and subsequent offs-90 dys
Fine (\$ Range): 1st off-\$500 to \$1,000; 2nd and subsequent
offs-\$500 to \$3,000
Mandatory Minimum Fine: **None**

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Type of Licensing Action
(Susp/Rev): **Rev**
Length of Term of License
Withdrawal Action: **4 yrs**
Mandatory Term of License
Withdrawal Action: **4 yrs; §42-2-130**

Habitual Offender Laws:

State Has Such Law (Yes/No): **Yes, 42-2-201**
Grounds for Being Declared an
Habitual Offender: **3 or more serious offs in 7 yrs, or 10 or more
convictions for offs of 4 points or more within
5 yrs, or 18 or more convictions of 3 points or
less within 5 yrs; §42-2-2-20**

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Term of License Rev While
Under Habitual Offender Status: **Rev for 5 yrs: §42-2-205**
Type of Criminal Offense if
Convicted on Charges of
Driving While on Habitual
Offender Status **Felony, §42-2-206**
Sanctions Following a Conviction of
Driving While on Habitual Offender
Status:
Imprisonment (Term): **1-2 yrs**
Mandatory Minimum Term of
Imprisonment: **None**
Fine (\$ Range): **None**
Mandatory Minimum Fine (\$): **N/A**
Licensing Actions (Specify): **None**

Other State Laws Related to Alcohol Use:

Laws Requiring BAC Chemical Tests on
Persons Killed in Traffic
Accidents:

State Has Such a Law (Yes/No): **Yes §42-4-1211**
BAC Chemical Test Is Given to the
the Following Persons:
Driver: **Yes**
Vehicle Passengers: **No**
Pedestrian: **Yes (15 years of age or older)**

Laws Establishing the Minimum Ages
Concerning Alcoholic Beverages:

Minimum Age (Years) Sale/Purchase: **21 §§12-46-112 & 12-47-128 (Year Eff: 1987)**
Minimum Age (Years) Possession: **21 (Applies to possession in public places and
motor vehs.) (There is an exemption for
possession on private property with parental
consent or for religious purposes.)
§§12-46-112, 12-47-128 & 18-13-122¹**
Minimum Age (Years) Consumption: **21 §18-13-122¹ (There is an exemption for
consumption on private property with parental
consent or for religious purposes.)**

¹This section is repealed on 7/1/93; see §18-13-122(15).

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Dram Shop Laws and Related Legal Actions:

State Has a Dram Shop Law (Yes/No): Yes, §§12-46-112.5, 12-47-128.5 & 13-21-103
(Note: Damage awards are limited to \$150,000.)

"Dram Shop Law" Concept Has Been
Adopted Via a Change to the Common
Law Rule by Action of the Highest
Court of Record in the State (Case
Citation):

Note: Dram shop case law (e.g., Kerby v. Flamingo Club, Inc., 532 P.2d 975 (1974)) may have been abrogated by legislation; see §§12-46-112.5 & 12-47-125.5.

Dram Shop Actions-Social Hosts:

Yes, §§12-46-112.5 & 12-47-128.5 (Limited to the actions of those under the legal drinking ages.) (Note: Damage awards are limited to \$150,000.)

Other:

None

Criminal Action Against Owner or Employees
of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

Type of Criminal Action:

Class 2 Misd¹ (Alcoholic Beverages); Misd²
(Fermented Malt Beverages)

Term of Imprisonment:

Cl. 2 Misd-3-12 mos; Misd-Not more than 1 yr

Fine (\$ Range):

Cl. 2 Misd-\$250 to \$1,000; Misd-Not more than \$300

Administrative Actions Against Owners of
Establishments that Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages
Withdrawn (Yes/No):

Yes Susp or Rev³ See Special Note on p. 3-63.

Length of Term of License Withdrawal:

Susp.-Not more than 6 mos⁴ Rev.-Period not specified in the statutes

Criminal Actions Against Owners or
Employees of Establishments that Serve
Alcoholic Beverages or the Wrong Type
of Alcoholic Beverage to Those Persons
Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

Type of Criminal Action:

Class 2 Misd¹ (Alcoholic Beverages); Misd²
(Fermented Malt Beverages)

Term of Imprisonment:

Cl. 2 Misd-3-12 mos; Misd-Not more than 1 yr

Fine (\$ Range):

Cl. 2 Misd-\$250 to \$1,000; Misd-Not more than \$300

¹For alcoholic beverages (except for fermented malt beverages of 3.2% alcohol), see §§12-47-128(1)(a) & 12-47-130. For a Class 2 Misd, see §18-1-106.

²For fermented malt beverages from 0.05% to 3.2% alcohol, see §§12-46-103(1.5), 12-46-112(1)(b)(I) & 12-46-114(1).

³See Footnote No. 1 on p. 3-63.

⁴See Footnote No. 2 on p. 3-63.

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Administrative Actions Against Owners of Establishments That Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Those Persons Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages Withdrawn (Yes/No):
Length of Term License Withdrawal:

Yes, Susp or Rev¹ See Special Note below.
Susp.—not more than 6 mos.² Rev.—period not specified in the statutes

Anti-Happy Hour Laws/Regulations:

No

Laws Prohibiting (1) the Possession of Open Containers of Alcoholic Beverages and (2) the Consumption of Alcoholic Beverages in the Passenger Compartment of a Vehicle:

Open Container Law (Yes/No):
Anti-Consumption Law (Yes/No):

No
Yes - driver and passengers §12-47-128(1)(h)
(Note: The law states that "it is unlawful for any person to consume malt, wines, or spiritous liquor in a public place"; licensed premises are excepted.)

¹For alcoholic beverages (except fermented malt beverages from 0.05% to 3.2% alcohol), see §12-47-110. For fermented malt beverages of 3.2% alcohol, see §§12-46-103(1.5), 12-46-107 & 12-46-114(1).

²Summary suspension is allowed for not more than 15 days. See §§12-46-107(3) & 12-47-110(2).

Special Note: If lieu of license suspension, the licensee may be allowed to pay an administrative fine. The fine shall be 20% of the estimated gross revenues of the sale of either alcoholic beverages or fermented malt beverages over the period of the proposed suspension. However, such a fine must be at least \$200 but cannot be more than \$5,000. See §§12-46-107(5)(a) & 12-47-(3)(b).



STATE:
General Comments:

CONNECTICUT
See Connecticut General Statutes Annotated.

Basis for a DWI Charge:

Standard DWI Offense:

Under the influence of intoxicating liquor¹
(§14-227a(a))/impaired by the consumption of
intoxicating liquor (§14-227a(b))

Illegal Per Se Law (BAC Level):

0.10² §14-227a(a)(2); driving while impaired³
if BAC is greater than 0.07 but less than 0.10
§14-227a(b)

Presumption (BAC Level):

None

Types of Drugs/Drugs and Alcohol:

Under the influence of (1) Any Drug or (2) Any
Drug and Intoxicating Liquor¹ §14-227a(a)
Note: The impaired offense applies only to the
consumption of alcohol.

Other:

For Commercial Motor Vehicle Operators, see p.
3-67.

Chemical Breath Tests for BAC Level:

Preliminary Breath Test Law:

No

Implied Consent Law:

Arrest Required (Yes/No):

Yes §14-227b

Implied Consent Law Applies to

Drugs (Yes/No):

Yes §14-227b(a)

Refusal to Submit to Chemical Test

Admitted into Evidence:

Yes (Criminal Cases) §14-227a(f)

Other Information:

None

Chemical Tests of Other Substances for BAC Level

Which Are Authorized Under the Implied Consent Law:

Blood:

Yes §14-227(d)

Urine:

Yes §14-227(d)

Other:

None

Adjudication of DWI Charges:

Mandatory Adjudication Law (Yes/No):

No⁴

Anti-Plea Bargaining Statute (Yes/No):

No Note: The law requires the State to give to
the court in open session the reasons why a
criminal DWI charge was reduced or dismissed.
§14-227a

¹The sanctions listed below for driving "under the influence" apply to driving under the influence of either alcohol or drugs.

²Standard: Ratio of alcohol in the blood is 0.10% or more by weight; see §14-227a(a).

³Driving while impaired is an infraction; see §14-227a(i)

⁴A pre-trial diversion program is available only for first DWI offenders; see §§54-56g, 54-56e and Rehabilitation Section on p. 3-68.

Adjudication of DWI Charges: (continued)

Pre-Sentencing Investigation Law (PSI)
(Yes/No): No¹

Sanctions for Refusal to Submit to a
Chemical Test:

Refusal to Take a Preliminary Breath Test:
Criminal Sanctions (Fine/Jail): N/A
Administrative Licensing Action
(Susp/Rev): N/A
Other: N/A

Refusal to Take Implied Consent
Chemical Test:

Criminal Sanction (Fine/Jail): None
Administrative Licensing Action
(Susp/Rev):

1st refusal - susp for 6 mos; 2nd refusal-Susp
for 1 yr²; Subsequent refusal-Susp for 2 yrs³;
(These suspensions are mandatory) §14-227b(h)
Under §54-56g(b), a person's participation in an
alc. or treatment program does not effect the
mand. lic. susp.

Other: Special Note: If a driver has a BAC level 0.10
or more or refuses to submit to the chemical
test, the police dept. must temporarily rev the
license for 24 hrs. See §§14-227a(F) &
14-227b(c)

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

Criminal Sanctions:
Imprisonment:

Under the Influence/Illegal per se: 1st Off-Not
more than 6 mos; 2nd Off⁴-Not more than 1 yr;
3rd Off⁴-Not more than 2 yrs; 4th or sub off⁴
-Not more than 3 yrs §14-227a(h) Driving While
Impaired (Infraction)-None Veh Assault-Cl D
felony Not more than 5 yrs §53a-60d

Mandatory Minimum Term:

1st Off-48 con. hrs; 2nd off-10 con. dys; 3rd
off-120 con. dys; 4th and subsequent offs-1 yr

¹A court may but is not required to conduct a pre-sentence investigation. The law is silent as to whether "alcohol screening" has to be given to persons convicted of a drunk driving offense. See §54-91g.

²This 1-yr susp would also apply to a 1st refusal where there has been a previous DWI off conviction.

³This 3-yr susp would also apply to a 2nd refusal where there has been a previous DWI off conviction.

⁴w/n 5 yrs

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

(continued)

<p>Fine: Amount (\$ Range):</p>	<p><u>Under the Influence/Illegal per se: 1st Off - \$500-1,000; 2nd Off (w/n 5 yrs)- \$500-2,000; 3rd Off (w/n 5 yrs) - \$1,000-4,000; 4th or subsequent off (w/n 5 yrs) - \$2,000-8,000</u> §14-227a(h) <u>Driving While Impaired (Infraction)</u> - Fine schedule determined by the Courts (See §51-164m.) <u>Veh Assault</u> - C1 D felony-Not more than \$5,000</p>
<p>Mandatory Minimum Fine (\$):</p>	<p>None</p>
<p>Other Penalties: Community Service:</p>	<p><u>Under the Influence/Illegal per se: 1st Off - 100 hrs in lieu of the 48 con. hrs. of mandatory imprisonment (For the alternative, the entire jail sentence is suspended and the required community service is to be performed as a part of probation.)</u></p>
<p>Restitution (eg Victim's Fund)</p>	<p>Yes, Criminal injuries compensation fund; see §§54-209 & 54-215</p>
<p>Other:</p>	<p>None</p>
<p>Administrative Licensing Actions: <u>Pre-DWI Conviction Licensing Action:</u> Administrative Per Se Law:</p>	
<p>Other:</p>	<p>Yes-0.10 (BAC-Same standard as for illegal per se. §14-227b(c)) <u>1st action-susp.-90 dys (mand.); 2nd action-susp.-1 yr (mand.); sub. action-susp. 2 yrs (mand.)</u> §14-227b(b) & (h) Under §54-56g(b), a person's participation in an alc. or treatment program does not effect the mand. lic. susp. Under §14-111(a), a person's license may be susp for any cause the licensing agency "deems sufficient". Such action may be taken with or <u>without</u> a preliminary hearing. The law does not specify he length of this susp.¹</p>

¹**Special Note:** The police may take and hold a driver's license for 24 hrs if the driver has a BAC level of 0.10 or more; see §14-227a(b)

DWI Offenses and Commercial Motor Vehicles (CMV)/Commercial Driver's License (CDL): A person is "disqualified" from operating a CMV for 1 yr (mand.) (3 yrs mand. if transporting hazardous materials) if, while operating CMV, they (1) have a BAC level of 0.10 (Standard: Percent of alcohol by weight in the blood) or more, (2) are convicted of driving while under the influence of intoxicating liquor or drugs or (3) refuse to submit to a chemical test for alcohol concentration. The "disqualification" if for life if the person is convicted of two offenses of operating a CMV for a second or subsequent time while under the influence of alcohol or drugs. There is also a lifetime "disqualification" for life for a second or subsequent refusal or test failure (BAC at or above 0.10) or a combination of two or more of these actions. For a second DWI conviction, test refusal or test failure, the lifetime "disqualification" may be reduced to 10 yrs (mand.) if certain conditions are satisfied. See §§14-1(a)(17), (16) & (18) and §38 of Public Act 90-263.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Post DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Type of Licensing Action

(Susp/Rev):

Under the Influence/Illegal per se: For 1st, 2nd and 3rd offs -Susp; 4th or subsequent off - Rev §14-227a(h); Driving While Impaired - None; Veh Assault, DWI off - Susp See Footnote No. 2 below.

Term of License Withdrawal

(Days, Months, Years, etc.):

Under the Influence/Illegal per se: 1st off - 1 yr; 2nd off - 2 yrs; 3rd off - 3 yrs; 4th or subsequent off - Permanently; Driving While Impaired - None; Veh Assault, DWI off - 1 yr

Mandatory Minimum Term of

Withdrawal:

Under the Influence/Illegal per se: 1st off - 1 yr¹; 2nd off - 2 yrs¹; 3rd off - 3 yrs¹; 4th or subsequent off - Permanently¹; Driving While Impaired - None; Veh Assault, DWI off - 1 yr

Other:

Rehabilitation:

Alcohol Education:

Yes - For all DWI criminal offs §14-227a(k)

Alcohol Treatment:

Yes - For all DWI criminal offs §14-227a(k)

Note: Persons charged with a 1st DWI offense (any type) may be allowed to participate in an accelerated pre-trial rehabilitation/alcohol education program. If a defendant satisfactorily completes this program, the court may dismiss the drunk driving charges. See §§54-56e & 54-56g.

Alcohol Education/
Treatment as an Altern-
ative to Criminal
Licensing Actions
(Describe):

Vehicle Impoundment/Confiscation:

Authorized by Specific

Statutory Authority:

None

Terms Upon Which Vehicle

Will Be Released:

Other:

None

Miscellaneous Sanctions

Not Included Elsewhere:

None

¹Note: The law does not specifically prohibit a court from reducing these susp periods.

²Under §14-227a(j), a person under 18 years old, who is convicted of any DWI offense, has their license suspended either until they are 18 or for the normal suspension period for the offense convicted of, whichever is the longer suspension period. In addition, persons under 18 could also have their driver's license revoked under §14-38 for a drunk driving offense conviction.

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI:

Homicide by Vehicle:

State Has Such Law/Type of Offense: **Yes, C1 C felony¹** (A person is guilty of manslaughter with a motor vehicle when, while operating a motor vehicle under the influence of intoxicating liquor or any drug or both, they cause the death of another person.) §53a-56b

Sanctions:

Criminal Sanction:

Imprisonment (Term): **1 to 10 yrs** §§53a-35a & 53a-56b
Mandatory Minimum Term: **None**
Fine (\$ Range): **Not more than \$5,000** §§53a-41 & 53a-56b
Mandatory Minimum Fine: **None**

Administrative Licensing Action:

Licensing Authorized and Type of Action: **Susp** §53a-56b
Length of Term of Licensing Withdrawal: **1 yr**
Mandatory Action--Minimum Length of License Withdrawal: **None**
Other: **None**

Driving While License Suspended or Revoked Where the Basis Was a DWI Offense:

Sanction:

Criminal:

Imprisonment (Term): **Not more than 1 yr** §14-215(c)
Mandatory Minimum Term of Imprisonment: **30 con. dys** §14-215(c)
Fine (\$ Range): **\$500-1,000** §14-215(c)
Mandatory Minimum Fine: **None**

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Type of Licensing Action (Susp/Rev): **1st off - Susp; Subsequent offs - Susp** §14-111(b)
Length of Term of License Withdrawal Action: **1st off - Not less than 1 yr; Subsequent offs - Not less than 5 yrs**
Mandatory Term of License Withdrawal Action: **None** (Note: See §14-111(k).)

¹Under §53a-57, it is Class D Felony to cause the death of another person while operating a motor vehicle with criminal negligence; the sanctions for this offense are as follows: Jail-1 to 5 yrs (§53a-35a); fine-not more than \$5,000 (§53-41).

STATE - Connecticut

Other Criminal Actions Related to DHI: (continued)

Habitual Offender Laws:

State Has Such Law (Yes/No): **No**
Grounds for Being Declared an
Habitual Offender:
Term of License Rev While
Under Habitual Offender Status:
Type of Criminal Offense if
Convicted on Charges of
Driving While on Habitual
Offender Status
Sanctions Following a Conviction of
Driving While on Habitual Offender
Status:
Imprisonment (Term):
Mandatory Minimum Term of
Imprisonment:
Fine (\$ Range):
Mandatory Minimum Fine (\$):
Licensing Actions (Specify):

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use:

Laws Requiring BAC Chemical Tests on
Persons Killed in Traffic
Accidents:

State Has Such a Law (Yes/No): **Yes** §14-227c
BAC Chemical Test Is Given to the
the Following Persons:
Driver: **Yes**
Vehicle Passengers: **No**
Pedestrian: **Yes**

Laws Establishing the Minimum Ages
Concerning Alcoholic Beverages:

Minimum Age (Years) Sale/Purchase: **21** §§30-86 & 30-1(20) (Yr Eff: 1985)
Minimum Age (Years) Possession: **21** §30-89(b) (Note: Applies only to
possession in a public place. Exceptions:
Employment or under an order of a physical or
while accompanied by a parent/guardian who is
over 21 years of age.)
Minimum Age (Years) Consumption: **None**

Dram Shop Laws and Related Legal Actions:

State Has a Dram Shop Law (Yes/No): **Yes** §30-102 (Note: Damages are limited to
\$50,000.)

¹ Statutory limits on damages were held to be constitutional; see *Sanders v. Officer's Club of Connecticut*, 493 A.2d 184 (Conn. 1985).

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

"Dram Shop Law" Concept Has Been Adopted Via a Change to the Common Law Rule by Action of the Highest Court of Record in the State (Case Citation):

Yes-Limited In situations where there has been wanton and reckless misconduct in either the selling or furnishing of alcoholic beverages, a common law negligence action can be maintained; see *Kowal v. Hoffer*, 436 A.2d 1 (Conn. 1980), and *Boehm v. Hish*, 517 A.2d 624 (Conn. 1986). **Yes** *Kly v. Murphy*, 540 A.2d 54 (Conn. 1988) This case applied to the actions of an intoxicated minor guest. See the above cases where there has been wanton and reckless misconduct in the furnishing of alcoholic beverages.

Dram Shop Actions-Social Hosts:

None

Other:

Criminal Action Against Owner or Employees of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

Type of Criminal Action:
Term of Imprisonment:
Fine (\$ Range):

Misd §30-86
Not more than 1 yr §30-113
Not more than \$1,000 §30-113

Administrative Actions Against Owners of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages Withdrawn (Yes/No):
Length of Term of License Withdrawal:

Yes Susp or rev §30-55
Not stated in the statute

Criminal Actions Against Owners or Employees of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages or the Wrong Type of Alcoholic Beverage to Those Persons Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

Type of Criminal Action:
Term of Imprisonment:
Fine (\$ Range):

Misd §30-86
Not more than 1 yr §30-113
Not more than \$1,000 §30-113

Administrative Actions Against Owners of Establishments That Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Those Persons Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages Withdrawn (Yes/No):
Length of Term License Withdrawal:

Yes Susp of rev §30-55
Unspecified

Special Note: Any person, except a parent, guardian or physician who gives/delivers liquors to a minor, shall be fined not more than \$1,500 or imprisoned not more than 18 months, or both; see §30-86.

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Anti-Happy Hour Laws/Regualtions: **No**

Laws Prohibiting (1) the Possession of
Open Containers of Alcoholic Beverages
and (2) the Consumption of Alcoholic
Beverages in the Passenger Compartment
of a Vehicle:

Open Container Law (Yes/No): **No**

Anti-Consumption Law (Yes/No): **No**

STATE:
General Comments:

DELAWARE
See Delaware Code Annotated.

Basis for a DWI Charge:

Standard DWI Offense:
Illegal Per Se Law (BAC Level):
Presumption (BAC Level):
Types of Drugs/Drugs and Alcohol:
Other:

Under the influence of alcohol 21 §4177(a)
0.10¹ 21 §4177(b)
None
Under the influence of (1) **Any Drug** or (2) a
Combination of Alcohol and a Drug 21 §4177(a)
A BAC of 0.10¹ is prima facie evidence that a
person was under the influence of intoxicating
liquor. 11 §3505
For Comm. Motor Vehicle operators, see below.

Chemical Breath Tests for BAC Level:

Preliminary Breath Test Law:
Implied Consent Law:
Arrest Required (Yes/No):
Implied Consent Law Applies to
Drugs (Yes/No):
Refusal to Submit to Chemical Test
Admitted into Evidence:
Other Information:

Yes 21 §2741
Probably not 21 §§2740 and 2742(e)
Yes 21 §2740
Yes (Criminal & Civil Cases) 21 §2749
None

Chemical Tests of Other Substances for BAC Level
Which Are Authorized Under the Implied Consent Law:

Blood:
Urine:
Other:

Yes 21 §2740
Yes 21 §2740
None

Adjudication of DWI Charges:

Mandatory Adjudication Law (Yes/No):
Anti-Plea Bargaining Statute (Yes/No):
Pre-Sentencing Investigation Law (PSI)
(Yes/No):

No
No
No

¹Standard: Percent of alcohol by weight in the blood; see 11 §3505 & 21 §4177(b).

DWI Offenses and Commercial Motor Vehicles (CMV)/Commercial Driver's Licenses (CDL): A person is "disqualified" from operating a CMV for not less than 1 yr. (1yr mand.) (3 yrs (mand.) if transporting hazardous materials) if, while driving a CMV, they (1) have a BAC/BrAC level of 0.04 or more, (2) are under the influence of alcohol, a controlled substance or any drug or (3) refuse to submit to a chemical test for an alcohol concentration. Note: The disqualification provision, 21 §2612(a)(5), only applies to refusal to submit to a test to determine an alcohol concentration; however, the CMV implied consent provision, 21 §2614, applies to tests for either alcohol or drug concentrations. For either (1) a subsequent violation or (2) a combination of two or more violations of any of the above listed items, the "disqualification" is for life. In addition, a CMV operator who has any measurable amount of alcohol (defined as having BAC/BrAC of 0.02 but less than 0.04) in their system must be placed "out-of-service" for 24 hours. A CMV operator is also subject to the following criminal sanctions for violating driving while in violation of either the "disqualification" or "any measurable amount" provisions of the CMV/CDL statute: 1st off: Fine-\$200 to \$2,500; subsequent offense: Fine-\$500 to \$5,000, jail-not more than 90 days. See 21 §§2603(b); (f), (h), (i) & (r), 2612(a), 2613(a) & (b), 2614(a) & (b) and 2622.

Sanctions for Refusal to Submit to a Chemical Test:

Refusal to Take a Preliminary Breath Test:

Criminal Sanctions (Fine/Jail): **None**
Administrative Licensing Action (Susp/Rev): **None**

Refusal to Take Implied Consent

Chemical Test:

Criminal Sanction (Fine/Jail): **None**
Administrative Licensing Action (Susp/Rev):

1st Refusal - Rev for 1 yr (6 mos mandatory); (Note: A conditional hardship license may be issued if certain limited conditions are met.); 2nd Refusal (w/n 5 yrs) - **18 mos** (Mandatory Rev¹); 3rd and subsequent Refusals (w/n 5 yrs) - **24 mos** (Mandatory Rev¹). See Note under Vehicle Impoundment/Confiscation on p. 3-77.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

Criminal Sanctions:

Imprisonment:

Unclassified Misd. (11 §4202(c) 1st Off - **60 dys-6 mos**; 2nd or subsequent off (w/n 5 yrs) - **60 dys-18 mos**. 21 §4177(d); Veh Assault, A DWI related injury where there has been (1) negligent driving (C1 B misd)-Not more than **6 mos** 11 §§628 & 4206; (2) Criminally Negligent Driving (C1 A misd)-Not more than **2 yrs**² 11 §§629 & 4206

Mandatory Minimum Term:

Comment: The above minimum incarceration periods for a DWI offense conviction under 21 §4177(a) & (b) may not be mandatory. Under 21 §4177(e), the court, in lieu of any penalty, may order the defendant only to operate vehicles equipped with an "ignition interlock" device.²
Special Note: The above provision as well as "house arrest"² may be possible in lieu of incarceration despite the fact that, under 21 §4177(g), a person convicted of a second or subsequent DWI off may not receive a suspended sentence.

Fine:

Amount (\$ Range):

1st Off-**\$200-1,000**; 2nd or subsequent off (w/n 5 yrs)-**\$500-2,000** 21 §4177(d); Veh Assault, A DWI related injury where there has been (1) Negligent driving (C1 B misd)-Not more than **\$500** 11 §4207; (2) Criminally Negligent Driving (C1 A Misd)-Not more than **\$1,000** 11 §4207

Mandatory Minimum Fine (\$):

None

¹For 2nd and 3rd refusals, the driver would probably not be eligible for a conditional hardship license. 21 §§2741, 2742, 2743 & 4177E

²See Miscellaneous Sanctions on p. 3-77.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Other Penalties:

Community Service:

None

Restitution (eg Victim's Fund)

Yes (1) The court may order the defendant to pay compensation to a victim. 11 §4204(c)(9)
(2) Also, a victim of a DWI offense is eligible for compensation from the State's Violent Crime Compensation Board. See 11 §9002(3).

Other:

Assessment. An additional amount equal to 15% of any fine (whether the fine is suspended or not) is assessed against the defendant. The assessment is deposited in the Victim compensation fund. 11 §9012

Ignition Interlock. In addition to or in lieu of any penalty for a DWI offense conviction, the court may order that the defendant only operate motor vehicles that are equipped with an "ignition interlock" device. This requirement must remain in effect for not less than 1 yr. 21 §§4177(e) & 4177F

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Pre-DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Administrative Per Se Law:

Yes Based on probable cause of DWI. Note: Licensing sanctions (Rev) under the Admin Per Se law are as follows: 1st off- 3 mos; 2nd off- 1 yr; 3rd or subsequent offs- 18 mos; 2nd, 3rd, and subsequent offs include implied consent violations as well as DWI offs and are those occurring within five yrs of a first offs all admin. per se lic actions are mandatory (see 21 §§2742 and 2743).

Other:

Under 21 §§2733(a)(1) & (e), a person's license may be susp for not more than 1 yr if they have "committed" (but have not necessarily been convicted of) an off that usually requires license rev (e.g., DWI). Such action may be taken without a preliminary hearing.

Special Note: The provisions of the ignition interlock law do not become effective statewide until the first February 1 after the Division of Motor Vehicles has completed a six month pilot program in one county. See §7 of Public Law 437 of 1990.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

(continued)

Post DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Type of Licensing Action

(Susp/Rev):

1st Off-Rev; 2nd Off (w/n 5 yrs)-Rev; 3rd or subsequent off (w/n 5 yrs)-Rev; 21 §4177A; Veh Assault-A DWI related injury where there has been (1) negligent driving-Rev; (2) Criminally negligent driving-Rev. See the Special Note below.

Term of License Withdrawal

(Days, Months, Years, etc.):

1st Off-1 yr; 2nd Off (w/n 5 yrs)-1 yr; 3rd or subsequent off (w/n 5 yrs)-18 mos; Veh Assault, A DWI related injury where there has been (1) negligent driving-1 yr; (2) Criminally negligent driving-2 yrs

Mandatory Minimum Term of

Withdrawal:

1st Off-90 dys¹ A conditional license may be issued after the first 90 dys of the rev period; 2nd and subsequent offs - 6 mos¹; see 21 §54177B & 4177C A conditional license may be issued after 6 mos of the rev period. 21 § 4177C(b)

Other:

Rehabilitation:

Alcohol Education:

For any DWI off-Course of instruction and rehabilitation required for convicted persons prior to having their licenses/driving privileges reinstated².

Alcohol Treatment:

Alcohol Education/

Treatment as an Alternative to Criminal Licensing Actions

(Describe):

¹This minimum license revocation period for a DWI offense conviction under 21 §4177(a) & (b) may not be mandatory. Under 21 §4177(e), the court, in lieu of any penalty, may order the defendant only to operate vehicles equipped with an "ignition interlock" device. This requirement must remain in effect for not less than 1 yr.

²Subsequent offs within 5 yrs of a first - "Ordered to complete a program of education or rehabilitation which may include in-patient treatment followed by such other programs as established by training facility" for a time not to exceed 15 mos and pay a fee not to exceed the maximum fine (21 §4177 & 4177D). Persons violating either the implied consent or admin per se laws must complete an alcohol education/alcohol rehabilitation program (21 §2743(c)).

Special Note: For persons under 18 years old, license suspension/revocation until they are 21 (6 mos is mandatory). After the mandatory period, a restricted license may be issued provided (1) there is a "critical need" for such a license and (2) the minor is attending an alcohol program. See 1 §302(2) & (12) and 10 §§927(a)(6) & 937(d). Also, under 21 §2707(b)(10), the licensing agency is not supposed to issue a license for either 2 yrs or until the person is 18 whichever is longer to anyone under 21 who has been convicted of either a DWI or any drug offense; the minimum period of 2 yrs appears to be mand.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Vehicle Impoundment/Confiscation:
Authorized by Specific
Statutory Authority: **No**
Terms Upon Which Vehicle
Will Be Released:
Other:

Note: Impoundment of a vehicle or surrender of license plates/registration (for 90 dys for a 1st off and 1 yr for a sub off) is authorized if the vehicle operator was operating his/her vehicle while they were under license susp or rev for a DWI off., implied consent refusal or other situations which require mandatory license revocation. See 21 §2756.

Miscellaneous Sanctions
Not Included Elsewhere:

It appears that "house arrest" may be used as an alternative to imprisonment. See 11 §§4332, 4347(j), 4391 et seq. See especially 11 §4392(c).

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI:

Homicide by Vehicle:

State Has Such Law/Type of Offense: **Yes¹, 1st degree** (death caused by criminally negligent driving while DWI) **CI D felony** 11 §630A; **2nd degree** (death caused by (1) criminally negligent driving or (2) negligent driving while DWI) **CI E felony** 11 §630

Sanctions:

Criminal Sanction:

Imprisonment (Term): **1st degree-5 yrs; 2nd degree-3 yrs;** 11 §4205
Mandatory Minimum Term: **1st degree-2 yrs; 2nd degree-2 yrs** 11 §5630, 630A & 4202(d)
Fine (\$ Range): **1st & 2nd degrees-As deemed appropriate by the court**
Mandatory Minimum Fine: **None**

Administrative Licensing Action:

Licensing Authorized and
Type of Action: **1st degree-Rev; 2nd degree-Rev;** 21 §2732
Length of Term of
Licensing Withdrawal: **1st degree-4 yrs; 2nd degree-3 yrs**
Mandatory Action--Minimum
Length of License
Withdrawal: **1st degree-4 yrs; 2nd degree-3 yrs**
Other: **None**

¹A defendant may be required to pay restitution to a victim of a vehicle homicide offense. 11 §4202(c)(9)

Other Criminal Actions Related To DWI: (continued)

Driving While License Suspended or Revoked
Where the Basis Was a DWI Offense:

Sanction:

Criminal:

Imprisonment (Term):	<u>1st off-30 dys-6 mos; 2nd and subsequent offs-60 dys-1 yr</u> 21 §2756 ¹
Mandatory Minimum Term of Imprisonment:	<u>1st off-30 dys²; 2nd and subsequent offs -60 dys;</u> 21 §2756
Fine (\$ Range):	<u>1st off-\$200-500; 2nd and subsequent offs-\$500-1,000</u> 21 §2756
Mandatory Minimum Fine:	<u>1st off-\$200 or \$500²; 2nd and subsequent offs - \$500</u> 21 §2756

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Type of Licensing Action (Susp/Rev):	<u>1st off-Susp or rev; 2nd and subsequent offs-Susp or rev</u>
Length of Term of License Withdrawal Action:	Original period of susp or rev extended by an equal amount; 21 §2758 ³
Mandatory Term of License Withdrawal Action:	Original period of susp or rev extended by an equal amount.

Habitual Offender Laws:

State Has Such Law (Yes/No):	Yes 21 §2801 et seq. See Footnote No. 3 below.
Grounds for Being Declared an Habitual Offender:	3 serious or 10 minor moving violations within a 5-yr period
Term of License Rev While Under Habitual Offender Status:	Rev for 5 yrs if based on serious offs or for 3 yrs if based on minor moving violations
Type of Criminal Offense if Convicted on Charges of Driving While on Habitual Offender Status	Misd (Unspecified Misd. 11 §4202(c))
Sanctions Following a Conviction of Driving While on Habitual Offender Status:	
Imprisonment (Term):	1-5 yrs 21 §2810
Mandatory Minimum Term of Imprisonment:	None
Fine (\$ Range):	None
Mandatory Minimum Fine (\$):	N/A
Licensing Actions (Specify):	None

¹See Vehicle Impoundment/Consication on p. 3-77.

²This sanction is mandatory where rev was based on a DWI related death or injury.

³Under 21 §2814, a person, who is convicted of a traffic offense that would make them an habitual offender, is subject to the following additional sanctions: Jail-30 dys to 12 mos; fine-\$100 to \$1,000. No execution is taken to impose these additional sanctions until the person is finally adjudged an habitual offender.

Other State Laws Related to Alcohol Use:

Laws Requiring BAC Chemical Tests on
Persons Killed in Traffic

Accidents:

State Has Such a Law (Yes/No): **No**

BAC Chemical Test Is Given to the
the Following Persons:

Driver:

Vehicle Passengers:

Pedestrian:

Laws Establishing the Minimum Ages

Concerning Alcoholic Beverages:

Minimum Age (Years) Sale/Purchase: **21** 4 §904(a) & (b) (Year Eff: 1983)

Minimum Age (Years) Possession: **21** 4 §904(f) (Does not apply to alcohol use
in religious services or in the home.)

Minimum Age (Years) Consumption: **21** 4 §904(f) (Does not apply to alcohol use in
religious services or in the home.)

Dram Shop Laws and Related Legal Actions:

State Has a Dram Shop Law (Yes/No): **No**

"Dram Shop Law" Concept Has Been

Adopted Via a Change to the Common

Law Rule by Action of the Highest

Court of Record in the State (Case

Citation):

No (For a case denying liability, see Wright
v. Moffitt, 437 A.2d 554 (1981). Note
especially the statements made by the Court on
the liability for third party injury (437 A.2d
at 559).)

Dram Shop Actions--Social Hosts:

No¹

Other:

None

Criminal Action Against Owner or Employees
of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

Type of Criminal Action: **Not specified** 4 §711

Term of Imprisonment: **No**²

Fine (\$ Range): **Not more than \$100** 4 §903

Administrative Actions Against Owners of
Establishments that Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages

Withdrawn (Yes/No): **Yes, susp**

Length of Term of License Withdrawal: **Not specified by statute**

¹Special Note: A "business invitee" on the premises of a social host may have a cause of
action against such social host for injuries sustained as a result of actions by an intoxicated
guest. See *DiOssi v. Maroney*, 548 A.2d 1361 (Del., 1988).

²A person may be imprisoned for 30 dys for failure to pay the fine; see 4 §§903 & 904(g).

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Criminal Actions Against Owners or
Employees of Establishments that Serve
Alcoholic Beverages or the Wrong Type
of Alcoholic Beverage to Those Persons
Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

Type of Criminal Action:

Misd 4 §713

Term of Imprisonment:

No¹

Fine (\$ Range):

Not more than \$100 (or imprisonment) 4 §904(a)

Administrative Actions Against Owners of
Establishments That Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Those Persons Under the
Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages

Withdrawn (Yes/No):

Yes Susp 4 §561

Length of Term License Withdrawal:

Not specified by statute

Anti-Happy Hour Laws/Regulations:

No

Laws Prohibiting (1) the Possession of
Open Containers of Alcoholic Beverages
and (2) the Consumption of Alcoholic
Beverages in the Passenger Compartment
of a Vehicle:

Open Container Law (Yes/No):

No

Anti-Consumption Law (Yes/No):

Yes Applies only to drivers² 21 §4177H

¹A person may be imprisoned for 30 yrs for failure to pay the fine; see 4 §903 & 904(g).

²Applies to persons who consume an alcoholic beverage while "operating a motor vehicle in the presence of, or in the view of, a police officer."

JURISDICTION:
General Comments:

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

See generally D.C. Code and D.C. Municipal
Regulations (DCMR).

Basis for a DWI Charge:

Standard DWI Offense:
Illegal Per Se Law (BAC/BrAC level):
Presumption (BAC Level):
Types of Drugs/Drugs and Alcohol:

Under the influence/while impaired¹ §40-716
0.10^{2&3} §40-716(b)(1)

None

Driving under the influence of (1) **Any Drug** or
(2) a **Combination of Any Drug and Alcohol**¹
§40-716(b)(1)

Other:

A BAC of more than **0.05** constitutes **prima facie**
proof of either driving while under the
influence or driving while impaired.

§40-717-1(2)

For Comm. Motor Vehicle Operators, see p. 3-83.

Chemical Breath Tests for BAC/BrAC Level:

Preliminary Breath Test Law:
Implied Consent Law:
Arrest Required (Yes/No):
Implied Consent Law Applies to
Drugs (Yes/No):
Refusal to Submit to Chemical Test
Admitted into Evidence:
Other Information:

No

Yes §40-502

Yes §40-502(a)

Yes (Criminal & Civil Cases) §40-505(c)

A person is required to submit to a chemical
test if they have been involved in an accident
(regardless of whether there has been an injury)
and they have been arrested for a DWI offense.
See §40-502(b) and Marshall v. District of
Columbia, 498 A.2d 190 (D.C.App. 1985).

Chemical Tests of Other Substances for BAC Level

Which Are Authorized Under the Implied Consent Law:

Blood:
Urine:
Other:

Yes §40-502

Yes §40-502

None

Adjudication of DWI Charges:

Mandatory Adjudication Law (Yes/No):
Anti-Plea Bargaining Statute (Yes/No):
Pre-Sentencing Investigation Law (PSI)
(Yes/No):

No

No

Yes §23-103

¹The impaired offense applies only to the use of alcohol. The sanctions given for driving
"while under the influence" apply to the use of alcohol or drugs.

²This jurisdiction's illegal per se law also makes it an offense to operate a motor vehicle
with either (1) a BrAC level of 0.10 or more or (2) a UrAC level of 0.13 or more (percent by
weight).

³The following standards are used to determine alcohol concentrations for blood and breath:
One tenth of one percent (0.10%) or more by weight of alcohol in the blood or when an
equivalent quantity of alcohol is contained in 2,000cc of breath; see §40-716(b)(1).

JURISDICTION - District of Columbia

Sanctions for Refusal to Submit to a Chemical Test:

Refusal to Take a Preliminary Breath Test:

Criminal Sanctions (Fine/Jail): N/A
Administrative Licensing Action:
(Susp/Rev): N/A
Other: N/A

Refusal to Take Implied Consent

Chemical Test:

Criminal Sanction (Fine/Jail): None
Administrative Licensing Action:
(Susp/Rev): **Susp-12 mos** §40-505(a)
Mandatory (No occupational hardship license shall be issued; see 18 DCMR 310.7(a).)
Other: None

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

Criminal Sanctions:

Imprisonment: Illegal per se/Under the Influence: 1st Off-Not more than **90 dys**; 2nd Off-(w/n 15 yrs)-Not more than **1 yr**; 3rd and subsequent offs (w/n 15 yrs)-Not more than **1 yr**; Impaired: 1st Off-Not more than **30 dys**; 2nd Off (w/n 15 yrs)-Not more than **90 dys**; 3rd or sub. off (w/n 15 yrs)-Not more than **1 yr** §40-716(b)(1) & (2)

Mandatory Minimum Term: None

Fine:

Amount (\$ Range): Illegal per se/Under the Influence: 1st Off-Not more than **\$300**; 2nd Off (w/n 15 yrs)-Not more than **\$5,000**; 3rd off and subsequent offs (w/n 15 yrs)-Not more than **\$10,000**; Impaired: 1st Off-Not more than **\$300**; 2nd Off (w/n 15 yrs)-Not more than **\$300**; 3rd or sub. off (w/n 15 yrs)-Not more than **\$5,000**

Mandatory Minimum Fine (\$): None

Other Penalties:

Community Service: None
Restitution (eg Victim's Fund) Yes A defendant may be required to pay restitution to a victim. §16-711

Other: None

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Pre-DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Administrative Per Se Law: Yes¹
Other: None

¹Under Title 18 DCMR §302.5, the licensing agency may suspend/revoke a driver's license on its own without a DWI conviction if there is sufficient evidence to indicate that a person was operating a motor veh while under the influence of intoxicating liquor. For a 1st Admin. Action - Susp 2 to 30 dys; for subsequent Admin. Actions - Susp 15 to 90 dys; see Title 18 DCMR §306.1.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Post DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Type of Licensing Action

(Susp/Rev):

Driving under the influence/illegal per se - **Rev** for all offs §40-716(d)(1); Driving while impaired for any off - Either **susp or rev** at the discretion of D.C. officials §40-302(a)

Term of License Withdrawal

(Days, Months, Years, etc.):

Driving under the influence/illegal per se: 1st off - 6 mos; 2nd off - 1 yr; 3rd and subsequent offs - 2 yrs; §40-302(a) & (b); and 18 DCMR §§301.1 & 306.5; Driving while impaired: 1st off - susp from 2 to 30 dys or rev for 6 mos; Subsequent offs - susp from 15 to 90 dys or rev where the time period is discretionary but must be for definitive period of time §40-302(a) and 18 DCMR §§306.1 & 306.4

Mandatory Minimum Term of

Withdrawal:

Driving under the influence/illegal per se: 1st off - 6 mos; 2nd off - 1 yr; 3rd and subsequent offs - 2 yrs (Note: No occupational hardship licenses shall be issued; see 18 DCMR §310.9(a)); Driving while impaired: **None** (Note: Either a limited license (see 19 DCMR §309.1 et seq.) or a limited occupational hardship license (See 18 DCMR §310.1 et seq.) may be issued.)

Other:

Rehabilitation:

Alcohol Education:

Alcohol Treatment:

Alcohol Education/

Treatment as an Altern-

ative to Criminal

Licensing Actions

(Describe):

Vehicle Impoundment/Confiscation:

Authorized by Specific

Statutory Authority: **No**

Terms Upon Which Vehicle

Will Be Released:

Other:

None

DWI Offenses and Commercial Motor Vehicles (CMV)/Commercial Driver's Licenses (CDL): A person is "disqualified" (suspended) from operating a CMV for 1 yr. (mand.) if they are convicted of driving a CMV (1) with a BAC level of 0.04 or more or (2) while under the influence of alcohol or a controlled substance. For either (1) a second violation/a third violation or (2) a combination of two/three violations of any of the above listed items, the "disqualification" (suspension) is from 10 yrs (mand.) to life/life (mand.). A person is "disqualified" for not less than 3 yrs (mand.) if they are using a CMV in the commission of a felony if such a violation occurred while transporting hazardous materials. See §§40-1801(3) & (4) and 40-1806.

JURISDICTION - District of Columbia

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Miscellaneous Sanctions
Not Included Elsewhere: **None**

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI:

Homicide by Vehicle:

State Has Such Law/Type of Offense: **Yes, negligent homicide, felony §40-713**
Sanctions:

Criminal Sanction:

Imprisonment (Term): **Not more than 5 yrs**

Mandatory Minimum Term: **None**

Fine (\$ Range): **Not more than \$5,000**

Mandatory Minimum Fine: **None**

Administrative Licensing Action:

Licensing Authorized and
Type of Action: **Rev §40-716(d)(12) and 18 DCMR §§301.1(b) & 306.5**

Length of Term of
Licensing Withdrawal: **1st off - 6 mos; 2nd off - 1 yr; 3rd and subsequent offs - 2 yrs**

Mandatory Action--Minimum
Length of License
Withdrawal: **1st off - 6 mos; 2nd off - 1 yr; 3rd and subsequent offs - 2 yrs**

Other: **None**

Driving While License Suspended or Revoked
Where the Basis Was a DWI Offense:

Sanction:

Criminal:

Imprisonment (Term): **Not more than 1 yr §40-302(e)**

Mandatory Minimum Term
of Imprisonment: **None**

Fine (\$ Range): **Not more than \$5,000**

Mandatory Minimum Fine: **None**

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Type of Licensing Action
(Susp/Rev): **Rev/Susp**

Length of Term of License
Withdrawal Action: **Extend the period of susp or rev for an additional period of time which is equal to the length of the original susp or rev period; see §40-302 and 18 DCMR §§305.1 & 305.5**

Mandatory Term of License
Withdrawal Action: **Licensing action is mandatory; no occupational license can be granted; see 18 DCMR §310.7(c)**

JURISDICTION - District of Columbia

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Habitual Offender Laws:

State Has Such Law (Yes/No): **No**
Grounds for Being Declared an
Habitual Offender:
Term of License Rev While
Under Habitual Offender Status:

Type of Criminal Offense if
Convicted on Charges of
Driving While on Habitual
Offender Status

Sanctions Following a Conviction of
Driving While on Habitual Offender
Status:

Imprisonment (Term):
Mandatory Minimum Term of
Imprisonment:
Fine (\$ Range):
Mandatory Minimum Fine (\$):
Licensing Actions (Specify):

Other Laws Related To Alcohol Use:

Laws Requiring BAC Chemical Tests on
Persons Killed in Traffic
Accidents:

State Has Such a Law (Yes/No): **No**
BAC Chemical Test Is Given to the
the Following Persons:
Driver:
Vehicle Passengers:
Pedestrian:

Laws Establishing the Minimum Ages
Concerning Alcoholic Beverages:

Minimum Age (Years) Sale/Purchase: **21** (Year Eff: 1986) §25-121
Minimum Age (Years) Possession: **None**
Minimum Age (Years) Consumption: **21** §25-121

Dram Shop Laws and Related Legal Actions:

State Has a Dram Shop Law (Yes/No): **No**
"Dram Shop Law" Concept Has Been
Adopted Via a Change to the Common
Law Rule by Action of the Highest
Court of Record in the State (Case
Citation):

Yes Rong Yao Zhou v. Jennifer Mall Restaurant,
Inc., 534 A.2d 1268 (D.C.App. 1987)¹

¹See also Marusa v. D.C., 484 F.2d 828 (D.C.Cir. 1973).

JURISDICTION - District of Columbia

Other Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Dram Shop Actions-Social Hosts: **No** (No cases)
Other: **None**

Criminal Action Against Owner or Employees
of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:
Type of Criminal Action: Unspecified but would probably be considered
to be a misd.
Term of Imprisonment: Not more than **1 yr**
Fine (\$ Range): Not more than **\$1,000** §§25-121 & 25-132

Administrative Actions Against Owners of
Establishments that Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:
License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages
Withdrawn (Yes/No): **Yes Susp or rev** §25-118
Length of Term of License Withdrawal: For rev, no new license shall be issued for **1 yr.**

Criminal Actions Against Owners or
Employees of Establishments that Serve
Alcoholic Beverages or the Wrong Type
of Alcoholic Beverage to Those Persons
Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:
Type of Criminal Action: Unspecified but would probably be considered to
be a misd. §§25-121 & 25-132
Term of Imprisonment: Not more than **1 yr**
Fine (\$ Range): Not more than **\$1,000**

Administrative Actions Against Owners of
Establishments That Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Those Persons Under the
Minimum Legal Drinking Age:
License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages
Withdrawn (Yes/No): **Yes Susp or rev** §§25-118 & 25-121
Length of Term License Withdrawal: For rev, no new license shall be issued for **1 yr.**

Anti-Happy Hour Laws/Regulations: **No**

Laws Prohibiting (1) the Possession of
Open Containers of Alcoholic Beverages
and (2) the Consumption of Alcoholic
Beverages in the Passenger Compartment
of a Vehicle:
Open Container Law (Yes/No): **No**
Anti-Consumption Law (Yes/No): **Yes - Driver and passengers** §25-128(a)

STATE:
General Comments:

FLORIDA
See Florida Statutes Annotated.

Basis for a DWI Charge:

Standard DWI Offense:	Under the influence of alcoholic beverages ¹ §316.193(1)(a)
Illegal Per Se Law (BAC Level):	0.10 ^{1&2} §316.193(1)(b)
Presumption (BAC Level):	None
Types of Drugs/Drugs and Alcohol:	Under the influence of a Controlled Substance/Chemical Substance listed in §877.111 §§316.193(1)(a) & 316.1931
Other	A BAC level of 0.10 ³ is prima facie evidence of driving under the influence §316.1934(2)(c) For Commercial Motor Vehicle Operators, see p. 3-90.

Chemical Breath Tests for BAC Level:

Preliminary Breath Test Law:	No
Implied Consent Law:	
Arrest Required (Yes/No):	Yes §316.1932(1)(a)
Implied Consent Law Applies to Drugs (Yes/No):	Yes §316.1932(1)(a) ⁴
Refusal to Submit to Chemical Test Admitted into Evidence:	Yes (Criminal Cases) §§316.1932(1)(a) & 316.1932(1)(b)
Other Information:	Special Note: A blood test may be given a driver without their consent if they have been involved in an accident resulting in either death or serious bodily injury. See §316.1933 and Carbone v. State, 564 So.2d 1253 (Fla.App. 4 Dist. 1990).

Chemical Tests of Other Substances for BAC Level
Which Are Authorized Under the Implied Consent Law:

Blood:	Yes-Limited A blood test, for the purposes of implied consent, may be taken only if the driver appears for treatment at a medical facility and the administration of a breath/urine test is impractical or impossible. §316.1932(1)(b)
Urine:	Yes-Limited Under §316.1932(1)(a), there is an implied consent to submit to a urine test for the purpose of detecting the presence of controlled substances.
Other:	None

¹The offense of "driving under the influence" includes (1) driving under the influence of alcoholic beverages or (2) driving with a BAC level of 0.10 or more. See §316.193(1)(a) & (b) and State v. Rolle, 560 So.2d 1154 (Fla. 1990).

²Standard: Blood level of 0.10 percent or higher. §316.193(1)(b)

³Standard: Grams of alcohol per 100 milliliters of blood. §316.1934(c)

⁴The implied consent law, as applied to driving while under the influence of drugs, provides only for the testing of urine.

Adjudication of DWI Charges:

Mandatory Adjudication Law (Yes/No): **Yes** Applies only to DWI manslaughter/veh homicide offs; see §316.656.

Anti-Plea Bargaining Statute (Yes/No): **Yes** Only applies if BAC level is 0.20 or more or for DWI manslaughter/veh homicide offs; see §316.656.

Pre-Sentencing Investigation Law (PSI) (Yes/No): **Yes** A person convicted of a DWI offense may be referred to substance abuse evaluation; see §316.193(5).

Sanctions for Refusal to Submit to a Chemical Test:

Refusal to Take a Preliminary Breath Test:

Criminal Sanctions (Fine/Jail): **None**

Administrative Licensing Action (Susp/Rev): **None**

Other: **None**

Refusal to Take Implied Consent

Chemical Test:

Criminal Sanction (Fine/Jail): **None**

Administrative Licensing Action (Susp/Rev): **1st refusal-Susp for 1 yr (30 dys mand; §322.2615) (A hardship license is available after the 30 dy period.); Subsequent refusals-Susp for 18 mos (Mandatory) §§322.2615(8)(a) & (10) and 322.271(2)(a)**

Other: **None**

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

Criminal Sanctions:

Imprisonment: **1st Off-Not more than 6 mos; 2nd Off-Not more than 9 mos; 3rd Off-Not more than 12 mos; 4th or sub. Off (3rd degree felony)-Not more than 5 yrs** See the Special Note below.

Also under §316.193, for under the influence offenses where there has been: (1) property damage or personal injury-Misd of the 1st degree-Not more than 1 yr in jail, a fine of not more than \$1,000; (2) serious bodily injury-3rd degree felony-Not more than 5 yrs in prison, a fine of not more than \$5,000; (3) a BAC level of 0.20 or more: 1st Off-Not more than 9 mos in jail, a fine of \$500-1,000; 2nd Off-Not more than 12 mos in jail, a fine of \$1,000-2,000; 3rd Off-Not more than 12 mos in jail, a fine of \$2,000-\$5,000 Note: The minimum mandatory sanctions for "regular" DWI offense convictions also apply to these offenses; see §316.193(6). See also §§775.082, 775.083 & 775.084.

Special Note: The court at its discretion may require a defendant to serve all or any part of a sentence of imprisonment for a DWI offense in either an alcohol or a drug residential treatment program; see §316.193(6)(d).

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Mandatory Minimum Term:

2nd Off-10 dys if 2nd conviction was w/n 3 yrs of a previous DWI conviction §316.193(6); 3rd and subsequent Off-30 dys if 3rd conviction was w/n 5 yrs of a previous DWI conviction §316.193(6) See the Special Note on p. 3-88.

Fine:

Amount (\$ Range):

1st Off-\$250-500; 2nd Off-\$500-1,000; 3rd Off-\$1,000-2,500; 4th or sub. Off (3rd degree felony)-Not more than **\$5,000** See footnote No. 1 on p. 3-88.

Mandatory Minimum Fine (\$):

None

Other Penalties:

Community Service:

1st off-50 hrs or if the court thinks it in the best interests of the State, a **\$10 fine** for each hour of community work otherwise required.

(Required notwithstanding other sanctions)

Note: This sanction for 1st offenders is part of mandatory probation which is not to exceed 1 yr.

Also, under §775.091, the court may order a defendant (a 1st or sub. offender) to perform specified public service.

Restitution (eg Victim's Fund)

(1) The court may order a defendant to pay restitution to a victim; see §775.089. (2) In addition, the State has a victim's compensation fund. A victim of DWI offense is eligible to receive payments from this fund. See §960.01 et seq.

Other:

Mandatory Probation. 1st offenders must be placed on probation for 1 yr. §316.193(6)(a)

Surcharge. A 5% surcharge is levied on all fines; This surcharge is paid into a crimes compensation trust fund; see §960.25.

EMS Fund. Also, \$100 shall be added to any fine imposed (one-quarter of this amount is deposited into the Emergency Medical Services Trust Fund, one-quarter is deposited into the Impaired Drivers and Speeders Trust Fund and one-half is deposited into the Admin. Trust Fund of the Dept. of Law Enforcement); see §316.193(6)

Reinstatement Fee. In addition to any other license reinstatement fee, a person, who has been either convicted of a DWI offense or found in violation of the admin. per se law, must pay a special fee of \$105. This fee is paid into the Accident Reports Trust Fund. See §322.12(2).

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Pre-DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Administrative Per Se Law:

Yes-0.10 (Standard: Blood level of 0.10 percent or higher.) A violation-susp. 6 mos (30 dys mand; a restricted hardship license may be issued after the first 30 dys of the susp.); A violation (where there has been a previous susp/rev. for a DWI offense)-**susp. 1 yr** (mand.) §§316.193, 322.2615(1)(a), (1)(b), (8)(b) & (10) and 322.271(12)(a)

Other:

Under §§322.27(a)(1) & 322.28(1), a person's license may be susp for not more than 1 yr if they have "committed" (but have not necessarily been convicted of) an off that usually requires license rev (e.g., DWI). Such action may be taken without a preliminary hearing.

Post DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Type of Licensing Action

(Susp/Rev):

1st Off^{1&2}-Rev; 2nd Off^{1&2} (w/n 5 yrs)-Rev; 3rd Off^{1&2} (w/n 10 yrs)-Rev; 4th off^{1&2}-Rev

§322.28 **Special Note:** Rev is permanent if there is an alcohol off in connection with a veh manslaughter/homicide off.; see §§322.26 & 322.28(2)(e).

¹Under §316.655(5), a court can susp/rev a driver's license, in addition to any other sanction which may be authorized, for a violation of any law regarding motor vehicles. In considering whether to exercise this privilege, the court considers the "totality of the circumstances", the need to protect the motoring public and the severity of the offense committed.

²This revocation applies to both non-injury and injury related DWI offense convictions; see §322.28(2).

DWI Offenses and Commercial Motor Vehicles (CMV)/Commercial Driver's Licenses (CDL): A person is "disqualified" from operating a CMV for 1 yr. (mand.) (3 yrs (mand.) if transporting hazardous materials) if they are convicted of the following offenses: They drive a CMV while (1) have a BAC/BrAC/UrAC level of 0.04 or more, (2) are under the influence of alcohol or a controlled substance or (3) refuse to submit to a chemical test for either alcohol or drug concentrations. (Note: A "conviction" includes an administrative determination as well as a criminal law conviction.) For either (1) a subsequent conviction or (2) a combination of two or more convictions of any of the above listed items, the "disqualification" is permanent. (Comment: If the "disqualification" is based on a violation of §316.193 with an unlawful blood alcohol level, the periods of "disqualification" are six (6) months for a first violation and one (1) year of a subsequent one.) A CMV operator, who has any amount of alcohol in their system, must be placed "out-of-service" for 24 hours. A conviction for these offenses is a 2nd degree misdemeanor: Jail-not more than 60 dys; fine-not more than \$500; see the general penalty provisions for Ch. 322. See §§322.01(3), 322.01(8), 322.01(14), 322.01 (29), 322.39, 322.61(3), 322.61(4), 322.61(5), 322.62, 322.63, 322.64(1)(b) & (8), 775.082(4)(b), 775.083(1)(e) and Ch. 90-253; the CMV provisions are eff. 4/1/91.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Term of License Withdrawal
(Days, Months, Years, etc.): 1st Off-180 dys-1 yr; 2nd Off (w/n 5 yrs)-Not Less than 5 yrs; 3rd off (w/n 10 yrs)-Not Less than 10 yrs.; and 4th off -Permanently §322.28

Mandatory Minimum Term of Withdrawal: 1st Off-None¹; 2nd Off (w/n 5 yrs)-12 mos²; 3rd Off (w/n 10 yrs)-24 mos²; 4th Off-5 yrs³
§§322.271(2)(b) & 322.28

Other:

Rehabilitation:

Alcohol Education: **Yes** Under §§316.193(5) and 322.291 a substance abuse course/alcohol treatment program is required for a defendant convicted of any DWI off. Such a course must be successfully completed by defendants who have been convicted of either two DWI offs (w/n 5 yrs) or 3 such offs (w/n 10 yrs) before their license can be restored; see §322.03(1)(b).

Alcohol Education/
Treatment as an Alternative to Criminal
Licensing Actions
(Describe):

Vehicle Impoundment/Confiscation:
Authorized by Specific Statutory Authority: **No**
Terms Upon Which Vehicle Will Be Released: **None**
Other: **None**

Miscellaneous Sanctions
Not Included Elsewhere: **Special Note:** Under §322.291, a defendant may be required to complete a driver training course prior to having their license reinstated.
Medical Facility Visitation Requirement. A person under 18 years old, who is convicted of a DWI offense, may be ordered by the court to visit medical facilities that treat victims of traffic accidents. See §1 of Ch. 90-265.

¹A temporary restricted use license for business/employment may be issued for 45 dys following the completion of either a driver training program or substance abuse course; the law is silent as to whether this license can be renewed for additional 45-day periods. §322.271(1) & (2)

²After this period of time, a restricted occupational license may be issued. Before such restricted driving privileges are granted, the person must demonstrate that they have been drug-free for 12 mos. §322.271(2)(b)

³After this period of time, a person is eligible for restricted occupational driving privileges for not less than 1 yr and unrestricted privileges thereafter. Before being granted these privileges by the State licensing agency, the person must demonstrate that they have been drug-free for five (5) years and that they have participated in a substance abuse program. Following the granting of such privileges, the person must continue to participate in a substance abuse program. §322.271(4)

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Ignition Interlock. A DWI defendant, who is placed on probation and who is otherwise "permitted" to operate a motor vehicle, may be required to operate vehicles equipped with "ignition interlock" devices for not less than 6 mos; see §316.1937. In addition, the licensing agency may require any person seeking reinstatement of their driving privileges to use an "ignition interlock" device on their vehicle; see §322.271(2)(d). This requirement can apply to either occupational restricted or "regular" driving privileges. However, there is a limited exemption in situations where such a person is operating a vehicle while in the course of employment.

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI:

Homicide by Vehicle:

See Footnote No. 1 below:

State Has Such Law/Type of Offense:

Yes, Manslaughter via Veh and DWI manslaughter (§316.193(3)(c)(3))-Felony 2nd degree (§782.07); Veh Homicide, -Felony 3rd degree §782.071

Sanctions:

Criminal Sanction:

Imprisonment (Term):

Manslaughter via veh and DWI manslaughter-Not more than **15 yrs**; Vehicle Homicide, Felony 3rd degree-Not more than **5 yrs**; §775.082(c) & (d)

Mandatory Minimum Term:

None

Fine (\$ Range):

Manslaughter via veh and DWI manslaughter-Not more than **\$10,000**; Veh Homicide-Not more than **\$5,000**; §775.083(1)(b) & (c)

Mandatory Minimum Fine:

None

Administrative Licensing Action:

Licensing Authorized and

Type of Action:

Manslaughter via veh, DWI manslaughter and Veh Homicide-Rev; §322.28(5)

Length of Term of

Licensing Withdrawal:

Manslaughter via veh/Veh Homicide-3 yrs; For DWI Manslaughter-**Permanent** §322.28(2)(e) & (5)(a).

Mandatory Action--Minimum

Length of License

Withdrawal:

Manslaughter via veh, DWI manslaughter and Veh Homicide-3 yrs §322.28(5)(a)

Other:

A defendant may be required to pay restitution to a victim. §775.089

¹Under §322.34(3), it is 3rd degree felony for a person to carelessly or negligently cause death or serious bodily injury to another with a motor vehicle while the person's license is susp/rev where the basis of the susp/rev was (1) a 2nd DWI off, (2) veh. manslaughter, (3) veh. homicide or (4) a DWI off. that requires an enhanced sanction; see footnote No. 1 on p. 3-88.
Sanctions: Jail-not more than 5 yrs (§775.082(3)(d)); fine-not more than \$5,000 (§775.083(1)(c)).

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Driving While License Suspended or Revoked
Where the Basis Was a DWI Offense:

Sanction:

Criminal:

Imprisonment (Term): 1st off-Not more than 60 dys (misd 2nd degree);
2nd and subsequent offs §322.34(1)-Not more than
1 yr (misd 1st degree); §775.082

Mandatory Minimum Term
of Imprisonment: None

Fine (\$ Range): 1st off-Not more than \$500; 2nd and subsequent
offs-Not more than \$1,000; §775.083

Mandatory Minimum Fine: None

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Type of Licensing Action
(Susp/Rev):

1st off-Susp/Rev; 2nd and subsequent
offs-Susp/Rev; §322.28(3)

Length of Term of License
Withdrawal Action:

1st off-An additional 3 mos; 2nd and subsequent
offs-An additional 3 mos

Mandatory Term of License
Withdrawal Action:

No A rest/hardship lic. may be issued. §322.271

Habitual Offender Laws:

State Has Such Law (Yes/No): Yes §322.264

Grounds for Being Declared an
Habitual Offender:

3 serious or 15 normal moving violations within
a 5-yr period

Term of License Rev While

Under Habitual Offender Status:

5-yr-Rev Period; (Note: After 12 mos, the
offender may have his/her driving privileges
restored; see §322.271(1)(b).) §322.27(5)

Type of Criminal Offense if

Convicted on Charges of

Driving While on Habitual

Offender Status

Misd of the 1st degree §322.34(2)

Sanctions Following a Conviction of

Driving While on Habitual Offender

Status:

Imprisonment (Term):

Not more than 1 yr §775.082

Mandatory Minimum Term of

Imprisonment:

None

Fine (\$ Range):

Not more than \$1,000 §775.083

Mandatory Minimum Fine (\$):

None

Licensing Actions (Specify):

Rev period extended an additional 3 mos
§322.28(3)

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use:

Laws Requiring BAC Chemical Tests on
Persons Killed in Traffic

Accidents:

State Has Such a Law (Yes/No): **No**

BAC Chemical Test Is Given to the
the Following Persons:

Driver:

Vehicle Passengers:

Pedestrian:

Laws Establishing the Minimum Ages

Concerning Alcoholic Beverages:

Minimum Age (Years) Sale/Purchase: **21** §562.11(1)(a) & (2) (Year Eff: 1985)

Minimum Age (Years) Possession: **21** (Except for employment purposes) §562.111

Minimum Age (Years) Consumption: **None**

Dram Shop Laws and Related Legal Actions:

State Has a Dram Shop Law (Yes/No): **Yes** §768.125¹

"Dram Shop Law" Concept Has Been
Adopted Via a Change to the Common
Law Rule by Action of the Highest
Court of Record in the State (Case
Citation):

No²

Dram Shop Actions-Social Hosts: **No** Bankston v. Brennan, 507 So.2d 1385 (Fla. 1987)

Other: **None**

Criminal Action Against Owner or Employees
of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

Type of Criminal Action: **None**³

Term of Imprisonment: **None**

Fine (\$ Range): **None**

¹This law limits liability to damages caused by selling alcoholic beverages (1) to persons under the legal drinking or (2) to persons habitually addicted to alcohol; see Barnes v. B.K. Credit Service, Inc., 461 So.2d 217 (Fla. App. 1984)

²Note: The Dram Shop Law places certain limits on this type of liability. It appears that previous case law has been abrogated by this statute. See Migliore v. Crown Liquors of Broward, Inc., 448 So.2d 978 (Fla. 1984).

³Note: Section 562.50 makes it illegal to sell or dispose of, in any way, intoxicating liquors to an individual when the individual, who is selling or disposing of such intoxicating liquor, has written notice that the person receiving such intoxicating liquor is an habitual drunkard. Such an offense is a misdemeanor of the second degree: Jail-not more than 60 days and fine-not more than \$500; see §§775.082 & 775.083.

Other State Laws Related to Alcohol Use: (continued)

Administrative Actions Against Owners of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages
Withdrawn (Yes/No): **No**
Length of Term of License Withdrawal: **N/A**

Criminal Actions Against Owners or Employees of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages or the Wrong Type of Alcoholic Beverage to Those Persons Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

Type of Criminal Action: **Misd (2nd degree) (§562.11(1)(a))**
Term of Imprisonment: **Not more than 60 dys §775.082**
Fine (\$ Range): **Not more than \$500 §775.083**

Administrative Actions Against Owners of Establishments That Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Those Persons Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages
Withdrawn (Yes/No): **Yes Susp or rev¹ (§561.29(1)(a) and (w))**
Length of Term License Withdrawal: **Time period is not specified in the statute.**

Anti-Happy Hour Laws/Regulations: **No**

Laws Prohibiting (1) the Possession of Open Containers of Alcoholic Beverages and (2) the Consumption of Alcoholic Beverages in the Passenger Compartment of a Vehicle:

Open Container Law (Yes/No): **Yes §316.1963**
Anti-Consumption Law (Yes/No): **No**

¹Admin. sanctions may be mitigated if the licensee has been certified as a responsible vendor. Such a vendor must have provided special training to their employees/managers in how to sell alcoholic beverages so as not to violated the ABC laws by selling such beverages to minors. See §561.701 et seq. (Ch. 89-107).



STATE:

GEORGIA

General Comments:

See Code of Georgia Annotated (Code of 1981).

Basis for a DWI Charge:

Standard DWI Offense:

Under the influence of alcohol §40-6-391(a)(1)

Illegal Per Se Law (BAC/BrAC Level):

0.12¹ or Any Amount of a Controlled

Substance/Marijuana² §§40-1-1(1),

40-6-391(a)(4) & (5) and 40-6-392(b)(4)

Presumption (BAC Level):

0.10 §40-6-392(b)(3)

Types of Drugs/Drugs and Alcohol:

Under the influence of (1) Any Drug or (2) a
Combination of Any Drug and Alcohol

§40-6-391(a)(2) & (3)

Other:

For Comm. Motor Vehicle Operators, see p. 3-101.

Chemical Breath Tests for BAC/BrAC Level:

Preliminary Breath Test Law:

No

Implied Consent Law:

Arrest Required (Yes/No):

Yes³ §40-5-55(a)

Implied Consent Law Applies to

Drugs (Yes/No):

Yes §40-5-55(a)

Refusal to Submit to Chemical Test

Admitted into Evidence:

Yes (Criminal Cases) §40-6-392(d)

Other Information:

None

Chemical Tests of Other Substances for BAC Level

Which Are Authorized Under the Implied Consent Law:

Blood:

Yes⁴ §40-5-55(a)

Urine:

Yes⁴ §40-5-55(a)

Other:

Or "other bodily substance" (The code does not
specify the substances but only uses general
language.) §40-5-55

Adjudication of DWI Charges:

Mandatory Adjudication Law (Yes/No):

No

Anti-Plea Bargaining Statute (Yes/No):

No

Pre-Sentencing Investigation Law (PSI)

(Yes/No):

No (Note: First offenders may have their
license reinstated after 120 days if they submit
to alcohol screening as part of an alcohol/drug
risk reduction program. See §§40-5-1(8) & (9)
and 40-6-391.1(d).)

¹This State's illegal per se law also makes it an offense to operate a motor vehicle with a
breath alcohol concentration level of 0.12 or more.

²This applies in situations where the driver was not legally entitled to use the controlled
substance(s)/marijuana. §40-6-391(a)(5).

³An arrest is not required if there is "reasonable grounds" to believe that a person was DWI
and they were involved in an accident that resulted in either serious injury or death; see
§40-5-55(a).

⁴The law further provides that a blood and urine test be administered to driver's involved in
accidents that result in either a serious injury or death. This requirement, however, is not
"mandatory". §40-5-55(a)

Sanctions for Refusal to Submit to a
Chemical Test:

Refusal to Take a Preliminary Breath Test:

Criminal Sanctions (Fine/Jail): N/A
Administrative Licensing Action
(Susp/Rev): N/A
Other: N/A

Refusal to Take Implied Consent

Chemical Test:

Criminal Sanction (Fine/Jail): None
Administrative Licensing Action
(Susp/Rev): Susp-6 mos¹ §40-5-55 & 40-5-63(b) Mandatory
Note: The suspension shall be "deleted" if the
defendant pleads guilty to a DWI offense w/n 180
dys of arrest; see §40-5-63(b).
Special Note: If the refusal is in connection
with a DWI homicide charge, the susp period is a
mandatory 12 mos.¹ §40-5-63(b)

Other:

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

Criminal Sanctions:

Imprisonment: 1st off (Misd)-10 dys-12 mos; 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs) (Misd)-90 dys-12 mos; 3rd and subsequent offs (w/n 5 yrs) (High and Aggravated Misd)-120 dys-12 mos See Footnote No. 2. §40-6-391(c)
Mandatory Minimum Term: 2nd off (Misd)-48 hrs; 3rd and subsequent offs (w/n 5 yrs) (High and Aggravated Misd)-10 dys;
(Note: See Community Service.)

Fine:

Amount (\$ Range): 1st off (Misd)-\$300-1,000; 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs) (Misd)-\$600-1,000; 3rd and subsequent offs (all w/n 5 yrs)(High and Aggravated Misd)-\$1,000-\$5,000 §40-6-391(c)

Mandatory Minimum Fine (\$): 1st off (Misd)-\$300; 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs) (Misd)-\$600; 3rd and subsequent offs (w/n 5 yrs)(High and Aggravated Misd)-\$1,000 §40-6-391(g) Note: The court may allow the defendant to pay the fine in installments if they can show that it would be an "extreme hardship" to pay the entire amount at once.

¹Comment: Sec. 40-5-63(c) provides that suspension periods "for this code section shall begin on the date the person is convicted" of a DWI offense. However, the code does not provide for a stating date for suspensions in situations where a person has refused to submit to a chemical test but where there is no such conviction.

²DWI, where there is a serious injury (i.e., where a member of a person's body has been deprived, rendered useless or disfigured), is a felony. The sanction for this offense is imprisonment from 1 to 5 years. See §40-6-394.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Other Penalties:

Community Service:	<u>2nd off (Misd.)-80 hrs; 3rd and subsequent offs (w/n 5 yrs)(High and Aggravated Misd.)-30 dys</u> (alternative sanction to the 48 hr/10 day minimum imprisonment terms) §40-6-391(c)
Restitution (eg Victim's Fund)	Yes (1) A defendant may have to pay restitution (or other relief to a victim) as a condition of probation; see §17-14-1 et seq. (2) A victim may also receive payment from the State's victims' compensation fund. (Awards are limited to a maximum amount of \$1,000.) See §17-15-1 et seq.
Other:	None

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Pre-DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Administrative Per Se Law:	None
Other:	None

Post DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Type of Licensing Action (Susp/Rev):	<u>1st off-Susp; 2nd off -Susp; 3rd off (w/n 5 yrs)-Rev</u> §§40-5-62(a)(1), 40-5-63 & 40-5-85 See the Special Note below.
Term of License Withdrawal (Days, Months, Years, etc.):	<u>1st off-12 mos¹; 2nd offs-3 yrs¹; 3rd off (w/n 5 yrs)-5 yrs</u>
Mandatory Minimum Term of Withdrawal:	<u>1st off^{2&3}-None; 2nd off²-None; 3rd off (w/n 5 yrs)-5 yrs</u>

Other:

Rehabilitation:	
Alcohol Education:	Yes ^{1&3}
Alcohol Treatment:	Yes ^{1&3}

¹For 1st and 2nd DWI offense convictions, the license suspension period may be limited to only 120 days. Under §40-5-63(a)(1) & (2), a driver's license may be reinstated after 120 days of the suspension period have passed provided the defendant has completed either a defensive driving or alcohol/drug course.

²For 1st and 2nd DWI offense convictions, a defendant may receive for a limited driving privileges in cases of "extreme hardship." §40-5-64

³For 1st DWI offense convictions, a driver is not subject to a license suspension provided (1) they plead nolo contendere to a DWI offense and agree to participate in and complete an alcohol/drug course. If the driver fails to complete such course, their license is suspended for 1 yr with no right to obtain limited driving privileges in "extreme hardship" situations. §§40-5-68 & 40-6-391.1

Special Note: If the vehicle operator was below the driving age (age 16) at the time of the DWI offense, their privilege to obtain a driver's license must be "delayed" until they are 17 for a first offense and until they are 18 for a subsequent offense. However, the privilege may be reinstated if the person completes a DWI alcohol and drug use risk reduction program. See §40-5-22.1.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Alcohol Education/
Treatment as an Altern-
ative to Criminal
Licensing Actions
(Describe): **None**

Vehicle Impoundment/Confiscation:
Authorized by Specific
Statutory Authority: **No**
Terms Upon Which Vehicle
Will Be Released: **None**
Other: **None**

Miscellaneous Sanctions
Not Included Elsewhere: **None**

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI:

Homicide by Vehicle:

State Has Such Law/Type of Offense: **Yes** 1) Vehicle Homicide in the first degree (Felony)-death where there is no "malice aforethought" but where there is a violation of §§40-6-271, 40-6-390 & 40-6-391¹

Sanctions:

Criminal Sanction:

Imprisonment (Term): 1) 2-15-yrs² 2) Not more than 12 mos³ 3) 3-15 yrs⁴
Mandatory Minimum Term: 3) 1 yr⁴
Fine (\$ Range): 2) Not more than \$1,000³
Mandatory Minimum Fine: **None**

Administrative Licensing Action:

Licensing Authorized and
Type of Action: **Susp** §§40-5-54(a)(1) & 40-5-63
Length of Term of
Licensing Withdrawal: **3 yrs** §40-5-63(e)
Mandatory Action--Minimum
Length of License
Withdrawal: **3 yrs** §40-5-63(e)
Other: **None**

¹2) Veh homicide where the death is caused "without an intention to do so" and where driving while violating §§40-6-390,-391 is not involved (Veh Homicide in the Second Degree-Misd.); 3) Veh Homicide where the defendant is an habitual violator, his/her license has been revoked, and there is no "Malice Aforethought" (Veh Homicide in the First Degree-Felony) §§16-1-3(5) & 40-6-393

²Veh homicide where there is no "malice aforethought" via a violation of §§40-6-271, 40-6-390 and 40-6-391 (alcohol offs)

³Veh homicide where the death is caused "without an intention to do so" and where driving while violating §§40-6-390,-391 is not involved (Veh Homicide in the Second Degree)

⁴Veh Homicide where the defendant is an habitual violator, his/her license has been revoked, and there is no "Malice Aforethought" (Veh Homicide in the First Degree) §40-6-393

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Driving While License Suspended or Revoked
Where the Basis Was a DWI Offense:

Sanction:

Criminal:

Imprisonment (Term): Misd. 1st off-2 dys-6 mos; 2nd and sub. off
(w/n 5 yrs)-10 dys-12 mos §40-5-121(a)

Mandatory Minimum Term
of Imprisonment: **None**

Fine (\$ Range): 1st off-Not more than \$500; 2nd and sub. off
(w/n 5 yrs)-not more than **\$1,000** §40-5-121(a)

Mandatory Minimum Fine: **None**

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Type of Licensing Action
(Susp/Rev): **Susp/Rev** §40-5-121(b)(2) & (c)

Length of Term of License
Withdrawal Action: Original susp or rev period is extended **6 mos**

Mandatory Term of License
Withdrawal Action: Original susp or rev period is extended **6 mos**

Habitual Offender Laws:

State Has Such Law (Yes/No): **Yes** §40-5-58

Grounds for Being Declared an
Habitual Offender: 3 serious violations within a 5 yr period

Term of License Rev While
Under Habitual Offender Status: **5-yr rev period** §40-5-62(a)(1) Note: A
probationary restricted hardship license may be
issued after two yrs of the rev period have
passed; see §40-5-58(e).

Type of Criminal Offense if

Convicted on Charges of
Driving While on Habitual
Offender Status: **Felony** §40-5-58(c)

DWI Offenses and Commercial Motor Vehicles (CMV)/Commercial Driver's Licenses (CDL): A person is "disqualified" from operating a CMV for not less than 1 yr. (mand.) if they are convicted of driving a CMV (1) with a BAC/BrAC/UrAC level of 0.04 percent or more by weight of alcohol or more in the blood, breath or urine (Note: The usual standards for alcohol concentrations in the blood, breath or urine are listed in the CMV law but such standards may not apply.), (2) while under the influence of alcohol or any drug or (3) of a refusal to submit to a chemical test for alcohol concentration. (Note: The CMV implied consent provision, §40-5-153, applies to the testing of both alcohol and drugs; however, the disqualification provision, §40-5-151(a)(2), applies only to the testing for alcohol concentrations.) For either (1) a subsequent violation (w/n 5 yrs) or (2) a combination of two or more violations of any of the above listed items (w/n 5 yrs), the "disqualification" is for life (10 yrs. mand.). A person is "disqualified" for not less than 3 yrs (mand.) if they are using a CMV in the commission of a felony if such a violation occurred while transporting hazardous materials. In addition, a CMV operator, who has any measurable amount of alcohol in their system, must be placed "out-of-service" for 24 hours. See §§40-5-142(2), (7), (9), (10) & (21), 40-5-151, 40-5-152, 40-5-153, 40-6-390(i) and 40-6-392(c).

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Sanctions Following a Conviction of
Driving While on Habitual Offender
Status:

Imprisonment (Term):	1-5 yrs
Mandatory Minimum Term of Imprisonment:	None
Fine (\$ Range):	Not Less than \$750
Mandatory Minimum Fine (\$):	None
Licensing Actions (Specify):	None

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use:

Laws Requiring BAC Chemical Tests on
Persons Killed in Traffic
Accidents:

State Has Such a Law (Yes/No): **Possible** §45-16-27 (Ops. Att. Gen. U79-10 &
U80-56) (Indirect chemical test via coroner.)

BAC Chemical Test Is Given to the
the Following Persons:

Driver:	Possible
Vehicle Passengers:	Possible
Pedestrian:	Possible

Laws Establishing the Minimum Ages
Concerning Alcoholic Beverages:

Minimum Age (Years) Sale/Purchase:	21 (Year Eff: 1986) §3-3-23(a)(1) & (2)
Minimum Age (Years) Possession:	21 §3-3-23(a)(2) & (b) (Exceptions: Medical purposes, religious ceremonies, and home use with parental consent.)
Minimum Age (Years) Consumption:	None

Dram Shop Laws and Related Legal Actions:

State Has a Dram Shop Law (Yes/No): **Yes** §51-1-40(b)¹ Note: Action is limited to
the selling, furnishing or serving of alcoholic
beverages either (1) to persons under the legal
drinking age (in a willful, knowing and unlawful
manner) or (2) to persons who are "in a state of
noticeable intoxication" and only for injuries
and damages resulting from the operation of a
motor vehicle "when the sale, furnishing, or
serving is the proximate cause of such injury or
damage:"

¹Also, under §51-1-18, a parent has a right to bring an action against any person who sells or
furnishes alcoholic beverages to that parent's underage child without the parent's permission.

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

"Dram Shop Law" Concept Has Been
Adopted Via a Change to the Common
Law Rule by Action of the Highest
Court of Record in the State (Case
Citation):

Dram Shop Actions-Social Hosts: **No¹**
Yes¹ §51-1-40(b) See the Note under "Dram Shop
Laws on p. 3-102.

Other: **None**

Criminal Action Against Owner or Employees
of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

Type of Criminal Action: **Misd** §53-1-2(2), 3-3-9, 3-3-22 & 17-10-3
Term of Imprisonment: **Not more than 12 mos.**
Fine (\$ Range): **Not more than \$1,000**

Administrative Actions Against Owners of
Establishments that Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages
Withdrawn (Yes/No): **Yes Susp or cancellation** §3-2-3
Length of Term of License Withdrawal: **2 yrs**

Criminal Actions Against Owners or
Employees of Establishments that Serve
Alcoholic Beverages or the Wrong Type
of Alcoholic Beverage to Those Persons
Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

Type of Criminal Action: **1st off- Misd Subsequent offs- Misd** of a high
and aggravated nature, §53-1-2(2), 3-3-23,
3-3-23.1, 17-10-3 & 17-10-4
Term of Imprisonment: **For 1st and subsequent off-Not more than 12 mos**
Fine (\$ Range): **1st off- Not more than \$1,000; Subsequent off-
Not more than \$5,000**

Administrative Actions Against Owners of
Establishments That Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Those Persons Under the
Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages
Withdrawn (Yes/No): **Yes, susp or cancellation** §3-2-3
Length of Term License Withdrawal: **2 yrs**

¹The following case law, it appears, has been abrogated, at least in part, by the dram shop law (§51-1-40(b)): Sutter v. Hutchings, 327 S.E.2d 716 (1985); Bishop v. Fair Lanes Bowling, Inc., 633 F.Supp. 1195 (1985); and, Tibbs v. Studebaker's of Savannah, 362 S.E.2d 377 (Ga.App. 1987).

STATE - Georgia

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Anti-Happy Hour Laws/Regulations: No

Laws Prohibiting (1) the Possession of
Open Containers of Alcoholic Beverages
and (2) the Consumption of Alcoholic
Beverages in the Passenger Compartment
of a Vehicle:

Open Container Law (Yes/No): No

Anti-Consumption Law (Yes/No): No

JURISDICTION:

GUAM

General Comments:

The Government and Penal Codes of Guam (Updated through 1974.)

Basis for a DWI Charge:

Standard DWI Offense:

Under the influence of intoxicating liquor
Govt. Code §§23405(a) & 23406

Illegal Per Se Law (BAC Level):

None

Presumption (BAC Level):

Types of Drugs/Drugs and Alcohol:

Other:

Chemical Breath Tests for BAC Level:

Preliminary Breath Test Law:

Implied Consent Law:

Arrest Required (Yes/No):

Implied Consent Law Applies to

Drugs (Yes/No):

Refusal to Submit to Chemical Test

Admitted into Evidence:

Other Information:

Chemical Tests of Other Substances for BAC Level
Which Are Authorized Under the Implied Consent Law:

Blood:

Urine:

Other:

Adjudication of DWI Charges:

Mandatory Adjudication Law (Yes/No):

Anti-Plea Bargaining Statute (Yes/No):

Pre-Sentencing Investigation Law (PSI)
(Yes/No):

Sanction for Refusal to Submit to a
Chemical Test:

Refusal to Take a Preliminary Breath Test:

Criminal Sanctions (Fine/Jail):

Administrative Licensing Action

(Suspension/Revocation):

Other:

JURISDICTION - Guam

Adjudication of DWI Charges: (continued)

Refusal to Take Implied Consent

Chemical Test:

Criminal Sanction (Fine/Jail):
Administrative Licensing Action
(Suspension/Revocation):
Other:

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

Criminal Sanctions:

Imprisonment:

Term (Day, Month, Years,
Etc.):

(1) Non-Injury Related DWI Off-Misd-1st & sub.
off-10 dys to 1 yr Govt. Code §23405 (2)
Injury Related DWI off-Felony-1 to 5 yrs Govt.
Code §23406

Mandatory Minimum Term:

(1) Non-Injury Related DWI Off-1st & sub. off-10
dys to 1 yr Govt. Code §23405 (2) Injury
Related DWI off-None

Fine:

Amount (\$ Range):

(1) Non-Injury Related DWI Off-1st & sub.
off-\$100 to \$1,000 Govt. Code §23405 (2)
Injury Related DWI off-\$200 to \$5,000 Govt.
Code §23406

Mandatory Min. Fine (\$):

(1) Non-Injury Related DWI Off-1st & sub.
off-\$100 to \$1,000 Govt. Code §23405 (2)
Injury Related DWI off-None

Other Penalties:

Community Service:
Restitution
(eg Victim's Fund):
Other:

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Pre-DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Administrative Per Se Law: **None**

Other:

Post DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Type of Licensing Action

(Suspension/Revocation): **Rev** Govt. Code §23102(e)(2)

Term of License Withdrawal

(Days, Months, Years, etc.): **1 yr**

Mandatory Minimum Term of

Withdrawal: **1 yr**

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense;
(continued)

Other:

- Rehabilitation:
 - Alcohol Education:
 - Alcohol Treatment:
 - Alcohol Education/
Treatment as an Alternative
to Criminal/
Licensing Actions
(Describe):
- Vehicle Impoundment/Confiscation:
 - Authorized by Specific
Statutory Authority:
 - Terms Upon Which Vehicle
Will Be Released:
 - Other:
- Miscellaneous Sanctions
Not Included Elsewhere:

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI:

Homicide by Vehicle:

Jurisdiction Has Such Law/Type of
Offense:

Yes-Felony Penal Code §§17, 192(3) and 193(3) &
(4)

Sanctions:

Criminal Sanction:

Imprisonment (Term):

(1) Vehicle Homicide without Gross
Negligence-Not more than 1 yr (2) Vehicle
Homicide with Gross Negligence-Not more than 3
yrs

Mandatory Minimum Term:

None

Fine (\$ Range):

(1) Vehicle Homicide without Gross
Negligence-Not more than \$1,000 (2) Vehicle
Homicide with Gross Negligence-Not more than
\$3,000

Mandatory Minimum Fine:

None

Administrative Licensing Action:

Licensing Authorized and

Type of Action:

Rev Govt. Code §23102(e)(1)

Length of Term of

Licensing Withdrawal:

1 yr

Mandatory Action--Minimum

Length of License

Withdrawal:

1 yr

Other:

Revocation for manslaughter resulting from the operation of a motor vehicle.

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Driving While License Suspended or Revoked
Where the Basis Was a DWI Offense:

Sanction:

Criminal:

Imprisonment (Term): **Misd-Not more than 6 mos Govt. Code §23101.1**

Mandatory Minimum Term
of Imprisonment: **None**

Fine (\$ Range): **Not more than \$500**

Mandatory Minimum Fine: **None**

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Type of Licensing Action
(Suspension/Revocation): **Susp/Rev Govt. Code §23102(k)**

Length of Term of License
Withdrawal Action: **(1) For Operating While Suspended-Extend period
of suspension for a like period (2) For
Operating While Revoked-An additional 1 yr
period of revocation**

Mandatory Term of License
Withdrawal Action: **(1) For Operating While Suspended-Extend period
of suspension for a like period (2) For
Operating While Revoked-An additional 1 yr
period of revocation**

Other:

Habitual Offender Laws:

Jurisdiction Has Such Law (Yes/No): **No**

Grounds for Being Declared an
Habitual Offender:

Term of License Revocation While
Under Habitual Offender Status:

Type of Criminal Offense if
Convicted on Charges of
Driving While on Habitual
Offender Status

Sanctions Following a Conviction of
Driving While on Habitual Offender
Status:

Imprisonment (Term):

Mandatory Minimum Term of
Imprisonment:

Fine (\$ Range):

Mandatory Minimum Fine (\$):

Licensing Actions (Specify):

JURISDICTION - Guam

Other Laws Related To Alcohol Use:

Laws Requiring BAC Chemical Tests on
Persons Killed in Traffic

Accidents:

State Has Such a Law (Yes/No): **No**

BAC Chemical Test Is Given to the
Following Persons:

Driver:

Vehicle Passengers:

Pedestrian:

Laws Establishing the Minimum Ages

Concerning Alcoholic Beverages:

Minimum Age (Years) Sale/Purchase: **18** (Year Eff: n.a.) Govt. Code §25318

Minimum Age (Years) Possession:

Minimum Age (Years) Consumption:

Dram Shop Laws and Related Legal Actions:
Jurisdiction Has

a Dram Shop Law (Yes/No): **No**

"Dram Shop Law" Concept Has Been
Adopted Via a Change to the Common
Law Rule by Action of the Highest
Court of Record in the Case (Case
Citation):

Dram Shop Actions-Social Hosts:

Other:

Criminal Action Against Owner or Employees
of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

Type of Criminal Action:

Misd. Govt. Code §§25317 & 25517

Term of Imprisonment:

Not more than **1 yr** Govt. Code §25517

Fine (\$ Range):

Not more than **\$1,000** Govt. Code §25517

Administrative Actions Against Owners of
Establishments that Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages

Withdrawn (Yes/No):

Yes-Susp/Rev Govt. Code §25511(b)(1)

Length of Term of License Withdrawal: (1) **Susp**-Time period is not specified in the
statute. (2) **Rev-1 yr** Govt. Code §25206

Criminal Actions Against Owners or
Employees of Establishments that Serve
Alcoholic Beverages or the Wrong Type
of Alcoholic Beverage to Those Persons
Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

Type of Criminal Action:

Misd. Govt. Code §25318

Term of Imprisonment:

Not more than **90 dys** Govt. Code §25318

Fine (\$ Range):

Not more than **\$500** Govt. Code § 25318

JURISDICTION - Guam

Other Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Administrative Actions Against Owners of Establishments That Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Those Persons Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages Withdrawn (Yes/No):

Yes-Susp/Rev Govt. Code §25511(b)(1)

Length of Term License Withdrawal:

(1) Susp-Time period is not specified in the statute. (2) Rev-1 yr Govt. Code §25206

Anti-Happy Hour Laws/Regulations:

No (However, Govt. Code §25329 prohibits the service of more than 1 drink at a time to any person.)

Laws Prohibiting (1) the Possession of Open Containers of Alcoholic Beverages and (2) the Consumption of Alcoholic Beverages in the Passenger Compartment of a Vehicle:

Open Container Law (Yes/No):

No

Anti-Consumption Law (Yes/No):

Yes (Driver and Passengers) Govt. Code §23405.1

STATE:

HAWAII

General Comments:

See Hawaii Revised Statutes.

Basis for a DWI Charge:

Standard DWI Offense:

Under the influence of intoxicating liquor^{1&2}
§291-4(a)(1)

Illegal Per. Se. Law (BAC Level):

0.10^{1&3} §291-4(a)(2)

Presumption (BAC Level):

None

Types of Drugs/Drugs and Alcohol:

Under the influence of a **Controlled Substance**
§291-7⁴

Other:

0.10 or more is considered competent evidence of driving under the influence if the chemical test was taken within 3 hrs. of a DWI violation.
§291-5(a)
For Commercial Motor Vehicle Operators, see p. 3-114.

Chemical Breath Tests for BAC Level:

Preliminary Breath Test Law:

No

Implied Consent Law:

Yes §286-151

Arrest Required (Yes/No):

No

Implied Consent Law Applies to
Drugs (Yes/No):

Refusal to Submit Chemical Test

Admitted into Evidence:

Yes-Limited A refusal can be admitted into evidence at the administrative per se offense hearing; see §286-159. However, the law specifically prohibits the admission of such evidence in other criminal and civil cases; see §286-159.

Other Information:

Special Note: It appears that either a blood or breath test may be given a driver without their consent in order to obtain evidence of their intoxication if they are involved in an accident resulting in either injury or death to another person; see §286-163. The law does not require that there be "probable cause" of a DWI offense before such a test can be administered.

Chemical Tests of Other Substances for BAC Level

Which Are Authorized Under the Implied Consent Law:

Blood:

Yes

Urine:

No

Other:

None

¹The offense of driving while under the influence of intoxicating liquor includes operating a motor vehicle with a BAC level of 0.10 or more; see State v. Grindles, 777 P.2d 1187 (Hawaii 1989).

²Under the influence of intoxicating liquor means that the driver "is under the influence of intoxicating liquor in an amount sufficient to impair the person's normal mental faculties or ability to care for oneself and guard against casualty[.]" §291-4(a)(1)

³Standard: Percent or more by weight of alcohol in the person's blood; see §291-4(a)(2).

⁴See State v. Engcabo, 784 P.2d 865 (Haw. 1989).

Adjudication of DWI Charges:

Mandatory Adjudication Law (Yes/No):	No
Anti-Plea Bargaining Statute (Yes/No):	No
Pre-Sentencing Investigation Law (PSI) (Yes/No):	Yes Alcohol/substance abuse assessment (screening) is required for all persons who have been convicted of a DWI offense. §§291-4(c) & 291-7(c) Also, if a person's license is revoked under the administrative per se law, they must undergo alcohol screening; see §286-___.

Sanctions for Refusal to Submit to a Chemical Test:

<u>Refusal to Take a Preliminary Breath Test:</u>	
Criminal Sanctions (Fine/Jail):	N/A
Administrative Licensing Action (Susp/Rev):	N/A
Other:	N/A

Refusal to Take Implied Consent

<u>Chemical Test:</u>	None
Criminal Sanction (Fine/Jail):	None
Administrative Licensing Action (Susp/Rev):	<u>1st action-Rev-3 mos² (30 dys mand.²); 2nd action (w/n 5 yrs)-Rev-1 yr (mand.); 3rd action (w/n 7 yrs)-Rev-2 yrs (mand.); 4th & sub. actions (w/n 10 yrs)-Rev-For Life (mand.)</u> For persons under 18 years old, their license is revoked until they reach 18 or for the normal revocation period whichever is longer. §286-___
Other:	Special Note: If the driver has refused to submit to a chemical test and is found to have been driving under the influence of intoxicating liquor, the following licensing sanctions apply: <u>1st action-Rev-6 mon (30 dys mand.²); 2nd action (w/n 5 yrs)-Rev-2 yrs (mand.); 3rd action (w/n 7 yrs)-Rev-3 yrs (mand.); 4th & sub. actions (w/n 10 yrs)-Rev-For Life (mand.)</u> For persons under 18 years old, their license is revoked until they reach 18 or for the normal revocation period whichever is longer. §286-___ Note: These revocation periods are the minimum ones; the licensing agency may revoke a driver's license for a longer period.
Other:	None

¹The offender pays the cost for this assessment; see §§291-4(c) and 291-7(c).

²A conditional (restricted) license for employment purposes may be issued after the 30 day period. A conditional licensee may be required to only operate vehicles equipped with an "ignition interlock" system. §286-___

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

Criminal Sanctions: See the Special Note below.

Imprisonment: 1st off-48 hrs¹-30 dys; 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs)-48 cons hrs-60 dys; 3rd off (w/n 5 yrs)-10-180 dys §§291-4 & 291-7

Mandatory Minimum Term: 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs)-48 cons hrs; 3rd off alcohol related (w/n 5 yrs)-10 dys (with at least 48 cons hrs); 3rd off drug driving related-10 dys §§291-4(b)(2)(B)(ii) & (3)(C) and 291-7(2)(B)(ii)

Fine:

Amount (\$ Range): 1st off-\$150 to \$1,000¹; 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs)-\$500 to \$1,000; 3rd off (w/n 5 yrs)- \$500 to \$1,000 §§291-4 & 291-7

Mandatory Minimum Fine (\$): 2nd & 3rd offs-\$500²

Other Penalties:

Community Service: 1st off-72 hrs¹; 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs)-80 hrs as an alternative to imprisonment §§291-4 & 291-7

Restitution (eg Victim's Fund) Yes Direct compensation by defendants to the victims; see §706-605(d).³

Other: Home detention may be assigned as a condition of probation; see §706-624(2)(p).
Ignition Interlock. See Footnote No. 4.
§286-___

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Pre-DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Administrative Per Se Law: Yes-0.10 BAC/BrAC 1st action-Rev-3 mos⁴ (30 dys mand.); 2nd action (w/n 5 yrs)-Rev-1 yr (mand.); 3rd action (w/n 7 yrs)-Rev-2 yrs (mand.); 4th & sub. actions (w/n 10 yrs)-Rev-For Life (mand.) For persons under 18 years old, their license is revoked until they reach 18 or for the normal revocation period whichever is longer. §286-___
See Footnote No. 5 below.

Note: These revocation periods are the minimum ones; the licensing agency may revoke a driver's license for a longer period.

Other: None

Special Note: A DWI criminal charge must be dismissed (or not brought) if the the administrative per se licensing action is not sustained by the licensing agency. §286-___

¹The Court must sentence a person convicted of a 1st DWI off to at least one of the sanctions listed but it has the authority to sentence such person to more than one such sanction.

²Ref: State v. Auakuelo, 683 P.2d 400 (Hawaii App. 1984).

³Note: The payment of restitution shall have priority over the payment of the fine; see §706-605(b).

⁴For a first admin. per se action, a conditional (restricted) license for hardship purposes may be issued after 30 dys of revocation period have passed. The licensing agency may order that the person use an "ignition interlock" device when operating their vehicle. In fact, the licensing agency may order the use of these devices even after re-licensing following the the revocation period. §286-___

⁵If a person's license is both revoked and suspended for the same occurrence under the admin. per se law and for a DWI offense conviction, the total time the person's license can be revoked cannot exceed the longer of the two revocation periods. §286-___

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

(continued)

Post DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Type of Licensing Action

(Susp/Rev):

1st off-Susp¹; 2nd off-Susp; 3rd off-Rev
§§291-4 & 291-7

Term of License Withdrawal

(Days, Months, Years, etc.):

1st off-90 dys¹; 2nd off-1 yr; 3rd off-1-5 yrs

Mandatory Minimum Term of

Withdrawal:

1st off-30 dys with a restricted license for 60
dys^{1&2}; 2nd off-1 yr; 3rd off-1 yr

Other:

Rehabilitation:

Alcohol Education:

1st off - A mandatory 14 hr alcohol/drug abuse education/counseling program. §§291-4(b)(1)(A) & 291-7(b)(1)(A)

Alcohol Treatment:

The court may require either a 1st or sub. DWI offender to obtain appropriate treatment for an alcohol abuse problem. Treatment costs must be paid by the offender. §291-4(c)

Alcohol Education/

Treatment as an Altern-

ative to Criminal

Licensing Actions

(Describe):

Vehicle Impoundment/Confiscation:

Authorized by Specific

Statutory Authority:

No

Terms Upon Which Vehicle

Will Be Released:

¹Note: For certain serious traffic law violations, e.g., an alcohol driving offense, a person receives points on their driving record. A license is suspended from 1-6 months if a person accumulates 12 points on their record. For an alcohol driving offense conviction, a person receives from 4 to 8 points. Consequently, for a first conviction for an alcohol driving offense, a person could receive up to a 6 month license suspension if they have accumulated 12 points as a result of this conviction and from other previous traffic law violations. See §286-128.

²A person, operating a vehicle on a restricted license, may be required to use vehicles equipped with "ignition interlock" systems. §291-4(b)(1)(B)

DWI Offenses and Commercial Motor Vehicles (CMV)/Commercial Driver's Licenses (CDL): A person is "disqualified" from operating a CMV for not less than 1 yr. (1 yr mand.) (not less than 3 yrs 3 yrs (3 yrs mand.) if transporting hazardous materials) if, while driving a CMV, they (1) have a BAC/BrAC level of 0.04 or more, (2) are under the influence of alcohol, a controlled substance or any drug which impairs driving ability or (3) refuse to submit to a chemical test for an alcohol concentration. Note: The CMV "disqualification" provision, based on refusal, applies to a refusal to submit to a chemical test for alcohol concentration; however, the CMV implied consent provision applies to the testing for both alcohol or controlled substances. For either (1) a subsequent violation or (2) a combination of two or more violations of any of the above listed items, the "disqualification" is for life (mand.). In addition, a CMV operator who has a BAC/BrAC level or between 0.01 and 0.03 must be placed "out-of-service." See Act 320 of 1989; eff. 1/1/91.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Other:

None

Miscellaneous Sanctions
Not Included Elsewhere:

Ignition Interlock. Persons, who have refused to submit to a chemical test for the first time or who have been convicted of a 1st DWI offense, may be required to use vehicles equipped with ignition interlock devices. §286-___
Serious bodily injury caused by negligent veh operation (negligent injury in the 1st degree)-C1 C felony: Jail-not more than **5 yrs**; fine-not more than **\$10,000**. A mandatory imprisonment term of 1 yr, 8 mos if the person injured was either 60 years old or older, blind, paraplegic, quadriplegic or eight (8) years old or younger. Substantial bodily injury caused by negligent veh operation (negligent injury in the 2nd degree)-misd: Jail-not more than **1 yr**; fine-not more than **\$2,000**. See §§706-620, 706-640, 706-660, 706-660.2, 706-663, 707-705 & 707-706.

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI:

Homicide by Vehicle:

State Has Such Law/Type of Offense:

Yes—3 types of offs: (1) Death caused by negligent veh operation while DWI (negligent homicide in the first degree) a C1 B felony; (2) death caused by negligent veh operation (negligent homicide in the second degree) a C1 C felony; (3) death caused by simple negligence-(negligent homicide in the third degree) a misd See §§706-620, 706-640, 706-660, 706-660.2, 706-663, 707-702.5, 707-703 & 707-704.

Sanctions:

Criminal Sanction:

Imprisonment (Term):

Death caused by negligent veh operation while DWI (negligent homicide in the 1st degree) a C1 B felony-Not more than **10 yrs**; death caused by negligent veh operation (negligent homicide in the 2nd degree) a C1 C felony-Not more than **5 yrs**; death caused by simple negligence-(negligent homicide in the 3rd degree) a misd-Not more than **1 yr**

Mandatory Minimum Term:

The following mandatory imprisonment sanctions apply if the person killed was either 60 years old or older, blind, paraplegic, quadriplegic or eight (8) years old or younger. Negligent homicide in the first degree-3 yrs, 4 mos; negligent homicide in the second degree-1 yr, 8 mos. §§706.620 & 706-660.2.

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

<p>Fine (\$ Range):</p>	<p>Death caused by negligent veh operation while DWI (<u>negligent homicide in the 1st degree</u>) a C1 B felony-Not more than \$25,000; death caused by negligent veh operation (<u>negligent homicide in the 2nd degree</u>) a C1 C felony-Not more than \$10,000; death caused by simple negligence-(<u>negligent homicide in the 3rd degree</u>) a misd-Not more than \$2,000</p>
<p>Mandatory Minimum Fine:</p>	<p>None</p>
<p>Administrative Licensing Action: Licensing Authorized and Type of Action:</p>	<p>Death caused by negligent veh operation while DWI (<u>negligent homicide in the first degree</u>) a C1 B felony-Rev¹; death caused by negligent veh operation (<u>negligent homicide in the second degree</u>) a C1 C felony-Rev¹; death caused by simple negligence-(<u>negligent homicide in the third degree</u>) a misd-Rev¹</p>
<p>Length of Term of Licensing Withdrawal:</p>	<p>Death caused by negligent veh operation while DWI (<u>homicide in the first degree</u>) a C1 B felony-Not less than 1 yr; death caused by negligent veh operation (<u>homicide in the second degree</u>) a C1 C felony-Not less than 1 yr; death caused by simple negligence--<u>homicide in the third degree</u>) a misd-Not less than 1 yr</p>
<p>Mandatory Action--Minimum Length of License Withdrawal:</p>	<p>1 yr¹</p>
<p>Other:</p>	<p>None</p>
<p>Driving While License Suspended or Revoked Where the Basis Was a DWI Offense:</p>	
<p>Sanction: Criminal:</p>	<p>Imprisonment (Term): <u>1st off-3 con days - 30 days; 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs)-30 dys; 3rd and sub. off (w/n 5 yrs)-1 yr §291-4.5</u></p>
<p>Mandatory Minimum Term of Imprisonment:</p>	<p>None</p>
<p>Fine (\$ Range):</p>	<p><u>1st off-\$250-\$1,000; 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs)-\$1,000; 3rd and sub. off (w/n 5 yrs)-\$2,000 §291-4.5</u></p>
<p>Mandatory Minimum Fine:</p>	<p>None</p>

¹Note: Mandatory rev applies to a conviction of the driver for "manslaughter"; see §§286-124 and 286-126.

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued):

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Type of Licensing Action

(Susp/Rev):

Susp/Rev §291-4.5

Length of Term of License

Withdrawal Action:

1st off-For an additional susp/rev period of **1 yr**; 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs)-For an additional susp/rev period of **2 yrs**; 3rd and sub. off (w/n 5 yrs)-**Permanent Revocation** See Footnote No. 1. §291-4.5

Mandatory Term of License

Withdrawal Action:

The above suspensions or revocations appear to be mandatory.

Habitual Offender Laws:

State Has Such Law (Yes/No):

No

Grounds for Being Declared an

Habitual Offender:

Term of License Rev While

Under Habitual Offender Status:

Type of Criminal Offense if

Convicted on Charges of

Driving While on Habitual

Offender Status

Sanctions Following a Conviction of

Driving While on Habitual Offender

Status:

Imprisonment (Term):

Mandatory Minimum Term of

Imprisonment:

Fine (\$ Range):

Mandatory Minimum Fine (\$):

Licensing Actions (Specify):

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use:

Laws Requiring BAC Chemical Tests on

Persons Killed in Traffic

Accidents:

State Has Such a Law (Yes/No):

Possible (§841-3) (There is an indirect chemical test via the coroner.)

BAC Chemical Test Is Given to the

the Following Persons:

Driver:

Possible

Vehicle Passengers:

Possible

Pedestrian:

Possible

The period of suspension or revocation shall commence upon the person's release from imprisonment.

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Laws Establishing the Minimum Ages

Concerning Alcoholic Beverages:

Minimum Age (Years) Sale/Purchase: 21 (yr eff; 1986) §§281-1, 281-78 & 281-101.5
 Minimum Age (Years) Possession: 21 (Employment situations, medical treatment and religious ceremonies are excluded.) §§281-1, 281-78, 281-101.5 and 712-1250.5(2)(a) & (b)
 Minimum Age (Years) Consumption: None

Dram Shop Laws and Related Legal Actions:

State Has a Dram Shop Law (Yes/No): No

"Dram Shop Law" Concept Has Been

Adopted Via a Change to the Common Law Rule by Action of the Highest Court of Record in the State (Case Citation):

Yes *Ono v. Applegate*, 612 P.2d 533 (1980)

Dram Shop Actions—Social Hosts:

No (No cases)

Other:

None

Criminal Action Against Owner or Employees of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

Type of Criminal Action:

Misd

Term of Imprisonment:

Not more than 6 mos (§§281-78, 281-91 and 281-102)

Fine (\$ Range):

Not more than \$1,000

Administrative Actions Against Owners of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages

Withdrawn (Yes/No):

Yes Susp or rev

Length of Term of License Withdrawal:

Not specified in the statute (Note: A civil penalty of not more than \$2,000 may be assessed in lieu of license susp or rev.)

Criminal Actions Against Owners or Employees of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages or the Wrong Type of Alcoholic Beverage to Those Persons Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

Type of Criminal Action:

Misd¹

Term of Imprisonment:

Not more than 6 mos¹

Fine (\$ Range):

Not more than \$1,000¹ (§§281-78, 281-91 & 281-102 and Ch. 712)

¹Under §712-1250.5, it is a misdemeanor to promote intoxicating liquor to a minor: Jail—not more than 1 yr (§706-663) and fine—not more than \$2,000 (§706-640(4)).

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Administrative Actions Against Owners of Establishments That Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Those Persons Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages Withdrawn (Yes/No):

Yes, susp or rev

Length of Term License Withdrawal:

Not specified in the statute (Note: A civil penalty of not more than \$2,000 may be assessed in lieu of license susp or rev.) (§§281-78, 281-91 & 281-10 and Ch. 712)

Anti-Happy Hour Laws/Regulations:

No (Note: Under §281-78.5, the liquor commission is required to promulgate regulations which prohibit practices which promote excessive consumption of alcoholic beverages.)

Laws Prohibiting (1) the Possession of Open Containers of Alcoholic Beverages and (2) the Consumption of Alcoholic Beverages in the Passenger Compartment of a Vehicle:

Open Container Law (Yes/No):

Yes §§291-3.1(a) & 291-3.2(a)¹

Anti-Consumption Law (Yes/No):

Yes Driver and passengers §§291-3.1(b), 291-3.2(b) & 291-3.3¹

¹There is an exception in the case of motor vehicles for hire; see §291-3.4.



STATE:

IDAHO

General Comments:

See General Laws of Idaho Annotated.

Basis for a DWI Charge:

Standard DWI Offense:

Under the influence of alcohol §18-8004(1)(a)

Illegal, Per Se Law (BAC/BrAC Level):

0.10¹ §18-8004(?) (a)

Presumption (BAC Level):

None

Types of Drugs/Drugs and Alcohol:

Under the influence of (1) **Any Drug**, (2) Intoxicating Substance or (3) a Combination of Any Drug and Alcohol §§18-8004(1)(a) & 18-8004(5)

Other:

For Commercial Motor Vehicle Operators, see below.

Chemical Breath Tests for BAC/BrAC Level:

Preliminary Breath Test Law:

No

Implied Consent Law:

Arrest Required (Yes/No):

No²

Implied Consent Law Applies to Drugs (Yes/No):

Yes §18-8002(1)

Refusal to Submit Chemical Test

Admitted into Evidence:

Yes (Criminal Cases) State v. Bock, 328 P.2d 1065 (1958)

Other Information:

None

Chemical Tests of Other Substances for BAC Level

Which Are Authorized Under the Implied Consent Law:

Blood:

Yes §§18-8002(1) & 18-8004

Urine:

Yes §§18-8002(1) & 18-8004

Other:

None

¹This State's illegal per se law also makes it an offense to operate a motor vehicle with either (1) a breath alcohol concentration level of 0.10 or more or (2) a urine alcohol concentration of 0.10 or more.

²The police need only "reasonable grounds" of a DWI off before the implied consent law is applicable; see §18-8002(1). However, §18-8002(4)(b) appears to indicate that "probable cause" is needed.

DWI Offenses and Commercial Motor Vehicles (CMV)/Commercial Driver's Licenses (CDL): A person is "disqualified" from operating a CMV for 1 yr. (mand.) (3 yrs (mand.) if transporting hazardous materials) if, while driving a CMV, they (1) have a BAC/BrAC/"Bodily Substance" level of 0.04 or more, (2) are under the influence of alcohol or a controlled substance or (3) refuse to submit to a chemical test for an alcohol concentration. For either (1) a subsequent violation or (2) a combination of two or more violations of any of the above listed items, the "disqualification" is for life (mand.). In addition, a CMV operator who has any "detectable" amount of alcohol in their system must be placed "out-of-service" for 24 hours. See §§49-105(6), 49-104(9), 49-335 (Reference is made to 49 CFR part 383.), 18-8002(3)(a), 18-8004(1)(b), 18-8004(4) and 18-8005(2) & (3).

Adjudication of DWI Charges:

Mandatory Adjudication Law (Yes/No):	No
Anti-Plea Bargaining Statute (Yes/No):	No
Pre-Sentencing Investigation Law (PSI) (Yes/No):	Yes (Alcohol Evaluation) §18-8005(7)

Sanctions for Refusal to Submit to a Chemical Test:

Refusal to Take a Preliminary Breath Test:

Criminal Sanctions (Fine/Jail):	N/A
Administrative Licensing Action (Susp/Rev):	N/A
Other:	N/A

Refusal to Take Implied Consent Chemical Test:

Criminal Sanction (Fine/Jail):	No
Administrative Licensing Action (Susp/Rev):	<u>1st Refusal- 180 dys susp (mand.); 2nd Refusal (w/n 5 yrs)-1 yr susp. (mand.) §18-8002(3)(c), (4)(b) & (4)(c)</u>
Other:	None

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

<u>Criminal Sanctions:</u>	
Imprisonment:	<u>1st off-Not more than 6 mos; 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs) misdemeanor-10 dys to 1 yr; 3rd & sub off (w/n 5 yrs) Felony-Not more than 5 years; Aggravated DWI where there is bodily harm/disfigurement-Not more than 5 years See §§18-8005 & 18-8006.</u>
Mandatory Minimum Term:	<u>1st off Misd-None; 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs) Misd- 10 dys (must serve 48 con. hrs); 3rd & sub off (w/n 5 yrs) Felony-30 dys; Aggravated DWI off where there is bodily harm/disfigurement-30 dys¹ See §§18-8005 & 18-8006.</u>
Fine:	
Amount (\$ Range):	<u>1st off Misd-Not more than \$1,000²; 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs) Misd-Not more than \$2,000²; 3rd & sub off (w/n 5 yrs) Felony-Not more than \$5,000²; Aggravated DWI off where there is bodily harm/disfigurement-Not more than \$5,000² See §§18-8005 & 18-8006. (See Footnote No. 3 below.)</u>
Mandatory Minimum Fine (\$):	None

¹In State v. McCoy, 486 P.2d 247 (1971), the Idaho Supreme Court voided a statute requiring mandatory sanctions.

²A defendant is also assessed a special fine of \$10 which is paid into a crime victims' compensation account; see §72-1025.

³Under §18-8010, a surcharge of \$15 is added to all fines for the purpose of purchasing ignition interlock and electronic monitoring devices.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Other Penalties:

Community Service:

None

Restitution (eg Victim's Fund):

Yes Aggravated DWI off where there is bodily harm/disfigurement; see §18-8006(1)(e). There is also a victims' compensation fund; see §72-1001 et seq. See Footnote No. 2 on p. 3-122.

Other:

Under §18-8008, if any part of a jail sentence or fine is suspended, the court may impose, in addition to any other penalty, the following requirements. (1) The defendant may only operate a motor vehicle equipped with an "ignition interlock" device; an imprint/notice shall be made on/attached to the defendant's license stating that driving privileges are granted only for use on motor vehicles equipped with this device; the court can require use of this device for a period of time not in excess of the defendant's probation period. And, (2) the court may require the defendant to use an "electronic monitoring" device to record their movements while they are on probation to insure that they comply with either curfew hours, driving privilege restrictions or home confinement requirements.

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Pre-DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Administrative Per Se Law:

None

Other:

Under §49-326(a)(1) & (5), a person's license may be susp for not more than 1 yr if they have "committed" (but have not necessarily been convicted of) an off that usually requires license rev (e.g., veh. homicide)¹. Such action may be taken without a preliminary hearing.

Post DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Type of Licensing Action

(Susp/Rev):

1st off-Susp²; 2nd off-Susp²; 3rd & sub off-Susp²; Aggravated DWI off-Susp §§18-8005 & 18-8006

¹These provisions do not apply to DWI offense convictions since such convictions result in license suspension not revocation.

²If the offender is a minor (a person under 18 years old), their license is suspended or denied for either an additional 1 year or until the person reaches 18 which ever period is longer or following the end of any period of susp or rev; this licensing action appears to be mandatory. See § 18-8005(7).

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Term of License Withdrawal

(Days, Months, Years, etc.): 1st off-Not more than **180 dys**; 2nd off- **1 yr** after release from confinement; 3rd & sub off- **1-5 yrs** after release from confinement; Aggravated DWI off - **1-5 yrs** after release from confinement §§18-8005 & 18-8006

Mandatory Minimum Term of Withdrawal:

1st off -**None**¹; 2nd off-**1 yr** after release from confinement²; 3rd & sub off-**1 year** after release from confinement; Aggravated DWI off-**1 year** after release from confinement §§18-8005 & 18-8006

Other:

Rehabilitation:

Alcohol Education:

Alcohol Treatment:

A DWI offender may be required to participate in an alcohol treatment program by the court; see §18-8005(8).

Alcohol Education/
Treatment as an Altern-
ative to Criminal
Licensing Actions
(Describe):

Vehicle Impoundment/Confiscation:

Authorized by Specific

Statutory Authority:

No

Terms Upon Which Vehicle

Will Be Released:

Other:

None

Miscellaneous Sanctions

Not Included Elsewhere:

None

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI:

Homicide by Vehicle:

State Has Such Law/Type of Offense:

Yes-There are three (3) types of offs for veh manslaughter. Death as a result of either (1) an unlawful act not amounting to a felony where gross negligence is involved (Felony), (2) a DWI off (Felony) or (3) death as a result of an unlawful act not amounting to a felony where there is no gross negligence (Misd.). §§18-111; 18-4006(3) & 20-201 et seq.

¹A restricted license may be issued for reasons of employment.

²After the 30 day mandatory period, a restricted license may be issued for reasons of employment for the balance of the 6 mo minimum susp period.

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Sanctions:

Criminal Sanction:

Imprisonment (Term): Death as a result of either (1) gross negligence or (2) a DWI off-Not more than **7 years**; (3) death as a result of an unlawful act not amounting to gross negligence - Not more than **1 year** §18-4007(3)

Mandatory Minimum Term: **None**

Fine (\$ Range): Death as a result of either (1) gross negligence or (2) a DWI off-Not more than **\$7,000**; (3) death as a result of an unlawful act not amounting to gross negligence - Not more than **\$2,000** §18-4007(3)

Mandatory Minimum Fine: **None**

Administrative Licensing Action:

Licensing Authorized and

Type of Action: Death as a result of either (1) gross negligence or (2) a DWI offs-**Rev** §49-325(1)(a); (3) death as a result of an unlawful act not amounting to gross negligence - **Rev** §49-325(1)(a)

Length of Term of Licensing Withdrawal:

Death as a result of either (1) gross negligence or (2) a DWI offs-Not less than **1 yr** §49-326(5) (3) death as a result of an unlawful act not amounting to gross negligence - Not less than **1 yr** §49-326(5)

Mandatory Action--Minimum Length of License Withdrawal:

Death as a result of either (1) gross negligence or (2) a DWI offs-**1 yr**; (2) Death as a result of an unlawful act not amounting to gross negligence - **1 year** §§49-325(a) & 49-326(5)

Other:

Note: A temporary restricted license cannot be issued following revs based on veh manslaughter; see §49-325(2).

Driving While License Suspended or Revoked

Where the Basis Was a DWI Offense:

Sanction:

Criminal:

Imprisonment (Term): 1st off Misd-Not less than **2 dys to 6 mos**; 2nd off Misd (w/n 5 years)-**20 dys to 1 yr**; 3rd and subsequent offs (w/n 5 years)(felony)-Not more than **3 yrs** §18-8001

Mandatory Minimum Term of Imprisonment:

1st off Misd-**2 dys**; 2nd off Misd (w/n 5 years)-**20 dys**; 3rd and subsequent offs (w/n 5 years)(felony)-**30 dys**

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Fine (\$ Range): 1st off Misd-Not more than \$500; 2nd off Misd (w/n 5 years)-Not more than \$1,000; 3rd and subsequent offs (w/n 5 years)(felony)-Not more than \$3,000.

Mandatory Minimum Fine: None
Special Note: If a person is convicted of an alcohol driving off and such person had no driving privileges at the time of arrest, the penalties imposed under §18-8001 are in addition to any penalties imposed for an alcohol driving off conviction. §18-8001(7)

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Type of Licensing Action (Susp/Rev): 1st off-Susp; 2nd off (w/n 5 years)-Susp; 3rd and subsequent offs (w/n 5 years)-Susp §18-8001

Length of Term of License Withdrawal Action: 1st Off-License susp for an additional 6 mos¹; -2nd Off Misd (w/n 5 yrs)-License susp for an additional 1 yr; 3rd and subsequent offs (w/n 5 yrs)(felony)-License suspended for an additional 3 yrs §18-8001

Mandatory Term of License Withdrawal Action: 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs) additional susp for 1 yr; 3rd and subsequent offs (w/n 5 yrs)-an additional susp for 3 years §18-8001

Habitual Offender Laws:

State Has Such Law (Yes/No): No

Grounds for Being Declared an

Habitual Offender:

Term of License Rev While

Under Habitual Offender Status:

Type of Criminal Offense if

Convicted on Charges of

Driving While on Habitual

Offender Status

Sanctions Following a Conviction of

Driving While on Habitua? Offender

Status:

Imprisonment (Term):

Mandatory Minimum Term of

Imprisonment:

Fine (\$ Range):

Mandatory Minimum Fine (\$):

Licensing Actions (Specify):

¹Restricted licenses available for employment reasons or family health needs. §18-8001(3)(c)

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use:

Laws Requiring BAC Chemical Tests on Persons Killed in Traffic

Accidents:

State Has Such a Law (Yes/No): Yes §49-1016

BAC Chemical Test Is Given to the the Following Persons:

- Driver: Yes
- Vehicle Passengers: No
- Pedestrian: Yes

Laws Establishing the Minimum Ages Concerning Alcoholic Beverages:

Minimum Age (Years) Sale/Purchase: 21 §§23-312, 23-929, 23-1023 & 23-1334 (Year Eff: 1987)

Minimum Age (Years) Possession: 21 §23-949 (There is an employment exemption for persons who are at least 19 years old; see §§23-1013 & 23-1334.)

Minimum Age (Years) Consumption: 21 §23-949

Dram Shop Laws and Related Legal Actions:

State Has a Dram Shop Law (Yes/No): Yes §23-808 Note: This law limits liability to situations where the patron/guest was either (1) obviously intoxicated or (2) intoxicated and under the legal drinking age.

"Dram Shop Law" Concept Has Been Adopted Via a Change to the Common Law Rule by Action of the Highest Court of Record in the State (Case Citation):

Note: Case law (e.g., Alegria v. Payonk, 619 P.2d 135 (1980)) may have been abrogated by legislation enacted in 1986; see §23-808.

Dram Shop Actions-Social Hosts:

Yes §23-808 See Note above under Dram Shop Law.

Other:

No

Criminal Action Against Owner or Employees of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

Type of Criminal Action:

State alc. liquor dispensary employees (pkg. sales)-**Misd** §§23-312 & 23-601; State authorized alc. vendors/distributors (pkg. sales)-**Misd** §§18-113 & 23-605; Retail alc. liquor by the drink¹-**Misd** §§23-929 & 23-935; Retail sale of beer (not more than 4% alc. by volume)-**no sanctions**; Retail sale of wine (not more than 14% alc. by volume) (pkg sales and by the drink)-**no sanctions**²

¹These retailers may also sell wine (of not more than 14% alc. by volume) by the drink; see §23-1332.

²Probably covered by the provisions of §23-605 which generally prohibits persons from selling "alcoholic liquor" to intoxicated persons-Misd-jail: not more than 6 mos; fine: not more than \$300; see §18-113.

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Term of Imprisonment:	State alc. liquor dispensary employees (pkg. sales)-3 mos-1 yr; State authorized alc. vendors/distributors (pkg. sales)-not more than 6 mos; Retail alc. liquor by the drink ¹ -30 dys-6 mos; Retail sale of beer (not more than 4% alc. by volume)-none; Retail sale of wine (not more than 14% alc. by volume) (pkg sales and by the drink)-none ²
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Fine (\$ Range):	State alc. liquor dispensary employees (pkg. sales)-\$300-1,000; State authorized alc. vendors/distributors (pkg. sales)-not more than \$300; Retail alc. liquor by the drink ¹ -\$100-300; Retail sale of beer (not more than 4% alc. by volume)-none; Retail sale of wine (not more than 14% alc. by volume) (pkg sales and by the drink)-none ²
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Administrative Actions Against Owners of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages Withdrawn (Yes/No):	Yes, §23-933 (1) Liquor by the drink licensees may pay \$5,000 for a 1st off in lieu of susp.; (2) Liq. vendors/distributors may post a \$1,000 bond for a 1st violation in lieu of license suspension.
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Length of Term of License Withdrawal:	Statute has no stated time period.
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Criminal Actions Against Owners or Employees of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages or the Wrong Type of Alcoholic Beverage to Those Persons Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

Type of Criminal Action:	State alc. liquor dispensary employees (pkg. sales)- Misd §§23-312 & 23-601; State authorized alc. vendors/distributors (pkg. sales)- <u>1st off. Misd, Sub. off.-Felony</u> §§18-112, 18-113 & 23-603 ³ ; Retail alc. liquor by the drink ¹ & ³ - Misd §§23-929 & 23-935; Retail sale of beer (not more than 4% alc. by volume)- Misd §§18-113, 23-1013 & 23-1020; Retail sale of wine (not more than 14% alc. by volume) (pkg sales and by the drink)- Misd ¹ §§18-113, 23-1334(b) & 23-1335
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¹May also sell wine (of not more than 14% alc. by volume) by the drink; see §23-1332.
²Probably covered by the provisions of §23-605 which generally prohibits persons from selling "alcoholic liquor" to intoxicated persons-Misd-jail: not more than 6 mos; fine: not more than \$300; see §18-113.
³Sec. 23-603 appears to apply generally to any person selling "alcoholic liquor" to a minor. 1st off-Misd.-jail: not more than 6 mos; fine: not more than \$300 (§18-113); 2nd and sub. off-Felony-prison: not more than 5 yrs; fine: not more than \$5,000 (§18-112)

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Term of Imprisonment: State alc. liquor dispensary employees (pkg. sales)-3 mos-1 yr; State authorized alc. vendors/distributors (pkg. sales)-1st off.-not more than 6 mos, Sub. off.-not more than 5 yrs²; Retail alc. liquor by the drink^{1&2}-30 dys-6 mos; Retail sale of beer (not more than 4% alc. by volume)-not more than 6 mos; Retail sale of wine (not more than 14% alc. by volume) (pkg sales and by the drink)-not more than 6 mos²

Fine (\$ Range): State alc. liquor dispensary employees (pkg. sales)-\$300-1,000; State authorized alc. vendors/distributors (pkg. sales)-1st off.-not more than \$300, Sub. off.-not more than 5,000²; Retail alc. liquor by the drink^{1&2}-\$100-300; Retail sale of beer (not more than 4% alc. by volume)-not more than \$300; Retail sale of wine (not more than 14% alc. by volume) (pkg sales and by the drink)-not more than \$300²

Administrative Actions Against Owners of Establishments That Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Those Persons Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages Withdrawn (Yes/No):

Yes, (1) Liquor by the drink licensees, 4% beer retailers and 14% wine retailers may pay \$5,000 for a 1st off in lieu of susp.; (2) Liq. vendors/distributors may post a \$1,000 bond for a 1st violation in lieu of license suspension/revocation.

Length of Term License Withdrawal:

Indeterminate (statute has no specific time period) §§23-933, 23-1037 & 23-1331

Anti-Happy Hour Laws/Regulations:

No

Laws Prohibiting (1) the Possession of Open Containers of Alcoholic Beverages and (2) the Consumption of Alcoholic Beverages in the Passenger Compartment of a Vehicle:

Open Container Law (Yes/No):

Yes³ §§23-505 & 23-1333

Anti-Consumption Law (Yes/No):

Yes³ §23-505 Applies to both driver and passengers

¹These retailers may also sell wine (of not more than 14% alc. by volume) by the drink; see §23-1332.

²Sec. 23-603 appears to apply generally to any person selling "alcoholic liquor" to a minor.

1st off-Misd.-jail: not more than 6 mos; fine: not more than \$300 (§18-113); 2nd and sub. off-Felony-prison: not more than 5 yrs; fine: not more than \$5,000 (§18-112)

³Does not include beer; see §§23-505 & 23-105.



STATE:
General Comments:

ILLINOIS
See Smith/Hurd Illinois Annot. Statutes.

Basis for a DWI Charge:

Standard DWI Offense:	Under the influence of alcohol Ch. 95%, §11-501(a)(2)
Illegal Per Se Law (BAC/BrAC Level):	0.10 ¹ or Any Amount of Cannabis/Controlled Substance ² Ch. 95%, §11-501(a)(1) & (5)
Presumption (BAC Level):	0.10 Ch. 95%, §11-501.2(b)(3) & 11-501.6(e)(3)
Types of Drugs/Drugs and Alcohol:	Under the influence of (1) Any Drug or (2) a Combination of Any Drug and Alcohol See Ch. 95%, §11-501(a)(3) & (4).
Other:	for Commercial Motor Vehicle Operators, see p. 3-135.

Chemical Breath Tests for BAC/BrAC Level:

Preliminary Breath Test Law:	Yes ³ Ch. 95%, §11-501.5
Implied Consent Law:	
Arrest Required (Yes/No):	Yes Ch. 95%, §11-501.1
Implied Consent Law Applies to Drugs (Yes/No):	Yes Ch. 95%, §11-501.1(a)
Refusal to Submit to Chemical Test Admitted into Evidence:	Yes (Criminal Cases) See Ch. 95%, §11-501.2(c) & 11-501.6(f) and People v. Thomas, 558 N.E.2d 656 (Ill.App. 2 Dist. 1990).
Other Information:	Special Note: Under Ch. 95%, §11-501.6(a), a law enforcement officer may request that a person, via "implied consent", submit to a chemical test of their blood, breath or urine for alcohol or drug content based only on "probable cause" that the person was responsible for an accident that resulted in either an injury or a death. The sanctions for refusal to submit to this test are the same as for refusal under the regular implied consent law (Ch. 95%, §11-501.1); see Ch. 95%, §16-206(a)(3).

¹This State's illegal per se law also makes it an offense to operate a motor vehicle with a breath alcohol concentration level of 0.10 or more. Ch. 95%, §11-501.2(a)(5)

²As found in the blood or urine "resulting from unlawful use or consumption." 95%, §11-501(a)(5)

³Before the Preliminary Breath Test can be given, a law enforcement officer must have probable cause to believe that the driver is violating the DWI law. The test is given prior to an actual DWI arrest for the purpose of assisting the officer in determining whether to require a chemical (evidentiary) test under the implied consent law.

STATE - Illinois

Chemical Tests of Other Substances for BAC Level
Which Are Authorized Under the Implied Consent Law:

Blood:	Yes	Ch. 92%, 111-501.1
Urine:	Yes	Ch. 95%, 111-501.1
Other:	None	

Adjudication of DWI Charges:

Mandatory Adjudication Law (Yes/No):	No
Anti-Plea Bargaining Statute (Yes/No):	No ¹
Pre-Sentencing Investigation Law (PSI) (Yes/No):	Yes Ch. 95%, 111-501(e)

Sanctions for Refusal to Submit to a
Chemical Test:

Refusal to Take a Preliminary Breath Test:

Criminal Sanctions (Fine/Jail):	None
Administrative Licensing Action (Susp/Rev):	None
Other:	None

Refusal to Take Implied Consent

Chemical Test:

Criminal Sanction (Fine/Jail):	None
Administrative Licensing Action (Susp/Rev):	

1st refusal-Susp for **6 mos** (Note: A Judicial Driving Permit is available; see Footnote No. 2 (under Admin. per se) on p. 3-134 for details.); subsequent refusals² (w/n 5 yrs)-Susp for **2 yrs**; (**6 mos** mandatory; a restricted license may be issued after this 6 month period.) See Footnote No. 4 on p. 3-134. Ch. 95%, 111-206(c)(3), 206.1, 208.1 and 11-501.1

Other:	None
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¹Note: A defendant cannot obtain deferred judgement and be placed on supervision if, within 5 years they have either (1) been convicted of DWI, (2) pleaded guilty to or stipulated facts supporting the conviction of a DWI off charge or (3) received supervision for a prior DWI off. See Ch. 38, 111-1005-6-1(c) and 1005-6-1(d).

²Or a refusal where the person has had a previous DWI offense conviction or admin. per se violation (w/n 5 yrs); see Ch. 95%, 111-500.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

Criminal Sanctions:

Imprisonment:

1st & 2nd offs (Class A misd)-Less than 1 yr;
subsequent offs (Class 4 felony)-1-3 yrs Ch.
38, §§1005-8-1(a)(7) & 1005-8-3(a)(1) and Ch.
95%, §11-501. See Footnote No. 1.

Mandatory Minimum Term:

2nd off (only) (w/n 5 yrs)-**48 cons hrs** (Ch. 38,
§§1005-5-3(c)(3) & 1005-6-1(d)

Fine:

Amount (\$ Range):

1st & 2nd offs-Not more than **\$1,000**; subsequent
offs-Not more than **\$10,000**; Ch. 38,

Mandatory Minimum Fine (\$):

§§1005-9-1(a)(1) & (2) See Footnote No. 1.
None

Other Penalties:

Community Service:

2nd off (only) (w/n 5 yrs)-**Yes** See Ch. 95%,
§11-501(c) & Ch. 38, §1005-5-3(c)(3), a minimum
of **10 dys** (Alternative to the term of 48 cons
hrs of mandatory imprisonment)

Restitution (eg Victim's Fund)

Yes, for all offenses. Paid directly by a defendant
to a victim; see Ch. 38, §§1005-5-3(b)(7),
1005-6-3.1(c)(9) and 1005-5-6. There is also a
victims' compensation fund; see Ch. 70, §172.
See Footnote No. 1.

Other:

Visitation Program. DWI offenders, who are
under 21 years old, may be ordered by the court
to participate in a special visitation program.
The offender may be required to visit either (1)
a rehabilitation facility that cares for DWI
victims, (2) a facility that cares for persons
who are terminally ill from alcoholism, or (3) a
morgue to observe persons who have been killed
as a result of DWI related accidents. Ch. 95%,
§11-501.7

Special Note: Either (1) driving a school bus while DWI while the bus is occupied by school children or (2) causing a DWI related accident which results in either great bodily harm or permanent disability or disfigurement is a Class 4 Felony; imprisonment from 1 to 3 yrs and/or a fine of not more than \$10,000; restitution may be required; see Ch. 38, §§1005-8-1(a)(7), 1005-9-1(a)(1) and Ch. 95%, §11-501(a), (d)(2) & (d)(3).

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Pre-DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Administrative Per Se Law:

Yes 0.10 (BAC/BrAC) or Any Amount of Cannabis/Controlled Substance¹ 1st action-3 mos. susp.² (not mand.) subsequent action³ (w/n 5 yrs)⁴-1 yr. susp. (90 dys. mand.; a restricted lic. may be issued after this 90 dy. period.⁵)
Ch. 95%, 116-206, 6-206.1, 6-208.1(h) & 11-501.1
Under Ch. 95%, 116-206(a)(1) & 6-208, a person's license may be susp/rev for not more than 1 yr if they have "committed" (but have not necessarily been convicted of) an off that usually requires license rev (e.g., DWI). Such action may be taken without a preliminary hearing; a post action hearing is available. The law establishing this type of action has been held constitutional; see People Ex Rel Eppinga v. Edgar, 492 N.E.2d 187 (Ill. 1986), cert. den., 479 U.S. 914 (1986).

Other:

Post DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Type of Licensing Action

(Susp/Rev):

Rev Ch. 95%, 116-205, 6-208 and 11-501

Term of License Withdrawal

(Days, Months, Years, etc.):

1st off-1 yr; 2nd off (w/n 20 yrs)-3 yrs; subsequent off-6 yrs Ch 95%, 116-208(b)(1), (2) & (3) (Note: A hardship license may be issued; see Ch. 95%, 116-205(c).)

¹As found in the blood or urine "resulting from unlawful use or consumption." 95%, 111-501.1

²A Judicial Driving Permit (JDP) may be issued after the first 30 days of the susp. period have passed; however, the lic. agency, it appears, can issue a restricted lic. for any-part or all of this susp. period. A JDP may be issued following either an admin. per se law violation or an implied consent law chemical test refusal.

³Or an admin. per se violation where the person has had a previous DWI conviction or refusal to submit to a chemical test (w/n 5 yrs); see Ch. 95%, 111-500.

⁴If a person is found not guilty of a DWI offense associated with an admin. per se action (where the driver submitted to a chemical test and was found to have a BAC level of 0.10 or more), the admin. per se action cannot be considered a prior offense in determining enhanced licensing sanctions for implied consent law refusals or subsequent admin. per se actions/DWI offenses. See Ch. 95%, 111-500.

⁵**Comment:** Given the language in 95%, 116-208.1(h), this restricted lic. may only apply in situations where the driver was operating a vehicle with a BAC at or above 0.10. I.e., such restricted driving privileges may not be available in situations where the driver has "unlawfully" used drugs.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Mandatory Minimum Term of
Withdrawal:

A person, under 21 years old, who is convicted of a DWI offense, must have their license revoked for a mandatory period of 1 yr. Ch. 95%, 116-205(d)

Other:

Rehabilitation:

Alcohol Education:

(Note: Thirty dollars (\$30) of the \$60 license reinstatement fee following an admin. per se suspension is deposited into the Drunk and Drugged Driver Prevention Fund. This fund is used to provide "evaluation and remedial education programs" to indigent persons charged with DWI; see Ch. 95%, 1118(b) & Ch. 1114, 116354-2.)

Alcohol Treatment:

Alcohol Education/

Treatment as an Altern-

ative to Criminal

Licensing Actions

(Describe):

Vehicle Impoundment/Confiscation:

Authorized by Specific

Statutory Authority:

Limited Impoundment. Following a DWI arrest, a person's vehicle may be impounded for not more than 6 hrs by law enforcement officers if such officers "reasonably believe" that the arrested person, upon release, will commit another DWI offense; see Ch. 95%, 114-203(e).

Terms Upon Which Vehicle

Will Be Released:

Other:

None

Note: After this 1 yr period, such a youthful offender must have their driving privileges restricted for at least 1 additional year; see Ch. 95%, 116-205(d).

DWI Offenses and Commercial Motor Vehicles (CMV)/Commercial Driver's Licenses (CDL): A person is "disqualified" from operating a CMV for not less than 12 mos (12 mos mand.) (3 yrs (mand.) if transporting hazardous materials) if, while driving a CMV, they (1) have a BAC/BrAC/UrAC level of 0.04 or more, (2) are under the influence of alcohol or drugs or (3) refuse to submit to a chemical test or tests for alcohol concentration. Note: The CMV "disqualification" provision, Ch. 95%, 116-514(a)(1); based on refusal, applies to a refusal to submit to a chemical test for alcohol concentration; however, the CMV implied consent provision, Ch. 95%, 116-516, applies to the testing for both alcohol and drug concentrations. For either (1) a subsequent violation or (2) a combination of two or more violations of any of the above listed items, the "disqualification" is for life (10 yrs mand.). In addition, a CMV operator who has any amount of alcohol in their system must be placed "out-of-service" for 24 hours. See Ch. 95%, 116-500(1), (6), (8) & (9), 6-514, 6-515 and 6-517. Eff: 4/1/92.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Miscellaneous Sanctions
Not Included Elsewhere:

Special Note: Under Ch. 38, §§1005-6-1 & 1005-6-3.1, a DWI offender may be placed in a court supervised diversion program; however, the offender cannot be placed in such a program if they either have had a previous DWI conviction or have been in such a diversion program within 5 yrs of the charged off.

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI:

Homicide by Vehicle:

State Has Such Law/Type of Offense: **Yes**-Reckless homicide-CI 3 felony or CI 2 felony if the defendant was under the influence of alc. or drugs at the time of the offense Ch. 38, §19-3 (Note: Death must be the result of reckless action of the accused driver. Ch. 38, §19-3(b) provides that being under the influence of alcohol or drugs (in the same manner as a DWI offense) at the time of the violation is prima facie evidence of a reckless act.)

Sanctions:

Criminal Sanction:

Imprisonment (Term): CI 3 felony-2 to 5 yrs Ch. 38, §1005-8-1(a)(6); CI 2 felony-3 to 14 yrs Ch. 38, §19-3(e)
Mandatory Minimum Term: None
Fine (\$ Range): CI 3 & 2 felonies-Not more than \$10,000 Ch. 38, §1005-9-1(a)(1)
Mandatory Minimum Fine: None

Administrative Licensing Action:

Licensing Authorized and Type of Action: Rev Ch. 95%, §16-205(a)(1)
Length of Term of Licensing Withdrawal: 1st off-1 yr; 2nd off (w/n 20 yrs)-3 yrs; subsequent offs-6 yrs Ch. 95%, §16-208(b)(1), (2) & (3)
Mandatory Action--Minimum Length of License Withdrawal: None (Note: A restricted license may be issued; see Ch. 95%, §16-205(c).)
Other: None

Driving While License Suspended or Revoked
Where the Basis Was a DWI Offense:

Sanction:

Criminal:

Imprisonment (Term): 1st off-CI A misdemeanor-Less than 1 yr; Ch.38, §1005-8-3(a)(1), & Ch 95%, §16-303; subsequent off-CI 4 felony-1-3 yrs Ch. 95%, §16-303(d) & Ch 38, §1005-8-1(a)(7).

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Mandatory Minimum Term of Imprisonment: **7 cons dys--All offenses** (Note: Alternatively, the defendant may be sentenced to 30 dys of community service.) Ch. 38, ¶1005-5-3(c)(3) & Ch. 95%, ¶16-303(c)

Fine (\$ Range): **1st off--Not more than \$1,000; Sub off¹ not more than \$10,000** Ch. 38, ¶1005-9-1(a)(1) & (2)

Mandatory Minimum Fine: **None**

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Type of Licensing Action (Susp/Rev): **Susp or rev** Ch. 95%, ¶16-303(b)

Length of Term of License Withdrawal Action: **If the original charge is based on a susp, the susp is extended an additional period of time equal to that if the original susp. If the original charge is based on a rev, the rev is extended 1 yr.** Ch. 95%, ¶16-303(b)

Mandatory Term of License Withdrawal Action: **Same as above.**

Habitual Offender Laws:

State Has Such Law (Yes/No): **No**

Grounds for Being Declared an Habitual Offender:

Term of License Rev While Under Habitual Offender Status:

Type of Criminal Offense if Convicted on Charges of Driving While on Habitual Offender Status

Sanctions Following a Conviction of Driving While on Habitual Offender Status:

Imprisonment (Term):

Mandatory Minimum Term of Imprisonment:

Fine (\$ Range):

Mandatory Minimum Fine (\$):

Licensing Actions (Specify):

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use:

Laws Requiring BAC Chemical Tests on Persons Killed in Traffic Accidents:

State Has Such a Law (Yes/No): **Yes** Ch. 31, ¶10(e)

BAC Chemical Test Is Given to the the Following Persons:

Driver: **Yes**

Vehicle Passengers: **No**

Pedestrian: **Yes (16 years old or older)**

¹ Provided the original rev. or susp. was a DWI off. conviction.

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Laws Establishing the Minimum Ages

Concerning Alcoholic Beverages:

Minimum Age (Years) Sale/Purchase: 21 Ch. 43, ¶¶131 & 134a (Year Eff: 1980)

Minimum Age (Years) Possession: 21 Ch. 43, ¶131 (There are exceptions for reasons of employment or by the order of a parent.)

Minimum Age (Years) Consumption: 21 Ch. 43, ¶134a (There are exemptions for religious ceremonies and for home use.)

Dram Shop Laws and Related Legal Actions:

State Has a Dram Shop Law (Yes/No): Yes¹ Ch. 43, ¶135

"Dram Shop Law" Concept Has Been Adopted Via a Change to the Common Law Rule by Action of the Highest Court of Record in the State (Case Citation):

Yes, *Colligan v. Cousar*, 38 Ill.App.2d 392, 187 N.E. 2d 292 (1963)

Dram Shop Actions-Social Hosts:

No *Zamiar v. Linderman*, 478 N.E.2d 534 (App. Ct. 1st Dist., 1985) and *Heldt v. Brei*, 455 N.E.2d 842 (App. Ct. 1st Dist., 1983)²

Other:

None

Criminal Action Against Owner or Employees of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

Type of Criminal Action:

Cl A Misd Ch. 43, ¶131

Term of Imprisonment:

Not more than 1 yr Ch. 38, ¶1005-8-3(a)(1)

Fine (\$ Range):

Not more than \$1,000 Ch. 38, ¶1005-9-1(a)(2)

Administrative Actions Against Owners of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages

Withdrawn (Yes/No):

Yes, Susp/Rev Ch. 43, ¶108 (State licenses) and ¶149 (local licenses)

Length of Term of License Withdrawal: Not specified in the statute. See Footnote No. 1 on p. 3-139.

Criminal Actions Against Owners or Employees of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages or the Wrong Type of Alcoholic Beverage to Those Persons Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

Type of Criminal Action:

Cl A Misd Ch. 43, ¶131

Term of Imprisonment:

Not more than 1 yr Ch. 38, ¶1005-8-3(a)(1)

Fine (\$ Range):

Not more than \$1,000 Ch. 38, ¶1005-9-1(a)(2)

¹Damages for personal injuries or to property are limited to \$30,000; loss of means of support is limited to \$40,000.²See also, *Miller v. Moran*, 421 N.E.2d 1046 (App. Ct. 4th Dist., 1981) and *Lowe v. Rubin*, 424 N.E.2d 710, (App. Ct. 5th Dist., 1981).

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Administrative Actions Against Owners of Establishments That Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Those Persons Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages Withdrawn (Yes/No):

Yes, Susp/Rev Ch. 43, ¶108 (State licenses) and ¶149 (local licenses)

Length of Term License Withdrawal:

Not specified in the statute.¹

Anti-Happy Hour Laws/Regulations:

Yes Ch. 43, ¶144d

Laws Prohibiting (1) the Possession of Open Containers of Alcoholic Beverages and (2) the Consumption of Alcoholic Beverages in the Passenger Compartment of a Vehicle:

Open Container Law (Yes/No):

Yes Ch. 95½, ¶11-502

Anti-Consumption Law (Yes/No):

No

¹Note: In lieu of revoking/suspending a State license, the licensee may be allowed to pay an administrative fine of \$500 for each violation; however, the maximum or total fine amount that may be imposed for all violations during any licensing period is \$20,000. Also, in lieu of revoking/suspending a local license, the licensee may be allowed to pay an administrative fine of \$1,000 for each violation; however, the maximum or total fine amount that may be imposed during any licensing period is \$10,000.



STATE:

General Comments:

INDIANA

See Burr's Indiana Statutes Annotated.

Basis for a DWI Charge:

Standard DWI Offense

Operating a vehicle while intoxicated
IC9-11-2-2 (The term "intoxicated" is defined
as under the influence of alcohol, drugs, etc.;
see IC9-11-1-5.

Illegal Per Se Law (BAC Level)

0.10¹ IC9-11-2-1(a) or Any Amount of a
Controlled Substance² IC9-11-2-1(b)

Presumption (BAC Level):

0.10³

Types of Drugs/Drugs and Alcohol:

Under the influence of (1) Any Drug, (2) a
Controlled Substance or (3) Any Combination of
Alcohol and Drugs See IC9-11-1-5 & IC9-11-2-2.
0.10 BAC is also prima facie evidence of
intoxication. IC9-11-1-7

Other:

See Footnote No. 4 concerning school bus
operators.
For Commercial Motor Vehicle Operators, see p.
3-144.

Chemical Breath Tests for BAC Level:

Preliminary Breath Test Law:

No (PBT Law, IC9-4-4.5-3, repealed by P.L. 143
enacted in 1983.)

Implied Consent Law:

Arrest Required (Yes/No):

No (See IC9-11-4-2.) (See also Clark v. State,
372 N.E.2d 185 (Ind. 1978) where no arrest is
required.)

Implied Consent Law Applies to
Drugs (Yes/No):

Yes IC9-11-4-1 & 9-11-4-2

Refusal to Submit to Chemical Test
Admitted into Evidence:

Yes (Criminal & Civil Cases) IC9-11-4-3(b)

Other Information:

See Footnote No. 1 on p. 3-142.

Chemical Tests of Other Substances for BAC Level

Which Are Authorized Under the Implied Consent Law:

Blood:

Yes IC9-11-1-3

Urine:

Yes IC9-11-1-3, 9-11-4-1 & IC9-11-4-6

Other:

Any other bodily substance IC9-11-1-3,
IC9-11-4-1 & IC9-11-4-6

¹Standard: Percent by weight of alcohol in the blood; see IC9-11-2-1(a) & 9-11-4-15(b)(2).

²This State's illegal per se law also makes it an offense (Cl C misd) for a person to operate a motor vehicle with any amount of a controlled substance in their blood. Exception: It is a defense to this offense if it is shown that the defendant was using a controlled substance via a valid prescription; see IC9-11-2-1(c).

³Under IC9-11-4-15(b)(2), a chemical test indicating a BAC level of 0.10 is to be taken as presumption of such BAC level.

⁴It is a Class A Misd. to consume either alcohol or a controlled substance within six (6) hours of operating a school bus; see IC20-9.1-3-1.6. Sanctions: Jail-not more than 1 yr; fine-not more than \$5,000 (IC35-50-2-7 & 35.50-3-1).

Adjudication of DWI Charges:

Mandatory Adjudication Law (Yes/No): **No**
 Anti-Plea Bargaining Statute (Yes/No): **No**
 Pre-Sentencing Investigation Law (PSI)
 (Yes/No): **No**

Sanctions for Refusal to Submit to a
Chemical Test:

Refusal to Take a Preliminary Breath Test:
 Criminal Sanctions (Fine/Jail): **N/A**
 Administrative Licensing Action
 (Susp/Rev): **N/A**
 Other: **N/A**

Refusal to Take Implied Consent

Chemical Test:
 Criminal Sanction (Fine/Jail): **No¹**
 Administrative Licensing Action
 (Susp/Rev): **1-yr susp (May not be mandatory in all cases.²)**
 Other: **None**

9-11-4-9(a) (Note: A driver's license may be reinstated if the DWI charges are dismissed; see IC9-11-4-11(a)(1).)

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

Criminal Sanctions:

Imprisonment:

Term (Day, Month, Years,
Etc.):

1. Illegal per se (C1 C misd) - Not more than 60 dys IC9-11-2-1, IC35-50-3-4;
2. Intoxicated off (C1 A misd) - Not more than 1 yr IC9-11-2-2, IC35-50-3-2;
3. Either 1 or 2 above if there has been a previous conviction of either off. (C1 D felony³) - A fixed term of 2 yrs IC9-11-2-3;
4. Violation of either 1 or 2 above where there has been a serious injury, (C1 D felony³) - A fixed term of 2 yrs IC9-11-2-4, IC35-50-2-7;
5. Violation of either 1 or 2 above where there has been a death (C1 C felony) - A fixed term of 5 yrs (IC9-11-2-5 and IC35-50-2-6).

¹Refusal to submit to a implied consent test, where there has been an accident in which there has been a death or a serious bodily injury likely to cause death, is a class C Infraction (a fine of not more than \$500); see IC9-4-1-39.1 and IC34-4-32-4(c). In addition, the court may suspend a persons license for not more than 1 yr; see IC9-4-1-39.1.

²This susp. is consecutive to any susp. for a DWI offense. However, if a court finds in the sentence order for a DWI Conviction that it is in the best interest of society, it may terminate all or any part of this suspension; see IC9-11-3-1 & 9-11-3-3.

³A person convicted of a Class D felony may, at the court's discretion, be sentenced as if they had been convicted of a Class A misdemeanor. (Jail: Not more than 1 yr; fine: Not more than \$5,000) provided that this was the person's first felony conviction. IC35-50-2-7 & IC35-50-3-1

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

(continued)

Mandatory Minimum Term:

A conviction for **ANY** alcohol related driving off, where there has been a previous conviction of such an off (regardless of type) (w/n 5 yrs), there is either a mandatory imprisonment term of 5 dys (of which 48 con. hrs must be served) or mandatory community service of 10 dys.

IC9-11-3-4 See Miscellaneous DWI Sanctions on p. 3-146.

Fine:

Amount (\$ Range):

1. Illegal per se off (C1 C misd) - Not more than **\$500** IC9-11-2-1; 2. Intoxicated off (C1 A misd) - Not more than **\$5,000** IC9-11-2-2; 3. Either 1 or 2 above if there has been a previous intoxicated off (C1 D felony) - Not more than **\$10,000** IC9-11-2-3; 4. Violation of either 1 or 2 above where there is serious injury (C1 D felony) - Not more than **\$10,000** IC9-11-2-4; 5. Violation of either 1 or 2 above where there is a death (C1 C felony) - Not more than **\$10,000** IC9-11-2-5

Mandatory Min. Fine (\$):

None

Other Penalties:

Community Service:

For subsequent alcohol offs (w/n 5 yrs), mandatory community service of 10 dys in lieu of imprisonment. IC9-11-3-4

Restitution

(eg Victim's Fund)

Yes. The court may order a defendant to pay direct compensation to a victim; see IC9-11-3-5a & IC35-50-5-3. There is also a victims' compensation fund; see IC16-7-3.6-1 et seq.

Other:

"Ignition Interlock." As a condition of obtaining probationary driving privileges (1st off), the court may require a defendant to use only vehicles equipped with "ignition interlock" devices. See IC9-11-3-5.

Alcohol and Drug Countermeasures Fee. All DWI offenders are assessed a fee of **\$20** for alcohol and drug countermeasures programs.

Emergency Medical Services Fund. The court may order a defendant to make "restitution" of up to **\$1,000** to the emergency medical services fund for any needed services provided by emergency services personnel as a result of their actions. See IC9-11-3-5a.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

(continued)

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Pre-DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Administrative Per Se Law:

Yes (1st and sub offs) For a 0.10 (prima facie evidence) BAC level, susp up to 180 dys or until the DWI charges have been disposed of which ever occurs first. IC9-11-4-9(b) A person may be issued a restricted license under IC9-5-2-1 et seq. if they have not been convicted of a DWI offense; see IC9-5-2-7. If DWI charges are dismissed or the defendant is found not guilty of the DWI off, the court shall order the driver's license reinstated¹; see IC9-11-4-11(a)(1).

Other:

Under IC9-11-4-8(c), the court may suspend a license at the initial hearing if there is probable cause to believe that the person was driving either while illegal per se or intoxicated. Note: The initial hearing must be held within 10 dys after the arrest (IC35-33-7-1(c)).

Post DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Type of Licensing Action

(Susp/Rev):

Susp - All offs IC9-11-3-1.5

Term of License Withdrawal

(Days, Months, Years, etc.):

1st off (Illegal per se/Intoxicated)-**90 dys to 2 yrs**; 2nd or subsequent off (Illegal per se/Intoxicated) (w/n 10 yrs but more than 5 yrs from a first off)-**180 dys to 2 yrs**; 2nd or subsequent off (Illegal per se/Intoxicated) (w/n 5 yrs)-**1 to 2 yrs**; Injury/Death Related off (Illegal per se/Intoxicated)-**2 to 5 yrs** See IC9-11-1-6.5², IC9-11-3-1.5 & IC9-11-4-12.

¹If a defendant makes a request for an early trial and one is not held within 90 days of the initial hearing, the court may order the driver's license to be reinstated. Note: The reinstatement cannot take effect until 90 days after the initial hearing. See IC9-11-4-11(a)(2) & IC9-11-4-18.

²IC9-11-1-6.5 defines the phrase "previous conviction of operating while intoxicated" to include any DWI offense under IC9-11-2.

DWI Offenses and Commercial Motor Vehicles (CMV)/Commercial Driver's Licenses (CDL): A person is "disqualified" from operating a CMV for 1 yr. (mand.) (3 yrs (mand.) if transporting hazardous materials) if, while driving a CMV, they (1) have a BAC/BrAC level of 0.04 or more, (2) are under the influence of alcohol or a controlled substance or (3) refuse to submit to a chemical test for an alcohol concentration. For either (1) a subsequent violation or (2) a combination of two or more violations of any of the above listed items, the "disqualification" is for life. In addition, a CMV operator who has any "measurable" or "detectable" amount of alcohol in their system must be placed "out-of-service" for 24 hours. Note: Under IC9-1-13-5, the State must adopt rules that comply with the minimum requirements (i.e., those given above) of the Federal Commercial Motor Vehicle Safety Act of 1986 (P.L. 99-570); see 49 USC Appx §§2707 et seq. and 49 CFR §§383.51 and 392.5.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Mandatory Minimum Term of
Withdrawal:

1st off (Illegal per se/Intoxicated)-30 dys¹;
2nd or subsequent off (Illegal per
se/Intoxicated) (w/n 10 yrs but more than 5 yrs
from a first off)-100 dys²; 2nd or subsequent
off (Illegal per se/Intoxicated) (w/n 5 yrs)-1
yr²; Injury/Death Related off (Illegal per
se/Intoxicated)-2 yrs² See IC9-11-3-1.5 &
IC9-11-4-12.

Other:

Rehabilitation:

Alcohol Education: Yes³
Alcohol Treatment: Yes³
Alcohol Education/
Treatment as an Altern-
ative to Criminal/
Licensing Actions
(Describe): Yes³

¹A probationary (restricted) license may be issued for 180 dys. This restricted license does not take effect until a defendant's license has been suspended for 30 dys. under the admin. per se law. See IC9-11-3-2(b) and IC9-11-3-2.5.

²A probationary (restricted) license may be issued for that portion of the suspension period that exceeds the mandatory minimum period. See IC 9-11-3-2.5(b).

³For a first DWI off, the defendant may, as a condition of probation, be evaluated and treated for alcohol-related problems. The law does not specifically extend such evaluation and treatment to subsequent DWI offenders. In addition, for any misd. in which alcohol abuse is a factor, the Court may take judicial notice that an alcohol training/rehabilitation program may reduce antisocial behavior. If a defendant satisfactorily completes such a program the charges against him/her shall be dismissed; however, licensing suspns. still apply. A defendant is eligible to participate only once in this type of program. See IC9-11-5-1 et seq and 9-13-6.1-15.1.

License Suspension and DWI Charge Deferral. For 1st offenders, the DWI charges may be deferred. The law provides for two (2) different deferral schemes depending upon the court hearing the case. (1) Under IC9-11-5-3, IC9-11-5-4 & IC9-11-5-5, the charges may be deferred for up to 4 yrs. As part of the deferral, the court may be susp. a defendant's license from 2 to 4 yrs. However, it appears that the court must suspend a defendant's license for 1 yr; the court may grant restricted driving privileges after this 1 yr period. In addition, the defendant may be required to participate in an alcohol treatment program. And, (2) DWI charges may be deferred under IC16-13-6.1-15.1(6). If deferral is made under this section, a driver's license is to be suspended for at least 90 dys but not more than 2 yrs; a 30 dy suspension is mandatory.

License Suspension and Probation Following Conviction. In certain circuit courts, persons convicted of a 1st DWI offense may be placed on probation and referred to an alcohol abuse deterrent program. As part of probation the court may suspend a defendant's license from 90 dys to 4 yrs. However, it appears that a defendant's license must be suspended for 30 dys under the admin. per se law. After this 30 dy period, the court may grant probationary (restricted) driving privileges. See IC9-11-5-3, 9-11-5-4, 9-11-5-6 & 9-11-5-7.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

(continued)

Vehicle Impoundment/Confiscation:

Authorized by Specific

Statutory Authority: No

Terms Upon Which Vehicle

Will Be Released:

Other:

Vehicle registration plates shall be suspended/revoked for 6 mos if the defendant was convicted of a felony while using a motor vehicle (e.g., subsequent DWI offenses); see IC9-2-1-5(b)(3) & (d)(1).

Miscellaneous Sanctions Not

Included Elsewhere:

"Home detention" may be ordered in lieu of the minimum imprisonment sentence for certain offenses including DWI. "Home detention" may also be ordered as a part of probation. See IC35-38-1-21, 35-38-2-2(a)(15), 35-38-2.5 & 35-38-3-5. It appears that this sanction, however, does not circumvent the mandatory jail/community service requirements for 2nd and sub. DWI offenders. See IC35-38-3-5(a)(4).

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI

Homicide by Vehicle:

State Has Such Law/Type of Offense:

Note: For a death related to a DWI offense, see "Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense" above.

Sanctions:

Criminal Sanction:

Imprisonment (Term):

Mandatory Minimum Term:

Fine (\$ Range):

Mandatory Minimum Fine:

Administrative Licensing Action:

Licensing Authorized and

Type of Action:

See Footnote No. 1 below.

Length of Term of

Licensing Withdrawal:

Mandatory Action--Minimum

Length of License

Withdrawal:

Other:

¹Even though this State does not have a vehicle homicide statute, it either suspends or revokes the license (and registration plates) for not less than two (2) but no more than five (5) years of any person who has been convicted of either manslaughter or reckless homicide resulting from the operation of a motor vehicle. It appears that these suspensions or revocations are mandatory. See IC9-2-1-5(b)(1) & (d)(2) and IC9-4-1-54.5(c).

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Driving While License Suspended or Revoked
Where the Basis Was a DWI Offense:

Sanction:

Criminal:

Imprisonment (Term): C1 A Misd - 60 dys to 1 yr IC9-1-4-52(b)

Mandatory Minimum Term

of Imprisonment: 60 dys IC9-1-4-52(b)(2)

Fine (\$ Range): Not more than \$500 IC35-50-3-2

Mandatory Minimum Fine: None

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Type of Licensing Action:

(Susp/Rev): Susp. IC9-1-4-52(c) & (d)

Length of Term of License

With drawal Action: 90dys-2 yrs This suspension applies to convictions of driving while either suspended or revoked. IC9-1-4-52(c) & (d)

Mandatory Term of License

Withdrawal Action: 90 dys IC9-1-4-52(c) & (d)

Habitual Offender Laws:

State Has Such Law (Yes/No): Yes IC9-12-1-1 et seq., IC9-12-2-1 et seq. & IC9-12-3-1 et seq.

Grounds for Being Declared an
Habitual Offender:

2 convictions (w/n 10 yrs) for very severe offs as listed in IC9-12-1-4(b) (e.g., DWI resulting in death); 3 convictions (w/n 10 yrs) for major offs as listed in IC9-12-1-4(c) (e.g., DWI); 10 convictions for any moving violations (w/n 10 yrs) IC9-12-1-4(d) However, one of these must have been a conviction for an off listed in either IC9-12-1-4(b) or IC9-12-1-4(c).

Term of License Rev While

Under Habitual Offender Status:

For 2 very serious off convictions under IC9-12-1-4(b) - 10 yr Susp; For 3 major off convictions under IC9-12-1-4(c) - 10 yr susp¹; For 10 convictions of moving violations under IC9-12-1-4(d) - 5 yr susp. A probationary restricted license may be issued under certain limited conditions for habitual offenders whose status is based on moving violations, see IC9-12-2-2-5. See Footnote No. 2 below.

Type of Criminal Offense if

Convicted on Charges of

Driving While on Habitual

Offender Status:

C1 D Felony IC9-12-3-1(a) At the court's discretion, a 1st offender may be sentenced for a Class A Misd; see Footnote No. 3 on p. 3-142.

¹A probationary restricted license may be issued after 5 yrs of the susp period have passed under certain limited conditions; see IC9-12-2-5(b) & (c).

²An habitual offender cannot obtain hardship driving privileges under IC9-5-2; see IC9-12-2-9(c).

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Sanctions Following a Conviction of
Driving While on Habitual Offender
Status:

Imprisonment (Term):	CI D Felony-2 yrs; CI A Misd.-Not more than 1 yr IC35-50-2-7 & IC35-50-3-1
Mandatory Minimum Term of Imprisonment:	None
Fine (\$ Range):	CI D Felony-Not more than \$10,000; CI A Misd.-Not more than \$5,000
Mandatory Minimum Fine:	None
Licensing Actions (Specify):	<u>For a CI D Felony conviction-Forfeiture of license for life</u> IC9-12-3-1(b) (After 10 years, a person may petition the court for reinstatement of their license. IC9-12-2-10) <u>For a CI A Misd. conviction-the court on its own discretion may add an additional susp period (time period to be set by the court) to those susps already imposed above.</u>

Other State Laws Related to Alcohol Use:

Laws Requiring BAC Chemical Tests on
Persons Killed in Traffic
Accidents:

State Has Such a Law (Yes/No):	No
BAC Chemical Test Is Given to the Following Persons:	
Driver:	
Vehicle Passengers:	
Pedestrian:	

Laws Establishing the Minimum Ages
Concerning Alcoholic Beverages:

Minimum Age (Years) Sale/Purchase:	21 (Year Eff: 1934) IC7.1-5-7-1 & 7.1-5-7-8
Minimum Age (Years) Possession:	21 IC7.1-5-7-7
Minimum Age (Years) Consumption:	21 IC7.1-5-7-7

Dram Shop Laws and Related Legal Actions:

State has a Dram Shop Law (Yes/No):	Yes IC7.1-5-10-15.5 ¹ (Comment: This statute may have abrogated, at least in part, the case law noted below.)
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¹Under IC7.1-5-10-15.5, a commercial server or a social host is not liable for the actions of intoxicated patrons or guests unless (1) the commercial server/social host had "actual knowledge" that the patron/guest was visibly intoxicated at the time alcoholic beverages were furnished and (2) the intoxicated person was the proximate cause of the injury or damage alleged. Also under IC7.1-5-7-8(b), educational institutions, it appears, are not subject to civil liability unless they sell/furnish alcoholic beverages to a minor.

Other State Laws Related to Alcohol Use: (continued)

"Dram Shop Law" Concept Has Been Adopted Via a Change to the Common Law Rule by Action of the Highest Court of Record in the State (Case Citation):

Yes, *Picadilly, Inc. v. Colvin*, 519 N.E.2d 1217 (Ind. 1988)¹, *Elder v. Fisher*, 217 N.E.2d 847 (1966) and *Parrett v. Lebamoff, Inc.* 408 N.E.2d 1344 (Ind. App. 1980)

Dram Shop Actions-Social Hosts:

Yes¹ *Gariup Const. Co. v. Foster*, 519 N.E.2d 1224 (Ind. 1988)¹, *Ashlock v. Norris*, 475 N.E.2d 1167 (Ind. App. 3 Dist., 1985) and IC7.1-5-10-15.5²

Other:

None

Criminal Action Against Owners or Employees of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

Type of Criminal Action:

Cl B Misd IC7.1-5-1-8, 7.1-5-10-15 and 35-50-3-3

Term of Imprisonment:

Not more than **180 dys**

Fine (\$ Range):

Not more than **\$1,000** (Note: An administrative fine of not more than \$500 may also be imposed; see IC7.1-3-23-3.)

Administrative Actions Against Owners or Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Intoxicate Patrons:

License of Serve Alcoholic Beverages

Withdrawn (Yes/No):

Yes, IC7.1-3-23-2 and 7.1-3-23-5

Length of Term of License Withdrawal:

No period specified in the statute

Criminal Actions Against Owners or

Employees of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages or the Wrong Type of Alcoholic Beverage to Those Persons Under the Minimum Drinking Age:

Type of Criminal Action:

Cl C Misd³ IC7.1-5-7-8- and 35-50-3-4

Term of Imprisonment:

Not more than **60 dys**

Fine (\$ Range):

Not more than **\$500** (Note: An administrative fine of not more than \$500 may also be imposed; see IC7.1-3-23-3.)

¹After April 1, 1986, common law dram shop actions were restricted by IC7.1-5-10-15.5. This decision was based on a factual situation that occurred prior to this date.

²See Footnote No. 1 on p. 3-148.

³The law, IC7.1-5-7-8(a), states that "[i]t is a Class C misdemeanor for a person to recklessly sell, barter, exchange, provide, or furnish an alcoholic beverage to a minor."

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Administrative Actions Against Owners of Establishments That Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Those Persons Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages

Withdrawn (Yes/No):

Yes. IC7.1-3-23-2 and 7.1-3-23-5

Length of Term License Withdrawn:

For revs, no period is specified in the statute; see IC7.1-3-23-6. For susps, not more than 30 dys; see IC7.1-3-23-7.

Anti-Happy Hour Laws/Regulations:

Yes IC7.1-5-10-20

Laws Prohibiting (1) the Possession of Open Containers of Alcoholic Beverages and (2) the Consumption of Alcoholic Beverages in the Passenger Compartment of a Vehicle:

Open Container Law (Yes/No):

No

Anti-Consumption Law (Yes/No):

No

STATE:
General Comments:

IOWA
Iowa Code Annotated

Basis for a DWI Charge:

Standard DWI Offense: Under the influence of alcohol¹ §321J.2
Illegal Per Se Law (BAC/BrAC Level): **0.10**^{1&2} §§321J.1(1) & 321J.2(1)(b)
Presumption (BAC Level): **None**
Types of Drugs/Drugs and Alcohol: Under the influence of (1) **Any Drug** or (2) Any
Combination of Drugs Including Alcohol¹ See
§321J.2(1)(a).
Other: For Commercial Motor Vehicle Operators, see
below.

Chemical Breath Tests for BAC/BrAC Level:

Preliminary Breath Test Law: **Yes** §321J.5
Implied Consent Law:
Arrest Required (Yes/No): **No** (Note: A law enforcement officer only needs
"reasonable grounds" and any one of the
following: (1) A DWI arrest; (2) an accident
resulting in injury or death; (3) a PBT refusal;
(4) a PBT reading of 0.10 or (5) a PBT reading
of less than 0.10 but the officer has reasonable
grounds that the driver was under the influence
of drugs or a combination of drugs and alcohol.
§321J.6(1))
Implied Consent Law Applies to
Drugs (Yes/No): **Yes** §321J.6
Refusal to Submit a Chemical Test
Admitted into Evidence: **Yes** (Criminal & Civil Cases) §321J.16
Other Information: A person may be required to submit to a chemical
test via a search warrant issued pursuant to an
investigation of involuntary manslaughter
(§707.5) where a traffic accident has resulted
in a death or in a personal injury likely to
cause death and there is evidence of a DWI off
See §321J.10.

¹A DWI offense is described as "operating while intoxicated". However, "operating while intoxicated" is defined as operating a vehicle while under the influence of alcohol.

²This State's illegal per se law also makes it an offense to operate a motor vehicle with either (1) a breath alcohol concentration level of 0.10 or more or (2) a urine alcohol concentration of 0.10 or more.

DWI Offenses and Commercial Motor Vehicles (CMV)/Commercial Driver's Licenses (CDL): A person is "disqualified" from operating a CMV for 1 yr (mand.) (3 yrs (mand.) if transporting hazardous materials) if, while driving a CMV, they (1) have a BAC/BrAC/UrAC Level of 0.04 or more, (2) are under the influence of alcohol, other drug or a controlled substance or (3) refuse to submit to a chemical test for alcohol or drug concentrations. For either (1) a subsequent violation or (2) a combination of two or more violations of any of the above listed items, the "disqualification" is for life (10 yrs mand.). In addition, a CMV operator who has violated 49 CFR 392.5 (e.g., consumed any alcohol within 4 hours of operating a CMV) must be placed "out-of-service" for 24 hours. See §§321.1(32), (90) & (92), 321.208, 321.208A, 321J.6 and 321J.8(3). See SF 2329 enacted in 1990; this law applies to the 1992 and subsequent registration years.

Chemical Tests of Other Substances for BAC Level
Which Are Authorized Under the Implied Consent Law:

Blood:	Yes §321J.6(2)
Urine:	Yes §321J.6(2)
Other:	None

Adjudication of DWI Charges:

Mandatory Adjudication Law (Yes/No):	No
Anti-Plea Bargaining Statute (Yes/No):	No
Pre-Sentencing Investigation Law (PSI) (Yes/No):	Yes A substance abuse evaluation must be ordered if the defendant had a BAC level of 0.20 or more or they have been convicted of a 2nd or subsequent DWI offense; see §321J.3. Also, the court may order an evaluation if it thinks that the defendant "regularly abuses alcohol or other controlled substance"; see §901.4A.

Sanctions for Refusal to Submit to a
Chemical Test:

Refusal to Take a Preliminary Breath Test:

Criminal Sanctions (Fine/Jail):	None
Administrative Licensing Action (Susp/Rev):	None
Other:	None

Refusal to Take Implied Consent

Chemical Test:

Criminal Sanction (Fine/Jail):	None
Administrative Licensing Action (Susp/Rev):	Rev <u>1st refusal-240 dys; 2nd and subsequent refusals (w/n 6 yrs)-540 dys</u> (360 dys are mandatory) for both 1st and sub. refusals and a defendant is subject to license rev under the implied consent law but pleads guilty to a OUI charge, they may be issued a restricted lic. for the implied consent law rev.; the restricted lic. may only be used for treatment/employment purposes. §5321J.9 & 321J.20

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

Criminal Sanctions:

Imprisonment:

Term (Day, Month, Years,
Etc.):

1st off (Serious misd)-**Not more than 1 yr**; 2nd off (w/n 6 yrs) (aggravated misd)-**Not more than 2 yrs**; 3rd and sub off (w/n 6 yrs) (C1 D felony)-**Not more than 5 yrs**; Serious Injury related to DWI where BAC is 0.10 or more (aggravated misd)-**Not more than 2 yrs** §§321J.2, 707.6A(3), 902.9 & 903.1

Mandatory Minimum Term:

1st off (Serious misd)-**None**¹; 2nd off (w/n 6 yrs) (aggravated misd)-**7 dys**² §321J.2(2); 3rd and sub offs (w/n 6 yrs) (C1 D felony)-**30 dys**; Serious Injury related to DWI where BAC is 0.10 or more (aggravated misd)-**None**

Fine:

Amount (\$ Range):

1st off (Serious misd)-**\$500 to \$1,000**; 2nd off (w/n 6 yrs) (Aggravated misd)-**\$750 to \$5,000**; 3rd and sub offs (w/n 6 yrs) (C1 D felony)-**Not more than \$7,500**; Serious Injury related to DWI where BAC is 0.10 or more (aggravated misd)-**Not more than \$5,000** See Footnote No. 3 below.

Mandatory Min. Fine (\$):

1st off (serious misd)-**\$500** (See community service below.); 2nd off w/n 6 yrs (Aggravated misd)-**\$750**; 3rd and sub offs w/n 6 yrs (C1 D felony)-**\$750**; Serious Injury related to DWI where BAC is 0.10 or more (aggravated misd)-**None**

Other Penalties:

Community Service:

1st off (serious misd)-**Not more than 200 hrs** in lieu of the fine. §321J.2(2)(a).

Restitution
(eg Victim's Fund)

Yes For any DWI off, the court may order the defendant to make restitution for any damages resulting from the off.⁴; see §321J.2(8) Note: Court ordered restitution is possible under §910.1 et seq. In addition, a victim is eligible for restitution from the State's crime victim reparation fund; see §912.1 et seq.

Other:

Special Note: Deferred judgment is allowed for a 1st DWI off; if a defendant is allowed such deferment their license is to be revoked from 30-90 dys; however, a restricted hardship license may be issued. See §§321J.4(2) & 907.3. The defendant may be required to install an "ignition interlock" system in their vehicle(s); see §321J.4(7).

¹There is a minimum 48 hr sentence which may be suspended.

²This sentence may not be suspended. However, the statute is silent as to probation.

³A separate (i.e., additional) civil penalty of \$100 is assessed against a defendant who has had their license revoked as a result of a DWI conviction; part of the money collected from these penalties is placed in a victim reparation fund. §321J.17

⁴The maximum amount of restitution damages that can be assessed under §321J.2(8) is \$2,000.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Pre-DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Administrative Per Se Law:

Yes-0.10 (BAC/BrAC/UrAC) 1st violation-Rev 180 dys (or until the person reaches the age of 18 whichever period is longer; see §321J.4(6)); 2nd and sub violation (w/n 6 yrs of any other DWI rev)-Rev **1 yr** (mandatory) (Note: A restricted hardship license may be issued for a 1st Admin. Per Se rev.) See the Special Note below. §§321J.12 & 321J.20

Other:

Under §§321.210 & 321.212, a person's license may be susp for not more than 1 yr if they have "committed" (but have not necessarily been convicted of) an off that usually requires license rev (e.g., DWI). Such action may be taken without a preliminary hearing.

Post DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Type of Licensing Action

(Susp/Rev):

1st off-Rev; 2nd off-Rev; 3rd and subsequent offs-Rev; Any DWI off conviction where there has been a serious injury-Rev §321J.4

Term of License Withdrawal

(Days, Months, Years, etc.):

1st off-180 dys; 2nd off (w/n 6 yrs)¹-1 yr; 3rd and sub. off (w/n 6 yrs)-6 yrs DWI off involving serious injury-1 yr². See Footnote No. 3 below. §321J.4

Mandatory Minimum Term of Withdrawal:

2nd off-1 yr; 3rd and sub. offs-2 yrs §§321J.4 & 321J.20⁴

Special Note: A person, who has had their license revoked for a DWI offense/admin. per se violation and who is not otherwise eligible for a restricted license, may, nevertheless, receive such a license on two (2) conditions: (1) Such a license is needed in order for the person to remain employed and (2) the person installs an "ignition interlock" system in their vehicle(s); see §321J.4(8) and Dept. of Transp. v. Iowa Dist. Court, 458 N.W.2d 1 (Iowa 1990).

¹ A previous off includes either an admin. per se action or an implied consent law violation.

² In addition to any other revocation or suspension.

⁴ Except as indicated, a person may obtain a temporary restricted license under §321J.20.

³ If a defendant is under 18 years old, the period of revocation shall be either as indicated or until the person reaches 18 whichever is the longer revocation period; see §321J.4(6).

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

(continued)

Other:

Rehabilitation:

Alcohol Education:

Yes 1st or sub. off §§321J.3 & 321J.22

Alcohol Treatment:

Yes If a defendant's BAC is .20 or more or if the defendant has been convicted of a 2nd or sub. DWI off, treatment may be ordered per the recommendations of the evaluation conducted under §321J.3(1); see §321J.3(2). Note: Under other provisions of law, the court may also order a defendant to complete a treatment program pursuant to the evaluation for alcohol or drug abuse conducted under §901.4A; see §901.5(8). In addition, as part of a suspended sentence, for defendants convicted of a 2nd, 3rd or subsequent DWI offense, the court may commit such persons to an inpatient treatment program in lieu of incarceration; see §321J.3(2).

Alcohol Education/
Treatment as an Altern-
ative to Criminal
Licensing Actions
(Describe):

Vehicle Impoundment/Confiscation:

Authorized by Specific

Statutory Authority: No

Terms Upon Which Vehicle
Will Be Released:

Other:

Registration/Plate Impoundment. For a 3rd or subsequent DWI offense conviction, the registration certificate and plates of all vehicles owned by the defendant shall be impounded. New registration plates shall not be issued until the defendant's license has been reissued or reinstated. However, if a member of the household has a valid license, "special registration plates" with distinctive numbers and letters, that are "readily identifiable" by law enforcement officers, may be issued for such vehicles. The law states that "[a]pplication for and acceptance of special plates constitutes implied consent for law enforcement officers to stop the vehicle bearing special plates at any time." See §321J.4A.

Miscellaneous Sanctions.

Not Included Elsewhere:

Persons sentenced to the county jail may be assigned to "home detention" instead of incarceration; see §356.26.

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI:

Homicide by Vehicle:

State Has Such Law/Type of Offense: **Yes** Class C felony if a DWI related death (Note: For vehicle homicide offenses, except those that are related either to DWI or to reckless driving which are Class C felonies, the defendant has committed a Class D felony; see §707.6A(2).)

Sanctions:

Criminal Sanction:
Imprisonment (Term): Not more than 10 yrs¹
Mandatory Minimum Term: None
Fine (\$ Range): Not more than \$10,000¹
Mandatory Minimum Fine: None
Administrative Licensing Action:
Licensing Authorized and Type of Action: Rev §706.6A(1)(a)
Length of Term of Licensing Withdrawal: 6 yrs
Mandatory Action--Minimum Length of License Withdrawal: 6 yrs
Other: None

Driving While License Suspended or Revoked Where the Basis Was a DWI Offense:

Sanction:

Criminal:
Imprisonment (Term): Serious misd - Not more than 1 yr §§321J.21 and 903.1
Mandatory Minimum Term of Imprisonment: None
Fine (\$ Range): Not more than \$1,000
Mandatory Minimum Fine: None
Administrative Licensing Actions:
Type of Licensing Action (Susp/Rev): Susp or rev
Length of Term of License Withdrawal Action: Original period of Susp or Rev extended an additional like period
Mandatory Term of License Withdrawal Action: Original period of Susp or Rev extended an additional like period

¹Penalties for a Class C felony; see §902.9.

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Habitual Offender Laws:

State Has Such Law (Yes/No): **Yes** 321.55 and 321.560
 Grounds for Being Declared an
 Habitual Offender: 3 serious offs (w/n 6 yrs) or 6 minor offs (w/n
 2 yrs)

Term of License Rev While
 Under Habitual Offender Status: If based on serious offs-**2 to 6 yrs**; if based on
 minor offs-**1 yr**

Special Note: A person, who has had their
 license revoked as an habitual offender based
only on DWI offense convictions and who is not
 otherwise eligible for a restricted license,
 may, nevertheless, receive such a license on two
 (2) conditions: (1) Such a license is needed in
 order for the person to remain employed and (2)
 the person installs an "ignition interlock"
 system in their vehicle(s); see §321J.4(8).

Type of Criminal Offense if
 Convicted on Charges of
 Driving While on Habitual
 Offender Status: Aggravated misd: §903.1

Sanctions Following a Conviction of
 Driving While on Habitual Offender
 Status:

Imprisonment (Term): **Not more than 2 yrs**
 Mandatory Minimum Term of
 Imprisonment: **None**
 Fine (\$ Range): **Not more than \$5,000**
 Mandatory Minimum Fine (\$): **None**
 Licensing Actions (Specify): **Same as for driving while revoked.**

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use:

Laws Requiring BAC Chemical Tests on
 Persons Killed in Traffic
 Accidents:

State Has Such a Law (Yes/No): **No**
 BAC Chemical Test Is Given to the
 the Following Persons:
 Driver:
 Vehicle Passengers:
 Pedestrian:

Laws Establishing the Minimum Ages
 Concerning Alcoholic Beverages:

Minimum Age (Years) Sale/Purchase: **21** §§123.47A & 123.59 (Year Eff: 1986)
 Minimum Age (Years) Possession: **21** (There are exemptions for medical reasons,
 employment and home use with parental consent.)
 §§123.47 & 123.47A
 Minimum Age (Years) Consumption: **None**

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Dram Shop Laws and Related Legal Actions:

State Has a Dram Shop Law (Yes/No): **Yes** §123.92

"Dram Shop Law" Concept Has Been Adopted Via a Change to the Common Law Rule by Action of the Highest Court of Record in the State (Case Citation):

Yes Lewis v. State, 256 N.W. 2d 181 (Iowa 1977), and Haafke v. Mitchell, 347 N.W.2d 381 (Iowa 1984)

Dram Shop Actions--Social Hosts:

Yes--Limited Liability limited to injuries caused by minors (persons under the legal drinking age) who are served alcoholic beverages by social hosts. See Bauer v. Dann, 428 N.W.2d 658 (1988), and §123.49(1)¹.

Other:

None

Criminal Action Against Owner or Employees of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

Type of Criminal Action:

Simple misd §§123.49(1), 123.50(1), 123.59, 123.90 & 903.1(1)(a)

Term of Imprisonment:

Not more than **30 dys**

Fine (\$ Range):

Not more than **\$150**

Administrative Actions Against Owners of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages Withdrawn (Yes/No):

Yes, Susp or rev §§123.40 & 123.50

Length of Term of License Withdrawal:

Term of susp not specified; if the license is revoked, term of rev is 2 yrs.

Criminal Actions Against Owners or Employees of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages or the Wrong Type of Alcoholic Beverage to Those Persons Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

Type of Criminal Action:

Simple misd §§123.49(2)(h), 123.50, 123.59, 123.90 & 903.1(1)(a)^{2&3}

Term of Imprisonment:

Not more than **30 dys**

Fine (\$ Range):

Not more than **\$100**

¹In the Bauer case, the Iowa Supreme Court held that §123.49(1) only abolished social host liability associated with the service of alcoholic beverages to intoxicated adult guests; i.e., previous case law, Clark v. Mincks, 364 N.W.2d 226 (1985), establishing such liability was abrogated by this law.

²If the person who receives the alcoholic beverage is either 19 or 20, the only penalty that can be assessed against a licensee is a fine of \$50 for a simple misd.; see §123.47A.

³Note: An "under age" person is defined as one who is 19 years or older; see §123.3(33).

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Administrative Actions Against Owners of Establishments That Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Those Persons Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages Withdrawn (Yes/No):

Yes. 1st off - Susp; 2nd off w/n 2 yrs - Susp; 3rd off w/n 5 yrs - Susp; 4th off w/n 5 yrs - Rev §§123.40 & 123.50¹

Length of Term License Withdrawal:

1st off - 14 dys; 2nd off w/n 2 yrs - 30 dys; 3rd off w/n 5 yrs - 60 dys; 4th off w/n 5 yrs - 2 yrs¹

Anti-Happy Hour Laws/Regulations:

No

Laws Prohibiting (1) the Possession of Open Containers of Alcoholic Beverages and (2) the Consumption of Alcoholic Beverages in the Passenger Compartment of a Vehicle:

Open Container Law (Yes/No):

Yes §123.28 (The law states that "a person driving a motor veh. shall not knowingly possess in a motor veh. upon a public street or highway an open or unsealed bottle, can, jar or other receptacle containing an alc. bev., wine, or beer with the intent to consume....")

Anti-Consumption Law (Yes/No):

Yes - Driver and passengers §123.46 (The law states that "it is unlawful for any person to use or consume alcoholic liquors or beer upon the public streets or highways....")

¹These licensing sanctions do not apply to licensees if the person who receives the alcoholic beverage is either 19 or 20 years old; see §123.47A.



STATE:

KANSAS

General Comments:

See Kansas Statutes Annotated.

Basis for a DWI Charge:

Standard DWI Offense:

Under the influence of alcohol: §8-1567(a)(2)

Illegal Per Se Law (BAC/BrAC Level):

0.10¹ §8-1567(a)(1) & (r)

Presumption (BAC Level):

None

Types of Drugs/Drugs and Alcohol:

Under the influence of (1) **Any Drug** or (2) a Combination of Alcohol and Drugs §8-1567(a)(3) & (4)

Other:

0.10 is prima facie evidence that the defendant was under the influence of alcohol. §8-1005(b) For Commercial Motor Vehicle Operators, see p. 3-165.

Chemical Breath Tests for BAC/BrAC Level:

Preliminary Breath Test Law:

Yes §8-1012

Implied Consent Law:

Arrest Required (Yes/No):

Yes² §8-1001(b)

Implied Consent Law Applies to

Drugs (Yes/No):

Yes §8-1001(a)

Refusal to Submit to Chemical Test

Admitted into Evidence:

Yes (Criminal Cases) §8-1001(f)

Other Information:

None

Chemical Tests of Other Substances for BAC Level

Which Are Authorized Under the Implied Consent Law:

Blood:

Yes³

Urine:

Yes³

Other:

Other Bodily Substances³

¹This State's illegal per se law also makes it an offense to operate a motor vehicle with a breath alcohol concentration level of 0.10 or more.

²No arrest is required if the person has been involved in a motor vehicle accident resulting in property damage, personal injury or death.

³See §8-1001(a).

⁴A defendant is not eligible to enter a diversion program if: (1) They have previously participate in such a program; (2) they have been convicted of an alcohol related driving offense; (3) their BAC level at the time of arrest was 0.20 or more; or (4) they were involved in an accident which has resulted in either a death or a bodily injury. See §§12-4415(b) & 22-2908(2)(a). For a description of the diversion program, see §§12-4416 & 22-2909. Note: As part of a diversion program, a person may be required to operate motor vehicles equipped with "ignition interlock" devices.

Adjudication of DWI Charges:

Mandatory Adjudication Law (Yes/No): **No**
Anti-Plea Bargaining Statute (Yes/No): **Yes** §8-1567(p) (Certain diversion programs are
excepted.) See Footnote No. 4 on p. 3-161.
Pre-Sentencing Investigation Law (PSI)
(Yes/No): **Yes** §§8-1008(c) & (d) and 8-1567

Sanctions for Refusal to Submit to a
Chemical Test:

Refusal to Take a Preliminary Breath Test:

Criminal Sanctions (Fine/Jail): **Yes** Infraction A fine of not more than **\$500**;
see §§21-3105(2) & 21-4503(4). (Thirty dollars
(\$30) if a person pleads guilty or no contest
under the uniform fine schedule; see §8-2118(c).)

Administrative Licensing Action
(Susp/Rev): **None**

Other: **None**

Refusal to Take Implied Consent

Chemical Test:

Criminal Sanction (Fine/Jail): **No**

Administrative Licensing Action
(Susp/Rev): **Susp 1 yr (Mandatory)** See §§8-255(b),
§§8-256(a), 8-1001, 8-1002(a) and 8-1014(a).

Other: **None**

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

Criminal Sanctions:

Imprisonment: **Misd. (1st & sub. offs) 1st off -48 con. hrs-6
mos¹; 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs)-90 dys-2 yr; 3rd and
subsequent offs (w/n 5 yrs) - 90 dys-1 yr**
§8-1567(f), (g) & (h); Vehicle Battery (Injury
related to a DWI or other serious traffic
offenses)-C1. A Misd-Not more than 1 yr
§21-3405b

Mandatory Minimum Term: **1st off-48 con. hrs; 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs)-5 con.
dys (or 48 con. hrs (mand.) and "work release"
while in jail for the remaining 3 dys of the
mand. jail sentence); 3rd and subsequent offs
(w/n 5 yrs)-90 dys (or 48 con. hrs (mand.) and
"work release" while in jail for the remaining
88 dys of the mand. jail sentence) §8-1567(g) &
(h) Note: Under §8-1567(i), for 2nd or sub.
DWI (regular) offs, a person, who is sentenced
to "house arrest," must, nevertheless, serve at
least 48 con. hrs. of imprisonment. See
Miscellaneous Sanctions on p. 3-165. Vehicle
Battery-90 dys**

¹Under §§12-4415, 12-4416 or 22-2906 et seq. a defendant may enter a diversion program for a 1st off and have the DWI criminal charges dismissed after the program has been successfully completed.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

(continued)

Fine:

Amount (\$ Range):

1st off - \$200-500; 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs)-\$500-1,000; 3rd and subsequent offs (w/n 5 yrs)-\$1,000-2,500; Vehicle Battery-Not more than \$2,500 See Footnote No. 1 below.

Mandatory Minimum Fine (\$):

DWI Offenses-2nd off-\$500²; Vehicle Battery-\$1,000 §21-3405b(b)(1)

Other Penalties:

Community Service:

1st off - 100 hrs (in lieu of imprisonment) §8-1567(f); ; 2nd and subsequent offs (w/n 5 yrs)-Yes May be ordered in lieu of fine. A \$5 credit is allowed on the fine for every hr of community service. §8-1567(k)

Restitution (eg Victim's Fund)

Yes - Restitution may be provided in any one of three ways. (1) Direct compensation by defendants to victims; see §§21-4603(2)(c), (d) & (e), 21-4610(4)(a) and 22-3717(1). (2) As a condition of probation, a court may require a DWI offender to pay restitution to persons who have been injured directly or otherwise damaged by the offender's drunk driving; see §8-1019(c). And, (3) victims may also receive restitution for damages from the State's crime victims' compensation fund. The maximum amount that can be received from this fund is \$25,000. See §74-7301 et seq.

Other:

An "ignition interlock" device may be required; see Footnote No. 4 on p. 3-161 and Special Note on p. 3-164.

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Pre-DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Administrative Per Se Law:

Yes 0.10 (BAC/B+AC See §8-1013(a).) 1st occurrence³-Susp. 30 dys (Mandatory) & 60 dys restricted driving privileges (Same restrictions as for the first 60 day restriction period for a 1st DWI off.); sub. occurrence³-Susp. 1 yr (Mandatory) §§8-1001, 8-1002 and 8-1014(b)

Other:

None

¹An "assessment" of \$110 is levied against persons who are either convicted of a DWI offense or who enter a DWI diversion program. The "assessment" funds are used to support community-based alcohol and drug safety action programs. See §8-1008(e).

²See *State v. Kitzman*, 727 P.2d 491 (Kan. 1986).

³An "occurrence" includes either a test refusal, test failure (admin. per se violations) or a DWI offense conviction; see §8-11013(e).

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

(continued)

Post DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Type of Licensing Action

(Susp/Rev):

1st off (occurrence)¹ - **Susp/Restriction**; sub. off (occurrence)¹ - **Susp**; Veh. Battery-If DWI related, susp. as for regular DWI offenses (for other serious traffic offenses, rev) §§8-254, 8-1014(c), 8-1567(n) and 21-3405b(b)(4)

Term of License Withdrawal

(Days, Months, Years, etc.):

1st off (occurrence)¹ - **30 dys susp and 330 dys restriction**² (See the Special Note below.); sub off (occurrence)¹ - **1 yr**³

Mandatory Minimum Term of

Withdrawal:

1st off (occurrence)¹ - **30 dys**; sub off (occurrence)¹ - **1 yr** §8-255(b)

Special Note: Under §§8-292 and 8-1015, the following restrictions are placed on a person's driving privileges during the 330 day period. (1) For the first 60 days, the person may only drive (a) to and from either a place of employment or an alcohol education (or treatment program) or (b) certain specified exceptional circumstances; the court may require the person to operate only vehicles equipped with an "ignition interlock" device. (2) For the remaining 270 days, the person may drive (a) for the purposes indicated above, (b) in the course of employment, (c) for medical reasons, (d) for purposes of complying with probation requirements and (e) as ordered by the court. In lieu of, or in addition to any of the above restrictions, the court may order that during this 270 period that a person not operate a motor vehicle unless it is equipped with an "ignition interlock" device.

¹An "occurrence" includes either a test refusal, test failure (admin. per se violations) or a DWI offense conviction; see §8-11013(e).

²The license is suspended for 30 days or until the person completes an alcohol education/treatment program whichever is the longer susp. period and thereafter restricted driving privileges are granted for 330 days. §§8-1014(c)(1) and 8-1567(l)

³The license is suspended for 1 year or until the person completes an alcohol treatment program whichever is the longer susp. period. §§8-1014(c)(2) and 8-1567(k)

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Other:

Rehabilitation:

Alcohol Education:

1st and sub. offs-As a condition of probation, parole, etc., a defendant must complete either an alcohol education or treatment program; see §8-1567(c), (d), & (e). Vehicle Battery-As a condition of probation/parole-successfully complete either an alcohol/drug safety program or a treatment program; see §21-3405b.

Alcohol Treatment:

Alcohol Education/

Treatment as an Alternative to Criminal

Licensing Actions

(Describe):

Note: Attendance at an alcohol education or treatment program could be a condition for issuing a restricted license. §8-1015

Vehicle Impoundment/Confiscation:

Authorized by Specific

Statutory Authority:

No

Terms Upon Which Vehicle

Will Be Released:

Other:

None

Miscellaneous Sanctions

Not Included Elsewhere:

Under §21-4603b, a defendant may be sentenced to "house arrest". The defendant may be required to use an electronic monitoring system while participating in a "house arrest" program. However, 2nd and sub. DWI offenders must, nevertheless, serve at least 48 con. hrs. of imprisonment; see §8-1567(g).

DWI Offenses and Commercial Motor Vehicles (CMV)/Commercial Driver's Licenses (CDL): A person is "disqualified" from operating a CMV for 1 yr. (mand.) (3 yrs (mand.) if transporting hazardous materials) if, while driving a CMV, they (1) have a BAC/BrAC/UrAC level of 0.04 or more, (2) are under the influence of alcohol or a controlled substance or (3) refuse to submit to a chemical test for either alcohol or drug concentrations. For either (1) a subsequent violation or (2) a combination of two or more violations of any of the above listed items, the "disqualification" is for life (10 yrs. mand.). A person, operating a CMV with either an alcohol concentration of 0.04 or while under the influence of alcohol or drugs, is subject to the regular DWI criminal sanctions; however, such person may not be subject to administrative actions against their normal driving privileges. In addition, a CMV operator who has any measurable (or detectable) amount of alcohol in their system must be placed "out-of-service" for 24 hours. See §§8-1002, 8-2,128(b), 8-2,128(f), 8-2,128(h), 8-2,128(i), 8,128(s), 8-2,136, 8-2,137 and 8-2,142; the "disqualification" provisions of this law are eff. 4/1/92.

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI:

Homicide by Vehicle:

State Has Such Law/Type of Offense: **Yes**-(1) Aggravated Vehicle Homicide (DWI or other serious traffic offense related death)-Class E Felony; (2) death caused by operation of a veh in a manner which causes unreasonable risk-Class A Misd. §§21-3405, 21-3405a, 21-4502, and 21-4503

Sanctions:

Criminal Sanction:

Imprisonment (Term): **Class E Felony-1 to 5 yrs; Class A Misd-Not more than 1 yr**
Mandatory Minimum Term: **None**
Fine (\$ Range): **Class E Felony-Not more than \$5,000; Class A Misd-Not more than \$2,500**
Mandatory Minimum Fine: **Aggravated Vehicle Homicide-\$1,000**

Administrative Licensing Action:

Licensing Authorized and Type of Action: **Susp §§8-1014(c) & 21-3405a(3)(d)**
Length of Term of Licensing Withdrawal: **Suspensions/Restrictions are the same as for DWI offenses**
Mandatory Action--Minimum Length of License Withdrawal: **Suspensions/Restrictions are the same as for DWI offenses**
Other: **None**

¹For Aggravated Vehicle Homicide, as a condition of either probation, assignment to community corrections, or suspension of sentence, serve at least 90 days in either the county jail or residential confinement (e.g., house arrest) and successfully complete either (1) an alcohol and drug safety action program or (2) a treatment program. See §21-3405a(3)(b) & (c).

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Driving While License Suspended or Revoked
Where the Basis Was a DWI Offense:

Sanction:

Criminal:

Imprisonment (Term): 1st off C1 B misd-Not more than 6 mos; 2nd off C1 A misd-Not more than 1 yr; 3rd and subsequent off C1 E felony - 1-5 yrs. §8-262.

Mandatory Minimum Term of Imprisonment: 90 dys For all offenses. (§8-262(a)(4))

Fine (\$ Range): 1st off-Not more than \$1,000; 2nd off-Not more than \$2,500; 3rd and subsequent off - Not more than \$5,000;

Mandatory Minimum Fine: None

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Type of Licensing Action (Susp/Rev):

All offs - If convicted of driving while license suspended, a susp; If convicted of driving while license revoked, a rev.

Length of Term of License Withdrawal Action:

Susp period extends and equals that of original susp period; Rev period is 6 mos and is added onto the original rev period

Mandatory Term of License Withdrawal Action:

Susp period extends and equals that of original susp period; Rev period is 6 mos and is added onto original rev period

Habitual Offender Laws:

State Has Such Law (Yes/No):

Yes §§8-284 & 8-285

Grounds for Being Declared an

Habitual Offender:

Three serious offs within 5 yrs

Term of License Rev While

Under Habitual Offender Status:

3 yrs

Type of Criminal Offense if

Convicted on Charges of Driving While on Habitual Offender Status

C1 E felony

Sanctions Following a Conviction of Driving While on Habitual Offender Status:

Imprisonment (Term): 1-5 yrs

Mandatory Minimum Term of

Imprisonment: None

Fine (\$ Range): Not more than \$5,000

Mandatory Minimum Fine (\$): None

Licensing Actions (Specify): None

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use:

Laws Requiring BAC Chemical Tests on
Persons Killed in Traffic

Accidents:

State Has Such a Law (Yes/No):

Yes §22a-237 The tests' results can may only be used for statistical purposes that do not reveal the identify of the deceased individuals (§22a-237(c)). The law requires that the blood withdrawal occur w/n 8 hrs after arrest and that it be conducted on either an operator or "a person not a passenger;" see §22a-237(b).

BAC Chemical Test Is Given to the
the Following Persons:

Driver:

Yes

Vehicle Passengers:

No

Pedestrian:

Yes (Note: A test is not required for persons under 14 years old.)

Laws Establishing the Minimum Ages
Concerning Alcoholic Beverages:

Minimum Age (Years) Sale/Purchase:

21 (Year Eff: 1985) §§21-3610, 21-3610a, 41-102(p), 41-727(a), 41-2701(h), & 41-2721(a)

Minimum Age (Years) Possession:

21¹ §§41-727(a) & 41-2721(a) (There is an employment exception.)

Minimum Age (Years) Consumption:

21¹ §§41-727(a) & 41-2721(a)

Dram Shop Laws and Related Legal Actions:

State Has a Dram Shop Law (Yes/No):

No

"Dram Shop Law" Concept Has Been
Adopted Via a Change to the Common
Law Rule by Action of the Highest
Court of Record in the State (Case
Citation):

No (For recent cases denying liability, see *Ling v. Jan's Liquors*, 703 P.2d 731 (1985) & *Meyers v. Grubaugh*, 750 P.2d 1031 (Kan. 1988).)
No *Thies v. Cooper*, 753 P.2d 1280 (Kan. 1988)²

Dram Shop Actions-Social Hosts:

None

Other:

¹Except for licensed establishments, persons under the legal drinking age for alcoholic beverages, containing 3.2% or less alcohol, may possess and consume such beverages if they have the consent of and are supervised by a parent or guardian; see §541-2704(e) & 41-2721.

²This case concerned whether an employer was responsible for injuries caused by an employee who became intoxicated at a social event hosted by the employer. The court held that there was no liability.

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

**Criminal Action Against Owner or Employees
of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:**

Type of Criminal Action: Misd §§21-4502(d), 41-320, 41-715, and 77-201¹
Term of Imprisonment: Not more than 30 dys¹
Fine (\$ Range): \$100-250¹ Note: In lieu of or in addition to
any other civil or criminal sanction, a civil
penalty of up to \$1,000 may also be imposed.¹
§§41-328(a) & 41-2633a(a)

**Administrative Actions Against Owners of
Establishments that Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:**

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages
Withdrawn (Yes/No): Yes Rev² §§41-314 & 41-2611
Length of Term of License Withdrawal: Not specified in the statute

**Criminal Actions Against Owners or
Employees of Establishments that Serve
Alcoholic Beverages or the Wrong Type
of Alcoholic Beverage to Those Persons
Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:**

Type of Criminal Action: Cl B misd (furnishing alcoholic beverages to any
person under 21 yrs of age) §§21-3610 & 21-3610a
Term of Imprisonment: Not more than 6 mos §21-4502(1)(b)
Fine (\$ Range): Not more than \$1,000 §21-4503(2)(b)

**Administrative Actions Against Owners of
Establishments That Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Those Persons Under the
Minimum Legal Drinking Age:**

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages
Withdrawn (Yes/No): Yes Susp or rev §§41-2611(e) and 41-2708(k)
Length of Term License Withdrawal: Not specified §§41-715 and 41-2615 §41-2708

Anti-Happy Hour Laws/Regulations: Yes §§41-2640(a)(3) & 41-2722(a)(4)

**Laws Prohibiting (1) the Possession of
Open Containers of Alcoholic Beverages
and (2) the Consumption of Alcoholic
Beverages in the Passenger Compartment
of a Vehicle:**

Open Container Law (Yes/No): Yes §§41-804 & 41-2719
Anti-Consumption Law (Yes/No): Yes Driver and passengers §§41-719(a) &
41-2720(a)

¹These sanctions, it appears, only apply to the service of alcoholic beverages containing more than 3.2% alcohol to intoxicated persons. See §§41-102(b) & 41-715.

²Appears only to apply to the service of alcoholic beverages containing more than 3.2% alcohol.

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STATE:
General Comments:

KENTUCKY
See Kentucky Revised Statutes.

Basis for a DWI Charge:

Standard DWI Offense:	Under the Influence of Alcohol which may impair one's driving ability §189A.010(1) ¹
Illegal Per Se Law (BAC Level):	No
Presumption (BAC Level):	0.10² §189.520(3)(c)
Types of Drugs/Drugs and Alcohol:	Under the influence of Any Substance which may impair one's driving ability. See §189A.010(1). For Commercial Motor Vehicle Operators, see p. 3-174.
Other:	

Chemical Breath Tests for BAC Level:

Preliminary Breath Test Law:	Yes §189A.100
Implied Consent Law:	
Arrest Required (Yes/No):	Yes §186.565(1)
Implied Consent Law Applies to Drugs (Yes/No):	No
Refusal to Submit to Chemical Test Admitted into Evidence:	Yes (Criminal Cases) Commonwealth v. Hager, 702 S.W.2d 437 (1986)
Other Information:	Special Note: If a defendant shows a BAC level of 0.15, they must be detained at least 4 hrs following their arrest; see §189.110.

Chemical Tests of Other Substances for BAC Level
Which Are Authorized Under the Implied Consent Law:

Blood:	Yes
Urine:	Yes
Other:	Saliva

Adjudication of DWI Charges:

Mandatory Adjudication Law (Yes/No):	No
Anti-Plea Bargaining Statute (Yes/No):	Yes If a defendant's BAC is 0.15 or more; see §189A.120(2). Note: If a defendant's BAC level is between 0.10 and 0.15, a DWI charge may be changed provided the prosecutor gives reasons for such action to the court. The court records the reasons for such change, if granted, in the record of the case. See §189A.120(1).
Pre-Sentencing Investigation Law (PSI) (Yes/No):	No

¹The DWI provisions of Chapter 189A apply only to the operation of "motor vehicles". For the DWI operation of certain vehicles that are not "motor vehicles", see §§186.010, 186.560(1)(b) & (5), 189.520 and 189.990(1).

²Standard: Percent by weight of alcohol in the blood.

Sanctions for Refusal to Submit to a Chemical Test:

Refusal to Take a Preliminary Breath Test:

Criminal Sanctions (Fine/Jail): **None**
Administrative Licensing Action (Susp/Rev): **None**
Other: **None**

Refusal to Take Implied Consent

Chemical Test:

Criminal Sanction (Fine/Jail): **None**
Administrative Licensing Action (Susp/Rev): **Rev-Not more than 6 mos (not mandatory) §§186.565(4) & 189.520(5)**
Other: **None**

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

Criminal Sanctions:

Imprisonment: 1st off (C1 B misd)-48 hrs-30 dys; 2nd off (w/n 5 years) (C1 A misd)-7 dys-6 mos; 3rd and subsequent offs (w/n 5 years) (C1 A misd)-30 dys-12 mos §189A.010(2)

Mandatory Minimum Term: 1st off-48 hrs¹; 2nd off (w/n 5 years)-7 dys; 3rd and subsequent offs-30 dys §189A.010(3)
Note: A person may be able to serve the mandatory jail sanction via "home incarceration."²

Fine:

Amount (\$ Range): 1st off-\$200-500; 2nd off (w/n 5 years)-\$350-500; 3rd and subsequent offs-\$500-1,000 §189A.010(2) A convicted DWI defendant must pay an \$150 service fee in addition to any other fine; see §189A.050.

Mandatory Minimum Fine (\$): **None¹**

Other Penalties:

Community Service: 1st off-2 to 30 dys¹; 2nd off (w/n 5 years)-10 dys to 6 mos³; 3rd and subsequent offs (w/n 5 years)-10 dys to 12 mos³ §189A.010(2)

¹ For a 1st off, a defendant has to be sentenced to one of the following minimum sanctions: (1) 48 hrs in jail; (2) a \$200 fine; or (3) 2 dys of community service. However, if a defendant has caused physical injury as a result of the DWI off., they must serve at least 48 hrs in jail. See §189A.010(2)(a) & (4).

² Neither the law authorizing "home incarceration" nor the DWI law preclude a person convicted of a DWI offense from serving their imprisonment sentence via "home incarceration." See §§189A.010(3) & 532.230.

³ A defendant may be sentenced to community service in addition to any other sanctions imposed. If the court imposes community service, the minimum term noted must be served. See §189A.010(3).

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

(continued)

Restitution (eg Victim's Fund)

Yes §348.020 a victim's compensation board (See also §346.010 et seq.) Also, the court may order a defendant to pay restitution directly to a victim as a condition of probation; see §533.030(3).

Other:

Note: (1) For a first DWI offs conviction, at least one of the penalties (prison, fine, community service) must be assessed against defendant; see §189A.010(4) (2) For 1st and 2nd offenders, the imprisonment may be served on weekends provided that the period of incarceration be less than 24 hrs; see §189A.030. **Home Incarceration.** For misdemeanor offenses, a defendant could be sentenced to "home incarceration". §532.210

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Pre-DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Administrative Per Se Law:

None

Other:

A court may suspend a driver's license from 14 to 60 dys following a DWI arrest but prior to adjudication of the DWI charges if there is probable cause that the defendant committed such off and any one of the following circumstances is present. (1) The driver has prior traffic violations (including DWI offs) which demonstrate a lack of regard for the safety of others or (2) there was an accident involving physical injury associated with the DWI charge. If the defendant is convicted of the DWI charge, any susp time is credited towards their license rev following such conviction. See §189A.060.

Post DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Type of Licensing Action

(Susp/Rev):

1st off-Rev or Susp; 2nd & 3rd off - Rev
§189A.070 For persons under 18 years old, see Footnote No. 1.

Under §189A.070(2), a person under 18 years old has their license revoked until they are 18 or as otherwise provided under §189A.070 whichever sanction will result in the longer revocation period.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

(continued)

Term of License Withdrawal

(Days, Months, Years, etc.):

The following licensing action is taken by the courts: 1st off-6 mos Rev or a 30 dy (Mandatory) susp and an alcohol education/treatment program; (§189A.040(1)¹); 2nd off-12 mo License Rev; 3rd off-24 mo License Rev; see §189A.070. The following licensing action may also be taken by the licensing agency: 1st off-rev-6 mos² (30 dy susp. mandatory); 2nd off-rev-1yr; sub. off-rev-2 yrs; see §186.560(1)(b), (5), (6) & (7). See also Habitual Offender Laws on p. 3-176.

Mandatory Minimum Term of Withdrawal:

The following mandatory licensing action is taken by the courts: 1st off-6 mos License Rev or a 30 dy (Mandatory) susp and an alcohol education/treatment program (§186.560(6)); 2nd off-12 mo License Rev (Mandatory); 3rd off-24 mo License Rev (Mandatory); see §189A.070. The following mandatory licensing action may also be taken by the licensing agency: 1st off-30 dy susp.²; 2nd off-1yr; sub. off-2 yrs; see §186.560(1)(b), (5), (6) & (7).

¹See also §§186.560(5) & 189A.070(1)(a).

²For a 1st DWI off, the law refers to the licensing action as either susp or rev.

DWI Offenses and Commercial Motor Vehicles (CMV)/Commercial Driver's Licenses (CDL): A person is "disqualified" from operating a CMV for 1 yr. (mand.) (3 yrs (mand.) if transporting hazardous materials); if, while driving a CMV, they (1) have a BAC/BrAC/UrAC (Note: The law does not provide for UrAC standard.) level of 0.04 or more or (2) are under the influence of alcohol or a controlled substance. For either (1) a subsequent violation or (2) a combination of two or more violations of any of the above listed items, the "disqualification" is for life (10 yrs. mand.). In addition, a CMV operator who has any measurable (or detectable) amount of alcohol or controlled substance in their system must be placed "out-of-service" for 24 hours. If a CMV operator refuses to submit to a chemical test (for an alcohol concentration or for the presence of other drugs) under the CMV implied consent law provisions, the operators privilege to operate a CMV can be either suspended or revoked. For first refusal, the CMV privilege is suspended for one (1) year (mand.) and, for a subsequent refusal, the privilege is suspended for life (mand.). However, if the operator fails to appear at the implied consent hearing, which is automatically scheduled in refusal situations, the CMV privilege is revoked; the length of this revocation is not specified. **Comment:** In addition to the above suspensions/revocation, the CMV implied consent law states that a CMV operator is subject to "disqualification" (as if they had committed a DWI offense) if they refuse to submit to a chemical test; however, the "disqualification" section has no provision that would allow for such "disqualification" for refusal. See Kentucky Revised Statutes Chapter 281A (Chapter 455 of the Laws of 1990).

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Other:

Rehabilitation:

Alcohol Education: Yes (See alternatives below.)
Alcohol Treatment: For 2nd, 3rd and subsequent DWI off convictions, the defendant must be sentenced to an alcohol or substance abuse program; see §189A.040(2) & (3).

Alcohol Education/
Treatment as an Altern-
ative to Criminal
Licensing Actions
(Describe):

For a first DWI off conviction, a defendant may have their license rev reduced from 6 mos to a 30 dy susp if they attend an alcohol of substance abuse education or treatment program; see §189A.040(1).

Vehicle Impoundment/Confiscation:

Authorized by Specific
Statutory Authority: No
Terms Upon Which Vehicle
Will Be Released:
Other: None

Miscellaneous Sanctions
Not Included Elsewhere: None

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI:

Homicide by Vehicle:

State Has Such Law/Type of Offense: No (Special Note: "A person is guilty of manslaughter in the second degree when, including, but not limited to, the operation of a motor vehicle, he wantonly causes the death of another person" (§507.040(1)); manslaughter in the second degree is a C1 C felony. (§507.040(2). See Footnote No. 1.)

Sanctions:

Criminal Sanction:

Imprisonment (Term):
Mandatory Minimum Term:
Fine (\$ Range):
Mandatory Minimum Fine:

Administrative Licensing Action:

Licensing Authorized and
Type of Action:

(Note: Even though this state does not have vehicle homicide statute, it, nevertheless provides for mandatory license rev for not less than 5 years for a conviction of manslaughter¹ resulting from the operation of a motor vehicle. §186.560(1)(a) & (4))

¹This could include either (1) manslaughter in the second degree (§507.040) or reckless homicide (§507.050).

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Length of Term of
Licensing Withdrawal:
Mandatory Action--Minimum
Length of License
Withdrawal:
Other:

Driving While License Suspended or Revoked
Where the Basis Was a DWI Offense:

Sanction:

Criminal:

Imprisonment (Term): 1st off (C1 B misd)--Not more than **90 dys**; 2nd off (C1 A misd)--Not more than **12 mos**; 3rd and subsequent offs (C1 D felony)--**1-5 yrs**; §§189A.090(2), 532.060 & 532.090

Mandatory Minimum Term of Imprisonment: **None**

Fine (\$ Range): 1st off--Not more than **\$250**; 2nd off--Not more than **\$500**; 3rd and subsequent offs--Not more than **\$10,000²**; §§534.030 & 534.040

Mandatory Minimum Fine: **None**

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Type of Licensing Action (Susp/Rev): 1st off--Rev; 2nd off--Rev; 3rd and subsequent offs--Rev §189A.090

Length of Term of License Withdrawal Action: The driver's license shall be revoked for twice the original period of rev §189A.090(3)

Mandatory Term of License Withdrawal Action: **Yes**, as indicated immediately above

Habitual Offender Laws:

State Has Such Law (Yes/No): **Yes** §186.641 et seq.

Grounds for Being Declared an Habitual Offender: **3 or more serious offs** (w/n 5 yrs) (including DWI offs); **15 moving violations** (w/n 5 yrs) §§186.641 & 186.642

Term of License Rev While Under Habitual Offender Status: **Rev-5 yrs** if habitual offender status is related to 3 convictions of either DWI or vehicle manslaughter; **rev.-2 yrs** if habitual offender status is based on other violations. §186.646

Type of Criminal Offense if Convicted on Charges of Driving While on Habitual Offender Status: **Misd** §§186.992 & 431.060(2)

¹This could include either (1) manslaughter in the second degree (§507.040) or reckless homicide (§507.050).

²This fine is imposed only if the defendant is granted either a sentence of probation or conditional discharge.

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)Sanctions Following a Conviction of
Driving While on Habitual Offender
Status:

Imprisonment (Term):	Not to exceed 12 mos \$186,992
Mandatory Minimum Term of Imprisonment:	None
Fine (\$ Range):	None
Mandatory Minimum Fine (\$):	N/A
Licensing Actions (Specify):	None

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use:Laws Requiring BAC Chemical Tests on
Persons Killed in Traffic

Accidents:

State Has Such a Law (Yes/No):	Possible¹
BAC Chemical Test Is Given to the the Following Persons:	
Driver:	Possible
Vehicle Passengers:	Possible
Pedestrian:	Possible

Laws Establishing the Minimum Ages

Concerning Alcoholic Beverages:

Minimum Age (Years) Sale/Purchase:	21 §§244.080 & 244.085 (Year Eff: 1938)
Minimum Age (Years) Possession:	21 §244.085 (There is a limited employment exemption; see §244.087.)
Minimum Age (Years) Consumption:	None

Dram Shop Laws and Related Legal Actions:

State Has a Dram Shop Law (Yes/No):	Yes² §413.241
"Dram Shop Law" Concept Has Been Adopted Via a Change to the Common Law Rule by Action of the Highest Court of Record in the State (Case Citation):	Yes, Pike v. George, 434 S.W.2d 626 (Ky. 1968) and Grayson v. Frat. Order of Eagles, 736 S.W.2d 328 (Ky. 1987)

¹Language in §189.520 requiring coroners to report on the circumstances surrounding fatal accidents may impliedly require such tests. *Woosley v. Central Uniform Rental*, 463 S.W. 2d 345 (1971). An investigative officer or a coroner may direct the taking of blood samples from dead individuals if necessary. OAG 73-170 and OAG 73-196.

²This law limits liability if the service of alcoholic beverages was to a person over the legal drinking age. A licensee or any employee thereof is not liable for the actions of a patron "unless a reasonable person under the same or similar circumstances should know that the person served is already intoxicated at the time of serving." The law does not appear to have abrogated the holding in the Pike case since it concerned the damages caused if the service of alcoholic beverages was to a minor.

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Dram Shop Actions-Social Hosts: **No¹** (No cases)
Other: **None**

Criminal Action Against Owner or Employees
of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

Type of Criminal Action: 1st off-Misd; 2nd and subsequent off-Misd
§§241.010(2), 244.080(2) & 244.990(1)
Term of Imprisonment: 1st off-Not more than 6 mos; 2nd off-Not more
than 6 mos
Fine (\$ Range): 1st off-\$100-200; 2nd off-\$200-500

Administrative Actions Against Owners of
Establishments that Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages
Withdrawn (Yes/No): **Yes Susp or Rev** §§243.480, 243.490 & 243.500²
Length of Term of License Withdrawal: **2 yrs** §243.100(5)

Criminal Actions Against Owners or
Employees of Establishments that Serve
Alcoholic Beverages or the Wrong Type
of Alcoholic Beverage to Those Persons
Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

Type of Criminal Action: 1st off-Misd; 2nd off-Misd §§241.010(2),
244.080(1) & 244.990(1)
Term of Imprisonment: 1st off-Not more than 6 mos; 2nd off-Not more
than 6 mos
Fine (\$ Range): 1st off - \$100-200; 2nd off-\$200-500

Administrative Actions Against Owners of
Establishments That Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Those Persons Under the
Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages
Withdrawn (Yes/No): **Yes Susp or Rev** §§243.480, 243.490 & 243.500²
Length of Term License Withdrawal: **2 yrs** §243.100(5)

¹See the "caveat" in the Grayson case 736 S.W.2d at 335.

²Note: For a first violation, in lieu of revocation, the State may suspend a license. The licensee, however, as an alternative to this suspension, may at their discretion pay a fine. For retail "by the drink" and package liquor licensees, the fine is \$25 per day the license would have been suspended; for retail beer licensees such fine is \$10 per day; see §243.480(1). For a second violation (w/n 2 yrs), the license must be revoked or suspended; see §243.500(4).

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Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Anti-Happy Hour Laws/Regulations: **No**

Laws Prohibiting (1) the Possession of Open Containers of Alcoholic Beverages and (2) the Consumption of Alcoholic Beverages in the Passenger Compartment of a Vehicle:

Open Container Law (Yes/No): **No**

Anti-Consumption Law (Yes/No): **Yes Driver & passengers §244.020** The law states that "no person shall drink any alcoholic beverage in any public place in or upon any passenger coach, street car or other vehicle commonly used for the transportation of passengers."



STATE:

General Comments:

LOUISIANA

See West's Louisiana Statutes Annotated: Revised Statutes. Note: All citations are to the Revised Statutes unless otherwise stated.

Basis for a DWI Charge:

Standard DWI Offense:	Under the influence of alcohol ¹ §14:98(A)(1)
Illegal Per Se Law (BAC Level):	0.10 §14:98(A)(2) ¹
Presumption (BAC Level):	0.10 §32:662(A)(1)(c)
Types of Drugs/Drugs and Alcohol:	Under the influence of Any Controlled Dangerous Substance §14:98(A)(3)
Other:	For Commercial Motor Vehicle Operators, see below.

Chemical Breath Tests for BAC Level:

Preliminary Breath Test Law:	No
Implied Consent Law:	
Arrest Required (Yes/No):	Yes §32:661
Implied Consent Law Applies to	
Drugs (Yes/No):	Yes §32:661(A)
Refusal to Submit to Chemical Test	
Admitted into Evidence:	Yes (Criminal cases only; prohibited in civil cases except admin. lic. actions) §32:666A(3)
Other Information:	Special Note: Under §32:666, a driver may not refuse to submit to a chemical test if they have been involved in a traffic fatality or accident resulting in a serious bodily injury. See State v. Hebert, 559 So.2d 821 (La.App. 1990).

Chemical Tests of Other Substances for BAC Level
Which Are Authorized Under the Implied Consent Law:

Blood:	Yes §32:661
Urine:	Yes §32:661
Other:	Other bodily substance §32:661

Adjudication of DWI Charges:

Mandatory Adjudication Law (Yes/No):	No
Anti-Plea Bargaining Statute (Yes/No):	No
Pre-Sentencing Investigation Law (PSI)	
(Yes/No):	Optional See §14:98(G).

¹Note: All DWI offenses are classified as the crime of operating a vehicle while intoxicated.

DWI Offenses and Commercial Motor Vehicles (CMV)/Commercial Driver's Licenses (CDL): A person is "disqualified" from operating a CMV for minimum period of 1 yr (1 yr mand.) (3 yrs (mand.) if transporting hazardous materials) if, while driving a CMV, they (1) have a BAC/BrAC/UrAC level of 0.04 or more, (2) are under the influence of alcohol or a controlled substance or (3) refuse to submit to a chemical test for either alcohol or drug concentrations. For either (1) a subsequent violation or (2) a combination of two or more violations of any of the above listed items, the "disqualification" is for life (10 yrs. mand.). In addition, a CMV operator who has any "measurable" or "detectable" amount of alcohol in their system must be placed "out-of-service" for 24 hours. See §§32:401(14) and 32:414.2.

Sanctions for Refusal to Submit to a Chemical Test:

Refusal to Take a Preliminary Breath Test:

Criminal Sanctions (Fine/Jail): **N/A**
 Administrative Licensing Action:
 (Susp/Rev): **N/A**
 Other: **N/A**

Refusal to Take Implied Consent

Chemical Test

Criminal Sanction (Fine/Jail): **None**
 Administrative Licensing Action
 (Susp/Rev):

1st refusal- Susp for **180 dys**, the first 90 dys are mandatory; 2nd and subsequent refusals- Susp for **545 dys** (Mandatory) §§32:667(B)(2) & 32:668(B)(1), (2), & (3)

Other:

Special Note: A hardship license is only available to drivers for a 1st refusal after the first 90 dys of the susp period have passed. See Schott v. State, Department of Public Safety, 556 So.2d 999 (La.App. 1990).

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

Criminal Sanctions:

Imprisonment:

Term (Day, Month, Years,
 Etc.):

1st off-**10 dys-6 mos**; 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs)-**30 dys-6 mos**; 3rd off-felony (w/n 5 yrs)-**1-5 yrs** (with or without hard labor)³; 4th off felony (w/n 5 yrs)-**10-30 yrs** (w/hard labor) §14:98; DWI related injury-Not more than **6 mos** (§§14:2(4) and 14:39.1)

Mandatory Minimum Term:

1st off-¹; 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs)-²; 3rd off-felony (w/n 5 yrs)-**6 mos**³ See Comment under Miscellaneous Sanctions on p. 3-185.

¹Alternatives to the imposition of sentence. The imposition of sentence is mandatory unless one of these alternatives is taken: (1) Serve a minimum of 2 dys in jail and participate in substance abuse and driver improvement programs or (2) perform at least four eight-hr dys of community service and participate in substance abuse and driver improvement programs.

²Alternatives to the imposition of sentence. The imposition of sentence is mandatory unless one of these alternatives is taken: (a) Serve a minimum of 15 dys in jail and participate in substance abuse and driver improvement programs or (b) perform at least 30 eight-hr dys of community service and participate in substance abuse and driver improvement programs.

³If probation is granted for part of the sentence, the defendant must participate in substance abuse and driver improvement programs; however, 6 mos of the sentence is mandatory.

⁴Defendants must also pay a fee of not less than \$50 for felony convictions or one of \$7.50 for misdemeanor convictions; this fee is deposited in the State Treasury for the purpose of funding the crime victims reparations fund. See §46:1816(0)(1)(a).

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

(continued)

Fine:

Amount (\$ Range): 1st off-\$125-\$500; 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs)-\$300-\$1,000; 3rd off felony-Not more than \$2,000; 4th off felony - None; DWI related injury (veh. negligent injury)-Not more than \$500
Note: In the parishes of Caldwell, Catahoula, Concordia, Franklin, LaSalle and Tensas, an additional fine of \$25 is assessed against DWI offenders; see §14:98(J). (See Footnote No. 4 on p. 3-182.)

Mandatory Min. Fine (\$): **None**

Other Penalties:

Community Service: See Footnotes Nos. 1 & 2 on p. 3-182.

Restitution (e.g. Victim's Fund): **None¹**

Other: A DWI offender must pay a fee of \$75 for the purpose of covering the costs of administering a BAC chemical test. They also must pay a fee of \$50 to defray the expenses of administering any conditions of probation or incarceration. See Code of Criminal Procedure §887(C) & (D).

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Pre-DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Administrative Per Se Law: **Yes** BAC level of **0.10** 1st Off-Susp for 90 dys (30 dys mand. unless related to a DWI conviction²; a restricted license may be issued a for the remaining 60 dys of the susp period); 2nd and subsequent offs (w/n 5 yrs)-Susp for 365 dys (mandatory) §§32:667(B)(1) and 32:668(B)(3)

¹A victim of a motor vehicle accident is not eligible for State compensation unless the crime, which caused either the injury or the death, was intentional. See §46:1805(B).

²When a person has been convicted of a 1st DWI off and is subject to the admin. per se law, a district court may issue a restricted hardship license for the entire 90-day period under §32:415.1 notwithstanding the provisions of the admin. per se law that require a 30-day mandatory suspension period. See *Noustens v. State*, 524 So.2d 235 (La.App. 5 Cir. 1988); cert./review denied by the Louisiana Supreme Court, 531 So.2d 476 (La. 1988).

³For persons 13-18 years old, the following additional licensing sanctions may be imposed. 1st off-susp for 1 yr or until the person reaches 17 whichever is the longer susp. period; 2nd & sub. off-revocation for 1 yr or until the person reaches 19 whichever is the longer revocation period. These susp/rev. periods, however, are not mandatory; a restricted hardship license is available for all or any part of these periods. See §32:430.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

(continued)

Other: Under §32:414(E)(1) & (F)(2), a person's license may be susp, cancelled or revoked for not more than 1 yr if they have "committed" (but have not necessarily been convicted of) an off that usually requires license rev (e.g., 2nd off DWI). The law does not specifically state that licensing action can be taken without a preliminary; however, other provisions would seem to indicate that a preliminary hearing is not required.

Post DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Type of Licensing Action:
(Susp/Rev): 1st & subsequent offs-Susp §32:414 See Footnote No. 3 on p. 3-183.

Term of License Withdrawal
(Days, Months, Years, etc.): 1st off-90 dys (Hardship provision to earn a livelihood) for 1st off only); 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs)-12 mos); 3rd & and subsequent offs (w/n 5 yrs)-24 mos §§32:414, 32:415 & 32:415.1.

Mandatory Minimum Term of
Withdrawal: 1st off-None; 2nd offs (w/n 5 yrs)-12 mos; 3rd and subsequent offs (w/n 5 yrs)-24 mos.

Other:

Rehabilitation:

Alcohol Education: Yes §32:415.1(A)(2). Note: Judges are given the authority to refer first time offenders to education or rehabilitation programs.

Restricted licenses are issued to facilitate attendance in driver improvement schools.

Alcohol Treatment: Yes Sec. 14:98 (c) authorizes the court to order a DWI offender to undergo substance abuse treatment program in lieu of imprisonment. The court's action is based on medical evaluation and on recommendations that the convicted DWI offender will benefit from such treatment.

Alcohol Education/
Treatment as an Altern-
ative to Criminal
Licensing Actions:
(Describe):

Yes

Vehicle Impoundment/Confiscation:

Authorized by Specific
Statutory Authority: No

Terms Upon Which Vehicle
Will Be Released:

Other: None

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

(continued)

Miscellaneous Sanctions

Not Included Elsewhere:

Comment: Provisions, relating to the sentencing of criminal law offenders either to community rehabilitation centers or "home incarceration," do not apply to persons convicted of DWI offenses. See §§15:1133 and Code of Criminal Procedure Art. 894.2.

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI:

Homicide by Vehicle:

State Has Such Law/Type of Offense:

Yes Felony/Misd¹ Restricted to death caused by a driver while DWI, or under the influence of certain drugs. §14:32.1

Sanctions:

Criminal Sanction:

Imprisonment (Term):	2-15 yrs ²
Mandatory Minimum Term:	None
Fine (\$ Range):	\$2,000 to \$15,000
Mandatory Minimum Fine:	None

Administrative Licensing Action:

Licensing Authorized and Type of Action:	Rev §32:414
Length of Term of Licensing Withdrawal:	12 mos
Mandatory Action--Minimum Length of License Withdrawal:	12 mos
Other:	

Driving While License Suspended or Revoked

Where the Basis Was a DWI Offense:

Sanction:

Criminal:

Imprisonment (Term):	Not more than 6 mos; 7 dys-6 mos if such violation was simultaneous with a second or subsequent DWI conviction. ² §32:415
Mandatory Minimum Term of Imprisonment:	7 dys if such violation was simultaneous with a second or subsequent DWI conviction.
Fine (\$ Range):	Not more than \$500 and a civil penalty of not more than \$1,250; \$300-\$500 if such violation was simultaneous with a second or subsequent DWI conviction. §32:415

¹If the defendant is imprisoned with hard labor, the conviction is considered a felony; otherwise it is a misdemeanor. See §§14:2(4) & (6) and 14:32.1(B).

²As an alternative to either jail or imprisonment, a defendant may be sentenced either to community rehabilitation (provided the defendant was sentenced to a term of imprisonment of not more than 5 yrs without hard labor) (§15:1133) or to "home incarceration" (Code of Criminal Procedure Art. 894.2).

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Special Note: If the person has a Class A, B, C or D license (CDL license), not more than **\$5,000** and a civil penalty of not more than **\$2,500**.
§32:415 It appears that these sanctions would also apply in situations where a CDL licensee was operating a CMV.

Mandatory Minimum Fine: **None**
Administrative Licensing Actions:
Type of Licensing Action (Susp/Rev): **Susp/Rev §32:415(B)**
Length of Term of License
Withdrawal Action: **Original susp/rev period extended for 1 yr §32:415(B)**
Mandatory Term of License
Withdrawal Action: **For 2nd and sub. offenses, original susp/rev period extended for 1 yr (mandatory) (Note: A hardship license is available for first offenders; see §32:451.1.)**

Habitual Offender Laws:
State Has Such Law (Yes/No): **Yes §32:1472 et seq.**
Grounds for Being Declared an Habitual Offender: **Convictions for 10 or more traffic law offs w/n a 5 yr period. Applies to those offenses that are required to be reported to the Department of Public Safety and Corrections. §32:1472(A)**

Term of License Rev While Under Habitual Offender Status: **Prohibition from operating a vehicle for 3 yrs §§32:1477 & 32:1479 (Note: A 1st time habitual offender may apply for a hardship license under §32:1477(B). See also §32:1477(C)(3).)**
Special Note: A driver's license may be restored after 3 yrs, provided certain conditions are satisfied. (1) The driver must petition a court and show "good cause" why their driving privileges should be restored. And, (2) the driver must met certain financial responsibility requirements. §32:1479(2)

Type of Criminal Offense if Convicted on Charges of Driving While on Habitual Offender Status: **Misd §14:2(4) & (6)**

Sanctions Following a Conviction of Driving While on Habitual Offender Status:
Imprisonment (Term): **1-5 yrs §32:1480 See Footnote No. 2 on p. 3-185.**

Mandatory Minimum Term of Imprisonment: **None**
Fine (\$ Range): **None**
Mandatory Minimum Fine (\$): **N/A**
Licensing Actions (Specify): **None**

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use:

Laws Requiring BAC Chemical Tests on

Persons Killed in Traffic

Accidents:

State Has Such a Law (Yes/No): Yes §32:398(E) & (F) (A report is made by the coronor.)

BAC Chemical Test Is Given to the
the Following Persons:

Driver: Yes

Vehicle Passengers: Yes

Pedestrian: Yes

Laws Establishing the Minimum Ages

Concerning Alcoholic Beverages:

Minimum Age (Years) Sale/Purchase: 21¹ §§14:91, 14:91.1, 14:91.2 & 14:91.5 (Year Eff: 1987)

Minimum Age (Years) Possession: 21 §§14:91.1, 14:91.2 & 14:91.5

Minimum Age (Years) Consumption: None

Dram Shop Laws and Related Legal Actions:

State Has a Dram Shop Law (Yes/No): No (Under §9:2800.1, neither a commercial server nor a social host can be held liable for the actions of an intoxicated patron or guest who is over the legal drinking age.²)

"Dram Shop Law" Concept Has Been
Adopted Via a Change to the Common
Law Rule by Action of the Highest
Court of Record in the State (Case
Citation):

Possible Limited Liability for the actions of minors via previous case law which may have been abrogated in part by §9:2800.1.³

Dram Shop Actions—Social Hosts:

Possible Limited Liability §9:2800.1, Garcia v. Jennings, 427 So.2d 1329 (La.App. 1983)⁴, and Gresham v. Davenport, 542 So.2d 48 (La.App. 1988)⁵

Other: None

¹It is illegal for a person under 21 years old to purchase alcoholic beverages. Commercial dispensers of alcoholic beverages and their employees, however, are not criminally liable for selling such beverages to minors unless they are less than 18 years old; see §526:90(A)(1) and 26:286(A)(1).

²Note: This statute does not address the liability of commercial servers or social hosts with regards to the actions of intoxicated minors who have been served alcoholic beverages.

³See Pence v. Ketchum, 326 So. 2d 831 (La. 1976), Chausee v. Southland, 400 So.2d 1199 (La. App., 1981), and Farrington v. Houston's Inc., 750 F.2d 492 (1985).

⁴This case concerned the actions of intoxicated minors who were given alcoholic beverages in violation of a statute that prohibits adults from purchasing such beverages for minors.

⁵In this case, a minor social host, during a party, served alcoholic beverages to a minor guest who became intoxicated. The minor guest was involved in an automobile accident. Passengers in the minor guest's vehicle were injured. The passengers were able to maintain a common law dram shop action against the minor guest.

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Criminal Action Against Owner or Employees
of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

Type of Criminal Action:

A. For alcoholic beverages with an alcohol content of 6% or above—**Misd** §§ 26:2(1) & 26:90(A)(2) B. For alcoholic beverages with an alcohol content of 1/2 of 1% to 6%—**Misd** §§ 26:241(1) & 26:286(A)(2)

Term of Imprisonment:

A. For alcoholic beverages with an alcohol content of 6% or above—**30 dys-6 mos** §26:171 B. For alcoholic beverages with an alcohol content of 1/2 of 1% to 6%—**30 dys-6 mos** §26:521

Fine (\$ Range):

A. For alcoholic beverages with an alcohol content of 6% or above—**\$100-\$500** (and/or the following administrative fines: 1st off-\$50-\$500; 2nd off-(w/n 3 yrs)-\$250-\$1,000 3rd off-(w/n 3 yrs)-\$500-\$2,500 §26:96) B. For alcoholic beverages with an alcohol content of 1/2 of 1% to 6%—**\$100-\$500** §26:521 (and/or the following administrative fines: 1st off-\$50-\$500; 2nd off (w/n 3 yrs)-\$250-\$1,000; 3rd off-(w/n 3 yrs)-\$500-\$2,500 §26:292)

Administrative Actions Against Owners of
Establishments that Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages
Withdrawn (Yes/No):

Yes, Rev or Susp Not mandatory §§26:90(I) & 26:286(I)¹

Length of Term of License Withdrawal:

Not specified

Criminal Actions Against Owners or
Employees of Establishments that Serve
Alcoholic Beverages or the Wrong Type
of Alcoholic Beverage to Those Persons
Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

Type of Criminal Action:

A. For alcoholic beverages with an alcoholic content of 6% or above - **Misd** §§ 26:2(1) & 26:90(A)(1) B. For alcoholic beverages with an alcoholic content of 1/2 of 1% to 6% - **Misd** §§26:241(1) & 26:286(A)(1)²

Term of Imprisonment:

Same as for serving alcoholic beverages to an intoxicated person above.

Fine (\$ Range):

Same as for serving alcoholic beverages to an intoxicated person above.

¹Under §§26:97 & 26:293, the liquor licensing authority may deny issuing a permit for a premises for one (1) year if such premises were the subject of a revoked license.

²Under §14:91 it is an offense for persons over 17, who are not licensees or employees thereof, to sell alcoholic beverages to persons under 18. The sanctions for this offense are as follows: Jail—not more than 6 mos; fine—not more than \$300.

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Administrative Actions Against Owners of Establishments That Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Those Persons Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

(Note: See Footnote No. 1 on p. 3-187.)

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages Withdrawn (Yes/No):
Length of Term License Withdrawal:

Yes, but not mandatory §§26:90(I) & 26:286(I)
Not specified

Anti-Happy Hour Laws/Regulations:

No

Laws Prohibiting (1) the Possession of Open Containers of Alcoholic Beverages and (2) the Consumption of Alcoholic Beverages in the Passenger Compartment of a Vehicle:

Open Container Law (Yes/No):
Anti-Consumption Law (Yes/No):

No
No

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STATE:

General Comments:

MAINE

See Maine Revised Statutes Annotated (MRSA).

Basis for a DWI Charge:

Standard DWI Offense:

Under the influence of intoxicating liquor 29
MRSA §1312-B(1)(A)

Illegal Per Se Law (BAC Level):

0.08¹ 29 MRSA §1312-B(1)(B)

Presumption (BAC Level):

No²

Types of Drugs/Drugs and Alcohol:

Under the influence of (1) **Drugs** or (2) a
Combination of Liquor and Drugs³ 29 MRSA
§1312-B(1)

Other:

For Commercial Motor Vehicle Operators, see
below.

Chemical Breath Tests for BAC Level:

Preliminary Breath Test Law:

No

Implied Consent Law:

Arrest Required (Yes/No):

No An actual "arrest" is not required.
However, the police must still have "probable
cause" before a suspected drunk driver has to
submit to a chemical test. 29 MRSA §1312

¹There are several statutory provisions concerning the standard for BAC. Twenty-nine (29) MRSA §§1311-A(1-A) and 1312-B(1)(B) define BAC in terms of percent by weight of alcohol in the blood. However, 29 MRSA §1213(5)(D) states that percent by weight is based upon grams of alcohol per 100 milliliters of blood.

²For purposes of evidence in proceedings other than those arising under §1312-B (DWI offenses), it shall be presumed that a person was under the influence of intoxicating liquor when he has a blood-alcohol level of 0.08 or more by weight; see 29 MRSA §1312(5)(C).

³"Evidence that a person is ignorant of the effects of a lawfully used prescription drug is an affirmative defense to operating under the influence of that drug." 29 MRSA §1312-B(1-B).

DWI Offenses and Commercial Motor Vehicles (CMV)/Commercial Driver's Licenses (CDL): A person shall not operate or attempt to operate a CMV if they (1) have a BAC level of 0.04 or more (percent by weight of alcohol in the blood) or (2) are under the influence of either alcohol or drugs. For a 1st violation, a person's privilege to operate a CMV is suspended for 1 yr (mand.) (3 yrs (mand.) if transporting hazardous materials); for a subsequent violation or a combination of two violations of the above listed items, this suspension is for life. Note: Maine law provides that the suspension periods (i.e., those given) shall be the same as those proscribed for such offenses under the Federal Commercial Motor Vehicle Safety Act of 1986 (P.L. 99-570); see 49 USC Appx §§2707(a) & 2708(a)(15) and 49 CFR §383.51. If a person refuses to submit to a chemical test for either blood or breath where there is probable cause to believe that they were operating a CMV with a BAC level of 0.04 or more, their privilege to operate a CMV is suspended for a mandatory period of 1 yr (3yrs if transporting hazardous materials) for a 1st refusal and permanently for a 2nd or subsequent refusal. See 29 MRSA (1-K); 29 MRSA §530-B(2) & (6); 29 MRSA §1312; 29 MRSA §1312-D(5); and 29 MRSA §2241(0).

Chemical Breath Tests for BAC Level: (continued)

Implied Consent Law Applies to Drugs (Yes/No):	Yes 29 MRSA §1312
Refusal to Submit Chemical Test Admitted into Evidence:	Yes (Criminal Cases) 29 MRSA §1312(8)
Other Information:	A person shall be required to submit to a chemical test if they are involved in an accident that results or may result in death to any other person <u>and</u> there is probable cause to believe that they were operating a vehicle while DWI. 29 MRSA §1312(11)(D)

Chemical Tests of Other Substances for BAC Level Which Are Authorized Under the Implied Consent Law:

Blood:	Yes 29 MRSA §1312 ¹
Urine:	Yes 29 MRSA §1312 ¹
Other:	None

Adjudication of DWI Charges:

Mandatory Adjudication Law (Yes/No):	No
Anti-Plea Bargaining Statute (Yes/No):	No
Pre-Sentencing Investigation Law (PSI) (Yes/No):	No

Sanctions for Refusal to Submit to a Chemical Test:

Refusal to Take a <u>Preliminary Breath Test:</u>	
Criminal Sanctions (Fine/Jail):	N/A
Administrative Licensing Action (Susp/Rev):	N/A
Other:	N/A

¹A breath test is administered unless it is unreasonable to give such test; see 29 MRSA §1312. However, under 29 MRSA §1312(6-A), a person has a "duty" to submit to either a blood or urine test to determine a category of drug in the person's system and the concentration of such drug, if a law enforcement officer has probable cause to believe that the person was under the influence of a specific category of drug.

Sanctions for Refusal to Submit to a Chemical Test: (continued)

Refusal to Take Implied Consent.

Chemical Test:

Criminal Sanction (Fine/Jail):
Administrative Licensing Action
(Susp/Rev):

None

1st refusal- Susp for 180 dys¹ (A restricted license may be issued after the first 90 dys which are mandatory; see 29 MRSA §1312-0(5));
Subsequent refusal (w/n 6 yrs)-Susp for 1 yr (mandatory) 29 MRSA §1312(2) for failure to submit to a mandatory chemical test-Susp for 1 yr² (mandatory) 29 MRSA §1312(11)(D)
Other: For a refusal to submit to a mandatory chemical test, a person's vehicle's registration/certificate of title may be suspended; see 29 MRSA §2241(1)(N).

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

Criminal Sanctions:

Imprisonment:
Term (Day, Month, Years,
Etc.):

C1 D crime less than 1 yr; 29 MRSA §1312-B See the Special Note below.

Mandatory Minimum Term:

1st off A DWI conv. where the defendant (1) had a BAC level of 0.15 or more, (2) was driving 30 MPH over the speed limit with a BAC level of 0.08 or more, (3) was eluding a police officer and had a BAC level 0.08 or more, (4) refused to submit to a chemical test or (5) was operating a vehicle with a passenger under 16 years old-Not less than 48 hrs.; 2nd off. (w/n 6 yrs)-7 days; sub. offs. (w/n 6 yrs)-30 dys. 29 MRSA §1312-B(2)

Fine:

Amount (\$ Range):
Mandatory Min. Fine (\$):

Not more than \$1,000 and a \$30 surcharge
1st off-\$300; 2nd off (w/n 6 yrs)-\$500; 3rd off (w/n 6 yrs)-\$750 A \$30 surcharge must also be paid. This surcharge is paid into the Highway Fund. 29 MRSA §1312-B

¹For a first refusal for a person under 21 years old where there is probable cause that they were driving with a BAC level of 0.02 or more, suspension is for 1 year; see 29 MRSA §2241-G(c).

²If negligence was involved in the related death as well as alc./drugs, the suspension for refusal is 3 consecutive yrs (mandatory) and is in addition to any other suspension that may be imposed for refusal to submit to a chemical test; see 29 MRSA §1313-B.

Special Note: Under 29 MRSA §1312-B (2-A), it is a Class C Crime to cause serious bodily injury while operating a vehicle in violation of the DWI laws. Jail-Not more than 5 yrs; fine-not more than \$2,500; minimum period of license suspension is 18 mos. See 17-A MRSA §§1252 & 1301. In addition, the minimum jail/fine sanctions for a DWI offense apply; see 29 MRSA §1312-B(2-A).

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Other Penalties:

Community Service: **None**
Restitution

(eg Victim's Fund).

Yes. 17-A MRSA §§1204(2-A)(B), 1252 & 1321 et seq. Direct compensation by the defendant to a victim usually as a condition of probation.

Other: **None**

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Pre-DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Administrative Per Se Law:

Yes-0.08 BAC level^{1&2} (For BAC standards, see Footnote No. 1 on p. 3-191.) The periods of license susp for 1st and subsequent offs are the same as Post DWI Conviction Licensing Actions (below).³ 29 MRSA §1311-A

Other:

A person, who violates the admin. per se law while transporing a passenger under 16 year old, may have their license suspended for an additional 275 days. 29 MRSA §1311-A(5)(B-1) Under 29 §2241(1)(A), a person's license (or certificate of registration/title) may be rev/susp if they have "committed" (but have not necessarily been convicted of) an off that usually requires license/registration susp or rev (e.g., DWI). Such action may be taken without a preliminary hearing. The time period for this rev/susp is not specified.

Post DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Type of Licensing Action

(Susp/Rev):

For all offs - **Susp** (See Special Note on p. 3-193 concerning serious bodily injury DWI offenses.)

Term of License Withdrawal

(Days, Months, Years, etc.):

1st off-90 dys; 2nd off (w/n 6 yrs.)-1 yr; Subsequent offs (w/n 6 yrs)-2 yrs.; 29 MRSA §§1312-B & 1312-D(1) Note: The licensing agency may increase the above susp. periods up to 275 dys; see 29 MRSA §1312-D(1-A).

¹Under 29 MRSA §2241-G(B), persons, who are under 21 yrs of age and who operate a motor vehicle while having a BAC level of 0.02 or more, have their licenses suspended for 1 yr; hardship, provisional licenses are available.

²The licensing agency may administratively suspend a driver's license for 3 yrs if the driver negligently causes a death while operating a motor vehicle either while DWI or with a BAC level of 0.08 or more; see 29 MRSA §1313-B.

³A work restricted license may be issued provided that person has not w/n 6 yrs (1) been convicted of a DWI off, (2) had a previous admin. per se susp. or (3) refused to submit to a chemical test; see 29 MRSA §1311-A(5-A).

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Mandatory Minimum Term of

Withdrawal:

1st off-60 dys; 2nd off-1 yr; sub. off-2 yrs

These are not mandatory in all situations; see the Special Note on p. 3-191.

Special Note: 29 MRSA §1312-D(10) provides that for 1st offenders a lic. susp. action may be stayed and a restricted work related license may be issued "to the extent not in conflict with federal law or federal grant criteria for highway safety programs."

Conditional License. Under 29 MRSA §1312-D(11),

upon issuing a license to a person who has either been convicted of a DWI offense or found to have violated the admin. per se law, the following conditions may be placed on the license: 1st conviction/admin. per se action—for a period of 1 yr from the date of reinstatement the driver cannot operate a motor vehicle after having consumed any alcohol; and 2nd and subsequent convictions/admin per se actions (w/n 6 yrs)—for a period of 6 yrs (after conviction) the driver cannot operate a motor vehicle after having consumed any alcohol.

Under 29 MRSA §2241-J, unless longer periods are authorized by law, the following special licensing sanctions apply to persons who operate a motor vehicle in violation of the above conditions: (1) Revocation for 1 yr either if they (a) are convicted of any alcohol or drug driving offense or (b) have operated a motor vehicle with a BAC level of 0.05 or more (Note: If licensing action is based on operating a motor vehicle with a BAC level of 0.05 or more, a "work-restricted" license may be issued upon a showing of necessity and is contingent upon completion of an alcohol treatment

(rehabilitation) program.) and (2) for refusal to submit to a chemical test where there is probable cause to believe that the driver has a BAC level of 0.05 or more—susp for not less than 2 yrs.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

(continued)

Other:

Rehabilitation:

Alcohol Education:

Alcohol Treatment:

Alcohol Education/

Treatment as an Altern-

ative to Criminal

Licensing Actions

(Describe):

Special Note: For 1st offenders, after 2/3 of license susp period has passed, a restricted license may be issued provided the offender has completed an alcohol education/treatment program. If the actual license susp period which has expired is less than 90 dys, the license issued must be restricted to going either to employment or to an alcohol education/treatment program; the time period the license was actually suspended plus the time period for the restricted license must equal at least 90 dys; see 29 MRSA §1312-D(2) & (3). In addition, a temporary restricted license may be issued to any offender for the purpose of allowing them to attend an alcohol education/treatment program notwithstanding any other provision of law; see 29 MRSA §1312-D(4).

Vehicle Impoundment/Confiscation:

Authorized by Specific

Statutory Authority:

(1) A defendant's vehicle registration (including the right to register a vehicle) and plates must be suspended for the same length of time as their license suspension.¹ See 29 MRSA §2241-H. See Footnote No. 2.

(2) A person's (sole owner's) vehicle must be forfeited if they operate their vehicle in violation of the DWI laws and they are still under suspension/revocation of a previous DWI offense. See 29 MRSA §1312-I.

Terms Upon Which Vehicle

Will Be Released:

Other:

Miscellaneous Sanctions

Not Included Elsewhere:

None

¹Notwithstanding this requirement, a spouse or other family member of the defendant may register the vehicle in their own name.

²The State is given broad authority to suspend a person's vehicle's registration/certificate of title based on "any cause" which is deemed "sufficient"; see 29 MRSA §2241(1).

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI:

Homicide by Vehicle:

State Has Such Law/Type of Offense: **Yes, (1) Class B Crime¹-If death is caused by either the reckless or criminally negligent operation of a veh. or (2) Class C Crime¹-If death is caused while in violation of the DWI laws 17-A MRSA §203(3) and 29 MRSA §§1312-B(2-A) & 1313**

Sanctions:

Criminal Sanction:

Imprisonment (Term): **Cl B Crime-Not more than 10 yrs. 17-A MRSA §1252
Cl C Crime-Not more than 5 yrs. 17-A MRSA §1252**

Mandatory Minimum Term: **See Footnote No. 2 below.**

Fine (\$ Range): **Cl B Crime-Not more than \$10,000 17-A MRSA §1301
Cl C Crime-Not more than \$2,500 17-A MRSA §1301**

Mandatory Minimum Fine: **See Footnote No. 2 below.**

Administrative Licensing Action:

Licensing Authorized and
Type of Action: **Rev 29 MRSA §1313**

Length of Term of
Licensing Withdrawal: **5 yrs 29 MRSA §1313**

Mandatory Action--Minimum
Length of License
Withdrawal: **5 yrs 29 MRSA §1313**

Other:

Special Note: If alcohol or drugs are involved in a criminal homicide caused by the operation of a motor vehicle, a defendant must complete a driver education program and, if needed, a substance abuse and/or a 2 yr. after care program prior to license restoration. See 29 MRSA §1313-A, para. 3.

Driving While License Suspended or Revoked
Where the Basis Was a DWI Offense:

Sanction:

Criminal:

Imprisonment (Term): **Less than 1 yr (Cl D crime) 29 MRSA §2184 (See Vehicle Impoundment/Confiscation under sanctions for a DWI offense on p. 3-196.)**

Mandatory Minimum Term
of Imprisonment: **7 dys**

Fine (\$ Range): **Not more than \$2,500 29 MRSA §2184**

Mandatory Minimum Fine: **\$350**

¹The Maine Criminal Code (17-A MRSA) does not use the terms "misdemeanor" or "felony" to describe/define crimes. The law describes the offense of vehicle homicide as either a Class B or Class C crime without further identifying it as a misdemeanor or a felony. It appears, however, that either a Class B or Class C crime would be considered a felony in most States.

²If death is DWI related (Class C Crime), the minimum mandatory sanctions provided for a DWI offense also apply; see o. 3-193. See 29 MRSA §1312-B(2-A).

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Type of Licensing Action (Susp/Rev): **Susp**
 Length of Term of License:
 Withdrawal Action: **1-3 yrs added to the original susp or rev**
 Mandatory Term of License:
 Withdrawal Action: **1 yr added to the original susp or rev**

Habitual Offender Laws:

State Has Such Law (Yes/No): **Yes 29 MRSA §2292**
 Grounds for Being Declared an Habitual Offender: **Convictions for 3 serious offs. (e.g. DWI)**
 Term of License Rev. While Under Habitual Offender Status: **The rev period is indefinite but relief from such rev may be granted after 1 yr¹.**

Type of Criminal Offense if Convicted on Charges of Driving While on Habitual Offender Status: **Cl C crime 29 MRSA §§2292; 2298 and 2299**

Sanctions Following a Conviction of Driving While on Habitual Offender Status:
 Imprisonment (Term): **Not more than 5 yrs 17-A MRSA §1252(2)(C)**
 Mandatory Minimum Term of Imprisonment: **60 dys²**

Fine (\$ Range): **Not more than \$5,000 29 MRSA §2298(2)**
 Mandatory Minimum Fine (\$): **None**
 Licensing Actions (Specify): **Relief from habitual offender status shall not be granted for at least 3 yrs from the date the offender would have been eligible. 29 MRSA §2298(2) (See Footnote No. 1 below.)**

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use:

Laws Requiring BAC Chemical Tests on:

Persons Killed in Traffic Accidents:

State Has Such a Law (Yes/No): **No**
 BAC Chemical Test Is Given to the following Persons:
 Driver:
 Vehicle Passengers:
 Pedestrian:

¹A work-restricted license is available (see 29 MRSA §2296-B, sub. §1). However, a person is not eligible for this type of license, if one of the offenses used to determine habitual offender status was an alcohol driving offense, until they (1) complete the required license suspension periods under 29 MRSA §§1311-A & 1312-B and (2) complete any mandatory driver education and/or drug abuse treatment programs. See 29 MRSA §2296-B(4).

²This minimum sanction is imposed only if one of the offenses used to determine habitual offender status was a DWI offense; see 29 MRSA §2298(2).

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Laws Establishing the Minimum Ages

Concerning Alcoholic Beverages:

Minimum Age (Years) Sale/Purchase: 21 (Year Eff: 1985) 28-A MRSA §§2051(1)(A) and citations listed under criminal actions for selling alcohol to minors below.

Minimum Age (Years) Possession: 21 (Home and employment exemption). 28-A MRSA §2501(1)(E)

Minimum Age (Years) Consumption: 21 (Except at home in the presence of either parents or legal guardians.) 28-A MRSA §§2051(1)(B)

Dram Shop Laws and Related Legal Actions:

State Has a Dram Shop Law (Yes/No): Yes 28-A MRSA §2501 et seq. (Note: Except for medical expenses, recovery under the dram shop act is limited to \$250,000 per single accident or occurrence; see 28-A MRSA §2509.)

"Dram Shop Law" Concept Has Been Adopted Via a Change to the Common Law Rule by Action of the Highest Court of Record in the State (Case Citation):

No¹

Dram Shop Actions-Social Hosts:

Yes: Liability is limited to situations where the social host served alcoholic beverages (1) to a minor or (2) to a minor or a visibly intoxicated person in a "reckless manner"; see 28-A MRSA §§2503(5), 2505(2), 2506(1) & 2507

Other:

N/A

Criminal Action Against Owner or Employees of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

Type of Criminal Action: Class E Crime 28-A MRSA §§1, 62(B), 354, 705(2)(A) & 705(3)(A)

Term of Imprisonment: Not more than 6 mos 17-A MRSA §1252(2)(E)

Fine (\$ Range): For a person, not more than \$500; for an organization, not more than \$5,000 17-A MRSA §1301(1)(C) & (3)(E)

Administrative Actions Against Owners of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages

Withdrawn (Yes/No):

Yes Susp or rev 28-A MRSA §§801 & 803(5)

Length of Term of License Withdrawal: For susp.-not specified in the statute; for rev.-1-5 yrs.²

¹The dram shop law indirectly abrogated the holding in *Klingerman v. Sol Corporation of Maine*, 505 A.2d 474 (Me. 1986), that established dram shop liability via common law negligence actions. The dram shop law is now the exclusive remedy for such actions.

²See Footnote No. 1 on p. 3-200.

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Criminal Actions Against Owners or Employees of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages or the Wrong Type of Alcoholic Beverage to Those Persons Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

Type of Criminal Action: Class E Crime 28-A MRSA §§1, 2(20), 62(8), 354, 705(2)(E), 705(3)(E), 1901 & 1902
Term of Imprisonment: Not more than 6 mos. 17-A MRSA §1252(2)(E).
Fine (\$ Range): For a person, not more than \$500; for an organization, not more than \$5,000 17-A MRSA §1301(1)(C) & (3)(E)

Administrative Actions Against Owners of Establishments That Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Those Persons Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages Withdrawn (Yes/No): Yes Susp or Rev. 28-A MRSA §§801 & 803(5)
Length of Term License Withdrawal: For susp.-not specified in the statute; for rev.-1-5 yrs^{1&2}

Anti-Happy Hour Laws/Regulations: Yes 28-A MRSA §709

Laws Prohibiting (1) the Possession of Open Containers of Alcoholic Beverages and (2) the Consumption of Alcoholic Beverages in the Passenger Compartment of a Vehicle:

Open Container Law (Yes/No): No
Anti-Consumption Law (Yes/No): Yes (Applies only to drivers) 29 MRSA §1312-F

¹An administrative fine of \$50-\$1,500 may be imposed instead of or in addition to any license suspension or revocation; see 28-A MRSA §803(8).

²An agent of a licensee is subject to a civil forfeiture of not more than \$500 if they sell liquor to a minor; see 28-A MRSA §2084.

STATE:

General Comments:

MARYLAND

See Annotated Code of Maryland, Transportation Article (Tran.) and Courts and Judicial Proceedings Article (C&JP)

Basis for a DWI Charge:

Standard DWI Offense:

(1) While intoxicated¹ (Tran. §21-902(a)) and (2) under the influence of Alcohol (Tran. §21-902(b))

Illegal Per Se Law (BAC Level):

No²

Presumption (BAC Level):

No

Types of Drugs/Drugs and Alcohol:

Under the influence of (1) Any Drug, (2) Any Combination of Drugs, (3) a Combination of One or More Drugs and Alcohol and (4) Any Controlled Dangerous Substance¹. See Tran. §21-902(c)(1) & (d).

Other:

A BAC/BrAC of 0.07 is prima facie evidence of driving while under the influence. A BAC/BrAC of 0.10 is prima facie evidence of intoxication. C&JP §10-307 and Trans. §21-902 For Commercial Motor Vehicle Operators, see p. 3-206.

Chemical Breath Tests for BAC Level:

Preliminary Breath Test Law:

Yes Tran. §16-205.2

Implied Consent Law:

Arrest Required (Yes/No):

Yes³ Tran. §16-205.1

Implied Consent Law Applies to Drugs (Yes/No):

Yes Tran. §16-205.1

Refusal to Submit to Chemical Test

Admitted into Evidence:

Yes (Criminal Cases) C&JP §10-309(a)

Other Information:

Special Note: If a driver is involved in a DWI related accident which resulted in the death of another person, the driver shall be required to submit to a chemical test of their blood or breath. Tran. §16-205.1(c)

Chemical Tests of Other Substances for BAC Level

Which Are Authorized Under the Implied Consent Law:

Blood:

Yes (Tran. §16-205.1)

Urine:

No

Other:

None

Comment: Alcohol concentrations in the blood (BAC) and the breath (BrAC) are defined using the standard definitions; see C&JP §10-307(a)(2) and Tran. §11-103.2.

¹The law states that it is an offense to drive a motor vehicle while "intoxicated". The law does not specify any particular substance to be associated with such intoxication.

²Under Tran. §16-113(b)(1), a person under 21 must have a alcohol concentration restriction placed on their license. This restriction prohibits the licensee from operating a motor vehicle with a BAC/BrAC level of 0.02 or more. Note: See Footnote No. 2 on p. 3-204. Under C&JP §10-307(f), it is prima facie evidence of a violation of Tran. §16-113(b) if a person under 21 operates a motor vehicle with a BAC/BrAC level of 0.02.

³The law uses the term "detained" instead of "arrested".

Adjudication of DWI-Charges:

Mandatory Adjudication Law (Yes/No): No
Anti-Plea Bargaining Statute (Yes/No): No¹
Pre-Sentencing Investigation Law (PSI)
(Yes/No): No (Note: A PSI is required for convictions of
(1) either felony offenses or (2) misdemeanor
offenses where there has been serious injury or
death. Art. 41, §609(c))

Sanctions for Refusal to Submit to a
Chemical Test:

Refusal to Take a Preliminary Breath Test:
Criminal Sanctions (Fine/Jail): None
Administrative Licensing Action
(Susp/Rev): None
Other: None

Refusal to Take Implied Consent
Chemical Test:
Criminal Sanction (Fine/Jail): None
Administrative Licensing Action
(Susp/Rev): 1st refusal-Susp for 120 dys (mand.); 2nd and
subsequent refusals-Susp for 1 yr (mand.) Tran.
§16-205.1(2)
Other: None

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

Criminal Sanctions:
Imprisonment:
Term (Day, Month, Years,
Etc.): 1.) Driving while under the influence (of
alcohol)² (Misd), 1st off-Not more than 2 mos;
Subsequent off-Not more than 1 yr; 2.) Driving
while intoxicated (Misd), 1st off-Not more than
1 yr; 2nd off-Not more than 2 yrs; 3rd & sub.
off-not more than 3 yrs (Trans. §§21-902 and
27-101); 3.) A person under 21 operating a
vehicle in violation of the 0.02 BAC/BAC
license restriction (Misd)-None (Tran.
§§27-101(b) & 27-102)
Mandatory Minimum Term: For a subsequent Intoxicated Off. conviction
(w/n 3 yrs.)-48 con. hrs.³ Tran. §27-101(j)

¹ Probation before judgment cannot be granted by a court for any second or subsequent alcohol driving offense committed w/n 5 yrs; see Art. 27, §641(a)(2) and State v. Shilling, 540 A.2d 1184 (Md.App. 1988).

² For driving under the influence of drugs/controlled substances, the sanctions for 1st and subsequent offenses are the same as for a 1st off of driving under the influence of alcohol. Tran. §§21-902(c) & (d) and 27-101(b)

³ Imprisonment includes confinement in an inpatient rehabilitation or treatment center; see Tran. §27-101(j).

STATE - Maryland

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

(continued)

Fine:

Amount (\$ Range):

1.) Driving while under the influence (of alcohol)¹, 1st off-Not more than \$500; Subsequent off-Not more than \$500; 2.) Driving while intoxicated, 1st off-Not more than \$1,000, 2nd off-Not more than \$2,000; 3rd & sub. off-not more than \$3,000; 3.) A person under 21 operating a vehicle in violation of the 0.02 BAC/BrAC license restriction (Misd)-Not more than \$500 (Tran. §§27-101(b) & 27-102)

Mandatory Min. Fine (\$):

None

Other Penalties:

Community Service:

For a subsequent Intoxicated Off. conviction (w/n 3 yrs.) in lieu of the mand. jail sentence-80 hrs. of community service.²

Restitution

(eg Victim's Fund)

The court may order a defendant to pay restitution; see Art. 27, §640.

Other:

(1) As a condition of probation, the court may order a defendant to only operate vehicles equipped with **ignition interlock devices**; see Art 27, §641(a)(1)(ii)(2) and Tran. §§27-107 & 27-108. (2) See Alcohol Education and Treatment below.

Administrative Licensing Actions

Pre-DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Administrative Per Se Law:

Yes-0.10 (BAC/BrAC): 1st violation-susp. 45 dys; 2nd or sub. violation-susp. 90 dys. These susps. are mandatory if the licensee has had a previous admin. per se violation (w/n 5 yrs), DWI³ conviction or implied consent law refusal. Otherwise, a restricted hardship license can be issued. C&JP §10-307(a)(2) and Tran. §16-205.1

Other:

None

¹For driving under the influence of drugs or controlled substances, the sanctions for 1st and subsequent offenses are the same as for a 1st off of driving under the influence of alcohol; Tran. §§21-902(c) & (d) and 27-101(b)

²Tran. §27-101(j)

³A conviction for Driving While Intoxicated or Driving While Under the Influence.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Post DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Type of Licensing Action
(Susp/Rev):

1.) Driving while under the influence (of alcohol or alcohol and drugs), 1st off-Susp; 2nd off (w/n 3 yrs)-Susp; 3rd & sub. off (w/n 3 yrs)-Rev 2.) Driving while intoxicated (or under the influence of a controlled substance)-Rev See the Special Note on p. 3-205. 3.) A person under 21 operating a vehicle in violation of the 0.02 BAC/BrAC license restriction-Susp or Rev Tran. §§16-205, 16-208 & 16-113(e)

Term of License Withdrawal

(Days, Months, Years, etc.):

1.) For Driving while under the influence, 1st off-Not more than 60 dys; 2nd off (w/n 3 yrs)-Not more than 120 dys; For Driving while under the influence 3rd & sub. off (w/n 3 yrs) and for all Driving while intoxicated offs. (or under the influence of a controlled substance), the period of rev. is based on the **number of previous revs.** a person has regardless of the basis; the periods are as follows: **6 mos** for a 1st rev; **1 yr** for a 2nd rev; and, **18 mos** for 3rd and subsequent revs. See Footnote No. 2. 2.) A person under 21 operating a vehicle in violation of the 0.02 BAC/BrAC license restriction-Susp-Not more than **1 yr** or Rev-Based on the number of previous revocations; see 1.) above.

Mandatory Minimum Term of
Withdrawal:

None (See Tran. §§16-205, 16-208 & 16-405.)

Other:

Rehabilitation:

Alcohol Education:

Yes-Alcohol education or treatment required as a condition of probation. Health-General §8-404, Tran. §16-212, Art. 27, §639(b) and Art. 27, §641(a)(1)(ii)(1).

Alcohol Treatment:

Yes-See Alcohol Education above.

¹ I.e., the previous revocations do not have to be alcohol driving offense related.

² **Special Note:** The Licensing agency may when issuing a license and shall when directed to do so by a court, place a restriction on a person's license which prohibits them from operating a motor vehicle with alcohol in their blood. If at the time of an implied consent test, the person has a BAC/BrAC level of 0.02 or more, such level is prima facie evidence that the person was operating a motor vehicle with alcohol in their body. See Tran. §16-113(a)(2) & (f) and C&JP §10-307(f).

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

(continued)

Alcohol Education/
Treatment as an Altern-
ative to Criminal
Licensing Actions
(Describe):

Yes--Under Trans. §16-212, a person convicted of a DWI offense may be required to attend a driver improvement or alcohol education program as a condition or reinstatement of their driving privilege.

Vehicle Impoundment/Confiscation:
Authorized by Specific
Statutory Authority:
Terms Upon Which Vehicle
Will Be Released:
Other:

No

If a person drives a motor veh while his or her license is suspended or revoked for an alcohol off, the registration of the motor veh he or she was driving may be suspended for not more than 120 dys. Tran: §13-705.1

Miscellaneous Sanctions
Not Included Elsewhere:

Special Note: (1) A person who has been convicted of an alcohol driving off can have their license suspended/revoked either directly under Tran. §16-205 or via the point system under Tran. §16-401 et. seq. Under the point system, a driver is assessed the following points for alcohol driving off convictions: Driving While Under the Influence (of alcohol or drugs and alcohol) - 8 points and Driving While Intoxicated (or under the influence of a dangerous controlled substance) - 12 points

(1) Points assessed for any traffic law violation remain on a driver's record for two (2) yrs. A person who accumulates either eight (8) or 12 points at any time may have their license either suspended or revoked. (2) Under certain circumstances a person could have their license revoked via the point system for a second Driving While Under the Influence (of alcohol or drugs and alcohol) off conviction instead of suspended.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

(continued)

However, if such a Driving While Under the Influence (of alcohol or drugs and alcohol) conviction occurred within two (2) years of a prior one, the driver would have accumulated 16 points on their record (8 points assessed for each conviction) and would, be subject to license rev under the point system. Thus, the 120 dy susp period may only apply if the second DWI off conviction is more than two (2) but less than three (3) years after a prior off. (3) And, license susp periods for first and second off convictions appear to be limited to 60 and 120 dys respectively via the provisions of Tran. §16-205(b). This is despite the fact that under Tran. §16-208(a), if a person accumulates eight (8) points, they could have their license suspended for up to one (1) yr.

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI:

Homicide by Vehicle:

State Has Such Law/Type of Offense: **Yes** 1) Death caused by the operation of a veh "In a grossly negligent manner"- Misd Art. 27, §388 2) Death caused by operation of a motor veh while intoxicated-Misd Art. 27, §388A

Sanctions:

Criminal Sanction:

Imprisonment (Term): 1) Operating "in a grossly negligent manner"-Not more than **10 yrs** 2) Operating while intoxicated - Not more than **5 yrs**
Mandatory Minimum Term: **None**
Fine (\$ Range): 1) Death caused by the operation of a veh "in a grossly negligent manner"-Not more than **\$5,000**
2) Death caused by operation of a motor veh while intoxicated-Not more than **\$3,000**
Mandatory Minimum Fine: **None**

DWI Offenses and Commercial Motor Vehicles (CMV)/Commercial Driver's Licenses (CDL): A person is "disqualified" from operating a CMV for 1 yr. (mand.) (3 yrs (mand.) if transporting hazardous materials) if; while driving a CMV, they (1) have a BAC/BrAC level of 0.04 or more, (2) have violated Tran. §21-902 or a similar Federal law or (3) refuse to submit to a chemical test for alcohol concentration. For either (1) a subsequent violation or (2) a combination of two or more violations of any of the above listed items, the "disqualification" is for life. Note: The lifetime disqualification is mand. unless a reduced period is provided by Federal regulations. A CMV operator is also subject to DWI criminal sanctions and administrative actions against their regular driving privileges. In addition, a CMV operator, who has any "detectable" amount of alcohol in their system, must be placed "out-of-service" for 24 hours. See C&JP §10-307(a) and Tran. §§11-103.1, 11-103.2, 11-109, 11-111.1, 16-205, 16-205.1, 16-208.1, 16-812 & 16-813. The "disqualification" provisions of the CMV/CDL law are eff. 4/1/92.

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Administrative Licensing Action:
Licensing Authorized and:
Type of Action: Rev via the point system Tran. §§16-402(a)(23), 16-404(a)(3)(ii) and 16-405(b)
Twelve (12) points are assessed for this offense. Under the point system, an accumulation of 12 points results in license revocation. However, if a person needs to use a vehicle for employment reasons, they are allowed to accumulate 19 points before their license is revoked.
Length of Term of Licensing Withdrawal: 6 mos rev, if this is a 1st rev; 1 yr rev, if this is a 2nd rev; and, 18 mos rev, if this is a 3rd rev.
Mandatory Action--Minimum Length of License Withdrawal: None (Note: A revocation may be denied, cancelled or modified if a defendant needs to operate a motor vehicle for employment purposes. See Tran. §16-405(a).)
Other: None
Driving While License Suspended or Revoked Where the Basis Was a DWI Offense:
Sanction:
Criminal:
Imprisonment (Term): 1st off (Misd) - Not more than 1 yr; 2nd and subsequent offs-Not more than 2 yrs; Tran. §§16-303 & 27-101
Mandatory Minimum Term of Imprisonment: None
Fine (\$ Range): 1st off-Not more than \$1,000; 2nd and subsequent offs-Not more than \$1,000
Mandatory Minimum Fine: None
Administrative Licensing Actions:
Type of Licensing Action (Susp/Rev): 1st off-Rev; 2nd and subsequent offs- Rev via the point system Tran. §§16-303, 16-402, 16-404(a)(24) and 16-405(b)
Twelve (12) points are assessed for this offense. Under the point system, an accumulation of 12 points results in license revocation. However, if a person needs to use a vehicle for employment reasons, they are allowed to accumulate 19 points before their license is revoked.
See Vehicle Impoundment/Confiscation on p. 3-205. Tran. §§16-303 and 27-101.

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Length of Term of License

Withdrawal Action:

6 mos if a first rev; 1 yr if a second rev; 18 mos if this is a third rev

Mandatory Term of License

Withdrawal Action:

Note: Under Tran. §16-405(a), a rev may be denied, cancelled or modified if a person's employment or opportunity for employment would be adversely affected.

Habitual Offender Laws:

State Has Such Law (Yes/No):

No

Grounds for Being Declared an
Habitual Offender:

Term of License Rev While

Under Habitual Offender Status:

Type of Criminal Offense if

Convicted on Charges of

Driving While on Habitual

Offender Status

Sanctions Following a Conviction of

Driving While on Habitual Offender

Status:

Imprisonment (Term):

Mandatory Minimum Term of

Imprisonment:

Fine (\$ Range):

Mandatory Minimum Fine (\$):

Licensing Actions. (Specify):

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use:

Laws Requiring BAC Chemical Tests on

Persons Killed in Traffic

Accidents:

State Has Such a Law (Yes/No):

No

BAC Chemical Test Is Given to the
the Following Persons:

Driver:

Vehicle Passengers:

Pedestrian:

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Laws Establishing the Minimum Ages
Concerning Alcoholic Beverages:

Minimum Age (Years) Sale/Purchase: 21 Art. 2B, §118(a) and Art. 27, §§400 & 403
(Year Eff: 1982)

Minimum Age (Years) Possession: 21 Art. 2B, §118(d) & Art. 27, §400A
(employment exception)

Minimum Age (Years) Consumption: 21¹ Art. 2B, §118(d) which provides that no one
under 21 years old shall possess/consume
alcoholic beverages in a licensed establishment.

Dram Shop Laws and Related Legal Actions:

State Has a Dram Shop Law (Yes/No): **No**

"Dram Shop Law" Concept Has Been
Adopted Via a Change to the Common
Law Rule by Action of the Highest
Court of Record in the State (Case
Citation):

No (Special Note: For cases denying liability
in this area, see *Felder v. Butler*, 438 A.2d 494
(1981), and *Fisher v. O'Connor's, Inc.*, 452 A.2d
1313 (Md.App. 1982), cert. den. by the Maryland
Court of Appeals, 452 A.2d 1313.)

Dram Shop Actions-Social Hosts:

No See *Kuykendall v. Top Notch Laminates, Inc.*,
520 A.2d 1115 (Md.App. 1987), cert. den. by the
Maryland Court of Appeals, 526 A.2d 954 (Md.
1987), and *Hebb v. Walker*, 536 A.2d 113 (Md.App.
1988).

Other:

None

Criminal Action Against Owner or Employees
of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

Type of Criminal Action:

Misd (Art. 2B, §§69, 69A, 118, and 200) See
Footnote No. 1 on p. 3-210.

Term of Imprisonment:

Not more than **2 yrs**

Fine (\$ Range):

Not more than **\$1,000**

Administrative Actions Against Owners of
Establishments that Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages
Withdrawn (Yes/No):

Yes Susp or rev (Note: For licenses issued by
the Comptroller a monetary compromise of not
more than \$2,000 may be paid in lieu of susp or
rev.; see Art. 2B, §69A.)

Length of Term of License Withdrawal: Generally **6 mos**, but for certain counties it may
be longer

¹Under Art. 27, §401A, no one may furnish alcoholic beverages to a person under 21 years old
except in cases where either such beverages are served by members of the immediate family in a
private residence or they are served as part of a religious ceremony.

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Criminal Actions Against Owners or Employees of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages or the Wrong Type of Alcoholic Beverage to Those Persons Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

Type of Criminal Action: **Misd** (Art. 2B §§69, 69A, 118, and 200) See footnote No. 1 below.
Term of Imprisonment: **Not more than 2 yrs**
Fine (\$ Range): **Not more than \$1,000**

Administrative Actions Against Owners of Establishments That Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Those Persons Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages Withdrawn (Yes/No): **Yes Susp or rev** (Note: For licenses issued by the Comptroller, a monetary compromise of not more than \$2,000 may be paid in lieu of susp or rev.; see Art. 2B, §69A.)
Length of Term License Withdrawal: **Generally 6 mos** but for certain counties it may be longer

Anti-Happy Hour Laws/Regulations: **No**

Laws Prohibiting (1) the Possession of Open Containers of Alcoholic Beverages and (2) the Consumption of Alcoholic Beverages in the Passenger Compartment of a Vehicle:

Open Container Law (Yes/No): **Yes**- However, this law is limited to certain public parking areas Art. 2B §§207-214
Anti-Consumption Law (Yes/No): **Yes**-Tran. §21-903; applies only to drivers.

¹In addition to these sanctions, Maryland law also provides for additional sanctions (jail terms, fines or administrative actions) in certain local jurisdictions; see Art. 2B, §203 for details.

STATE:

MASSACHUSETTS

General Comments:

See Massachusetts General Laws Annotated.

Basis for a DWI Charge:

Standard DWI Offense:

Under the influence of intoxicating liquor Ch. 90 §24(1)(a)(1)

Illegal Per Se Law (BAC Level):

None

Presumption (BAC Level):

0.10¹ Ch. 90 §24(1)(e)

Types of Drugs/Drugs and Alcohol:

Under the influence of (1) Marijuana, Narcotic Drugs, **Depressants or Stimulant Substances** all as defined in Ch. 94C §1² or (2) Vapors of Glue See Ch. 90 §24(1)(a)(1).

Other:

For Commercial Motor Vehicle Operators, see below.

Chemical Breath Tests for BAC Level:

Preliminary Breath Test Law:

No

Implied Consent Law:

Arrest Required (Yes/No):

Yes Ch. 90 §24(1)(f)

Implied Consent Law Applies to:

Drugs (Yes/No):

No

Refusal to Submit to Chemical Test:

Admitted into Evidence:

No (Specifically prohibited in both criminal and civil cases; see Ch. 90 §24(1)(e).)

Other-Information:

If person refuses to submit to a chemical test after being arrested, the police officer immediately prepares a written report which is forwarded to the register who then suspends the person's license for 120 dys. Ch. 90 §24(1)(f)

Chemical Tests of Other Substances for BAC Level

Which Are Authorized Under the Implied Consent Law:

Blood:

None (Unless the defendant is brought in for treatment. Ch. 90 §24(1)(f))

Urine:

None

Other:

None

¹Standard: Percent by weight of alcohol in the blood. Ch. 90 §24(1)(e)

²See Com. v. Green, 556 N.E.2d 387 (Mass. 1990), for situations concerning DWI offenses that are based upon a "narcotic" drug that is a derivative of one listed in the code.

DWI Offenses and Commercial Motor Vehicles (CMV)/Commercial Driver's Licenses (CDL): A person is "disqualified" from operating a CMV for not less than 1 yr. (1 yr mand.) (3 yrs (mand.) if transporting hazardous materials) if, while driving a CMV, they (1) have a BAC/BrAC level of 0.04 or more or (2) are under the influence of alcohol or a controlled substance. For either (1) a subsequent violation or (2) a combination of two or more violations of any of the above listed items, the "disqualification" is for life (mand.). A person is "disqualified" from operating a CMV for 1 yr. (mand.) (3 yrs (mand.) if transporting hazardous materials) if, while driving a CMV, they refuse to submit to a test to determine either alcohol concentration or the presence of other drugs. For a subsequent refusal, the "disqualified" is for life (mand.). In addition, a CMV operator who has any alcohol in their system must be placed "out-of-service" for 24 hours. See Ch. 90F §§1, 9, 10 and 11.

Adjudication of DWI Charges:

Mandatory Adjudication Law (Yes/No):	Yes Ch. 90 §24(1)(g)
Anti-Plea Bargaining Statute (Yes/No):	No
Pre-Sentencing Investigation Law (PSI) (Yes/No):	Yes Ch. 90 §24(1)(a)(4)

Sanctions for Refusal to Submit to a Chemical Test:

Refusal to Take a Preliminary Breath Test:

Criminal Sanctions (Fine/Jail):	N/A
Administrative Licensing Action (Susp/Rev):	N/A
Other:	N/A

Refusal to Take Implied Consent

Chemical Test:

Criminal Sanction (Fine/Jail):	None
Administrative Licensing Action (Susp/Rev):	Susp of license for 120 dys Ch. 90 §24(1)(f) (Mandatory)
Other:	None

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

Criminal Sanctions:

Imprisonment:

Term (Day, Month, Years,
Etc.):

1st off-Not more than 2 yrs; 2nd off (w/n 6 yrs)-14 dys-2 yrs; 3rd off - 90 dys-2 yrs; 4th and subsequent offs (w/n 6 yrs) - 6 mos-2 yrs
Ch. 90 §24(1)(a)(1) See Footnote No. 2.

Mandatory Minimum Term:

1st off-No; 2nd off-14 dys¹; 3rd-60 dys¹; 4th and subsequent offs-6 mos¹

Fine:

Amount (\$ Range):

1st off-\$100-\$1,000; 2nd off -\$300-\$1,000; 3rd off-\$500-\$1,000; 4th and subsequent offs-\$500-\$1,000 Ch. 90 §24(1)(a)(1) See Footnote No. 2.

Mandatory Min. Fine (\$):

None

¹Work release is available for this period; see also the rehabilitation section (Ch. 90 §24(1)(a)(1)).

²DWI serious bodily offs (Ch. 90 §24L): Imprisonment-not more than 2X yrs; fine-not less than \$3,000 (Ch. 90 §24L(2)). If recklessness is involved in the off: Imprisonment-2X-10 yrs or 6 mos-2X yrs in a house of correction; fine-not more than \$5,000 (Ch. 90 §24L(1)).

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Other Penalties:

Community Service:

For any off a minimum of 30 hrs may be ordered by the Court as a condition of probation See Ch. 90 §24D.

Restitution

(eg Victim's Fund)

Yes (1) By a compensation fund 258A §1 et seq. or (2) by a defendant via probation 276 §92

Other:

None

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Pre-DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Administrative Per Se Law:

No

Other:

At the time of arraignment on a DWI charge, the court shall suspend a defendant's license until the case is disposed of (but in no case more than 90 dys), provided the State establishes a prima facie showing that the defendant was operating a motor vehicle with a BAC level of 0.10 or more. See Ch. 90 §24N.

Post DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Type of Licensing Action

(Susp/Rev):

Rev for all offs Ch. 90 §24(1)(b) & (1)(c)

Term of License Withdrawal

(Days, Months, Years, etc.):

1st off-1 yr; 2nd off (w/n 6 yrs)-2 yrs; 3rd off (w/n 6 yrs)-5 yrs; 4th and subsequent offs (w/n 6 yrs)-10 yrs

Mandatory Minimum Term of

Withdrawal:

1st off-45 dys susp¹ (If defendant is placed on probation and agrees to participate in an alcohol education program; otherwise the license is revoked a mandatory 1 yr period; see Ch. 90 §24D); 2nd Off (w/6 yrs)-1 yr rev; 3rd off (w/6 yrs)-2 yrs rev; 4th and subsequent offs (w/n 6 yrs)-5 yrs rev

Other:

Rehabilitation:

Alcohol Education:

Yes, 1st off-If the defendant consents, he may be placed on 1-yr probation conditioned on attending an alcohol education treatment or rehabilitation program. At the court's discretion such persons must pay \$400 in fees for placement in the program. Ch. 90 §24D; 2nd off - In lieu of imprisonment, defendant may serve at least 14 dys in a residential alcohol treatment program and be placed on 2 yrs probation. Ch. 90 §24

¹If the person is under 21 years old, the mandatory license suspension period is 180 dys provided they participate in a specifically designed program for the education and treatment of underage DWI offenders. Ch. 90 §24D

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Alcohol Treatment: **Yes** - See Alcohol Education on p. 3-213.
 Alcohol Education/
 Treatment as an Altern-
 ative to Criminal
 Licensing Actions
 (Describe): **Yes** - See Alcohol Education on p. 3-213.
 Vehicle Impoundment/Confiscation:
 Authorized by Specific
 Statutory Authority: **No**
 Terms Upon Which Vehicle
 Will Be Released:
 Other: **None**
 Miscellaneous Sanctions
 Not Included Elsewhere: **None**

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI:

Homicide by Vehicle:

State Has Such Law/Type of Offense: **Yes** Misd. (Homicide by motor veh) - Ch. 90 §24G - See Footnote No. 1 below.

Sanctions:

Criminal Sanction:
 Imprisonment (Term): **30 dys to 2X yrs** Ch. 90 §24G(b)
 Mandatory Minimum Term: **None**
 Fine (\$ Range): **\$300 to 3,000** Ch. 90 §24G(b)
 Mandatory Minimum Fine: **None**
 Administrative Licensing Action:
 Licensing Authorized and
 Type of Action: **Rev** Ch. 90 §24G(c)
 Length of Term of
 Licensing Withdrawal: **1st off-10 yrs; subsequent off-life**
 Mandatory Action—Minimum
 Length of License
 Withdrawal: **1st off-10 yrs; subsequent off-life**
 Other: **None**

Driving While License Suspended or Revoked

Where the Basis Was a DWI Offense:

Sanction:

Criminal:
 Imprisonment (Term): **60 dys to 2X yrs** Ch. 90 §23
 Mandatory Minimum Term:
 of Imprisonment: **60 dys** (However, a work release program is
 available.)
 Fine (\$ Range): **\$1,000-\$10,000**
 Mandatory Minimum Fine: **None**

¹Homicide by motor vehicle while under the influence of an intoxicating substance and where there is recklessness—Felony (Ch. 274 §1): Imprisonment—2X-15 yrs (Mandatory imprisonment of 1 yr; however, work release is available); fine—not more than \$5,000. Ch. 90 §24G(a)

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Administrative Licensing Actions:
Type of Licensing Action (Susp/Rev): None
Length of Term of License Withdrawal Action:
Mandatory Term of License Withdrawal Action:

Habitual Offender Laws:
State Has Such Law (Yes/No): Yes Ch. 90 §22F
Grounds for Being Declared an Habitual Offender: Any combination of three or more serious traffic offenses (e.g., DWI, reckless driving, ect.) (w/n 5 yrs).
Term of License Rev While Under Habitual Offender Status: 4 yrs (If the defendant has a proven hardship, a license may be issued after 1 yr.) Ch. 90 §22F

Type of Criminal Offense if Convicted on Charges of Driving While on Habitual Offender Status: Felony Ch. 274 §1

Sanctions Following a Conviction of Driving While on Habitual Offender Status:
Imprisonment (Term): Not more than 2 yrs Ch. 90 §23
Mandatory Minimum Term of Imprisonment: None
Fine (\$ Range): \$200-\$1,000
Mandatory Minimum Fine (\$): None
Licensing Actions (Specify): Rev

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use:

Laws Requiring BAC Chemical Tests on Persons Killed in Traffic Accidents:
State Has Such a Law (Yes/No): Yes Ch. 38 §6(A)
BAC Chemical Test Is Given to the following Persons:
Driver: Yes The law requires medical examiners to submit to the police lab blood samples of drivers who die of injuries received in auto accidents within 4 hrs of the accident.
Vehicle Passengers: No
Pedestrian: Yes (Same rule as for drivers above. (Ch. 38 §6(A)) Applies to pedestrians 16 yrs or older.

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Laws Establishing the Minimum Ages
Concerning Alcoholic Beverages:

Minimum Age (Years) Sale/Purchase: 21 Ch. 138 §§34 & 34A (Year Eff: 1985)
 Minimum Age (Years) Possession: 21 (Applies to the transportation of alcoholic beverages by an unattended person under 21; there is an exemption for persons 18 and 19 for employment purposes.) Ch. 138 §34C
 Minimum Age (Years) Consumption: None

Dram Shop Laws and Related Legal Actions:

State Has a Dram Shop Law (Yes/No): No
 "Dram Shop Law" Concept Has Been Adopted Via a Change to the Common Law Rule by Action of the Highest Court of Record in the State (Case Citation):

Yes, *Adamain v. Three Sons*, 353 Mass. 498, 233 N.E.2d 18 (Mass. 1967); *Cimino v. The Milford Keg, Inc.*, 431 N.E.2d 920 (Mass. 1982), and *Michnik-Zilberman v. Gordon's Liquor, Inc.*, 453 N.E.2d 430 (Mass. 1983)

Dram Shop Actions-Social Hosts:

Yes *Mc Guiggan v. New England Telephone Co.*, 496 N.E.2d 141 (1986) and *Langemann v. Davis*, 495 N.E.2d 847 (1986)¹

Other:

Note: An intoxicated patron may bring an action for personal injury damages against a licensee, if the damages were the result of the patron's having become intoxicated by the licensee; see *O'Hanley v. Ninety-Nine, Inc.*, 421 N.E.2d 920 (1981) as modified by Ch. 231 §85T.

Criminal Action Against Owner or Employees of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

Type of Criminal Action: Misd. (See Ch. 138 §§62 and 69)
 Term of Imprisonment: Not less than 1 mo and not more than 1 yr
 Fine (\$ Range): Not less than \$50 and not more than \$500

Administrative Actions Against Owners of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages Withdrawn (Yes/No): Yes Susp, rev or cancellation Ch. 138 §64
 Length of Term of License Withdrawal: If rev. is imposed, a licensee is disqualified from receiving a license for 1 yr after the expiration of the term of the revoked license.
 Note: There is no established period for either a suspension or a cancellation.

¹But see *Allioto v. Marnell*, 520 N.E.2d 1284 (Mass. 1988), where the court limited social host liability under certain circumstances.

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Criminal Actions Against Owners or
Employees of Establishments that Serve
Alcoholic Beverages or the Wrong Type
of Alcoholic Beverage to Those Persons
Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

Type of Criminal Action:

Misd (See Ch. 138 §34)

Term of Imprisonment:

Not more than 6 mos

Fine (\$ Range):

Not more than \$2,000

Administrative Actions Against Owners of
Establishments That Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Those Persons Under the
Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages

Withdrawn (Yes/No):

Yes Susp, rev or cancellation Ch. 138 §64

Length of Term License Withdrawal:

If rev. is imposed, a licensee is disqualified
from receiving a license for 1 yr after the
expiration of the term of the revoked license.

Note: There is no established period for either
a suspension or a cancellation.

Anti-Happy Hour Laws/Regulations:

Yes 204 CMR 4.00 (regulation)

Laws Prohibiting (1) the Possession of
Open Containers of Alcoholic Beverages
and (2) the Consumption of Alcoholic
Beverages in the Passenger Compartment
of a Vehicle:

Open Container Law (Yes/No):

No

Anti-Consumption Law (Yes/No):

Yes (This law applies only to drivers.) Ch. 90
§24I



STATE:

MICHIGAN

General Comments:

See Michigan Compiled Laws Annotated.

Basis for a DWI Charge:

Standard DWI Offense:

Under the influence of intoxicating liquor (§257.625(1))/impaired (§257.625b(1))

Illegal Per Se Law (BAC Level):

0.10¹ §257.625(2)

Presumption (BAC Level):

A BAC of greater than 0.07 but less than 0.10 is a presumption of impairment. A BAC of 0.10 or more is a presumption of driving while under the influence. §257.625a(3)(b) & (c)

Types of Drugs/Drugs and Alcohol:

Under the influence of or impaired by (1) A **Controlled Substance** or (2) a Combination of Liquor and a Controlled Substance. See §§257.625(1) & 257.625b(1).

Other:

For Commercial Motor Vehicle Operators, see p. 3-222.

Chemical Breath Tests for BAC Level:

Preliminary Breath Test Law:

Yes §257.625h

Implied Consent Law:

Arrest Required (Yes/No):

Yes §257.625c(1)(a)

Implied Consent Law Applies to

Drugs (Yes/No):

Yes §257.625c(1)

Refusal to Submit to Chemical Test

Admitted into Evidence:

No Prohibited via case law; see *People v. Hayes*, 235 N.W.2d 182 (Mich.App. 1975).

Other Information:

Special Note: It appears that a test could be required via a court order; i.e. consent by the driver is not required. See §257.625a(6) and *People v. Wurm*, 404 N.W.2d 235 (Mich.App. 1987).

Chemical Tests of Other Substances for BAC Level

Which Are Authorized Under the Implied Consent Law:

Blood:

Yes §257.625c(1)

Urine:

Yes §257.625c(1)

Other:

None

Adjudication of DWI Charges:

Mandatory Adjudication Law (Yes/No):

No

Anti-Plea Bargaining Statute (Yes/No):

No

Pre-Sentencing Investigation Law (PSI)

(Yes/No):

Yes² §§257.625(8) & 257.625b(6)

¹Standard: Percent by weight of alcohol in the blood; see §257.625(2).

²For offenses where a defendant may be sentenced to prison for more than 1 yr or where an offense is a felony, a victim has a right to submit a statement and have it made a part of the pre-sentence investigation report; see §§780.763 & 780.764.

Sanctions for Refusal to Submit to a Chemical Test:

Refusal to Take a Preliminary Breath Test:

Criminal Sanctions (Fine/Jail): **None**

Administrative Licensing Action (Susp/Rev): **None**

Other: Civil infraction—fine not more than **\$100**
§§257.625h(5), 257.741 et seq. & 257.907

Refusal to Take Implied Consent

Chemical Test:

Criminal Sanction (Fine/Jail): **None**

Administrative Licensing Action (Susp/Rev): **1st refusal— 6 mo susp** (Note: A restricted/hardship license may be issued.); **2nd and subsequent refusals (w/n 7 yrs)—1 yr** (mandatory susp) §257.323c and §257.625f(1)

Other: **None**

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

Criminal Sanctions:

Imprisonment:

Term (Day, Month, Years, Etc.):

1.) Driving while impaired (§257.625b) 1st off Misd—Not more than **90 dys**; 2nd off (w/n 7 yrs.) Misd—Not more than **1 yr**; 3rd and subsequent offs (w/n 10 yrs) —Not more than **1 yr**; Driving while under the influence (§257.625) (Includes the illegal per se offense.), 1st off Misd — Not more than **90 dys**; 2nd off (w/n 7 yrs) Misd — Not more than **1 yr**; 3rd and Subsequent offs (w/n 10 yrs) **Felony — 1 to 5 yrs** (§257.902)
See Footnote No. 1.

Mandatory Minimum Term:

Fine:

Amount (\$ Range):

1.) Driving while impaired (§257.625b) 1st off—Not more than **\$300**; 2nd off (w/n 7 yrs)—Not more than **\$1,000**; 3rd and subsequent offs (w/n 10 yrs)—Not more than **\$1,000**; 2.) Driving while under the influence (includes the illegal per se offense) (§257.625), 1st off—**\$100 to \$500**; 2nd off w/n 7 yrs—Not more than **\$1,000**; 3rd and subsequent off (w/n a 10—yrs) — **\$500—\$5,000** (§257.902)

Mandatory Min. Fine (\$):

Driving while under the influence (includes the illegal per se offense) (§257.625), 1st off—**\$100** (possible); 3rd off—**\$500** See Footnote No. 1.

¹For a 3rd illegal per se/driving while under the influence offense, a defendant must be sentenced to one of the following minimum sanctions: One (1) year in jail or a \$500 fine; see §257.902 and Wayne City Prosecutor v. Wayne Circuit Judge, 397 N.W.2d 274 (Mich.App. 1986).

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Other Penalties:

Community Service: All offs - up to 12 dys §§257.625(7) & 257.625b(5)

Restitution
(eg Victim's Fund) Yes¹

Other: For a 1st alcohol driving offense conviction (either driving while impaired or driving while under the influence), the court may order that a BAC breath **ignition interlock** device be installed on a defendant's vehicle; see §§257.625(4) & 257.625b(2).

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Pre-DWI Conviction Licensing Action:
Administrative Per Se Law: None
Other: None

Post DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Type of Licensing Action
(Susp/Rev): 1.) Driving while impaired 1st off-Susp; 2nd off (w/n 7 yrs)-Susp; 3rd and subsequent off (w/n 10 yrs)-Rev §257.625b(2), (3) & (4) 2.) Driving while under the influence² 1st off-Susp; 2nd off-Revoked; 3rd and subsequent offs (felony)-Revoked; §257.625(5) and (6)

Term of License Withdrawal
(Days, Months, Years, etc.):

1.) Driving while impaired 1st off-90 dys-1 yr; 1st off but where there has been a previous driving while under the influence/illegal per se conviction-susp. 6 to 18 mos (see §257.319(5)); 2nd off (w/n 7 yrs)-6-18 mos (Also under §257.319(5), for two driving while impaired convictions-susp-6 to 18 mos); 3rd and subsequent off (w/n 10 yrs)-1 yr (5 yrs³); 2.) Driving while under the influence 1st off-6 mos-2 yrs; 2nd off-1 yr; 3rd and subsequent offs (felony)-5 yrs² See Footnote No. 4.

¹The State has a victims' compensation fund and, in addition, provides for direct compensation to victims by the defendant via court ordered restitution. See §§18.351 et seq. and 771.3(2)(d).

²Includes the illegal per se offense.

³If there has been a previous rev of any type within 7 yrs, the rev period is 5 yrs.

⁴Licensing action under the point system. Vehicle manslaughter or driving while under the influence/illegal per se-6 points. Driving while impaired-4 points. Twelve (12) points in two (2) years may result in suspension/revocation. A susp cannot be longer than one (1) year. See §§257.320(1)(d), (2) & (4) and 257.320a(1)(a), (b) & (f).

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Mandatory Minimum Term of Withdrawal: 1.) Driving while impaired 1st off-(A restricted/hardship license may be issued; see §257.625b(2)); 2nd off (w/n 7 yrs)-**60 dys** (A restricted license may be issued after the 60 dy period; see §257.625b(3)); 3rd and subsequent off (w/10 yrs)-**1 yr** (5 yrs¹). §257.303(1)(d) and (e)(ii); 2.) Driving while under the influence, 1st off-A restricted hardship license may be issued §257.625(4); 2nd off-**1 yr** §257.303(1)(d)(i); 3rd and subsequent off (felony)-**5 yrs**¹ §257.303(1)(d)(ii)

Other:

Rehabilitation:

Alcohol Education: Yes §§257.625(8) & 257.625b(6)

Alcohol Treatment: Yes

Alcohol Education/Treatment as an Alternative to Criminal Licensing Actions (Describe):

Vehicle Impoundment/Confiscation:

Authorized by Specific Statutory Authority: No

Terms Upon Which Vehicle Will Be Released:

Other: None

Miscellaneous Sanctions Not Included Elsewhere: None

¹If there has been a previous rev of any type within 7 yrs, the rev period is 5 yrs.

DWI Offenses and Commercial Motor Vehicles (CMV)/Commercial Driver's Licenses (CDL): A person's privilege to operate a CMV is suspended for 1 yr. (mand.) (3 yrs (mand.) if transporting hazardous materials) if, while driving a CMV, they (1) have a BAC level (percent by weight of alcohol in the blood) of 0.10 or more or (2) are under the influence of or impaired by alcohol or a controlled substance. For either (1) a subsequent violation or (2) a combination of two or more violations of any of the above listed items, the suspension is for life (mand.). In addition, a CMV operator who has any "measurable" or "detectable" amount of alcohol in their system must be placed "out-of-service" for 24 hours. See §§257.1c, 257.4b, 257.7a, 257.312e, 257.319b and 257.319d.

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI:

Homicide by Vehicle:

State Has Such Law/Type of Offense: **Yes Misd** Death caused by the operation of a vehicle at an immoderate rate of speed or in a careless, reckless, or negligent manner but not wilfully or wantonly. §750.324

Sanctions:

Criminal Sanction:

Imprisonment (Term): Not more than **2 yrs** §750.324

Mandatory Minimum Term: **None**

Fine (\$ Range): Not more than **\$2,000** §750.324

Mandatory Minimum Fine: **None**

Administrative Licensing Action:

Licensing Authorized and

Type of Action:

Susp (6 points are also accumulated for each off) §257.319(1)(a)

Length of Term of

Licensing Withdrawal:

90 dys-2 yrs §257.319(1)(a)

Mandatory Action--Minimum

Length of License

Withdrawal:

None

Other:

None

Driving While License Suspended or Revoked

Where the Basis Was a DWI Offense:

Sanction:

Criminal:

Imprisonment (Term): 1st off Misd-3 to 90 dys; 2nd and subsequent offs Misd-5 dys to 1 yr §257.904(1) & (3)

Mandatory Minimum Term

of Imprisonment:

None

Fine (\$ Range):

1st off-Not more than \$100; 2nd and subsequent offs-Not more than \$500 §257.904(1) & (3)

Mandatory Minimum Fine:

None

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Type of Licensing Action

(Susp/Rev):

Susp or rev §257.904(4) & (5)

Length of Term of License

Withdrawal Action:

The original license susp or rev is extended for a like period.

Mandatory Term of License

Withdrawal Action:

The original license susp or rev is extended a like period.

¹Note: For 2nd or subsequent offenses, the registration plates of the vehicle involved in the offense shall also be confiscated; see §257.904(1) & (3).

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Habitual Offender Laws:

State Has Such Law (Yes/No): **No**
Grounds for Being Declared an
Habitual Offender:
Term of License Rev While
Under Habitual Offender Status:
Type of Criminal Offense if
Convicted on Charges of
Driving While on Habitual
Offender Status
Sanctions Following a Conviction of
Driving While on Habitual Offender
Status:
Imprisonment (Term):
Mandatory Minimum Term of
Imprisonment:
Fine (\$ Range):
Mandatory Minimum Fine (\$):
Licensing Actions (Specify):

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use:

**Laws Requiring BAC Chemical Tests on
Persons Killed in Traffic
Accidents:**

State Has Such a Law (Yes/No): **Yes** §257.625a(10)
BAC Chemical Test Is Given to the
the Following Persons:
Driver: **Yes** §257.625a(10)
Vehicle Passengers: **No**
Pedestrian: **No**

**Laws Establishing the Minimum Ages
Concerning Alcoholic Beverages:**

Minimum Age (Years) Sale/Purchase: **21** (Year Eff: 1978) §§436.33 & 436.33b(1)
Minimum Age (Years) Possession: **21** (Employment exemption) §436.33b(1) & (4)
Minimum Age (Years) Consumption: **21** (Applies to licensed premises) §436.33b(1)

Dram Shop Laws and Related Legal Actions:

State Has a Dram Shop Law (Yes/No): **Yes** §436.22(4) (Applies to personal injuries
caused by serving alcoholic beverages to persons
who are either under 21 years old or visibly
intoxicated.)

"Dram Shop Law" Concept Has Been
Adopted Via a Change to the Common
Law Rule by Action of the Highest
Court of Record in the State (Case
Citation):

Yes Jones v. Bourrie, 120 N.W.2d 236 (1963) and
Longstreth v. Fitzgibbon, 335 N.W.2d 677 (Mich.
App. 1983)

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Dram Shop Actions-Social Hosts: **Yes-Limited** See Longstreth v. Gensel, 377 N.W.2d 804 (Mich. 1985), Trayler v. Kopusky, 384 N.W.2d 819 (Mich. App. 1986) and Gardner v. Wood, 414 N.W.2d 706 (Mich. 1987); these cases concerned giving alcoholic beverages to minors. However, the courts have found no liability to business social hosts who have furnished alcoholic beverages to injury causing adult business guests; see Leszczynski v. Johnson, 399 N.W.2d 70 (Mich.App. 1986), and Millross v. Plum Hollow Golf Club, 413 N.W.2d 17 (Mich. 1987).

Other: **None**

Criminal Action Against Owner or Employees of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

Type of Criminal Action: **Misd** §§436.22(3), 436.29 & 436.50
Term of Imprisonment: **Not more than 6 mos**
Fine (\$ Range): **Not more than \$500**

Administrative Actions Against Owners of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages Withdrawn (Yes/No): **Yes, susp or rev** §§436.20(1) & 436.51
Length of Term of License Withdrawal: **Period of license susp is not specified in the statute; period of license revocation is 2 yrs (Note: A civil fine of not more than \$1,000 may be assessed in addition to or in lieu of a susp or rev.)**

Criminal Actions Against Owners or Employees of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages or the Wrong Type of Alcoholic Beverage to Those Persons Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

Type of Criminal Action: **Misd** §§436.22(1), 436.22(3) & 436.33
Term of Imprisonment: **Not more than 6 mos¹** §436.50
Fine (\$ Range): **Not more than \$500¹**

¹These sanctions appear to apply only to licensees but not to licensees' employees. For employees, a violation appears to be a misdemeanor with the following sanctions: Jail-not more than 90 days; fine-not more than \$100. See §§436.33, 436.50 & 750.504.

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Administrative Actions Against Owners of Establishments That Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Those Persons Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages

Withdrawn (Yes/No):

Yes, susp or rev §§436.20(1) & 436.51

Length of Term License Withdrawal:

Period of license susp is not specified in the statute; period of license revocation is 2 yrs (Note: A civil fine of not more than \$1,000 may be assessed in addition to or in lieu of a susp or rev.)

Anti-Happy Hour Laws/Regulations:

Yes R 436.1438 (regulation)

Laws Prohibiting (1) the Possession of Open Containers of Alcoholic Beverages and (2) the Consumption of Alcoholic Beverages in the Passenger Compartment of a Vehicle:

Open Container Law (Yes/No):

Yes §436.34a

Anti-Consumption Law (Yes/No):

Yes-Driver and passengers §436.34 (The law states that "[n]o alcoholic liquor shall be consumed on the public highways")

STATE:

MINNESOTA

General Comments:

See Minnesota Stat. Annotated.

Basis for a DWI Charge:

Standard DWI Offense:

Under the influence of alcohol §169.121, subd. 1(a)

Illegal Per Se Law (BAC/BrAC Level):

0.10 §§169.01, subd. 61 & 169.121, subd. 1(d)

Presumption (BAC Level):

None

Types of Drugs/Drugs and Alcohol:

Under the influence of (1) **A Controlled Substance**, (2) A Listed Hazardous Substance or (3) a Combination of Alcohol, a Controlled Substance or a Listed Hazardous Substance See §169.121, subd. 1.

Other:

For Commercial Motor Vehicle Operators, see below.

Chemical Breath Tests for BAC/BrAC Level:

Preliminary Breath Test Law:

Yes §169.121, subd. 6

Implied Consent Law:

Arrest Required (Yes/No):

No See Special Note under Other Information below.

Applied Consent Law Applies to

Drugs (Yes/No):

Yes (only for controlled substances) §169.123, subd. 2(a)

Refusal to Submit to Chemical Test:

Admitted into Evidence:

Yes (Criminal Cases) §169.123, subd. 2(b)(5)

Other Information:

Special Note: A test can be given if: 1) A person has been lawfully placed under arrest under §169.121 2) If a person has refused to take preliminary screening test; 3) If a PBT is refused or a PBT result shows a BAC of 0.10 or more; 4) If a person is involved in an accident resulting in property damage, personal injury, or death.

¹This State's illegal per se law also makes it an offense to operate a motor vehicle with either (1) a breath alcohol concentration level of 0.10 or more or (2) a urine alcohol concentration of 0.10 or more.

DWI Offenses and Commercial Motor Vehicles (CMV)/Commercial Driver's Licenses (CDL): A person is "disqualified" from operating a CMV for 1 yr. (mand.) (3 yrs (mand.) if transporting hazardous materials) if, while driving a CMV, they (1) have a BAC/BrAC/UrAC level of 0.04 or more, (2) are under the influence of alcohol or a controlled substance or (3) refuse to submit to a chemical test for the presence of alcohol. For either (1) a subsequent violation or (2) a combination of two or more violations of any of the above listed items, the "disqualification" is for 10 yrs. (mand.). A CMV operator is placed "out-of-service" for 24 hrs if they have any alcohol in their system. It is a misdemeanor to operate a CMV with a BAC/BrAC/UrAC of 0.04 or more; the sanctions for this offense are jail for not more than 90 days and/or a fine of not more than \$700. See §§169.01, subds. 50, 61 & 75; 169.1211, subd. 1; 169.1215; 169.123, subds. 2 & 4; 171.01, subd. 22; 171.165, subds. 1, 2, 3(1) & 3(2); and, 609.03(3).

Chemical Tests of Other Substances for BAC Level
Which Are Authorized Under the Implied Consent Law:

Blood: Yes §169.123, subd. 2
Urine: Yes §169.123, subd. 2
Other: None

Adjudication of DWI Charges:

Mandatory Adjudication Law (Yes/No): Yes
Anti-Plea Bargaining Statute (Yes/No): No
Pre-Sentencing Investigation Law (PSI)
(Yes/No): Yes §§169.124, 169.126 (alcohol assessment) and
250.193, subd. 8(h)

Sanctions for Refusal to Submit to a
Chemical Test:

Refusal to Take a Preliminary Breath Test:

Criminal Sanctions (Fine/Jail): None
Administrative Licensing Action
(Susp/Rev): License rev periods are the same as for implied
consent law violations §§169.121, subd 6 &
169.123, subd 2
Other: None

Refusal to Take Implied Consent
Chemical Test:

Criminal Sanction (Fine/Jail): A driver commits a gross misdemeanor if they
refuse to submit to a chemical test and they
have had a previous license suspension or
revocation (either once in 5 yrs or twice in 10
yrs) for either (1) refusal to submit to an
implied consent test, (2) an admin. per se
violation, (3) a DWI offense conviction or (4) a
conviction for vehicle homicide. Sanctions:
Jail-Not more than 1 yr; fine-Not more than
\$3,000. §§169.121, subs. 1a & 3(c)¹ and
609.03(2)

Administrative Licensing Action
(Susp/Rev):

Other:

Rev for not less than 1 yr (A limited license
may be issued.) §§169.123 & 171.30
Special Note: If the person who refused to
submit to the chemical test is under 18, their
license is revoked for 1 yr or until they are 18
whichever is the greater period of time. (A
limited license may be issued.)

¹See McDonnell v. Com'r of Public Safety, 460 N.W.2d 363 (Minn.App. 1990).

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

Criminal Sanctions:

Imprisonment:

Term (Day, Month, Years,
Etc.):

1st off (Misd)-Up to 90 dys; 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs)
and subsequent offs¹ (w/n 10 yrs)(Gross
Misd)-Not more than 1 yr §§169.121 & 609.03 See
Special Note below.

Mandatory Minimum Term:

2nd and subsequent offs (w/n 5 yrs)-30 dys (See
community service below.)² §169.121, subd. 3a

Fine:

Amount (\$ Range):

1st off (Misd)-Not more than \$700; 2nd off (w/n
5 yrs.) and subsequent offs (w/n 10yrs.)(Gross
Misd)-Not more than \$3,000 See Special Note
below.

Mandatory Min. Fine (\$):

None

Other Penalties:

Community Service:

In lieu of the 30 dys of imprisonment for 2nd
and subsequent offs, 8 hrs of community service
may be substituted for each day less than 30 dys
that the person would have served in jail. See
§169.121, subd. 3a.

Restitution

(eg Victim's Fund)

Yes Victim's Fund (see §§611A.01 et seq.)³ and
also direct payment by the defendant to a victim
(see §§609.10 & 609.125(4))

Other:

A \$75 chemical dependency assessment charge is
also imposed; see §169.121, subd. 5a.

¹A prior offense also includes a conviction for either driving while revoked or vehicle homicide; see §169.121, subd. 3(a).

²The prosecutor may on motion prior to sentencing present reasons why the mandatory imprisonment sanction should not be imposed. The court may grant such motion if "substantial mitigating factors" exist. §169.121, subd.3a.

³Payments to all claimants shall not exceed \$50,000 per victim; see §611A.54.

Special Note: In situations where the driver has caused a "great bodily injury" while operating a vehicle in either (1) in a grossly negligent manner, (2) in a negligent manner while under the influence of alcohol or (3) with an alcohol concentration of 0.10 or more, the following sanctions apply: Jail-not more than 5 yrs; fine-not more than \$10,000. §169.129, subd. 2

In situations where the driver has caused a "substantial bodily injury" while operating a vehicle in either (1) in a grossly negligent manner, (2) in a negligent manner while under the influence of alcohol or (3) with an alcohol concentration of 0.10 or more, the following sanctions apply: Jail-not more than 3 yrs; fine-not more than \$10,000. §169.129, subd. 2a

In situations where the driver has caused an "injury to an unborn child" while operating a vehicle in either (1) in a grossly negligent manner, (2) in a negligent manner while under the influence of alcohol or (3) with an alcohol concentration of 0.10 or more, the following sanctions apply: Jail-not more than 5 yrs; fine-not more than \$10,000. §169.129, subd. 4

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

(continued)

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Pre-DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Administrative Per Se Law:

Yes 0.10 (BAC, BrAC & UrAC) Rev for 90 dys¹
 However, a limited license is available.
 §§169.123, subd 4, and 171.30

Other:

Under §171.18, a person's license may be suspended for not more than 1 yr if they have "committed" (but have not necessarily been convicted of) an off that requires mandatory license rev (e.g., DWI). Such action may be taken without a preliminary hearing.

Post DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Type of Licensing Action

(Susp/Rev):

All offs-Rev §§169.121, subd. 4, and 171.17

Term of License Withdrawal

(Days, Months, Years, etc.):

1st off-Not less than 30 dys; 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs.)-Not less than 90 dys; 3rd off (w/n 5 yrs.)-Not less than 1 yr; 4th and subsequent offs-Not less than 2 yrs See Footnote No. 2. For persons under 18 years old, see Footnote No. 3.

Mandatory Minimum Term of

Withdrawal:

None (Special Note: Under §171.30, a limited license may be issued (1) for employment purposes, (2) for attendance at an alcohol treatment program or (3) for the needs of a homemaker in order to prevent the substantial disruption of the educational, medical or nutritional needs of the family.)

Other:

Rehabilitation:

Alcohol Education:

Yes §§169.124 and 169.126

Alcohol Treatment:

Yes §§169.121(5) 169.124 and 169.126

Alcohol Education/

Treatment as an Alternative to Criminal

Licensing Actions

(Describe):

No (Note: The court may stay imposition of fine or jail sentence but not license rev if defendant submits to treatment at an authorized dependency facility, as provided by §§169.121 Subd.5 and 609.135 Subd. 1.)

¹If the person is under 18, the rev period is six (6) mos or until they reach 18 whichever is the longer period of time.

²Note: Ninety (90) additional dys are added to the above rev base periods if the DWI off involved either a death or an injury.

³If the defendant is under 18 yrs of age and they are convicted of a DWI off, their license is revoked (1) until they reach 18; (2) for 6 mos; or (3) for the normal period of time for DWI offenders whichever is the greater period of time.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

(continued)

Vehicle Impoundment/Confiscation:

Authorized by Specific

Statutory Authority:

Yes-Under §168.041, subd. 3, for a 1st or 2nd DWI off., the defendant **may be required** to surrender their vehicle's registration plates and certificate. However, for either a 3rd DWI off (w/n 5 yrs) or a 4th DWI off (w/n 10 yrs), the registration plates (tags) of the vehicle used in the violation¹ and/or those vehicles owned by the defendant **shall be impounded**; see §168.042, subd. 1. The registration plates and certificate are reissued when the driver's license is reinstated; see §§168.041, subd. 4 & 168.042, subd. 11. Note: Notwithstanding the above, "special plates" may be issued if one of the vehicle's drivers in the family has a regular license or the offender has a limited (restricted) license; see §169.042, subd. 12.

Terms Upon Which Vehicle

Will Be Released:

Other:

None

Miscellaneous Sanctions

Not Included Elsewhere:

None

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI:

Homicide by Vehicle:

State Has Such Law/Type of Offense:

Yes (Felony) (Death as a result of operating a motor vehicle (1) in a grossly negligent manner, (2) in a negligent manner while under the influence of alcohol or (3) with an alcohol concentration of 0.10 or more.) §609.21, subd. 1 See the Special Note below.

Sanctions:

Criminal Sanction:

Imprisonment (Term):

Not more than 10 yrs

Mandatory Minimum Term:

None

Fine (\$ Range):

Not more than \$20,000

Mandatory Minimum Fine:

None

¹If the registered owner of a vehicle was not a passenger therein at the time of the DWI offense, they may have the vehicle registration plates reissued. §169.042, subd. 8

Special Note: In situations where the driver has caused a "death to an unborn child" while operating a vehicle in either (1) in a grossly negligent manner, (2) in a negligent manner while under the influence of alcohol or (3) with an alcohol concentration of 0.10 or more, the following sanctions apply: Jail-not more than 10 yrs; fine-not more than \$10,000. §169.129, subd. 3

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Administrative Licensing Action:

Licensing Authorized and
Type of Action: Rev \$169.11¹
Length of Term of
Licensing Withdrawal: Not specified by statute (Note: See Footnote
No. 2 p. 3-230.)
Mandatory Action--Minimum
Length of License
Withdrawal: 60 dys \$171.30 (Note: A limited license may
be issued after the 60 dy minimum license rev
period. §171.30, Subd. 2)
Other: None

Driving While License Suspended or Revoked
Where the Basis Was a DWI Offense:

Sanction:

Criminal:

Imprisonment (Term): Misd up to 90 dys² §§171.24 & 609.03
Mandatory Minimum Term
of Imprisonment: None
Fine (\$ Range): Up to \$700
Mandatory Minimum Fine: None

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Type of Licensing Action
(Susp/Rev): Special Note: A violation of §171.24 shall
result in a person having their motor veh
registration plates impounded under §168.041,
subds. 3 & 4.
Length of Term of License
Withdrawal Action: 2nd off--Susp for not more than 1 yr §168.041,
subd. 2
Mandatory Term of License
Withdrawal Action: None

Habitual Offender Laws:

State Has Such Law (Yes/No): No
Grounds for Being Declared an
Habitual Offender:
Term of License Rev While
Under Habitual Offender Status:
Type of Criminal Offense if
Convicted on Charges of
Driving While on Habitual
Offender Status

¹A defendant may also be required to surrender their vehicle's registration plates during the period of license revocation; see §168.041, subds. 3 and 4.

²A person who commits a DWI offense while their license is still suspended or revoked (for a previous DWI offense, implied consent law refusal, an admin. per se law violation or vehicle homicide) is guilty of a gross misdemeanor. Imprisonment--not more than 1 yr; fine--not more than \$3,000 §§169.129 & 609.03(2)

STATE - Minnesota

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use:

Sanctions Following a Conviction of
Driving While on Habitual Offender
Status:

Imprisonment (Term):
Mandatory Minimum Term of
Imprisonment:
Fine (\$ Range):
Mandatory Minimum Fine (\$):
Licensing Actions (Specify):

Laws Requiring BAC Chemical Tests on
Persons Killed in Traffic

Accidents:

State Has Such a Law (Yes/No): Yes §169.09, subd. 11
BAC Chemical Test Is Given to the
the Following Persons:
Driver: Yes
Vehicle Passengers: No
Pedestrian: Yes, age 16 or older

Laws Establishing the Minimum Ages
Concerning Alcoholic Beverages:

Minimum Age (Years) Sale/Purchase: 21 (Year Eff: 1986) §340A.503, subd. 2(1) & (2)
Minimum Age (Years) Possession: 21 (There is an exemption for the possession of
alcoholic beverages in the home.) §340A.503,
subd. 2
Minimum Age (Years) Consumption: 21 (There is an exemption for the consumption
of alcoholic beverages with the consent of a
parent in the home.) §340A.503, subd. 2

Dram Shop Laws and Related Legal Actions:

State Has a Dram Shop Law (Yes/No): Yes §340A.801
"Dram Shop Law" Concept Has Been:
Adopted Via a Change to the Common
Law Rule by Action of the Highest
Court of Record in the State (Case
Citation):

Yes Trail v. Christian, 298 Minn. 101, 213
N.W.2d 618 (1973) and Holmquist v. Miller, 352
N.W.2d 47 (1984)

Dram Shop Actions—Social Hosts:

No See Cady v. Coleman, 315 N.W. 2d 593 (1982),
Hoffman v. Wiltscheck, 379 N.W.2d 145 (Ct. App.
1985) and Holmquist v. Miller, 367 N.W.2d 468
(Minn. 1985).

Other:

None

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Criminal Action Against Owner or Employees
of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:
Type of Criminal Action: **Gross Misd. §§340A.502 and 340A.702(7) and 609.03**
Term of Imprisonment: **Up to 1 yr**
Fine (\$ Range): **Not more than \$3,000 (An admin. fine of up to
\$500 may also be imposed; see §340A.415.)**

Administrative Actions Against Owners of
Establishments that Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:
License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages
Withdrawn (Yes/No): **Yes §340A.415**
Length of Term of License Withdrawal: **Suspended for up to 60 days or revoked for an
unspecified period of time.**

Criminal Actions Against Owners or
Employees of Establishments that Serve
Alcoholic Beverages or the Wrong Type
of Alcoholic Beverage to Those Persons
Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:
Type of Criminal Action: **Gross. Misd. §§340A.503, subd. 2(1), &
340A.702(8) & 609.03**
Term of Imprisonment: **Up to 1 yr**
Fine (\$ Range): **Not more than \$3,000 (An admin. fine of up to
\$500 may also be imposed; see §340A.415.)**

Administrative Actions Against Owners of
Establishments That Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Those Persons Under the
Minimum Legal Drinking Age:
License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages
Withdrawn (Yes/No): **Yes §340A.415**
Length of Term License Withdrawal: **Suspended for up to 60 days or revoked for an
unspecified period of time.**

Anti-Happy Hour Laws/Regulations: **No**

Laws Prohibiting (1) the Possession of
Open Containers of Alcoholic Beverages
and (2) the Consumption of Alcoholic
Beverages in the Passenger Compartment
of a Vehicle:
Open Container Law (Yes/No): **Yes §169.122(2) & (3)**
Anti-Consumption Law (Yes/No): **Yes-Driver and passengers §169.122(1)**

Note: In *State v. Guminga*, 395 N.W.2d 344 (1986), the Minnesota Supreme Court held that criminal sanctions cannot be imposed on employers for the illegal actions of their employees who sell/serve alcoholic beverages to persons under the legal drinking age. See §340A.501 which eliminates the possibility of such vicarious criminal liability.

STATE:
General Comments:

MISSISSIPPI
See Mississippi Code Annotated.

Basis for a DWI Charge:

Standard DWI Offense:	Under the influence of intoxicating liquor §63-11-30(1)(a)
Illegal Per Se Law (BAC Level):	0.10 §63-11-30(1)
Presumption (BAC Level):	None
Types of Drugs/Drugs and Alcohol:	Under the influence of Any Substance §63-11-30(1)
Other:	For Commercial Motor Vehicle Operators, see p. 3-236.

Chemical Breath Tests for BAC Level:

Preliminary Breath Test Law:	Yes §63-11-5
Implied Consent Law:	
Arrest Required (Yes/No):	No Based on reasonable grounds and probable cause of DWI. §63-11-5
Implied Consent Law Applies to Drugs (Yes/No):	No §63-11-5
Refusal to Submit to Chemical Test Admitted into Evidence:	Yes (Criminal Cases) §63-11-41
Other Information:	None

Chemical Tests of Other Substances for BAC Level Which Are Authorized Under the Implied Consent Law:

Blood:	Yes ² §63-11-5
Urine:	Yes ² §63-11-5
Other:	None

Adjudication of DWI Charges:

Mandatory Adjudication Law (Yes/No):	No
Anti-Plea Bargaining Statute (Yes/No):	Yes, a DWI charge may not be reduced if the BAC level of the defendant was 0.10% or more §63-11-39(3)
Pre-Sentencing Investigation Law (PSI) (Yes/No):	Yes - Limited §63-11-30(2)(d)

Sanctions for Refusal to Submit to a Chemical Test:

Refusal to Take a Preliminary Breath Test:	
Criminal Sanctions (Fine/Jail):	None
Administrative Licensing Action (Susp/Rev):	None
Other:	None

¹Refusal to submit a chemical test cannot be admitted into evidence in a civil action; see §63-1-43.

²A person may give their consent to tests of either blood or urine for the purpose of determining if they have any other impairing substance in their body; see §63-11-5.

Sanctions for Refusal to Submit to a Chemical Test: (continued)

Refusal to Take Implied Consent
Chemical Test:

Criminal Sanction (Fine/Jail):
Administrative Licensing Action
(Susp/Rev):

None

Susp for 90 dys if there has been no previous conviction for a DWI off (§63-11-30). Susp for 1 yr if there has been a previous conviction for a DWI off (§63-11-30) (These susps are mandatory) §§63-11-5 & 63-11-23

Other:

Special Note: A de novo court trial may be held following administrative hearings on these susps; see §63-11-25.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

Criminal Sanctions:

Imprisonment:
Term (Day, Month, Years,
Etc.):

DWI off-Misd (4th off-Felony) 1st Off-Not more than 24 hrs¹; 2nd Off (w/5 yrs)-48 cons hrs^{1&2}-1 yr; 3rd Off (w/n 5 yrs)-30 dys¹-1 yr; 4th & sub. off (w/n 5 yrs)-90 dys-5 yrs Conviction for a DWI off where there has been negligence resulting in disfigurement, disability, etc., (felony) - Not more than 10 yrs §63-11-30(a), (b), (c) & (d) and (4)

Mandatory Minimum Term:

No¹

Fine:

Amount (\$ Range):

1st Off-\$250-1,000; 2nd Off (w/n 5 yrs)-\$600-1,000; 3rd Off (w/n 5 yrs)-\$800-1,000; 4th & sub. off (w/n 5 yrs)-\$2,000-\$5,000 §63-11-30(a), (b), (c) & (d) and (4)

Mandatory Min. Fine (\$):

1st off - \$250; 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs) - \$600; 3rd off (w/n 5 yrs) - \$800; 4th & sub. off - \$2,000 §99-19-25

¹The law does not specifically prohibit suspending or placing persons on probation for the minimum imprisonment term; see also §99-19-23 which allows suspended sentences for misdemeanor offenses.

²See Community Service on p. 3-237.

DWI Offenses and Commercial Motor Vehicles (CMV)/Commercial Driver's Licenses (CDL): A person's privilege to operate a CMV is "suspended" for 1 yr. (mand.) (3 yrs (mand.) if transporting hazardous materials) if, while driving a CMV, they (1) have a BAC/BrAC/UrAC level of 0.04 or more, (2) are under the influence of alcohol or a controlled substance or (3) refuse to submit to a chemical (breath) test for alcohol. For either (1) a subsequent violation or (2) a combination of two or more violations of any of the above listed items, the "suspension" is for life (or a lesser period as established by Federal law). In addition, a CMV operator who has any measurable (or detectable) amount of alcohol in their system must be placed "out-of-service" for 24 hours. See §§63-1-75(b), 63-1-82(3), 63-1-83 and 63-1-84.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Other Penalties:

Community Service:

Yes 2nd off-Community service from 10 dys to 1 yr as an alternative to imprisonment. §63-11-30(2)(b)

Restitution

(eg Victim's Fund)

Yes¹ A defendant may be ordered by the court to make direct restitution to a victim; see §99-39-1 et seq.

Other:

None

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Pre-DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Administrative Per Se Law:

Yes, limited to encouraging the speedy trial of DWI cases; where the offender has a BAC level of 0.10 if no trial is requested the license susp periods for implied consent violations apply; at the time of arrest, an accused offender's license is seized and they are issued a temporary license by the police. A temporary license is only valid for a maximum period of 90 dys. §63-11-23(2)

Other:

Under §63-1-53(1)(a), a person's license may be susp if they have "committed" (but have not necessarily been convicted of) an off that usually requires license rev (e.g., vehicle homicide)². Such action may be taken without a preliminary hearing. The time period for this susp is not specified.

Post DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Type of Licensing Action

(Susp/Rev):

Susp - all offs §63-11-30

Term of License Withdrawal

(Days, Months, Years, etc.):

1st off-90 dys-1 yr³; 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs)-2 yrs³; 3rd off (w/n 5 yrs)-5 yrs³; 4th & sub. off (w/n 5 yrs)-5 yrs³ Special Note: DWI off where there has been a chemical test refusal, the above susps are in addition to those imposed for chemical test refusal under the implied consent law. §63-11-30(3)

¹Some victims of criminal activity may receive compensation from a special crime victims' escrow account. Funds for this account are provided via monies received by accused or convicted persons from the news, publicity or entertainment media for the purpose of reenacting the criminal event. A victim, however, must first have a money judgment against a defendant for the injury caused by a criminal action before they can receive funds from the escrow account. See §99-38-1 et seq.

²Note: A DWI offense results in license suspension not revocation.

³Judicial review is not allowed for these susp actions by the licensing agency; see §63-11-26.

STATE - Mississippi

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

(continued)

Mandatory Minimum Term of
Withdrawal: 1st off-30 dys¹; 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs)-1 yr²; 3rd
off (w/n 5 yrs)-3 yrs³; 4th & sub. off (w/n 5
yrs)-3 yrs³ See Footnote No. 4.

Other:

Rehabilitation:

Alcohol Education: 1st off - Yes required §63-11-30(2)(a) &
63-11-32

Alcohol Treatment:
Alcohol Education/
Treatment as an Altern-
ative to Criminal
Licensing Actions
(Describe): 2nd and 3rd offs - Yes §63-11-30(2)(e) & (f)

Vehicle Impoundment/Confiscation:
Authorized by Specific
Statutory Authority: None

Terms Upon Which Vehicle
Will Be Released: None

Other: None

Miscellaneous Sanctions
Not Included Elsewhere: None

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI:

Homicide by Vehicle:

State Has Such Law/Type of Offense: Yes, (Felony) where death is a result of a DWI
violation and negligent action by the driver.
§63-11-30(4)

Sanctions:

Criminal Sanction:

Imprisonment (Term): Not more than 10 yrs §63-11-30(4)

Mandatory Minimum Term: None

Fine (\$ Range): None

Mandatory Minimum Fine: N/A

¹The county circuit court may reduce the suspension period to 30 days provided the defendant demonstrates that they need their license because of a hardship. The court, if it reduces the suspension period, must require the defendant "attend and complete an alcohol safety education program" as proved by §63-11-32.

²For a 2nd conviction, the suspension period may be reduced provided the defendant is (1) diagnosed as needing alcohol/drug abuse treatment and (2) such person successfully completes such treatment. The license may be reinstated either after the completion of the treatment program or one (1) year whichever is longer. §63-11-30(2)(e)

³For a third or subsequent conviction, a defendant's license may be reinstated after three (3) years provided they successfully complete an alcohol/drug abuse treatment program.
§63-11-30(2)(f)

⁴**Special Note:** The suspensions for DWI convictions are consecutive to those for refusal in those situations where a person has refused to submit to such a test but is, nevertheless, convicted of a DWI offense. §63-11-30(3)

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Administrative Licensing Action:

Licensing Authorized and
 Type of Action: Rev §63-1-51(1)(a)
 Length of Term of
 Licensing Withdrawal: 1 yr §63-1-51(1)(a)
 Mandatory Action--Minimum
 Length of License
 Withdrawal: 1 yr §63-1-51(1)
 Other: None

Driving While License Suspended or Revoked
 Where the Basis Was a DWI Off:

Sanction:

Criminal:

Imprisonment (Term): Misd. 48 hrs-6 mos §63-11-40
 Mandatory Minimum Term
 of Imprisonment: None
 Fine (\$ Range): \$200 to 500 §63-11-40
 Mandatory Minimum Fine: None

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Type of Licensing Action
 (Susp/Rev): Susp
 Length of Term of License
 Withdrawal Action: 6-mo susp added to the original susp period
 §63-11-40
 Mandatory Term of License
 Withdrawal Action: 6-mo susp added to the original susp period
 §63-11-40

Habitual Offender Laws:

State Has Such Law (Yes/No): No
 Grounds for Being Declared an
 Habitual Offender:
 Term of License Rev While
 Under Habitual Offender Status:
 Type of Criminal Offense if
 Convicted on Charges of
 Driving While on Habitual
 Offender Status:
 Sanctions Following a Conviction of
 Driving While on Habitual Offender
 Status:
 Imprisonment (Term):
 Mandatory Minimum Term of
 Imprisonment:
 Fine (\$ Range):
 Mandatory Minimum Fine (\$):
 Licensing Actions (Specify):

STATE - Mississippi

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use:

Laws Requiring BAC Chemical Tests on
Persons Killed in Traffic

Accidents:

State Has Such a Law (Yes/No):
BAC Chemical Test Is Given to the
the Following Persons:
Driver:
Vehicle Passengers:
Pedestrian:

Yes §63-11-7

Yes

No

No

Laws Establishing the Minimum Ages
Concerning Alcoholic Beverages:

Minimum Age (Years) Sale/Purchase:
Minimum Age (Years) Possession:
Minimum Age (Years) Consumption:

21 (Year Eff: 1986) §§67-1-81, 67-3-53(b) &
67-3-70(1)

21 - (There is an employment exemption; see
§§67-1-81 & 67-3-54.)

21

Dram Shop Laws and Related Legal Actions:

State Has a Dram Shop Law (Yes/No):

Yes §67-3-73(2) & (4) (Note: Licensees are
liable only for the actions of minors and
visibly intoxicated persons.)

"Dram Shop Law" Concept Has Been
Adopted Via a Change to the Common
Law Rule by Action of the Highest
Court of Record in the State (Case
Citation):

Yes, *Munford, Inc. v. Peterson*, 368 So. 2d 213
(Miss. 1979), and *Bryant v. Alpha Entertainment
Corp.*, 508 So.2d 1094 (Miss. 1987)²

Dram Shop Actions-Social Hosts:

Yes-Limited A social host cannot be held liable
if they provide alcoholic beverages to a person
who may lawfully consume such beverages; see
§67-3-73. See also *Boutwell v. Sullivan*, 469
So.2d 526 (Miss. 1985).

Other:

None

Criminal Action Against Owner or Employees
of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

Type of Criminal Action:
Term of Imprisonment:
Fine (\$ Range):

Misd §§67-1-83, 67-3-53(b) & 67-3-69(1)

Not more than 6 mos

Not more than \$500

¹Note: Persons under 21 may consume light wine and beer in the presence of a parent or legal guardian; see §67-3-54(1).

²These cases appear to have been abrogated by §67-3-73.

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Administrative Actions Against Owners of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages Withdrawn (Yes/No):

Rev/Susp For Alc. bev. 4% or more alc. by wgt §67-1-71; **Rev** For wine and beer not more than 4% alc. by wgt. §67-3-29

Length of Term of License Withdrawal: No period of license susp/rev is specified. However, for licensees holding light wine & beer (alc. content of not more than 4% alc. by wgt.) permit, their permit may be revoked for 2 yrs for willful neglect or refusal to comply with the alc. bev. control laws; see §67-3-29(2). Also, any person, who has had any alc. bev. license revoked, may not apply for a license to sell light wine and beer (not more than 4% alc. by wgt.) for 2 yrs; see §67-3-19(b).

Criminal Actions Against Owners or Employees of Establishments, that, Serve Alcoholic Beverages or the Wrong Type of Alcoholic Beverage to Those Persons Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

Type of Criminal Action:

(1) Selling alcoholic beverages (4% or more alc. by wgt.) to those under 21: 1st off-Misd; 2nd and subsequent offs-Misd (2) Selling to a person under 21 beer and wine not more than 4% alcohol by weight-Misd §§67-1-81 & 67-3-53.

Term of Imprisonment:

(1) Selling alcoholic beverages (4% or more alc. by wgt.) to those under 21: 1st off-None; 2nd and subsequent offs-Not more than 1 yr (2) Selling to a person under 21 beer and wine not more than 4% alcohol by weight-Not more than 6 mos §§67-1-81 & 67-3-53.

Fine (\$ Range):

(1) Selling alcoholic beverages (4% or more alc. by wgt.) to those under 21: 1st off-\$500-1,000; 2nd and subsequent offs-\$1,000-2,000 (2) Selling to a person under 21 beer and wine not more than 4% alcohol by weight-Not more than \$500¹ §§67-1-81 & 67-3-53.

The following additional sanctions may also apply to licensees who sell beer and light wine (not more than 4% alcohol by weight) to persons under 21: 1st Off-A fine of not more than \$500 and lic. susp. for 3 months; 2nd Off-(w/n 12 mos)-A fine of not more than \$1,000 and lic. susp. for 6 mos; and 3rd & Subsequent Off-(w/n 12 mos)-A fine of not more than \$500 and a lic. susp. for 1 yr. See §67-3-69(3).

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Administrative Actions Against Owners of Establishments That Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Those Persons Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages Withdrawn (Yes/No):

(1) Selling alcoholic beverages (4% or more alc. by wgt.) to those under 21: 1st Off-Rev¹ (§67-1-71); 2nd and subsequent Off-Automatic Rev (§67-1-81) (2) Selling to a person under 21 beer and wine (not more than 4% alcohol by weight)-Rev/Susp^{1&2}

Length of Term License Withdrawal:

(1) Selling alcoholic beverages (4% or more alc. by wgt.) to those under 21: 1st off-Rev. length not specified (§67-1-71); 2nd and subsequent offs-Permanently rev. (§67-1-81) (2) Selling to a person under 21 beer and wine (not more than 4% alcohol by weight)-Rev. length not specified. However, persons who have had any alc. beverage license revoked may not apply for a license to sell light wine and beer (not more than 4% alc. by wgt.) for 2 yrs; see §67-3-19(b).²

Anti-Happy Hour Laws/Regulations:

No

Laws Prohibiting (1) the Possession of Open Containers of Alcoholic Beverages and (2) the Consumption of Alcoholic Beverages in the Passenger Compartment of a Vehicle:

Open Container Law (Yes/No):

No

Anti-Consumption Law (Yes/No):

No

¹A limited susp may be imposed in lieu of rev.
²See Footnote No. 1 on p. 3-241.

STATE:

MISSOURI

General Comments:

See Vernon's Annotated Missouri Statutes.

Basis for a DWI Charge:

Standard DWI Offense:

Driving while intoxicated (while in an intoxicated or drugged condition)¹ §§577.001, sub. 2, & 577.010

Illegal Per Se Law (BAC Level):

0.10² §577.012

Presumption (BAC Level):

None

Types of Drugs/Drugs and Alcohol:

Drugged Condition¹ See §577.010.

Other:

A BAC of 0.10 or more is prima facie evidence of intoxication. §577.037

For Commercial Motor Vehicle Operators, see p. 3-247.

Chemical Breath Tests for BAC Level:

Preliminary Breath Test Law:

No

Implied Consent Law:

Arrest Required (Yes/No):

Yes §577.020, sub. 1

Implied Consent Law Applies to:

Drugs (Yes/No):

Yes §577.020, sub. 1

Refusal to Submit to Chemical Test:

Admitted into Evidence:

Yes §577.041 (Criminal & Possibly Civil Cases)

Other Information:

None

Chemical Tests of Other Substances for BAC Level

Which Are Authorized Under the Implied Consent Law:

Blood:

Yes §577.020, sub. 1

Urine:

Yes §577.020, sub. 1

Other:

Saliva §577.020, sub. 1

Adjudication of DWI Charges:

Mandatory Adjudication Law (Yes/No):

No

Anti-Plea Bargaining Statute (Yes/No):

No

Pre-Sentencing Investigation Law (PSI)

(Yes/No):

A pre-sentence investigation may be made; see §217.760.

Sanctions for Refusal to Submit to a Chemical Test:

Refusal to Take a Preliminary Breath Test:

Criminal Sanctions (Fine/Jail):

N/A

Administrative Licensing Action

(Susp/Rev):

N/A

Other:

N/A

¹The term "intoxicated condition" means "under the influence of alcohol, a controlled substance, or drug, or any combination thereof." §577.001, sub. 2

²Standard: Grams of alcohol per 100 milliliters of blood. §577.012, sub. 2

Sanctions for Refusal to Submit to a
Chemical Test: (continued)

Refusal to Take Implied Consent
Chemical Test:

Criminal Sanction (Fine/Jail):	None
Administrative Licensing Action (Susp/Rev):	<u>1st Refusal</u> - Rev-1 yr (A restricted hardship license may be issued by the court. §302.309, sub. 3.); <u>2nd or sub refusal</u> (w/n 5 yrs)-Rev-1 yr (Mandatory) §§302.309, sub. 3(5)(d), & 577.041
Other:	None

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

Criminal Sanctions:

Imprisonment: Term (Day, Month, Years, Etc.):	<u>1st Off</u> -Intoxicated off, <u>1st off</u> C1 B Misd-not more than 6 mos ; Per se off, <u>1st off</u> C1 C Misd-not more than 15 dys ; Intoxicated/illegal per se offs; " <u>prior offender</u> " (2nd off w/n 5 yrs) ¹ -C1 A Misd-not more than 1 yr ; " <u>persistent offender</u> " (2nd or sub. off w/n 10 yrs) ² - C1 D Felony - Not more than 5 yrs §§577.010, 577.012, 577.023, 558.011, 560.011 & 560.016
Mandatory Minimum Term:	Intoxicated/illegal per se offs, <u>2nd off</u> (w/n 5 yrs)- 48 cons hrs §577.023, sub. 2 See Footnote No. 3.
Fine: Amount (\$ Range):	Intoxicated off, <u>1st off</u> -Not more than \$500 ; Per se off, <u>1st off</u> -Not more than \$300 ; Intoxicated/illegal per se off, <u>2nd off</u> ¹ (w/n 5 yrs)-Not more than \$1,000 ; " <u>persistent offender</u> " ² -Not more than \$5,000
Mandatory Min. Fine (\$):	None
Other Penalties: Community Service:	<u>2nd off</u> -in lieu of imprisonment, the defendant performs at least 10 dys (involving at least 40 hrs) of community service §577.023, sub. 2

¹A "prior offender" is a person who has had two (2) alcohol related driving offense convictions w/n 5 years; see §577.023.

²A "persistent offender" is a person who has had two (2) or more alcohol related offense convictions w/n 10 years; see §577.023.

³For a "persistent offender", no court shall either suspend the imposition of sentence or allow the payment of a fine in lieu of imprisonment; see §577.023. The law does state a minimum sentence.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

(continued)

Restitution

(eg Victim's Fund)

Victim's compensation fund. Defendants pay \$36 to the Court; \$35 is remitted to the State for the fund and \$1 is retained by the Court for admin. expenses. §§595.010 and 595.045 The court may also order direct compensation by defendants to victims; see §§595.200 & 595.203. Also, any payment received by a defendant for the "reenactment" or publication of the offense must be paid into an escrow account for benefit of the victim(s) of such offense; see §595.045, subs. 14.

Other:

For a first off, the sentence may be suspended provided the defendant is placed on probation for a minimum of two (2) yrs; see §577.010(2)

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Pre-DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Administrative Per Se Law:

Yes-0.13 BAC¹ (Standard: Percent by weight of alcohol in the blood; see §§302.500(1) & 302.505, sub. 1.) §302.500 et seq. **1st Violation-Susp-30 dys²** with a restricted license for an additional 60 dys (provided there has been no prior "alcohol related enforcement contact"³ w/n 5 yrs); **Subsequent Violation-Rev-1 yr** (if there has been an "alcohol related enforcement contact"³ w/n 5 yrs) (Restricted driving privileges may be granted pending the outcome of a trial de novo in the courts on an admin. per se action; see §302.535.) See Footnote No. 2 on p. 3-248.

Special Note: A restricted hardship license may be issued by the court. This license can only be issued once in a 5 yr period. §302.309, sub. 3.

Other:

None

¹A DWI arrest at a roadblock cannot be used as the basis for an admin. per se action, unless there is independent evidence of probable cause to make a such an arrest; see §302.510(4).

²Any period of admin. per se license suspension/revocation shall be credited against any period of time a person's license is suspended/revoked for a DWI offense conviction (§§577.010 & 577.012 offenses). The total license suspension/revocation period shall not exceed the longer of the two periods. §302.525, sub. 4

³The term "alcohol related enforcement contact" means either (1) an admin. per se action, (2) a refusal to submit to a chemical test under the implied consent law, or (3) a conviction for the offense of driving with an excessive alcohol concentration. The term may not include the offense of driving while intoxicated (§§577.010 offenses). §302.525, sub. 3

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Post DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Type of Licensing Action
(Susp/Rev):

Intoxicated off, 1st off-8 points¹; Per se off, 1st off-6 points^{1&2}; 2nd Intoxicated/illegal Per se offs³-Rev (12 points); 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs) of violating the laws related to driving while intoxicated-Rev (Lic. Denial); 3rd and subsequent offs of violating the laws related to driving while intoxicated⁴-Rev (Lic. Denial). §§302.302, sub. 1 (7), (8) & (9) and 302.060(9) & (10) For persons under 21 who are convicted of any DWI offense-Rev.; see §577.500 et seq.

Term of License Withdrawal
(Days, Months, Years, etc.):

Intoxicated off, 1st off-30 dys (plus 60 dys restricted driving privileges)⁵; Per se off, 1st off-30 dys (plus 60 dys restricted driving privileges)⁶; 2nd Intoxicated/illegal per se offs^{3&6}-1 yr; 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs) of violating the laws related to driving while intoxicated^{4&6}-5 yrs; 3rd and subsequent offs of violating the laws related to driving while intoxicated^{4&6}-Permanent. For persons under 21 who are convicted of any DWI offense-1 yr; see §577.010.

¹Point System: Under the point system, 8 points equals a susp. For a first suspension the time period is 30 dys; for a 2nd, it is 60 dys; and, for a 3rd, it is 90 dys. Also, under the point system, 12 points in 12 mos, 18 points in 24 mos or 24 points in 36 mos equals rev for 1 yr.

²License susp action would occur only if the defendant had at least 2 more points on his/her record from some other driving offense. I.e., a first illegal per se off conviction alone would not result in a license susp action. See §§302.302, 302 and 302.304, sub. 4. However, if the defendant has accumulated sufficient points together with an illegal per se conviction, their license is suspended by the licensing agency for a mandatory 30 dy period which may be followed by restricted hardship driving privileges for 60 dys; see §302.304, sub. 4. Exception: A court may still grant restricted hardship driving privileges for the entire susp period; see §302.309, sub. 3.

³Includes either a 1st Intoxicated Offense where the driver has had a previous conviction for an Illegal Per Se offense or a 1st Illegal Per Se offense where the driver has had a previous conviction for an Intoxicated Offense.

⁴It is not clear whether this includes illegal per se offenses.

⁵A court may grant restricted driving privileges for employment reasons; see §302.309, sub. 3. If the Court does not grant such privileges, the licensing agency must suspend the driver's license for a 30 dy mandatory period followed by restricted driving privileges for 60 dys; see §302.304, sub. 4.

⁶For a second intoxicated off under §577.010 (read carefully §302.309, sub. 3), a court may grant restricted hardship driving privileges for employment purposes provided the 2nd offense was not committed within five (5) years of the first. The law does not specifically prohibit the granting of restricted hardship driving privileges to persons who have been convicted of multiple violations of the illegal per se law (§577.012). However, a person is only eligible for restricted hardship driving privileges once in every five years (§302.309, sub. 3).

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

(continued)

Mandatory Minimum Term of
Withdrawal:

Intoxicated off, 1st off-None (See Footnote Nos. 5 and 6 on p. 3-246.); Per se off, 1st off-None (See Footnote No. 2 on p. 3-246.); 2nd Intoxicated/illegal per se offs (See Footnote No. 3 on p. 3-246.)-1 yr; 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs) of violating the laws related to driving while intoxicated (See Footnote No. 4 on p. 3-246.)-5 yrs¹; 3rd off-10 yrs (A license may be issued based on a court order after 10 yrs.); 4th and subsequent offs of violating the laws related to driving while intoxicated (See Footnote No. 4 on p. 3-246.)-Permanent. (Note: A person under 21, who is convicted of a DWI offense, has their driver's license revoked for 1 yr. However, a hardship license is available under certain conditions. See §§577.500 & 577.510.)

Special Note: No restricted hardship driving privileges of any type may be granted to a person who has been convicted of operating a motor vehicle while under the influence of either narcotic drugs or a controlled substance. §302.309, sub. 3(5)(c)

The Missouri Supreme Court has held that the State has no "standing" to appeal a trial court order granting hardship driving privileges to persons who have been convicted of a subsequent DWI offense w/n 5 yrs. The court made this holding despite the fact that the issuance of such hardship driving privileges was contrary to statutory law. See *Munson v. Director of Revenue*, 783 S.W.2d 912 (Mo.banc 1990).

DWI Offenses and Commercial Motor Vehicles (CMV)/Commercial Driver's Licenses (CDL): A person is "disqualified" from operating a CMV for not less than 1 yr. (1 yr mand.) (not less than 3 yrs (3 yrs mand.) if transporting hazardous materials) if, while driving a CMV, they (1) have a BAC/BrAC/UrAC level of 0.04 or more, (2) are under the influence of alcohol or drugs or (3) refuse to submit to a chemical test for either alcohol or drug concentrations. For either (1) a subsequent violation or (2) a combination of two or more violations of any of the above listed items, the "disqualification" is for life (10 yrs mand.). In addition, a CMV operator who has any "measurable" amount of alcohol in their system must be placed "out-of-service" for 24 hours. Finally, it is a Class B misd to drive a CMV with either BAC/BrAC/UrAC of 0.04 or more or while under the influence of either alcohol or a controlled substance. (Note: The term "controlled substance" may not apply to all drugs; see §302.780(1)(3).) The sanctions for this offense are imprisonment for not more than 6 mos and/or a fine of not more than \$500. See §§302.700(2), (6), (10), (13) & (14), 302.745, 302.750, 302.755 and 302.780.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

(continued)

Other:

Rehabilitation:

Alcohol Education: Intoxicated off, 1st off-Yes^{1&2}; Per se off-1st off-Yes^{1&2} Required for persons under 21 years old who have committed an alcohol offense, see §577.525.

Alcohol Treatment: Intoxicated off, 1st off-Yes^{3&4}; Per se off, 1st off-Yes^{1&2}

Alcohol Education/
Treatment as an Altern-
ative to Criminal
Licensing Actions
(Describe):

Vehicle Impoundment/Confiscation:

Authorized by Specific
Statutory Authority: **No**

Terms Upon Which Vehicle
Will Be Released:

Other: **None**

Miscellaneous Sanctions
Not Included Elsewhere: **None**

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI:

Homicide by Vehicle:

State Has Such Law/Type of Offense: **Yes** (C1 C felony) Involuntary Manslaughter where death is caused by operating a motor vehicle while in an intoxicated condition and with criminal negligence. §565.024

Sanctions:

Criminal Sanction:

Imprisonment (Term): **Not more than 7 yrs** §558.011

Mandatory Minimum Term: **None**

Fine (\$ Range): **Not more than \$5,000** §560.011

Mandatory Minimum Fine: **None**

Administrative Licensing Action:

Licensing Authorized and
Type of Action: **Rev. (License Denial)** §302.060(10)

Length of Term of
Licensing Withdrawal: **5 yrs** §302.060(10)

Mandatory Action--Minimum
Length of License
Withdrawal: **5 yrs** §302.060(10)

Other: **Victim's compensation fund; see §§595.010 et seq.**

¹For a 1st intoxicated/per se off-Alternative to criminal sanctions; see §577.049.

²Note: A person, who has had their license susp/rev for an admin. per se violation, cannot have their driving privileges restored until they have completed an alcohol/drug education/treatment program; see §302.540.

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Driving While License Suspended or Revoked
Where the Basis Was a DWI Offense:

Sanction:

Criminal:

Imprisonment (Term): Not more than 1 yr (Cl A misd) §§302.302,
302.321 and 558.011

Mandatory Minimum Term
of Imprisonment: 48 cons hrs (In lieu of imprisonment, the
defendant may perform at least 10 dys (involving
at least 40 hrs) of community service.) §302.321

Fine (\$ Range): Not more than \$1,000 §560.016

Mandatory Minimum Fine: None

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Type of Licensing Action
(Susp/Rev): Rev. Under the point system-12 points §302.302,
sub. 1(5)

Length of Term of License
Withdrawal Action: 1 yr §303.304, sub. 6

Mandatory Term of License
Withdrawal Action: None Note: Restricted hardship driving
privileges may be granted. This privilege,
however, may only be granted once in 5 yrs.
§302.309, sub. 3(5)(d)

Habitual Offender Laws:

State Has Such Law (Yes/No): No

Grounds for Being Declared an
Habitual Offender:

Term of License Rev While
Under Habitual Offender Status:

Type of Criminal Offense if
Convicted on Charges of
Driving While on Habitual
Offender Status

Sanctions Following a Conviction of
Driving While on Habitual Offender
Status:

Imprisonment (Term):

Mandatory Minimum Term of

Imprisonment:

Fine (\$ Range):

Mandatory Minimum Fine (\$):

Licensing Actions (Specify):

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use:

Laws Requiring BAC Chemical Tests on
Persons Killed in Traffic

Accidents:

State Has Such a Law (Yes/No): **Yes** §§58.445, 58.447 and 58.449

BAC Chemical Test Is Given to the
the Following Persons:

Driver: **Yes**

Vehicle Passengers: **Yes**

Pedestrian: **Yes**

Laws Establishing the Minimum Ages

Concerning Alcoholic Beverages:

Minimum Age (Years) Sale/Purchase: **21** - §§311.310, 311.325, 312.400 & 312.407
(Year Eff: 1945)

Minimum Age (Years) Possession: **21** - §§311.325 & 312.407

Minimum Age (Years) Consumption: **None**

Dram Shop Laws and Related Legal Actions:

State Has a Dram Shop Law (Yes/No): **Yes** §537.053¹ A cause of action for personal injuries or death may only be brought against a liquor by the drink licensee who has been convicted of the offense of selling alcoholic beverages by the drink either to a person under 21 years old or to an obviously intoxicated individual provided such sale was the proximate cause of the injury or death. See Childress v. Sams, 736 S.W.2d 48 (Mo.banc 1987).

"Dram Shop Law" Concept Has Been

Adopted Via a Change to the Common
Law Rule by Action of the Highest
Court of Record in the State (Case
Citation):

No (Prior case law abrogated via statute; see §537.053.)

Dram Shop Actions--Social Hosts:

No Childress v. Sams, 736 S.W.2d 48 (Mo.banc 1987) and Andres v. Alpha Kappa Lambda Fraternity, 730 S.W.2d 547 (Mo.banc 1987)

Other:

None

Criminal Action Against Owner or Employees
of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

Type of Criminal Action: **Misd** §§311.310, 311.720, 311.880, 312.400,
312.500 & 312.510

Term of Imprisonment: **Not more than 1 yr**

Fine (\$ Range): **\$50-1,000**

¹Section 537.053 was held to be constitutional under both State and Federal constitutions; see Simpson v. Kilcher, 749 S.W.2d 386 (Mo.banc 1988).

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Administrative Actions Against Owners of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages

Withdrawn (Yes/No):

Yes, Rev §§311.720 & 312.510

Length of Term of License Withdrawal:

For licensees who sell alc. bev. over 3.2% alc. by wgt.-Length of rev. is not specified in the statute; for licensees who sell non-intoxicating beer (over 0.5% but not more than 3.2% alc. by wgt.)-1 yr rev.

Criminal Actions Against Owners or Employees of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages or the Wrong Type of Alcoholic Beverage to Those Persons Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

Type of Criminal Action:

Misd §§311.310, 311.880, 312.400, 312.500 & 312.510

Term of Imprisonment:

Not more than 1 yr

Fine (\$ Range):

\$50-1,000

Administrative Actions Against Owners of Establishments That Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Those Persons Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages

Withdrawn (Yes/No):

Yes, Rev §§311.720 & 312.510

Length of Term License Withdrawal:

For licensees who sell alc. bev. over 3.2% alc. by wgt.-Length of rev. is not specified in the statute; for licensees who sell non-intoxicating beer (over 0.5% but not more than 3.2% alc. by wgt.)-1 yr rev.

Anti-Happy Hour Law/Regulations:

No

Laws Prohibiting (1) the Possession of Open Containers of Alcoholic Beverages and (2) the Consumption of Alcoholic Beverages in the Passenger Compartment of a Vehicle:

Open Container Law (Yes/No):

No

Anti-Consumption Law (Yes/No):

No



STATE:
General Comments:

MONTANA
See Montana Code Annotated.

Basis for a DWI Charge:

Standard DWI Offense:	Under the influence of alcohol §61-8-401(1)(a)
Illegal Per Se Law (BAC/BrAC Level):	0.10 ¹ §§61-8-406 & 61-8-407
Presumption (BAC Level):	0.10 §61-8-401(4)(c) ²
Types of Drugs/Drugs and Alcohol:	Under the influence of (1) Any Drug , (2) a Narcotic Drug or (3) Alcohol and Any Drug See §61-8-401(b), (c) & (d).
Other:	For Commercial Motor Vehicle Operators, see p. 3-255.

Chemical Breath Tests for BAC/BrAC Level:

Preliminary Breath Test Law:	No
Implied Consent Law:	
Arrest Required (Yes/No):	Yes §61-8-402
Implied Consent Law Applies to Drugs (Yes/No):	No
Refusal to Submit to Chemical Test Admitted into Evidence:	Yes (Criminal Cases) §61-8-404(2) ³
Other Information:	None

Chemical Tests of Other Substances for BAC Level

Which Are Authorized Under the Implied Consent Law:

Blood:	Yes §61-8-402(1)
Urine:	Yes §61-8-402(1)
Other:	None

Adjudication of DWI Charges:

Mandatory Adjudication Law (Yes/No):	No
Anti-Plea Bargaining Statute (Yes/No):	No
Pre-Sentencing Investigation Law (PSI) (Yes/No):	No (Note: A PSI is given if the crime carries a prison sentence of 1 yr or more. §46-18-111)

¹This State's illegal per se law also makes it an offense to operate a motor vehicle with either (1) a breath alcohol concentration level of 0.10 or more or (2) a urine alcohol concentration of 0.10 or more (grams of alcohol per 75.3 milliliters of urine).

²In State v. Leverett, ___ P.2d ___ (Mont. 1990), 48 CrL 1005, the Montana Supreme Court held that this statutory provision, along with an associated jury instruction, created a "mandatory rebuttable presumption" that unconstitutionally shifted the burden of proof of a driving while under the influence offense to the defendant.

³See State v. Jackson, 672 P.2d 255 (Mont. 1983), which upheld the constitutionality of this provision on both Federal and State grounds.

Sanctions for Refusal to Submit to a Chemical Test:

Refusal to Take a Preliminary Breath Test:

Criminal Sanctions (Fine/Jail): W/A
Administrative Licensing Action (Susp/Rev): N/A
Other: N/A

Refusal to Take Implied Consent

Chemical Test:

Criminal Sanction (Fine/Jail): None
Administrative Licensing Action (Susp/Rev):

1st Refusal - Mandatory susp for 90 dys; 2nd or subsequent refusals (w/n 5 yrs); mandatory rev for 1 yr. No restricted probationary license can be issued. The peace officer shall immediately seize the defendant's drivers license and it shall be forwarded to the driver licensing division: §61-8-402.

Comment: Sec. 61-8-402 clearly provides that no restricted probationary license can be issued following susp/rev for an implied consent law violation. However, it may be possible to "stay" any licensing action if the person participates in a driver rehab/improvement program. See §61-2-302 and Footnote No. 3 on p. 3-256.

Other: None

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

Criminal Sanctions:

Imprisonment:
Term (Day, Month, Years, Etc.):

DWI Off¹, 1st Off-24 cons hrs-60 dys; 2nd Off (w/n 5 yrs)-7 dys-6 mos; 3rd or sub. off (w/5 yrs)-30 dys-1 yr. §§61-8-401 & 61-8-714; Illegal Per Se Offs. 1st Off - Not more than 10 dys; 2nd Off (w/n 5 yrs) - 48 cons hrs to 30 dys; 3rd and subsequent offs (w/n 5 yrs) - 48 cons hrs to 6 mos §61-8-722. Neg. Veh. Assult²-Not more than 1 yr §45-5-205. See the Special Note below.

Special Note: For persons under 18, the following sanctions apply to both regular DWI and illegal per offenses. (1) A fine may be imposed; this fine cannot exceed that which could be imposed on an adult. (2) Their license may be susp/rev; the period of susp/rev probably cannot exceed 1 yr (§61-5-208(2)). And, (3) The vehicle owned by or used by the minor may be impounded for 60 days. A person under 18 cannot be incarcerated for these offenses. See §61-8-723.

¹DWI offenses except illegal per se.

²Negligent Vehicle Assult-Driving while under the influence of alcohol that results in a serious bodily injury accident.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Mandatory Minimum Term: DWI Offs¹, 1st Off-24 cons hrs (may only be suspended for the defendant's physical and mental well-being); 2nd Off (w/n 5 yrs)-3 dys, 48 hrs of which must be served cons (may not be suspended except for the defendant's physical or mental well-being); 3rd or subsequent offs (w/n 5 yrs) - 10 dys, 48 hrs of which must be served cons (may not be suspended if the 3rd off occurred w/n 5 yrs of the first off) §61-8-714

Fine:
Amount (\$ Range): DWI Off (except illegal per se), 1st Off-\$100-500; 2nd Off-(w/n 5 yrs)-\$300-500; 3rd and subsequent Off-(w/n 5 yrs)-\$500-1,000; Illegal Per Se Off, 1st Off-\$100-500; 2nd Off (w/n 5 yrs)- \$300-500; 3rd and subsequent Off-(w/n 5 yrs)-\$500-1,000 Neg. Veh. Assult-Not more then \$1,000

Mandatory Min. Fine (\$): None

Other Penalties:

Community Service: Yes §46-18-201(a)(ix) (Note: This section allows the court to impose community service but such service is not in lieu of the mandatory imprisonment sanctions noted above for a DWI off.)

Restitution (eg Victim's Fund) Yes² Paid by the defendant to a victim. §46-18-201(a)(iv)

Other: None

¹These mandatory sanctions do not apply to illegal per offenses.

²Note: Montana has a victims' compensation fund but it does not normally apply to injuries resulting from violations of the motor vehicle laws such as DWI; see §53-9-101 et seq.

DWI Offenses and Commercial Motor Vehicles (CMV)/Commercial Driver's Licenses (CDL): A person is "suspended" from operating a CMV for 1 yr. (mand.) (3 yrs (mand.) if transporting hazardous materials) if, while driving a CMV, they either (1) have a BAC level of 0.04 or more or (2) refuse to submit to a chemical test for alcohol concentration. For a separate subsequent violations either (1) of operating a CMV with a BAC level of 0.04 or more or (2) of refusing to submit to a chemical test, the "suspension" is for 10 yrs. (mand.). See §§61-1-134, 61-8-805 and 61-8-806.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Pre-DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Administrative Per Se Law:

None

Other:

Under §§61-5-206 & 61-5-208, a person's license can be susp for not more than 1 yr if they are involved in an accident resulting in either a death, personal injury or serious property damage. Such action may be taken without a preliminary hearing.

Post DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Type of Licensing Action

(Susp/Rev):

All DWI offs^{1&2}, 1st Off-Susp; 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs)-Rev; 3rd and subsequent off (w/n 5 yrs)-Rev §§61-5-205(2) & 61-5-208 & 61-8-722(4) For persons under 18, their licenses may be Susp/Rev Neg. Veh. Assault-Rev

Term of License Withdrawal

(Days, Months, Years, etc.):

All DWI Offs¹, 1st Off-6 mos; 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs)-1 yr; 3rd and subsequent off (w/n 5 yrs)-1 yr Neg. Veh. Assault-1 yr §§61-5-205 and 61-5-208 For persons under 18 the period of susp/rev probably cannot exceed 1 yr §61-5-208(2)

Mandatory Minimum Term of

Withdrawal:

All DWI Offs¹, 1st Off-None (Under §61-11-101, a restricted probationary license may be issued in lieu of a susp on the condition that the person attends an alcohol treatment program if available³); 2nd and subsequent off (w/n 5 yrs)-See Special Note under Rehabilitation on p. 3-257 and Footnote No. 3 below. Neg. Veh. Assault-See also Footnote No. 3 below.

¹Includes illegal per se offs.

²Under §61-11-203(2)(d), a person receives 10 points on their driving record for either a regular DWI or an illegal per se off conviction.

³Under §61-2-302, a person, who has had their driving privileges susp. or rev., may have such action stayed (or may be issued a restricted probationary license), if they participate in a driver rehab. or improvement program. A person is eligible to participate in such a program if they meet one of the following two conditions. (1) They are subject to susp/rev because of a violation of the traffic laws or (2) they have completed 3 mos of a 1 yr rev (or have completed 1 yr of a 3 yr rev) and otherwise met the requirements for "reobtaining" a driver's license.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Other:

Rehabilitation:

Alcohol Education:

Yes all offs. Either an alcohol education or alcohol treatment program is required. 61-8-714(4); Illegal Per Se offs - For any illegal Per Se off there is a mandatory requirement for the defendant to participate in either an alcohol education or treatment program. See 61-8-722(5).

Special Note: Under 61-5-208(2), for 2nd and sub. offs (w/n 5 yrs), a person's license is rev for 1 yr or until they complete an alcohol education/treatment program whichever is longer. **Yes** See Alcohol Education above.

Alcohol Treatment:

Alcohol Education/

Treatment as an Altern-

ative to Criminal

Licensing Actions

(Describe):

1st DWI Off-Yes (See 61-11-101.)

Vehicle Impoundment/Confiscation:

Authorized by Specific

Statutory Authority:

Yes-Limited For persons under 18, The vehicle owned by or used by the them may be impounded for 60 days. 61-8-723

Terms Upon Which Vehicle

Will Be Released:

Other:

Miscellaneous Sanctions

Not Included Elsewhere:

None

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI:

Homicide by Vehicle:

State Has Such Law/Type of Off:

No

Sanctions:

Criminal Sanction:

Imprisonment (Term):

Mandatory Minimum Term:

Fine (\$ Range):

Mandatory Minimum Fine:

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Administrative Licensing Action:
Licensing Authorized and
Type of Action:
Length of Term of
Licensing Withdrawal:
Mandatory Action--Minimum
Length of License
Withdrawal:
Other: See Footnote No. 1.

Driving While License Suspended or Revoked
Where the Basis Was a DWI Offense:

Sanction:

Criminal:

Imprisonment (Term): Misd - 2 dys to 6 mos; §61-5-212
Mandatory Minimum Term
of Imprisonment: None
Fine (\$ Range): Not more than \$500; §61-5-212
Mandatory Minimum Fine: None

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Type of Licensing Action
(Susp/Rev): Susp or rev; §61-5-212.
Length of Term of License
Withdrawal Action: The period of such susp or rev is extended for
an additional like period; §61-5-212
Mandatory Term of License
Withdrawal Action: (Note: There may be no mandatory licensing
action; see §61-2-302(9))

Habitual Offender Laws:

State Has Such Law (Yes/No): Yes
Grounds for Being Declared an
Habitual Offender: Accumulation of 30 points in a 5 yr period
Term of License Rev While
Under Habitual Offender Status: 3 yrs. If a driver participates in a driver
rehabilitation and improvement program, a
restricted probationary license may be issued
after 1 yr of the revocation period has passed;
see §61-2-302(9).

Type of Criminal Offense if
Convicted on Charges of
Driving While on Habitual
Offender Status: Misd §§61-11-201 and 61-11-215

Special Note: Even though this State does not have a vehicle homicide statute, it nevertheless, provides for a 1 yr license rev following a conviction for manslaughter resulting from the operation of a motor vehicle. §61-5-205(1) There is a mandatory revocation period of 3 mos.. A probationary restricted license may be issued after this 3 months for the remaining portion of the revocation period if a person complies with the terms of a driver improvement program. See §61-2-302(9).

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)Sanctions Following a Conviction of
Driving While on Habitual Offender
Status:

Imprisonment (Term):	Not more than 1 yr.
Mandatory Minimum Term of Imprisonment:	None
Fine (\$ Range):	Not more than \$1,000
Mandatory Minimum Fine (\$):	None
Licensing Actions (Specify):	None

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use:Laws Requiring BAC Chemical Tests on
Persons Killed in Traffic

Accidents:

State Has Such a Law (Yes/No):	No
BAC Chemical Test Is Given to the the following Persons:	
Driver:	
Vehicle Passengers:	
Pedestrian:	

Laws Establishing the Minimum Ages
Concerning Alcoholic Beverages:

Minimum Age (Years) Sale/Purchase:	21 §§16-3-301(3)(a) & (4) and 16-6-305 (Year Eff: 1987)
Minimum Age (Years) Possession:	21 §45-5-624 (There is an employment exemption.)
Minimum Age (Years) Consumption:	None

Dram Shop Laws and Related Legal Actions:

State Has a Dram Shop Law (Yes/No):	Yes §27-1-710 ^{1&2} (Note: The case law indicated below may have been abrogated by this law.)
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"Dram Shop Law" Concept Has Been

Adopted Via a Change to the Common
Law Rule by Action of the Highest
Court of Record in the State (Case

Citation):

Yes *Hehring v. La Counte*, 712 P.2d 1329 (Mont.
1986) and *Bissett v. DMI, Inc.*, 717 P.2d 545
(Mont. 1986) Note: These cases may have been
indirectly abrogated by §27-1-710.²

Dram Shop Actions-Social Hosts:

Yes §27-1-710²

Other:

None

¹Under §16-6-305(1)(b) & (c), a person over 21 can be held liable for the tortious actions of a minor if such person sold/gave alcoholic beverages to the minor in an "intoxicating quantity." An "intoxicating quantity" is an amount of alcohol that could produce either (1) a BAC level of 0.05 or more or (2) substantial/visible mental/physical impairment.

²See *Jevning v. Skyline Bar*, 726 P.2d 326 (Mont. 1986).

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Criminal Action Against Owner or Employees
of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

Type of Criminal Action: **Misd** §§16-3-301(3)(b), 16-6-304, 16-6-314 &
46-18-212(3)(b)
Term of Imprisonment: Not more than **6 mos**
Fine (\$ Range): Not more than **\$500** (Note: A civil fine may be
assessed by the licensing agency and such fine
is not to exceed \$1,500; see §16-4-406.)

Administrative Actions Against Owners of
Establishments that Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages
Withdrawn (Yes/No): **Yes Susp or rev** §16-4-406
Length of Term of License Withdrawal: Not be more than 3 mos, the period of rev is not
specified in the statute

Criminal Actions Against Owners or
Employees of Establishments that Serve
Alcoholic Beverages or the Wrong Type
of Alcoholic Beverage to Those Persons
Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

Type of Criminal Action: **Misd** 16-3-301(3)(a), 16-6-305, 16-6-314, and
46-18-212
Term of Imprisonment: Not more than **6 mos**
Fine (\$ Range): Not more than **\$500** (Note: A civil fine may be
assessed by the licensing agency and such fine
is not to exceed \$1,500; see §16-4-406.)

Administrative Actions Against Owners of
Establishments That Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Those Persons Under the
Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages
Withdrawn (Yes/No): **Yes Susp or rev** §16-4-406
Length of Term License Withdrawal: The period of susp may not be more than 3 mos;
The period of rev. is not be specified in the
statute.

Anti-Happy Hour Laws/Regulations: **No**

Laws Prohibiting (1) the Possession of
Open Containers of Alcoholic Beverages
and (2) the Consumption of Alcoholic
Beverages in the Passenger Compartment
of a Vehicle:

Open Container Law (Yes/No): **Yes**¹ §16-3-106(2)
Anti-Consumption Law (Yes/No): **Yes** - Driver and passengers §16-3-106(2)

¹The law states that "no common carrier or any other person shall open, break, or allow to be opened or broken any package or vessel containing liquor or drink or allow to be drunk or used any liquor there from while being carried or conveyed."

STATE:
General Comments:

NEBRASKA
See Revised Statutes of Nebraska.

Basis for a DWI Charge:

Standard DWI Offense:	Under the influence of alcoholic liquor §39-669.07(1)(a)
Illegal Per Se Law (BAC/BrAC Level):	0.10 ¹ §39-669.07(1)(b), (c) & (d)
Presumption (BAC Level):	None
Types of Drugs/Drugs and Alcohol:	Under the influence of Any Drug §39-669.07(1)(a)
Other:	For Commercial Motor Vehicle Operators, see p. 3-263.

Chemical Breath Tests for BAC/BrAC Level:

Preliminary Breath Test Law:	Yes §39-669.08(3)
Implied Consent Law:	
Arrest Required (Yes/No):	Yes §39-669.08(2)
Implied Consent Law Applies to Drugs (Yes/No):	Yes §39-669.08(1)
Refusal to Submit to Chemical Test Admitted into Evidence:	Yes §39-669.08(9) (Criminal Cases) See also State v. Rome ¹ , 204 N.W.2d 573 (1973).
Other Information:	Note: A surviving driver (or pedestrian under 16 years old), who is involved in an accident where there has been a fatality, shall be required to submit to a BAC chemical test. The results of such test, however, can only be used for statistical purposes. §39-6,104.08 & 39-6,104.09

Chemical Tests of Other Substances for BAC Level
Which Are Authorized Under the Implied Consent Law:

Blood:	Yes
Urine:	Yes
Other:	None

Adjudication of DWI Charges:

Mandatory Adjudication Law (Yes/No):	No
Anti-Plea Bargaining Statute (Yes/No):	No
Pre-Sentencing Investigation Law (PSI) (Yes/No):	Yes ² §29-2261(2) & (3)

¹This State's illegal per se law also makes it an offense to operate a motor vehicle with either (1) a breath alcohol concentration level of 0.10 or more or (2) a urine alcohol concentration of 0.10 or more (Standard: Grams of alcohol per 100 milliliters of urine.).

²"A court may order a presentence investigation in any case." §29-2261(2)

Sanctions for Refusal to Submit to a Chemical Test:

Refusal to Take a Preliminary Breath Test:

Criminal Sanctions (Fine/Jail):	Class V misd. \$100 fine ; No imprisonment §§28-106 & 39-669.08(3)
Administrative Licensing Action (Susp/Rev):	None
Other:	None

Refusal to Take Implied Consent Chemical Test:

Criminal Sanction (Fine/Jail):	Cl W misds: <u>1st off-30 dys & \$500</u> (Maximum); <u>2nd off</u> (w/n 10 yrs)- <u>30 dys</u> (48 hrs mand. minimum ¹); <u>3rd and subsequent</u> (w/n 10 yrs)- <u>3 mos-6 mos</u> (maximum) (7 dys mand. minimum) §§28-106 & 39-669.08 Note: The court must impose the minimum sanction even if it suspends sentence or places a person on probation.
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Administrative Licensing Action (Susp/Rev):

1st off-Rev 6 mos (60 dy minimum); 2nd off-Rev 1 yr (6 mos minimum); 3rd off-Rev 15 yrs (1 yr minimum) §§28-106 and 39-669.08 Note: The Court must impose the minimum license revocation periods even if it suspends sentence or places a person on probation.²

Other:

None

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

Criminal Sanctions:

Imprisonment:

Term (Day, Month, Years, Etc.):

Cl W misd 1st off-30 dys; 2nd off (w/n 10 yrs)-30 dys; 3rd and subsequent offs (w/n 10 yrs)-3 to 6 mos §28-106; §39-669.07 DWI w/serious bodily injury-Cl. II Misd-Not more than 6 mos; see §39-669.39.

Mandatory Minimum Term:

For Cl W misds 1st off- None; 2nd off (w/n 10 yrs)-48 hrs¹; 3rd and subsequent offs (w/n 10 yrs)-7 dys¹ The court must impose these minimum criminal sanctions even if it suspends sentence or places a person on probation.

¹The minimum period of imprisonment, it appears, must be served consecutively; see State v. Texel, 433 N.W.2d 541 (Neb. 1989).

²These revocations are based upon a conviction under §39-669.08. However, under §39-669.16, the licensing agency can independently impose a 1 yr license rev for any chemical test refusal; this rev shall be dismissed if the person pleads guilty or no contest to a DWI offense.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Fine:

Amount (\$ Range): 1st off- \$500; 2nd off (w/n 10 yrs)-\$500; 3rd and subsequent offs (w/n 10 yrs)- \$500; DWI w/serious bodily injury-Ct. II Misd.-Not more than \$1,000; see §39-669.39.

Mandatory Min. Fine (\$): None

Other Penalties:

Community Service: None

Restitution

(eg Victim's Fund)

Yes (1) A defendant may be ordered to pay restitution to a victim (§29-2280); (2) Victims' compensation fund (§81-1801 et seq.)

Other:

Persons must attend and successfully complete a driver's education program of at least 8 hrs duration. §39-669.27

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Pre-DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Administrative Per. Se. Law: None

Other: None

Post DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Type of Licensing Action

(Susp/Rev):

Rev¹ §39-669.07 (See also §60-424.)

Term of License Withdrawal

(Days, Months, Years, etc.):

1st off-6 mos; 2nd off (w/n 10 yrs)-1 yr; 3rd & sub. off (w/n 10 yrs)-15 yrs §39-669.07

Mandatory Minimum Term of

Withdrawal:

1st off-60 dys; 2nd off (w/n 10 yrs)-6 mos; 3rd & sub. off (w/n 10 yrs)-1 yr; §39-669.07 (The court must impose these minimum license revocation periods even if it suspends sentence or places a person on probation.)

¹There is also license revocation under the point system: 1st DWI off-6 points; 2nd DWI off-6 points; 3rd DWI off-12 points. An accumulation of 12 or more points w/n a 2 yr period from all traffic offenses requires revocation for at least 6 mos (or longer as the court may direct such as in DWI offenses). See §§39-669.26 & 39-669.27.

DWI Offenses and Commercial Motor Vehicles (CMV)/Commercial Driver's Licenses (CDL): A person is "disqualified" from operating a CMV for 1 yr. (mand.) (3 yrs (mand.) if transporting hazardous materials) if, while driving a CMV, they (1) have a BAC/BrAC/UrAC (UrAC = grams of alcohol per 100 milliliters of urine) level of 0.04 or more, (2) are under the influence of alcohol or a controlled substance or (3) refuse to submit to a chemical test for alcohol concentration. For either (1) a subsequent violation or (2) a combination of two or more violations of any of the above listed items, the "disqualification" is for life (mand.). In addition, a CMV operator who has any "detectable" amount of alcohol in their system must be placed "out-of-service" for 24 hours. See §§60-645, 60-467, 60-4,138, 60-4,163, 60-4,164 and 60-4,168.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Other:

Rehabilitation:

Alcohol Education: **Yes** Convicted persons may be required to attend an alcoholism or drug treatment program as a term of probation. §39-669.07(7)

Alcohol Treatment: **Yes** See above.

Alcohol Education/
Treatment as an Altern-
ative to Criminal
Licensing Actions
(Describe):

Vehicle Impoundment/Confiscation:

Authorized by Specific
Statutory Authority: **No**

Terms Upon Which Vehicle
Will Be Released:

Other: **None**

Miscellaneous Sanctions
Not Included Elsewhere: **None**

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI:

Homicide by Vehicle:

State Has Such Law/Type of Offense: **Yes**¹ (1) Veh. Code §39-669.20 and (2) Crim. Code §§28-105, 28-106, & 28-306 which provide respectively for a C1 I Misd (unintentional death caused while operating a motor veh in violation of law except as noted) and a C1 IV Felony (if homicide was the result of DWI, reckless driving or willful reckless driving)

Sanctions:

Criminal Sanction:

Imprisonment (Term): (1) Veh. Code off-6 mos; (2) Crim. Code offs-C1 I Misd-1 yr and C1 IV Felony-5 yrs

Mandatory Minimum Term: **None**

Fine (\$ Range): (1) Veh. Code off-\$500; (2) Crim. Code offs-C1 I Misd-\$1,000 and C1 IV Felony-\$10,000

Mandatory Minimum Fine: **None**

¹Special Note: There are two veh homicide laws; one in the rules of road sec. of the Veh. Code and the other in the Criminal Code.

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Administrative Licensing Action:

Licensing Authorized and

Type of Action:

(1) Veh. Code off-Rev; (2) Crim. Code offs-C1 I Misd-Rev and C1 IV Felony-Rev; (A person must also attend and successfully complete a driver's education course of at least 8 hrs duration; see §39-669.27.) §§39-669.26, 39-669.27 & 60-424

Length of Term of

Licensing Withdrawal:

6 mos from the date of revocation or after the date of release from confinement whichever is later.¹

Mandatory Action—Minimum

Length of License

Withdrawal:

(An employment driving permit may be issued; see §§39-669.27 & 39-669.34.)

Other:

None

Driving While License Suspended or Revoked

Where the Basis Was a DWI Offense:

Sanction:

Criminal:

Imprisonment (Term):

1st off-C1 III Misd-3 mos; 2nd off-C1 III Misd-3 mos; 3rd or subsequent off-Class IV felony-5 yrs See Footnote No. 2 below. §§60-430.01, 39-669.07 & 39-667.08

Mandatory Minimum Term

of Imprisonment:

None

Fine (\$ Range):

1st off-C1 III Misd-\$500; 2nd off-C1 III Misd-\$500; 3rd or subsequent off-C1 IV felony-\$10,000 See Footnote No. 2 below.

Mandatory Minimum Fine:

None

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Type of Licensing Action

(Susp/Rev):

1st & sub offs-Driver ordered not to operate any motor veh.³ (Special Note: Under §60-430.06, a motor veh, operated by any person whose license has either been revoked or suspended, may be impounded for a period of time not exceeding 30 dys.)

¹This revocation period is via the point system. A vehicle homicide offense results in an assessment of 12 points. An accumulation of 12 or more points w/n a 2 yr period results in a 6 mo. revocation. §§39-669.26 & 39-669.27

²It is Class IV felony for a person to operate a motor vehicle while their license is suspended/revoked if the basis for the suspension/revocation was two or more DWI offense convictions.

³Sanctions for driving while revoked under the point system. Criminal sanctions-Class III Misd: Jail-3 mos; fine-\$500. Admin. Actions: (1) The license revocation as given under the point system must remain in effect for 1 yr. (2) However, if the license revocation as given under the point system was a person's second revocation under such system w/n a 5 year period, such revocation must remain in effect for 3 years. See §39-669.30.

STATE - Nebraska

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Length of Term of License

Withdrawal Action: 1st off-1 yr; sub. off-2 yrs \$60-430.01

Mandatory Term of License

Withdrawal Action: 1st off-1 yr; sub. off-2 yrs \$60-430.01

Habitual Offender Laws:

State Has Such Law (Yes/No): **No**

Grounds for Being Declared an

Habitual Offender:

Term of License Rev While

Under Habitual Offender Status:

Type of Criminal Offense if

Convicted on Charges of

Driving While on Habitual

Offender Status

Sanctions Following a Conviction of

Driving While on Habitual Offender

Status:

Imprisonment (Term):

Mandatory Minimum Term of

Imprisonment:

Fine (\$ Range):

Mandatory Minimum Fine (\$):

Licensing Actions (Specify):

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use:

Laws Requiring BAC Chemical Tests on

Persons Killed in Traffic

Accidents:

State Has Such a Law (Yes/No): **Yes \$39-6,104.07**

BAC Chemical Test Is Given to the

the Following Persons:

Driver: **Yes, if dead within 4 hrs of the accident.**

Vehicle Passengers: **No**

Pedestrian: **Yes, if at least 16 yrs old and died within 4 hrs of the accident.**

Laws Establishing the Minimum Ages

Concerning Alcoholic Beverages:

Minimum Age (Years) Sale/Purchase: **21 (Year Eff: 1985) §§53-103(23), 53-180 & 53-180.01**

Minimum Age (Years) Possession: **21 (Exemptions for possession in minor's "permanent place of residence" and for certain employment purposes by those 19 yrs old or older) §§53-102, 53-103(2), 53-103(23), & 53-180.02**

Minimum Age (Years) Consumption: **None**

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Dram Shop Laws and Related Legal Actions:

State Has a Dram Shop Law (Yes/No): **No**

"Dram Shop Law" Concept Has Been
Adopted Via a Change to the Common
Law Rule by Action of the Highest
Court of Record in the State (Case
Citation):

No (Note: For a case denying liability, see
Holmes v. Circo, 244 N.W.2d 65 (1976).)

Dram Shop Actions-Social Hosts:

No (No Cases)

Other:

None

**Criminal Action Against Owner or Employees
of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:**

Type of Criminal Action:

C1 I Misd; §53-180 §53-180.05 §28-106

Term of Imprisonment:

Not more than 1 yr.

Fine (\$ Range):

Not more than \$1,000

**Administrative Actions Against Owners of
Establishments that Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:**

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages

Withdrawn (Yes/No):

Yes; §53-128, §53-1,104

Length of Term of License Withdrawal:

Indeterminate

**Criminal Actions Against Owners or
Employees of Establishments that Serve
Alcoholic Beverages or the Wrong Type
of Alcoholic Beverage to Those Persons
Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:**

Type of Criminal Action:

C1 I Misd; §53-180, §53-180.05 §28-106

Term of Imprisonment:

Not more than 1 yr.

Fine (\$ Range):

Not more than \$1,000

**Administrative Actions Against Owners of
Establishments That Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Those Persons Under the
Minimum Legal Drinking Age:**

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages

Withdrawn (Yes/No):

Yes; §53-128, §53-1,104

Length of Term License Withdrawal:

Indeterminate

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Anti-Happy Hour Laws/Regulations:

Yes (regulation)

(Note: This regulation does not regulate the price of "single" drinks. It does, however, prohibit the selling of an unlimited quantity of drinks at one price or two or more drinks at the same price.)

Laws Prohibiting (1) the Possession of Open Containers of Alcoholic Beverages and (2) the Consumption of Alcoholic Beverages in the Passenger Compartment of a Vehicle:

Open Container Law (Yes/No):

No

Anti-Consumption Law (Yes/No):

Yes - Driver and passengers; §53-186 (The consumption of alcoholic liquors inside vehs on public roadways is unlawful "unless authorized" by the State or local government having jurisdiction over the particular public roadway where the consumption is to take place.)

STATE:
General Comments:

NEVADA
See Nevada Revised Statutes.

Basis for a DWI Charge:

Standard DWI Offense: Under the influence of intoxicating liquor §484.379(1)(a)
Illegal Per Se Law (BAC/BrAC Level): 0.10¹ §§484.0135 & 484.379(1)(b)
Presumption (BAC/BrAC Level): 0.10 §484.381(2)(c) & (4)(c)
Types of Drugs/Drugs and Alcohol: Under the influence of (1) **A Controlled Substance**, (2) a Combination of Intoxicating Liquor and a Controlled Substance or (3) Any Chemical, Poison, Organic Solvent and Any Compound or a Combination of These. See §484.379(2).
Other: For Commercial Motor Vehicle Operators, see below.

Chemical Breath Tests for BAC/BrAC Level:

Preliminary Breath Test Law: Yes §484.382
Implied Consent Law:
Arrest Required (Yes/No): No² §484.383(1)
Implied Consent Law Applies to
Drugs (Yes/No): Yes §484.383(1)
Refusal to Submit to Chemical Test
Admitted into Evidence: Yes (Criminal Cases) §484.389
Other Information: Note: A BAC chemical test may be given without consent if (1) there was a death or substantial bodily harm to another person or (2) the driver to be tested was convicted of a previous DWI offense w/n 7 yrs; see §484.383(8).

Chemical Tests of Other Substances for BAC Level
Which Are Authorized Under the Implied Consent Law:

Blood: Yes §484.383(1)
Urine: Yes §484.383(1)³
Other: Or other unspecified bodily substances §484.383(1)

¹This State's illegal per se law also makes it an offense to operate a motor vehicle with a breath alcohol concentration level of 0.10 or more. §484.0135

²Only "reasonable grounds" are needed not an arrest.

³A urine test can only be requested under two conditions. (1) A driver has been arrested for an alcohol driving offense and it is determined that they have hemophilia or a heart condition which would exempt them from a blood test or (2) a driver has been arrested for a drug driving offense. §484.383(4), (6) & (7)

DWI Offenses and Commercial Motor Vehicles (CMV)/Commercial Driver's Licenses (CDL): The State's licensing agency/department is required to promulgate regulations that specify the grounds (e.g., alcohol concentration levels) and sanctions for "disqualifying" a person from operating a CMV. These regulations cannot be more restrictive than the Federal CMV/CDL regulations adopted pursuant to 49 USC Appx §2901 et seq. See §483.908.

Adjudication of DWI Charges:

Mandatory Adjudication Law (Yes/No): **No**

Anti-Plea Bargaining Statute (Yes/No): **Yes** (Note: A DWI charge cannot be exchanged for a lesser charge unless there is no evidence to support such a DWI charge. §484.3792(3))

Pre-Sentencing Investigation Law (PSI) (Yes/No): **Yes** For 1st DWI offs. (§484.3792(1)) and for felony offs (§176.135.)

Sanctions for Refusal to Submit to a Chemical Test:

Refusal to Take a Preliminary Breath Test:

Criminal Sanctions (Fine/Jail): **None**

Administrative Licensing Action (Susp/Rev): **Rev-90 dys §484.384(3)**

Other: **None**

Refusal to Take Implied Consent

Chemical Test:

Criminal Sanction (Fine/Jail): **None**

Administrative Licensing Action (Susp/Rev): **1st Refusal - Rev 1 yr mandatory; 2nd or subsequent Refusals (w/n 7 yrs) - Rev 3 yrs mandatory; §§484.384(1) & (2) and 484.385.**

Other: **None**

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

Criminal Sanctions:

Imprisonment: **1st & 2nd DWI offs are misd; 3rd DWI offs are felonies (§193.120)²**

Term (Day, Month, Years, Etc.): **1st off-2 dys-6 mos; 2nd off (w/n 7 yrs) - 10 dys-6 mos; 3rd and subsequent off (w/n 7 yrs)-1-6 yrs (State prison); §§484.379 and 484.3792.**

Mandatory Minimum Term: **1st off- 2 dys (1 dy if rehabilitation is taken³); 2nd off (w/n 7 yrs) - 10-dys¹ (5 dys if rehabilitation is taken³); 3rd and subsequent off (w/n 7 yrs)-1 yr¹**

Fine:

Amount (\$ Range): **1st off-\$200-\$1,000; 2nd off (w/n 7 yrs)-\$500-\$1,000; 3rd and subsequent off (w/n 7 yrs)-\$2,000-\$5,000; Special Note: 1st off and 2nd off (w/n 7 yrs)-If rehabilitation is taken, the fine can be no more than the minimum fine indicated.**

Mandatory Min. Fine (\$): **None**

¹At least 48 hrs. must be served cons; see §484.3792(4).

²If there is substantial bodily harm related to a DWI offense, the sanctions imposed are the same as for DWI vehicle homicide (§484.3795); see pp. 3-272 & 3-273.

³See §484.3794.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

(continued)

Other Penalties:

Community Service:

1st off-48 hrs (alternative to imprisonment) or, if rehabilitation is taken, 24 hrs

Restitution

(eg Victim's Fund)

Yes (1) As a condition for a suspended sentence, the court may order a defendant to pay compensation to a victim (§§4.373 & 5.055) and (2) via a victims' compensation fund (§217.010 et seq.).

Other:

Residential Confinement. The court may order that the defendant be confined to his/her home for a conviction of a misd. off. This sentence may be supervised by means of electronic devices. See §§4.430, 4.440, 5.053 & 5.054.

Ignition Interlock. The court may require a defendant to install an "ignition interlock" device on their vehicle. The court can require a defendant to install this device either as a condition to suspend a sentence or to reinstate a license. A defendant, however, still has to serve any minimum mandatory imprisonment sentence. See §484.3941 et seq. Note: The law is not specific on whether the installation of this device has any impact on mandatory licensing actions.

A Civil Fine of \$35 must be imposed. This fine is paid into a victims' compensation fund. See §484.3797.

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Pre-DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Administrative Per Se Law:

Yes-0.10 BAC/BrAC Level; rev 90 dys (Mandatory; however, see Note below.) §§484.0135, 484.383, 484.384 & 484.385.

Note: If a license rev for a DWI off conviction follows one for an admin. per se action, the admin. per se rev is cancelled. The driver shall be given credit towards any DWI off conviction rev period for any time he/she was not eligible for a license under the admin. per se rev. Also, following the cancellation of the administrative per se rev, the legal provisions, concerning min. mandatory terms of license withdrawal and issuance of restricted licenses after a DWI off conviction, would apply.

Other:

Under §§483.473(1)(a) & 483.490(1), a person's license may be susp for not more than 1 yr if they have "committed" (but have not necessarily been convicted of) an off that usually requires license rev (e.g., DWI). Such action may be taken without a preliminary hearing.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

(continued)

Post DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Type of Licensing Action

(Susp/Rev):

1st off-Rev; 2nd off (w/n 7 yrs)-Rev; 3rd and subsequent offs (w/n 7 yrs)-Rev; §483.460.

Term of License Withdrawal

(Days, Months, Years, etc.):

1st off-90 dys¹ (restricted license allowed); 2nd off (w/n 7 yrs)-1 yr; 3rd and subsequent off (w/n 7 yrs.)-3 yr¹ §483.460

Mandatory Minimum Term of

Withdrawal:

1st off-45 dys¹; 2nd off (w/n 7 yrs)-1 yr (§§483.460(1)(b)(5) & 483.490(2)); 3rd and subsequent offs (w/n 7 yrs)-1 1/2 yrs (483.490(2))

Other:

Rehabilitation:

Alcohol Education:

Yes A temporary alcohol education program may be established; see §5 of Ch. 583 of the laws of 1987.

Alcohol Treatment:

Yes For 1st & 2nd offs §484.3794

Alcohol Education/

Treatment as an Altern-
ative to Criminal
Licensing Actions

(Describe):

Yes¹ for all offs except death or bodily injury offs

Vehicle Impoundment/Confiscation:

Authorized by Specific

Statutory Authority:

No

Terms Upon Which Vehicle

Will Be Released:

Other:

None

Miscellaneous Sanctions

Not Included Elsewhere:

None

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI:

Homicide by Vehicle:

State Has Such Law/Type of Offense:

Yes, (1) Death caused by reckless driving where there is wanton disregard for the safety of others-felony (§193.120) §484.377 and (2) death caused by a DWI off-felony (§193.120) §484.3795

¹1st off-After half of the rev period has passed and the DWI offender has completed treatment a treatment program, a restricted license may be issued; see §§483.460(3) & 483.490(2).

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Sanctions:

Criminal Sanction:

Imprisonment (Term): **1 to 6 yrs**-Reckless driving; **1 to 20 yrs**¹-DWI related offs.³ §§484.377 & 484.3795
 Mandatory Minimum Term: For a DWI related death-**1 yr**^{1&2}
 Fine (\$ Range): Not more than **\$5,000**-reckless driving; **\$2,000 to \$5,000**¹-DWI related offs.
 Mandatory Minimum Fine: For a DWI related death-**\$2,000**^{1&2}

Administrative Licensing Action:

Licensing Authorized and Type of Action: **Rev** §483.460 (Applies to either reckless driving or DWI related deaths.)

Length of Term of Licensing Withdrawal: For a DWI related death, **3 yrs** (Note: For any non-alcohol related death or other manslaughter off. not noted above caused by veh operations, the driver's license is revoked for **1 yr**; see §483.460(1)(b)(1))

Mandatory Action--Minimum Length of License Withdrawal: **1X yrs** (Death related DWI offs.); **6 mos** (Non-alcohol related death offs.) §§483.460(1) & 483.490(2)

Other: A person, who has been convicted of DWI related vehicle homicide, may be required to serve a ten (10) period of probation; see §484.3795(3)(b).

Driving While License Suspended or Revoked Where the Basis Was a DWI Offense:

Sanction:

Criminal:

Imprisonment (Term): **Misd-30 dys-6 mos** §483.560
 Mandatory Minimum Term of Imprisonment: **30 dys**
 Fine (\$ Range): **\$500 to \$1,000**
 Mandatory Minimum Fine: **\$500**

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Type of Licensing Action (Susp/Rev): For driving on a suspended license--**a susp**; For driving on a revoked license--**Rev** §483.560

¹This sanction also applies to a person who causes substantial bodily harm as a result of a DWI offense; see §484.3795(1).

²This minimum sanction may not be suspended nor may probation be granted.

³For DWI related vehicle homicide, the prosecuting attorney may not dismiss that charge unless such charge cannot either be supported by probable cause or proved at the time of trial; see §484.3795(2).

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Length of Term of License

Withdrawal Action:

The original susp period extended a like period
The original rev extended 1 yr \$483.560

Mandatory Term of License

Withdrawal Action:

The original susp period extended a like period;
The original rev extended 1 yr; \$483.560;
{Note: The restricted license provisions of
\$483.490(2) may apply. See Footnote No. 1 on p.
3-272.}

Habitual Offender Laws:

State Has Such Law (Yes/No):

No

Grounds for Being Declared an

Habitual Offender:

Term of License Rev While

Under Habitual Offender Status:

Type of Criminal Offense if

Convicted on Charges of:

Driving While on Habitual

Offender Status

Sanctions Following a Conviction of

Driving While on Habitual Offender

Status:

Imprisonment (Term):

Mandatory Minimum Term of

Imprisonment:

Fine (\$ Range):

Mandatory Minimum Fine (\$):

Licensing Actions (Specify):

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use:

Laws Requiring BAC Chemical Tests on

Persons Killed in Traffic

Accidents:

State Has Such a Law (Yes/No):

Yes \$484.394

BAC Chemical Test Is Given to the

the Following Persons:

Driver:

Yes

Vehicle Passengers:

Yes

Pedestrian:

Yes

Laws Establishing the Minimum Ages

Concerning Alcoholic Beverages:

Minimum Age (Years) Sale/Purchase:

21 (Year Eff: 1933) §§202.020 & 202.055

Minimum Age (Years) Possession:

21 (In a public place) §202.020

Minimum Age (Years) Consumption:

21 Applies to any place where alcoholic
beverages are sold. §202.020

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol: (continued)

Dram Shop Laws and Related Legal Actions:

State Has a Dram Shop Law (Yes/No): **No**

"Dram Shop Law" Concept Has Been

Adopted Via a Change to the Common
Law Rule by Action of the Highest
Court of Record in the State (Case
Citation):

No (Note: For cases denying liability, see
Hamm v. Carson City Nugget, 450 P.2d 358 (Nev.
1969), and Yoscovitch v. Wasson, 645 P.2d 975
(Nev. 1982))

Dram Shop Actions-Social Hosts:

No¹

Other:

None

**Criminal Action Against Owner or Employees
of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:**

Type of Criminal Action:

No (Note: The State allows local governments
broad power to license and regulate liquor
retail establishments. Therefore, local laws
may have been enacted to control the sale of
alcoholic beverages to intoxicated persons.)

Term of Imprisonment:

N/A

Fine (\$ Range):

N/A

**Administrative Actions Against Owners of
Establishments that Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:**

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages

Withdrawn (Yes/No):

N/A

Length of Term of License Withdrawal:

N/A

**Criminal Actions Against Owners or
Employees of Establishments that Serve
Alcoholic Beverages or the Wrong Type
of Alcoholic Beverage to Those Persons
Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:**

Type of Criminal Action:

Misd §§193.150 & 202.055

Term of Imprisonment:

Not more than 6 mos

Fine (\$ Range):

Not more than \$1,000

**Administrative Actions Against Owners of
Establishments That Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Those Persons Under the
Minimum Legal Drinking Age:**

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages

Withdrawn (Yes/No):

(Note: Controlled by local law.)

Length of Term License Withdrawal:

(Note: Controlled by local law.)

¹See Bell v. Alpha Tau Omega Fraternity, 642 P.2d 161 (Nev. 1982), where the court held that there was no social host liability in a situation where a minor guest was injured after consuming alcoholic beverages at a party given by the host.

STATE - Nevada

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol: (continued)

Anti-Happy Hour Laws/Regulations: **No**

Laws Prohibiting (1) the Possession of
Open Containers of Alcoholic Beverages
and (2) the Consumption of Alcoholic
Beverages in the Passenger Compartment
of a Vehicle:

Open Container Law (Yes/No):

No

Anti-Consumption Law (Yes/No):

**Yes, driver only §484.448 (The law states that
"it is unlawful for any person to drink any
intoxicating liquor in a motor veh while such
person is driving such motor veh upon a
highway.")**

STATE:
General Comments:

NEW HAMPSHIRE
See New Hampshire Revised Statutes Annotated.

Basis for a DWI Charge:

Standard DWI Offense: Under the influence of intoxicating liquor §§265:82, I(a) & 265:82-a, I(a)
Illegal Per Se Law (BAC/BrAC Level): **0.10**¹ §§265:82, I(b) & 265:82-a, II
Presumption (BAC Level): **None**
Types of Drugs/Drugs and Alcohol: Under the influence of (1) **Any Controlled Drug** and (2) any Combination of Intoxicating Liquor and Controlled Drugs See §§265:82(I)(a) & 265:82-a, I
Other: A BAC/BrAC level of **0.10** is prima facie evidence of intoxication. §265:89
For Commercial Motor Vehicle Operators, see p. 3-280.

Chemical Breath Tests for BAC/BrAC Level:

Preliminary Breath Test Law: **Yes** §265:92-a
Implied Consent Law:
Arrest Required (Yes/No): **Yes** §265:84
Implied Consent Law Applies to Drugs (Yes/No): **Yes** §265:84
Refusal to Submit to Chemical Test Admitted into Evidence: **Yes** (Criminal & Civil Cases) §265:88-a
Other Information: If there is probable cause of DWI, a driver, involved in an accident, shall submit to a chemical test for alc. blood content.² §265:93

Chemical Tests of Other Substances for BAC Level

Which Are Authorized Under the Implied Consent Law:

Blood: **Yes** §265:84
Urine: **Yes** §265:84
Other: **None**

Adjudication of DWI Charges:

Mandatory Adjudication Law (Yes/No): **No**
Anti-Plea Bargaining Statute (Yes/No): **No** (Note: The law requires the filing of reports on plea bargaining agreements; since these reports are public records, they are available for public inspection; see §265:82-c.)
Pre-Sentencing Investigation Law (PSI) (Yes/No): **No** (Note: Under §651:4, a pre-sentence investigation is not required in misdemeanor cases.)

¹This State's illegal per se law also makes it an offense to operate a motor vehicle with either (1) a breath alcohol concentration level of 0.10 or more or (2) a urine alcohol concentration of 0.10 or more; see §259:3-b.

²It is a misdemeanor for a person to refuse to submit to such a test if they have been arrested for a felony DWI offense (§265:93). The sanctions for this offense are a jail term of not more than 1 yr (§651:2, II(c)) and/or a fine of not more than \$1,000 (§651:2, IV(a)).

Sanctions for Refusal to Submit to a Chemical Test:

Refusal to Take a Preliminary Breath Test:

Criminal Sanctions (Fine/Jail):	None
Administrative Licensing Action (Susp/Rev):	None
Other:	None

Refusal to Take Implied Consent

Chemical Test:

Criminal Sanction (Fine/Jail):	None
Administrative Licensing Action (Susp/Rev):	
Other:	

1st refusal where there has been no previous DWI off-Rev for 180 dys (mand); 2nd refusal or a 1st refusal where there has been a previous DWI off-Rev for 2 yrs (mand) - 265:92 These revocations are not to run concurrently with any other suspension/revocation; see §265:92, II. See Footnote No. 1 below.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

Criminal Sanctions:

Imprisonment:

Term (Day, Month, Years, Etc.):

1st off-Violation; No term of imprisonment 2nd and subsequent offs (w/n 7 yrs.) Misd-Not more than 1 yr; 265:82 & 265:82-b, I(b) & 651:2; Aggravated DWI²-Misd.-Not more than 1 yr; 265:82-a, 265:82-b, II & 651:2; Aggravated DWI²-Serious Bodily Injury-C1 B Felony-Not more than 7 yrs §§265:82-b, II & 651:2, II
Special Note: In order for a defendant to receive enhanced sanctions for a subsequent DWI offense conviction, the DWI complaint must allege the prior convictions; see §265:82-b, I(b)(1).

Mandatory Minimum Term:

2nd and sub. off (w/n 7 yrs)-Misd-10 cons dys³

¹A person holding an "at risk" probationary license whom police have reasonable cause to believe is driving with a BAC/BrAC level of 0.03 and who refuses to take a BAC test, shall have their license suspended for 90 days. See §263:14-a(III). See also Miscellaneous Sanctions on p. 3-281.

²Aggravated DWI (§265:82-a) is a DWI offense where there is either a serious bodily injury, speed in excess of 30 MPH over the speed limit or a 0.20 BAC/BrAC level.

³The 10 con. dys are to be served as follows: 3 con. 24 hour periods in the county house of corrections and 7 con. 24 hour periods in a State operated multiple DWI offender intervention detention center. See §265:82-b(I)(b)(1) & (III).

Special Note: Any person who has completed a multiple DWI offender intervention program and who is subsequently convicted of a DWI offense shall be imprisoned for 30 con. 24 hour periods. In addition, they must complete, at their own expense, a 28 day treatment program before their license may be restored. See §265:82-b, II-a.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Fine:

Amount (\$ Range):

1st off-\$350 to \$1,000 §265:82-b, I(a); 2nd and subsequent offs (w/n 7 yrs) Misd-\$500 to \$1,000; Aggravated DWI¹-Misd- \$350-1,000 Aggravated DWI¹-Serious Bodily Injury-\$1,000-\$2,000 (§265:82-b, III)

Mandatory Min. Fine (\$):

1st off-\$350; 2nd and subsequent offs-\$500; Aggravated DWI¹-Misd-\$500 (265:82-b, III) Aggravated DWI¹-Serious Bodily Injury-\$1,000 (§265:82-b, III)

Other Penalties:

- Community Service:

None

Restitution:

(eg Victim's Fund)

Payment by the defendant to the victim; see §651:62 et seq.

Other:

Assessments. There are two (2) special assessments (1) An assessment of either \$2 or 10% of the fine imposed; this assessment is used to fund police training. And, (2) an assessment of 2% of the fine imposed; this assessment is used to fund local victim assistance programs. See §188-F:31.

Liability for Response. A DWI offender may be liable to reimburse a public agency for up to \$10,000 (or up to 500 hrs. of community service) of the cost incurred in responding to an incident involving the negligent use of a vehicle while under the influence of alcohol; see §§151-B:17 & 151-B:22.

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Pre-DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Administrative Per Se Law:

None

Other:

Under §§263:56(I)(a) & 263:56(III), a person's license may be susp/rev for not more than 1 yr if they have "committed" (but have not necessarily been convicted of) an off that requires mandatory license rev (e.g., DWI). A preliminary hearing is required before such action can be taken.

Post DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Type of Licensing Action

(Susp/Rev):

1st off-Rev; 2nd off (w/n 7 yrs.)-Rev; 3rd and subsequent offs (w/n 10 yrs)-Rev; Aggravated DWI¹-Rev; (Note: See Rehabilitation on p. 3-280.) §§263:65 & 265:82-b

¹Aggravated DWI (§265:82-a): A DWI offense where there is either serious bodily injury, speed in excess of 30 MPH over the speed limit or a 0.20 BAC/BrAC level.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

(continued)

Term of License Withdrawal
(Days, Months, Years, etc.): 1st off-90 dys-2 yrs; 2nd off (w/n 7 yrs)-3 yrs¹; 3rd and subsequent offs (w/n 10 yrs)-Indefinitely¹; Aggravated DWI²-1 yr

Mandatory Minimum Term of
Withdrawal: 1st off-90 dys; 2nd off (w/n 7 yrs)-3 yrs; 3rd and subsequent offs (w/n 10 yrs)-3 yrs; Aggravated DWI²-1 yr; 265:82-b(III)

Other:

Rehabilitation:

Alcohol Education:

Yes (A defendant must be complete an impaired driver intervention program before license can be restored for any alcohol related driving off; see §263:65a.)

Alcohol Treatment:

Alcohol Education/

Treatment as an Altern-

ative to Criminal

Licensing Actions

(Describe):

Vehicle Impoundment/Confiscation:

Authorized by Specific

Statutory Authority:

For a 2nd or subsequent DWI offense conviction, the driver's vehicle's registration must be revoked for the same period of time as the driver's license suspension/revocation.

§261:180, III

Terms Upon Which Vehicle

Will Be Released:

Other:

None

¹If a 2nd or subsequent DWI (w/n 7 yrs) is not alleged in the complaint but such is found to be the case, the defendant's license is suspended from 180 dys to 3 yrs. The minimum 180 dys appears to be mandatory. §265:82-b, V

²Aggravated DWI (§265:82-a): A DWI offense where there is either serious bodily injury, speed in excess of 30 MPH over the speed limit or a 0.20 BAC/BrAC level.

DWI Offenses and Commercial Motor Vehicles (CMV)/Commercial Driver's Licenses (CDL): A person's privilege to operate a CMV is suspended for at least 1 yr. (1 yr mand.) (3 yrs (mand.) if transporting hazardous materials) if, while driving a CMV, they (1) are under the influence of alcohol with a BAC/BrAC/UrAC level of 0.04 or more or (2) are under the influence of a controlled substance. For either (1) a subsequent violation or (2) a combination of two or more violations of any of the above listed items, the suspension is for life (10 yrs mand.). If a person refuses to submit to a chemical test under the implied consent law while operation a CMV, they are "disqualified" from operating a CMV for not less than 1 yr (1 yr mand.). In addition, a CMV operator who has any alcohol in their system must be placed "out-of-service" for 24 hours. See §§259:3-b, 259:12-e, 259:14, 259:20-a, 263:94, 263:95 and 263:96.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Miscellaneous Sanctions
Not Included Elsewhere:

Any person who shall apply for reissuance of their license following an alcohol offense conviction is an "at risk" driver and their license shall be probationary for 3 yrs. Such probationary license may be suspended from **90 to 180 days** if the driver operates a motor vehicle with BAC/BrAC level of 0.03. See §263:14a(I) & (II). Note: This suspension may not be mandatory.

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI:

Homicide by Vehicle:

State Has Such Law/Type of Off:

Yes - Negligent Homicide-CI A felony-if death results from the operation of a motor veh while DWI §630:3, II

Sanctions:

Criminal Sanction:

Imprisonment (Term):

Not more than **15 yrs** §651:2, II(a)

Mandatory Minimum Term:

None

Fine (\$ Range):

Not more than **\$2,000** §651:2, IV(a)

Mandatory Minimum Fine:

None

Administrative Licensing Action:

Licensing Authorized and

Type of Action:

Rev §630:3, III

Length of Term of

Licensing Withdrawal:

Up to **7 yrs** §630:3, III

Mandatory Action--Minimum

Length of License

Withdrawal:

None

Other:

Vehicle Registration Revocation. The driver's vehicle's registration must be revoked for the same period of time as the driver's license suspension/revocation. §261:180, III

Driving While License Suspended or Revoked
Where the Basis Was a DWI Offense:

Sanction:

Criminal:

Imprisonment (Term):

Misd - Not more than **1 yr** §263:64

Mandatory Minimum Term

of Imprisonment:

7 cons 24 hrs periods

Fine (\$ Range):

Not more than **\$1,000**

Mandatory Minimum Fine:

None

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Type of Licensing Action

(Susp/Rev):

Rev §263:64(IV)

Length of Term of License

Withdrawal Action:

An additional 1 yr

Mandatory Term of License

Withdrawal Action:

An additional 1 yr

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Habitual Offender Laws:

State Has Such Law (Yes/No):
Grounds for Being Declared an
Habitual Offender:

Yes §259:39

3 serious offs. (w/n 5 yrs), 12 moving
violations (w/n 5 yrs) or 1 serious off. and 8
moving violations (w/n 5 yrs)

Term of License Rev While
Under Habitual Offender Status:
Type of Criminal Offense if
Convicted on Charges of
Driving While on Habitual
Offender Status

Rev. 4 yrs 262:19, III

Note: Type of off is not specified in the
statute. It is probably a Cl B felony with
modifications in the penalty as provided in the
habitual offender law. See §625:9, III(a)(2)

Sanctions Following a Conviction of
Driving While on Habitual Offender
Status:

Imprisonment (Term):
Mandatory Minimum Term of
Imprisonment:
Fine (\$ Range):
Mandatory Minimum Fine (\$):
Licensing Actions (Specify):

1-5 yrs §262:23

1 yr

No fine stated in the statute

N/A

No specific licensing action provided for this
off

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use:

Laws Requiring BAC Chemical Tests on
Persons Killed in Traffic
Accidents:

State Has Such a Law (Yes/No):
BAC Chemical Test Is Given to the
the Following Persons:

Yes (Required) See §§262-A:69-1 and §265:93.

Driver:
Vehicle Passengers:
Pedestrian:

Yes

Yes

Yes

Laws Establishing the Minimum Ages
Concerning Alcoholic Beverages:

Minimum Age (Years) Sale/Purchase:
Minimum Age (Years) Possession:
Minimum Age (Years) Consumption:

21 (Year Eff: 1985) §§175:6, 175:7 & 175:13-a
21 (There are employment exemptions; see §175-8
for details.) §175:8-a

None

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (Continued)

Dram Shop Laws and Related Legal Actions:

State Has a Dram Shop Law (Yes/No): **Yes** §507-F:1 et seq. (Note: This statute appears to have abrogated previous case law concerning dram shop liability; see §507-F:8.)

"Dram Shop Law" Concept Has Been Adopted Via a Change to the Common Law Rule by Action of the Highest Court of Record in the State (Case Citation):

No (The following case law appears to have been abrogated by §507-F:1 et seq. (the dram shop statute). See *Burns v. Bradley*, 419 A.2d 1069 (1980), which held that New Hampshire permits a plaintiff to maintain a common law action against a liquor licensee for injuries received as a result of being served additional liquor while in an intoxicated state, 419 A.2d 1069, 1071; see also *Ramsey v. Anctil*, 211 A.2d 900 (1965).)

Dram Shop Actions-Social Hosts:
Other:

No (No Cases)
None

Criminal Action Against Owner or Employees of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

Type of Criminal Action:
Term of Imprisonment:
Fine (\$ Range):

Misd (For corporations-Felony) §§175:6, and 651:a(II)(c), (IV)(a) & (IV)(b)
Not more than 1 yr
Not more than \$1,000 (For corporations-not more than \$10,000)

Administrative Actions Against Owners of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages Withdrawn (Yes/No):
Length of Term of License Withdrawal:

Yes §178:11
Susp. time period is not specified in the statute

Criminal Actions Against Owners or Employees of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages or the Wrong Type of Alcoholic Beverage to Those Persons Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

Type of Criminal Action:
Term of Imprisonment:
Fine (\$ Range):

Misd (For corporations-Felony) §§175:6, 182:1 and 651:2(II)(c), (IV)(a) & (IV)(b)
Not more than 1 yr
Not more than \$1,000 (For corporations-not more than \$10,000)

New Hampshire's Dram Shop Law is similar to the Model Alcoholic Beverage Retail Licensee Liability Act of 1985. This model law was developed via a grant for the National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism.

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (cOntinued)

Administrative Actions Against Owners of Establishments That Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Those Persons Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages

Withdrawn (Yes/No):

Yes §178:11

Length of Term License Withdrawal:

Susp; time period is not specified in the statute

Anti-Happy Hour Laws/Regulations:

No

Laws Prohibiting (1) the Possession of Open Containers of Alcoholic Beverages and (2) the Consumption of Alcoholic Beverages in the Passenger Compartment of a Vehicle:

Open Container Law (Yes/No):

No Note: A person under 20 years of age, except when accompanied by a parent or legal guardian, shall not have an open container of an alcoholic beverage in a motor vehicle. See §265:81

Anti-Consumption Law (Yes/No):

Possible - driver and passengers; §177:4 (The law states that "...liquor sold in a state store shall not be consumed in a public place." Note: The state is the only seller of sealed packaged alcoholic beverages; however, this would, it appears, not apply to packages purchased outside of the state.)

STATE:
General Comments:

NEW JERSEY
See New Jersey Statutes Annotated.

Basis for a DWI Charge:

Standard DWI Offense:	Under the influence of intoxicating liquor §39:4-50(a) See the Special Note below.
Illegal Per Se Law (BAC Level):	0.10^{1,2&3} §39:4-50(a)
Presumption (BAC Level):	None
Types of Drugs/Drugs and Alcohol:	Under the influence of (1) A Narcotic ; (2) A Hallucinogenic Drug or (3) A Habit-Producing Drug . See §39:4-50(a).
Other:	None

Chemical Breath Tests for BAC Level:

Preliminary Breath Test Law:	No
Implied Consent Law:	
Arrest Required (Yes/No):	Probably Yes: Under §39:4-50.2(a), a driver's license can only be revoked when the refusal is based on an arrest. However, see §39:4-50.2(a) where only "reasonable grounds" seems to be required.
Drugs (Yes/No):	No
Refusal to Submit to Chemical Test Admitted into Evidence:	Yes (Criminal Cases) See State v. Stever, 527 A.2d 408 (N.J. 1987)
Other Information:	(1) An "involuntary" blood (not breath) sample may be obtained from a person who has been arrested for a DWI offense; i.e., a blood sample may be taken by "force". See State v. Dyr1, 478 A.2d 390 (N.J. 1984), and State v. Woomer, 483 A.2d 837 (N.J. Super. A.D. 1984). (2) Tests for alcohol shall be made on automobile drivers who survive traffic accidents fatal to others; see §26:2B-24 and State v. Figueroa, 515 A.2d 242 (N.J. Super. A.D. 1986), certif. den. 516 A.2d 204.

¹Standard: Percent by weight of alcohol in the blood. §39:4-50(a)

²The New Jersey Supreme Court has held that breathalyzer results must be given "judicial notice". The court felt that this was in keeping with the legislature's policy of measuring alcohol in the brain for the purpose of determining whether a person was DWI. See State v. Downie, 569 A.2d 242 (N.J. 1990). **Comment:** The practical end result of this decision was to in effect create a "judicial" illegal per se law based on BrAC; see the dissenting opinion in the Downie case.

³See State v. Lentini, 573 A.2d 464 (N.J. Super. A.D. 1990).

Special Note: Under separate statutory provisions, it is illegal for a person to driver a motor vehicle while under the influence of intoxicating liquor, any narcotic or any habit forming drug (1) on "vehicle crossings" (bridges and tunnels) operated by the Port of New York Authority, (2) on any "project" of the New Jersey Expressway Authority or (3) on any "project" of the New Jersey Turnpike Authority. See §§27:12C-37(B), 27:12C-37J, 27:23-26, 29:23-32, 32:1-154.3, 32:1-154.9 & 32:1-154.10. It is illegal to operate a motorized bicycle while under the influence of intoxicating liquor, any narcotic or any habit forming drug. See §39:4-14.3g. The law provides that a violation of these provisions results in the same sanctions as for violating the regular DWI law (§39:4-50).

Chemical Tests for Other Substances for BAC Level
Which Are Authorized Under the Implied Consent Law:

Blood: No
Urine: No
Other: None

Adjudication of DWI Charges:

Mandatory Adjudication Law (Yes/No): No
Anti-Plea Bargaining Statute (Yes/No): No
Pre-Sentencing Investigation Law (PSI)
(Yes/No): Yes §39:4-50(b)

Sanctions for Refusal to Submit to a
Chemical Test:

Refusal to Take a Preliminary Breath Test:
Criminal Sanctions (Fine/Jail): N/A
Administrative Licensing Action
(Susp/Rev): N/A
Other: N/A

Refusal to Take Implied Consent
Chemical Test:

Criminal Sanction (Fine/Jail): Fine: \$250-\$500 §39:4-50.4a
Administrative Licensing Action
(Susp/Rev): 1st Refusal-Rev-6 mos (Mand); 2nd or sub
refusal-Rev 2 yrs (Mand) §§39:4-50.2 &
39:4-50.4a
Other: None

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

Criminal Sanctions: See the Special Note below.
Imprisonment:
Term (Day, Month, Years,
Etc.):
Mandatory Minimum Term:
1st off-Not more than 30 dys; 2nd off (w/n 10
yrs of a first off)-48 cons hrs-90 dys; 3rd and
subsequent offs (w/n 10 yrs of a second off)-Not
less than 180 dys; 39:4-50
1st off-(See Rehabilitation on p. 3-288.); 2nd
off -48 cons hrs (See Rehabilitation on p.
3-288.); 3rd and subsequent offs-90 dys¹ (See
Rehabilitation on p: 3-288.)

¹The statute not specific. A suspended sentence/probation may still be possible under various provisions of the criminal justice code.

Special Note: In *State v. Hamm*, 577 A.2d 1259 (N.J. 1990), the New Jersey Supreme Court held that a DWI offense is not a "crime" and that the sanctions for this offense, therefore, are "civil penalties".

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

(continued)

Fine:

Amount (\$ Range):

1st off-\$250-400¹; 2nd off (w/n 10 yrs of a first off)-\$500-1,000¹; 3rd and subsequent offs (w/n 10 yrs of a second off)-\$1,000¹ §39:4-50

Mandatory Min. Fine (\$):

None

Other Penalties:

Community Service:

2nd off-30 dys²; 3rd and subsequent off-Not more than 90 dys as an alternative to imprisonment; i.e. not more than 90 dys of the 180 dy sentence may be served performing community service.

Restitution

(eg Victim's Fund)

Yes (1) Paid by the defendant to a victim §52C:1-5(b), 2C:43-2, 2C:43-3 & 2C:44-2. (2) A victim is also eligible to receive payment from the State's Violent Crimes Compensation Board. §52:4B-11

Other:

None

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Pre-DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Administrative Per Se Law:

None

Other:

For an "alleged" DWI relate injury or death (as well as for other serious driving offenses), the licensing agency may issue a preliminary suspension without a hearing. When the agency notifies the driver of the preliminary action, it also advises them of any final licensing action that is to be taken. The driver can, of course, request a hearing prior to the final action being taken. See §39:5-30(e). Also, under §39:5-30(a), the licensing agency can suspend, revoke or prohibit the driving privileges of a person for any violation of the traffic laws or on "other reasonable grounds".

Post DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Type of Licensing Action

(Susp/Rev):

Rev (probably) The statute uses the terminology "forfeit his right to operate a motor veh." §39:4-50

Term of License Withdrawal

(Days, Months, Years, etc.):

1st off-6 mos-1 yr; 2nd off-2 yrs; 3rd and subsequent offs-10 yrs

¹In addition to any fine, defendants must pay the following fee and surcharge. Defendants must pay an \$80 fee to the Alcohol Education and Enforcement Fund (§39:4-50(b)), and are charged a \$100 surcharge which goes into a Drunk Driving Enforcement Fund (§39:4-50.8).

²May be mandatory and in addition to the minimum term of imprisonment.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

(continued)

Mandatory Minimum Term of
Withdrawal:

1st off-6 mos; 2nd off-2 yrs; 3rd and subsequent
offs-10 yrs See the Special Note below.

Other:

Rehabilitation:

Alcohol Education:

Yes

Alcohol Treatment:

1st Off-Yes¹; 2nd Off-Yes²; 3rd and subsequent
offs-Yes³ §39:4-50

Alcohol Education/
Treatment as an Altern-
ative to Criminal
Licensing Actions
(Describe):

See the Special Note below.

Vehicle Impoundment/Confiscation:

Authorized by Specific

Statutory Authority:

No

Terms Upon Which Vehicle

Will Be Released:

Other:

None

Miscellaneous Sanctions

Not Included Elsewhere:

Special Assessment. A defendant shall be assessed a penalty of \$30 which is to be paid into a fund administered by the Violated Crimes Compensation Board. §2C:43-3.1
Insurance Surcharges. A DWI offender must pay the following insurance surcharges: 1st & 2nd offs-not less than \$1,000⁴; and, 3rd off (w/n 3 yrs)-not less than \$1,500⁴. See §17:29A-35(b)(2).

¹There appears to be a mandatory treatment of from 12 to 48 hrs (spent during two consecutive days of not less than six hours each day) which is to be spent in an intoxicated driver resource center.

²The imprisonment term may be served in an intoxicated driver resource center.

³The imprisonment term may be served in an inpatient rehabilitation facility but not an intoxicated driver resource center.

⁴This surcharge must be paid annually for three (3) years.

Special Note: A person convicted of a DWI offense must satisfy the requirements of a program of alcohol education and rehabilitation approved by the Director of the Division of Motor Vehicles. Failure to satisfy such requirements shall result in a driver's license rev or susp or continuation of rev or susp until such requirements are satisfied (unless stayed by Court Order in accordance with Rule 7:8-2 of the N.J. Court Rules, 1969, or §39:5-22). See §39:4-50(b).

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI:

Homicide by Vehicle:

State Has Such Law/Type of off: **Yes** Crime of the third degree.¹ Death must have resulted from the reckless operation of the veh. "Death by auto" §2C:11-5

Sanctions:

Criminal Sanction:

Imprisonment (Term): **3 to 5 yrs** §2C:43-6(a)(3)
 Mandatory Minimum Term: If the offense was DWI related-**270 dys**²
 Fine (\$ Range): Not more than **\$7,500** §2C:43-3(b)
 Mandatory Minimum Fine: **None**

Administrative Licensing Action:

Licensing Authorized and Type of Action: **None**
 Length of Term of Licensing Withdrawal:
 Mandatory Action--Minimum Length of License Withdrawal:

Other: **Restitution** by the defendant (§2C:43-3) or via the Violent Crimes Compensation Board (§52:4B-1 et seq.)

Driving While License Suspended or Revoked

Where the Basis Was a DWI Offense:

Sanction:

Criminal:

Imprisonment (Term): Not more than **90 dys** §39:3-40
 Mandatory Minimum Term of Imprisonment: **None**
 Fine (\$ Range): **\$500**
 Mandatory Minimum Fine: **None**

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Type of Licensing Action (Susp/Rev): **Susp; §39:3-40**
 Length of Term of License Withdrawal Action: An additional period of not less than **1 yr** nor more than **2 yrs; §39:3-40**
 Mandatory Term of License Withdrawal Action: **1 yr**

¹This offense is not specifically classified as either a "felony" or a "misdemeanor." I.e., the criminal code (Title 2C) does not define these terms. To cope with this lack of definitions, the N.J. Supreme Court has held that a crime can be considered "equatable" to a "common law felony" if a defendant can be sentenced to the State prison for more than 1 yr; see State v. Doyle, 200 A.2d 606 (N.J. 1964); for a later case, see Kaplowitz v. State Farm Mutual Auto. Ins. Co., 493 A.2d 637 (N.J. Super. L. 1985). **Comment:** However, §2C:43-1(b) provides that any crime, not listed in Title 2C and classified as a "high misdemeanor," is considered to be a Crime of the Third Degree. As a result, a conflict appears to exist in the law.

²Alternative-270 dys of community service. A combination of 270 dys of community service and jail can also be imposed; see §2C:11-5 and State v. Pineda, 546 A.2d 578 (N.J. Super. A.D. 1988).

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Habitual Offender Laws:

State Has Such Law (Yes/No): **No**
 Grounds for Being Declared an
 Habitual Offender:
 Term of License Rev While
 Under Habitual Offender Status:
 Type of Criminal Offense if
 Convicted on Charges of
 Driving While on Habitual
 Offender Status
 Sanctions Following a Conviction of
 Driving While on Habitual Offender
 Status:
 Imprisonment (Term):
 Mandatory Minimum Term of
 Imprisonment:
 Fine (\$ Range):
 Mandatory Minimum Fine (\$):
 Licensing Actions (Specify):

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use:

Laws Requiring BAC Chemical Tests on
Persons Killed in Traffic

Accidents:

State Has Such a Law (Yes/No): **Yes** §26:28-24

BAC Chemical Test Is Given to the
the Following Persons:

Driver: **Yes**

Vehicle Passengers: **No**

Pedestrian: **Yes**

Laws Establishing the Minimum Ages
Concerning Alcoholic Beverages:

Minimum Age (Years) Sale/Purchase: **21** §§33:1-77 & 33:1-81 (Year Eff: 1983)

Minimum Age (Years) Possession: **21** §2C:33-15 (employment exemption)

Minimum Age (Years) Consumption: **21** §§2C:33-15, 9:17B-1 & 33:1-81(b)

Dram Shop Laws and Related Legal Actions:

State Has a Dram Shop Law (Yes/No): **Yes** §2A:22A-1 et seq. In order to be held
liable, it must be shown that the licensee
served alcoholic beverages to either a "minor"
or a "visibly intoxicated" person.

"Dram Shop Law" Concept Has Been
Adopted Via a Change to the Common
Law Rule by Action of the Highest
Court of Record in the State (Case
Citation):

No (Note: Previous case law (e.g., Rappaport
v. Nichols, 156 A.2d 11 (1959)) has been
abrogated by the above dram shop statute.)

Possession or consumption in a public place.

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Dram Shop Actions-Social Hosts: **Yes** §2A:15-5.5 et seq. These provisions provide the exclusive remedy against a social host who has served alcoholic beverages to an injury causing guest where the guest (1) is over the legal drinking age and (2) is visibly intoxicated; furthermore, the injuries must be the result of negligent operation of a vehicle by the guest (§2A:15-5.6). Previous case law concerning "adult" guests appears to have been abrogated by these sections; see Kelly v. Gwinnell, 476 A.2d 1219 (N.J. 1984). However, common law liability against social hosts who serve alcoholic beverages to persons under the legal drinking age does not appear to have been affected by the above sections; see Linn v. Rand, 356 A.2d 15 (N.J. Super.A.D. 1976).
Other: See Footnote No. 1 below.

Criminal Action Against Owner or Employees of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

Type of Criminal Action: Probably a petty disorderly persons offense² (See Regulation NJAC 13:2-23.1 which was promulgated under §33:1-39) See the Special Note below.
Term of Imprisonment: Not more than **30 days** under §33:1-92; **None** under §33:1-12.37
Fine (\$ Range): Not more than **\$500** under §33:1-92; **\$50-250** under §33:1-12.37

Administrative Actions Against Owners of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages Withdrawn (Yes/No): **Yes, Susp/Rev** §33:1-31
Length of Term of License Withdrawal: Susp-Length of suspension is not specified in the statute; Rev-1st off-2 yrs; sub. off-Permanent revocation (Note: A compromise sum of money may be paid in lieu of a suspension.)

¹Under a New Jersey regulation, NJAC 13:2-23-1, a bartender can be held liable for the injuries of either an intoxicated patron or a person the patron injured if the bartender continued to serve alcoholic beverages to the patron when it should have been known that such person was intoxicated. Note: This regulation may have been abrogated by the dram shop statute.

²See §§2C:1-4, 2C:1-5b, 2C:43-1, 2C-43-3 & 2C:43-8.

Special Note: Sec. 33:1-92 gives the sanctions for a "violation of this act" (i.e., the Alcoholic Beverage Control (ABC) Law. Sec. 33:1-12.37 gives a fine sanction for "violating any provision of this act (i.e., the ABC Law) or of any rule or regulation issued pursuant to this act;" however, this section does not preclude the imposition of the sanctions under §33:1-92.

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Criminal Actions Against Owners or Employees of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages or the Wrong Type of Alcoholic Beverage to Those Persons Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

Type of Criminal Action:

Disorderly Person Off¹ §§2C:43-3(c), 2C:43-8, and 33:1-77

Term of Imprisonment:

Not more than **6 mos**

Fine (\$ Range):

Not more than **\$1,000**

Administrative Actions Against Owners of Establishments That Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Those Persons Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages Withdrawn (Yes/No):

Yes. Susp/Rev §33:1-31

Length of Term License Withdrawal:

Susp—Length of suspension is not specified in the statute; Rev—1st off—2 yrs; sub-off—Permanent revocation (Note: A compromise sum of money may be paid in lieu of a suspension.)

Anti-Happy Hour Laws/Regulations:

Yes (regulation - NJAC 13:2-23.16) (Note: This regulation does not regulate the price of "single" drinks. It does, however, prohibit the selling of an unlimited quantity of drinks at one price or the charging of one price for two or more drinks.)

Laws Prohibiting (1) the Possession of Open Containers of Alcoholic Beverages and (2) the Consumption of Alcoholic Beverages in the Passenger Compartment of a Vehicle:

Open Container Law (Yes/No):

No

Anti-Consumption Law (Yes/No):

Yes - Drivers and passengers; prohibits the consumption of alcoholic beverages by either a driver or passenger while the veh is being operated; there are exceptions for certain vehs for hire. §39:4-51a

¹See §2C:33-17.

STATE:
General Comments:

NEW MEXICO
See New Mexico Statutes Annotated.

Basis for a DWI Charge:

Standard DWI Offense:	Under the influence of intoxicating liquor §66-8-102(A)
Illegal Per Se Law (BAC Level):	0.10 ¹ §66-8-102(C)
Presumption (BAC Level):	None
Types of Drugs/Drugs and Alcohol:	Under the influence of Any Drug §66-8-102(B)
Other:	For Commercial Motor Vehicle Operators, see p. 3-295.

Chemical Breath Tests for BAC Level:

Preliminary Breath Test Law:	No
Implied Consent Law:	
Arrest Required (Yes/No):	Yes §66-8-107
Implied Consent Law Applies to Drugs (Yes/No):	Yes §66-8-107
Refusal to Submit to Chemical Test Admitted into Evidence:	Yes (Criminal & Civil (Possible) Cases) See McKay v. Davis, 653 P.2d 860 (1982).
Other Information:	A driver may be required to submit to a chemical test based on a search warrant issued by a court upon probable cause that the driver has killed or greatly injured another person while operating a motor veh while under the influence of alcohol. §66-8-111A

Chemical Tests of Other Substances for BAC Level Which Are Authorized Under the Implied Consent Law:

Blood:	Yes §66-8-107
Urine:	No
Other:	None

Adjudication of DWI Charges:

Mandatory Adjudication Law (Yes/No):	No (Special Note: The police officer must charge a driver with committing a DWI off if the driver's BAC level is 0.10 or more; see §66-8-110(C).)
Anti-Plea Bargaining Statute (Yes/No):	Yes §66-8-102.1 If a guilty plea is entered, it must be to one of subsections of the DWI statute when BAC=0.15.
Pre-Sentencing Investigation Law (PSI) (Yes/No):	Yes. Note: DWI-PSI screening is discretionary; see §66-8-102(G).

¹The illegal per se law refers to weight of alcohol in the blood. However, this is based on grams of alcohol in 100 cubic centimeters of blood. See §66-8-110(D)

Sanctions for Refusal to Submit to a Chemical Test:

Refusal to Take a Preliminary Breath Test:

Criminal Sanctions (Fine/Jail):	N/A
Administrative Licensing Action (Susp/Rev):	N/A
Other:	N/A

Refusal to Take Implied Consent Chemical Test:

Criminal Sanction (Fine/Jail):	None
Administrative Licensing Action (Susp/Rev):	1 yr rev mandatory §66-8-1118
Other:	None

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

Criminal Sanctions:

Imprisonment: Term (Day, Month, Years, Etc.):	<u>1st off-30-90 dys; 2nd and subsequent offs-90 dys - 1 yr</u> §66-8-102; Great bodily injury where the driver was intoxicated - 3rd degree felony - <u>3 yrs</u> ¹ §§66-8-101 & 31-18-15 See Footnote No. 2.
Mandatory Minimum Term:	<u>1st off-No; 2nd and 3rd offs-48 cons hrs</u> ³ ; <u>4th off-not less than 6 mos</u> §66-8-102; Great bodily injury where the driver was intoxicated - 3rd degree felony <u>2 yrs</u> ¹
Fine: Amount (\$ Range):	<u>1st off-\$300-500; 2nd and subsequent offs-Not more than \$1,000</u> 66-8-102; Great bodily injury where the driver was intoxicated - 3rd degree felony-Not more than <u>\$5,000</u>
Mandatory Min. Fine (\$):	<u>1st off-No; 2nd and subsequent offs-No</u> ; Great bodily injury where the driver was intoxicated-No

¹For any noncapital felony offense, the sentence may be altered by as much as one third by the court depending upon the aggravating/mitigating circumstances; see §31-18-15.1.

²A person, who operates a motor vehicle either while under the influence of alcohol/drugs or while violating §66-8-113 and who injures to a pregnant woman, is guilty of a third degree felony. See §§66-8-101.1 & 31-18-15.

³This mandatory sanction applies only if the second or subsequent off occurred within five (5) yrs of a first or prior offense.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Other Penalties:

Community Service:

None

Restitution

(eg Victim's Fund)

Yes, §31-17-1 (Restitution is to be paid by the defendant.)

Other:

A fee of \$35 is assessed against each defendant to defray the costs of BAC and other chemical tests for DWI; see §31-12-7.

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Pre-DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Administrative Per Se Law:

1. For persons 18 yrs old and above who have a BAC level of 0.10² or more - **90 dys mandatory license rev** (§66-8-111(C)(1)); for an admin. per se off where a person (1) has failed to complete a rehabilitation program for a 1st DWI off or (2) has been convicted of a second or subsequent DWI off - **1 yr mandatory license rev** (§66-5-29(C));

2. For persons under 18 yrs of age who have a BAC level of 0.05² or more: 1st Admin. Per Se off - **6 mos mandatory license rev** §66-8-111(C)(2); 2nd Admin Per Se off - **1 yr mandatory license rev** §66-8-111(C)(3)

Other:

Under §§66-5-29, 66-5-30(A)(1) & 66-5-32(A), for certain 1st DWI offs and all sub. ones, a person's license may be susp for not more than 1 yr if they have "committed" (but have not necessarily been convicted of) an off that usually requires license rev (e.g., DWI). Such action may be taken without a preliminary hearing.

¹Restitution appears to be required if a sentence is either suspended or deferred; see §§31-17-1B & 31-20-6.

²Same standard as for illegal per se. See Footnote No. 1 on p. 3-293.

DWI Offenses and Commercial Motor Vehicles (CMV)/Commercial Driver's Licenses (CDL): A person is "disqualified" from operating a CMV for 1 yr. (mand.) (3 yrs (mand.) if transporting hazardous materials) if, while driving a CMV, they either (1) have a BAC level of 0.10 or more, (2) are under the influence of alcohol or a controlled substance (A conviction for this offense is required before a person can be "disqualified"; see §66-5-68.) or (3) refuse to submit to a chemical test for either alcohol or drug concentrations. For either (1) a subsequent violation or (2) a combination of two or more violations of any of the above listed items, the "disqualification" is for life (10 yrs. mand.). See §§66-5-54(B), 66-5-54(F) and 66-5-68.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Post DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Type of Licensing Action
(Susp/Rev):

1st off-Rev; 2nd off-Rev §§66-5-29 & 66-5-32(B);
3rd off-Rev §66-5-5(D)

Term of License Withdrawal
(Days, Months, Years, etc.):

1st off-1 yr; 2nd off-1 yr; 3rd off-5 yrs

Mandatory Minimum Term of
Withdrawal:

1st off-(See the Special Note below.); 2nd off-1 yr; 3rd off-5 yrs

Special Note: If a person has been convicted of a 1st DWI off but they are not subject to the mandatory license provisions of the admin per se law, they may obtain a restricted license. Such a license, however, is not available where there has been a consent decree based on a filing of any DWI charge. §66-5-35A.

Other:

Rehabilitation:

Alcohol Education:

1) **Yes** §66-5-29, §43-2-1 et seq. After presentence investigation, a trial court, in its discretion, may order a first offender to attend a "driving-while-intoxicated school," also called the driver rehabilitation program, approved by both the Court and the Division of Motor Vehicles. 2) A 1st offender may be allowed to attend driver rehabilitation program and if successfully completed Court may dismiss DWI charge and it is not a conviction, but does not constitute a first off.

Alcohol Treatment:

Alcohol Education/

Treatment as an Alternative to Criminal Licensing Actions
(Describe):

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Vehicle Impoundment/Confiscation:

Authorized by Specific

Statutory Authority:

Yes §66-8-102(1) - Impoundment - 1st off-None; 2nd off-30 dys; 3rd off-60 dys (As an alternative, the vehicle may be "immobilized" for the periods indicated.) This action is not mandatory; see State v. Barber, 778 P.2d 456 (CA 1989), cert. den. by the N.M. Supreme Court, 778 P.2d 911 (N.M. 1989).

Terms Upon Which Vehicle

Will Be Released:

-Other:

None

Miscellaneous Sanctions

Not Included Elsewhere:

None

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI:

Homicide by Vehicle:

State Has Such Law/Type of off:

Yes-Misd or Death where the driver was intoxicated-3rd degree felony §66-8-101

Sanctions:

Criminal Sanction:

Imprisonment (Term):

Misd-Not more than 90 dys; 3rd degree felony-3 yrs §§31-18-15 & 66-8-7B

Mandatory Minimum Term:

3rd degree felony-2 yrs (See Footnote No. 1 on p. 3-294.)

Fine (\$ Range):

Misd-Not more than \$100; 3rd degree felony-Not more than \$5,000

Mandatory Minimum Fine:

None

Administrative Licensing Action:

Licensing Authorized and

Type of Action:

Misd-Susp; 3rd degree felony-Susp §§66-5-29 & 66-5-20

Length of Term of

Licensing Withdrawal:

Misd-1 yr; 3rd degree felony-1 yr

Mandatory Action--Minimum

Length of License

Withdrawal:

3rd degree felony-1 yr

Other:

Misd-Restitution; 3rd degree felony-Restitution (Victim restitution is either via the offender or via a State reparations fund; see §§31-17-1 & 31-22-1 et seq.)

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Driving While License Suspended or Revoked
Where the Basis Was a DWI Offense:

Sanction:

Criminal:

Imprisonment (Term): **Min 2 dys-6 mos** §66-5-39

Mandatory Minimum Term
of Imprisonment: **96 con. hrs.**

Fine (\$ Range): **Not more than \$500** §66-5-39

Mandatory Minimum Fine: **\$300** §66-5-39(A)

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Type of Licensing Action:

(Susp/Rev): **Rev** §66-5-39

Length of Term of License

Withdrawal Action: **For driving while suspended - an additional
suspension period equal to the original period.
For driving while revoked - an additional
revocation period of one (1) year.**

Mandatory Term of License

Withdrawal Action: **The above additional suspension/revocation
periods appear to be mandatory.**

Habitual Offender Laws:

State Has Such Law (Yes/No):

No (However, §66-5-5 does prevent anyone who
has been convicted of DWI 3 or more times since
1955 from having or applying for a drivers
license for 5 yrs.)

Grounds for Being Declared an

Habitual Offender:

Term of License Rev. While:

Under Habitual Offender Status:

Type of Criminal Offense if

Convicted on Charges of

Driving While on Habitual

Offender Status

Sanctions Following a Conviction of

Driving While on Habitual Offender

Status:

Imprisonment (Term):

Mandatory Minimum Term of

Imprisonment:

Fine (\$ Range):

Mandatory Minimum Fine (\$):

Licensing Actions (Specify):

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use:

Laws Requiring BAC Chemical Tests on
Persons Killed in Traffic

Accidents:

State Has Such a Law (Yes/No): Yes §24-11-6(B)

BAC Chemical Test Is Given to the
the Following Persons:

Driver: Yes

Vehicle Passengers: Yes

Pedestrian: Yes

Laws Establishing the Minimum Ages

Concerning Alcoholic Beverages:

Minimum Age (Years) Sale/Purchase: 21 (Year Eff: 1934) §§60-3A-3(0), 60-7B-1 &
60-7B-1.1

Minimum Age (Years) Possession: 21 (Exemption when the minor is accompanied by a
parent or guardian.) §§60-3A-3(0), 60-7B-1 &
60-7B-1.1

Minimum Age (Years) Consumption: None

Dram Shop Laws and Related Legal Actions:

State Has a Dram Shop Law (Yes/No): Yes §41-11-1^{1&2}

"Dram Shop Law" Concept Has Been
Adopted Via a Change to the Common
Law Rule by Action of the Highest
Court of Record in the State (Case
Citation):

Yes, Lopez v. Maze, 651 P.2d 1269 (N.M. 1982)³

Dram Shop Actions-Social Hosts:

Yes. §41-11-1(E)² Liability is based upon the
host providing alcoholic beverages to the guest
in reckless disregard of the rights of others
including the guest. See Walker v. Key, 686
P.2d 973 (N.M.App. 1984).³

Other:

None

¹Law (1) limits liability for social hosts to cases involving serving alcoholic beverages in reckless disregard of the rights of others and (2) increases the burden of evidence needed to hold liquor license establishments liable for serving alcoholic beverages to intoxicated persons.

²Note: For each transaction or occurrence, damage awards are subject to the following limits: (1) For one person, \$50,000 for injuries/death and \$20,000 for property damage; and, (2) for two or more persons, \$100,000 for injuries/death and \$20,000 for property damage. See §41-11-1(I). **Caution:** In a case of limited application, the New Mexico Supreme Court has held that, as applied to certain specific facts before the court, the above limits on liability were unconstitutional; see Richardson v. Carnegie Library Restaurant, Inc., 763 P.2d 1153 (N.M. 1988).

³Note: §41-11-1(H) may have abrogated the holding in a previous social host liability case decided by the New Mexico Supreme Court; see MRC Prop. v. Gries, 652 P.2d 732 (N.M. 1982).

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

**Criminal Action Against Owner or Employees
of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:**

Type of Criminal Action: Misd §§60-7A-16 & 60-7A-25
Term of Imprisonment: 0-7 mos
Fine (\$ Range): \$0-300 (If corporation, \$0-1,000)

**Administrative Actions Against Owners of
Establishments that Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:**

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages
Withdrawn (Yes/No): Yes §60-7A-25
Length of Term of License Withdrawal: 2 yrs

**Criminal Actions Against Owners or
Employees of Establishments that Serve
Alcoholic Beverages or the Wrong Type
of Alcoholic Beverage to Those Persons
Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:**

Type of Criminal Action: Misd §§60-7A-25, 60-7B-1 & 60-7B-1.1
Term of Imprisonment: 0-7 mos
Fine (\$ Range): \$0-300 (If corporation, \$0-1,000)

**Administrative Actions Against Owners of
Establishments That Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Those Persons Under the
Minimum Legal Drinking Age:**

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages
Withdrawn (Yes/No): Yes §60-6C-1
Length of Term License Withdrawal: 2 yrs §60-6C-8

Anti-Happy Hour Laws/Regulations: No

**Laws Prohibiting (1) the Possession of
Open Containers of Alcoholic Beverages
and (2) the Consumption of Alcoholic
Beverages in the Passenger Compartment
of a Vehicle:**

Open Container Law (Yes/No): Yes §66-8-138(B) & (C)
Anti-Consumption Law (Yes/No): Yes Driver and passengers §66-8-138(A)

STATE:

General Comments:

NEW YORK

See McKinney's Consolidated laws of New York. Most citations are to the Vehicle and Traffic Law (V&T Law).

Basis for a DWI Charge:

Standard DWI Offense:

(1) Ability to operate a vehicle is impaired by the consumption of alcohol V&T Law §1192(1); (2) operate a motor vehicle while in an intoxicated condition¹. V&T Law §1192(3).

Illega Per Se Law (BAC Level):

0.10² V&T Law §1192(2)

Presumption (BAC Level):

None

Types of Drugs/Drugs and Alcohol:

A Controlled Substance^{3&3} See V&T Law §§114-a & 1192(4) and Public Health Law §3306.

Other:

A BAC of **0.05-0.07** is relevant evidence of being impaired; and a BAC of **0.07-0.10** is prima facie evidence of impairment; see V&T Law §1195(2)(b) & (c).

For Commercial Motor Vehicle Operators, see p. 3-304.

Chemical Breath Tests for BAC Level:

Preliminary Breath Test:Law:

Yes. V&T Law §1194(1)(b) (Note: The law does not specifically authorize the use of PBTs in all situations. The law only authorizes these tests in those situations where a driver has been involved in an accident and has committed a traffic law violation. A violation could include other offenses as well as DWI.)

Implied Consent Law:

Arrest Required (Yes/No):

No⁴ V&T Law §1194(2)

Implied Consent Law Applies to Drugs (Yes/No):

Yes. V&T Law §1194(2)(a)

Refusal to Submit to Chemical Test Admitted into Evidence:

Yes (Criminal and Civil Cases) V&T Law §1194(2)(f)

Other Information:

Special Note: Under V&T Law §1194(3), a driver may be compelled via court order to submit to a chemical test of their blood for alcoholic content if they have been involved in an accident related to a DWI offense and there has been a fatality or a serious physical injury.

¹The law provides that no one shall operate a motor vehicle while in an intoxicated condition; this could include other drugs as well as alcohol.

²Standard: Percent by weight of alcohol in the blood; see V&T Law §1192(2).

³The law provides that no one shall drive while impaired by drugs as defined in the motor vehicle law.

⁴A DWI arrest is one basis for requiring a person to submit to an implied consent chemical test (V&T Law §1194(2)(a)(1)). However, an arrest is not required in all situations. If a PBT indicates that alcohol has been consumed, a request to submit to a chemical test under the implied consent law may be made without the need of a formal arrest; see V&T law §1194(2)(a)(2).

Chemical Tests of Other Substances for BAC Level
Which Are Authorized Under the Implied Consent Law:

Blood: Yes V&T Law §1194(2)(a)
Urine: Yes V&T Law §1194(2)(a)
Other: Saliva V&T Law §1194(2)(a)

Adjudication of DWI Charges:

Mandatory Adjudication Law (Yes/No): No
Anti-Plea Bargaining Statute (Yes/No): Yes Unless available evidence determines otherwise, plea bargaining is allowed only to another DWI offense. V&T Law §1192(8).
Pre-Sentencing Investigation Law (PSI) (Yes/No): Yes (Required for felony convictions.) Criminal Procedure Law §390.20

Sanctions for Refusal to Submit to a
Chemical Test:

Refusal to Take a Preliminary Breath Test:

Criminal Sanctions (Fine/Jail): Infraction¹ - 1st Refusal: Jail-not more than 15 dys; fine-not more than \$50; 2nd Refusal (w/n 18 mos): Jail-not more than 45 dys; fine-not more than \$100; 3rd Refusal (w/n 18 mos): Jail-not more than 90 dys; fine-not more than \$250 V&T Law §1800(b)

Administrative Licensing Action (Susp/Rev): None
Other: None

Refusal to Take Implied Consent
Chemical Test

Criminal Sanction (Fine/Jail): None
Administrative Licensing Action (Susp/Rev): Rev for at least 6 mos (at least 1 yr if under 21)²; Rev for at least 1 yr for a 2nd or subsequent refusal (w/n 5 yrs) or a 1st refusal where there has been a previous DWI off. conviction (w/n 5 yrs) **Special Note:** These revs are mandatory. V&T Law §1194(2)(d) See 15 NYCRR (New York Code Rules and Regulations) 13.13 & 139.4 for a temporary lic. susp. prior to a hearing on an implied consent refusal.

Other: (1) Under V&T Law §1194(2)(b), a person who refuses to submit to a chemical test may have their license suspended at the time of arraignment based upon a sworn written police report.

¹See *People v. Steves*, 459 N.Y.S.2d 402 (Sup. 1983).

²For persons under 21 who have refused to submit to a chemical test and who have had a previous alcohol/drug driving offense conviction, revocation for 1 year or until they reach 21 whichever is the longer revocation period.

Sanctions for Refusal to Submit to a Chemical Test: (continued)

Other: (continued)

(2) A Civil Penalty of **\$200**; a Civil Penalty of **\$500** for a 2nd or subsequent refusal (w/n 5 yrs) or for a 1st refusal where there has been a previous DWI off conviction (w/n 5 yrs) V&T Law §1194(2)(d)(2)

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

Criminal Sanctions:

Imprisonment:

Term (Day, Month, Years, Etc.):

"Impaired" status offs (Traffic Infraction) V&T Law §§1192(1) & 1193(1)(a); 1st off-Not more than **15 dys**; 2nd off¹ (w/n 5 yrs)-Not more than **30 dys**; 3rd and any subsequent off¹ (w/n 10 yrs)-Not more than **90 dys**; Per Se and Intoxicated status offs², 1st off (Misd)-Not more than **1 yr** V&T Law §1193(1)(b); 2nd and any subsequent offs³ (w/n 10 yrs) Cl E Felony-Not more than **4 yrs**⁴ V&T Law §§1192 & 1193(1)(c)
None

Mandatory Minimum Term:

Fine:

Amount (\$ Range):

"Impaired" status offs, 1st off-**\$250**; 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs)-**\$350-500**; 3rd and any subsequent offs (w/n 10 yrs)-**\$500-1,500** V&T Law §1193(1)(a); Per se and intoxicated status off², 1st off (Misd)-**\$350-500** V&T Law §1193(1)(b); 2nd and subsequent offs (w/n 10 yrs) Cl E Felony-**\$500 to 5,000** V&T Law §1193(1)(c)

Mandatory Min. Fine (\$):

"Impaired" status offs, 1st off-**\$250**; 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs)-**\$350**; 3rd and any subsequent offs (w/n 10 yrs)-**\$500**; Per se and intoxicated off¹, 1st off (Misd)-**\$350**; 2nd and any subsequent offs (w/n 10 yrs) Cl E felony-**\$500**⁵

Other Penalties:

Community Service:

Restitution

(eg Victim's Fund)

None

Yes (1) The court may require restitution by a defendant to a victim; see §60.27 of the Penal Law. (2) A person may also receive compensation from the State's victims' compensation fund; see §620 et seq. of the Executive Law.

¹ A previous alcohol offense conviction (of any type) is considered a previous offense.

² Includes driving while impaired by drugs.

³ A previous offense also includes vehicle assault (Penal Law §§120.03 & 120.04) and vehicle homicide (Penal Law §§125.12 & 125.13).

⁴ See Penal Law §§66.10, 70.00 and 80.00.

⁵ This fine (for a felony conviction) may not be mandatory; see People v. Porter, 522 N.Y.S.2d 88 (Co.Ct. 1987).

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Other:

Special Note: NY has an off known as "Vehicle Assault". A person is guilty of such an off if they injure another in a criminally negligent manner while in violation of the DWI law; such an off is a C1 E Felony; see Penal Law §120.03. **Ignition Interlock.** In a six (6) county pilot program, the court may require a person convicted of driving either while impaired or intoxicated and sentenced to probation to only operate vehicles equipped with an "ignition interlock" device; see V&T Law §1198.

DWI Offenses and Commercial Motor Vehicles (CMV)/Commercial Driver's Licenses (CDL): Licensing Action: A person will have their privilege to operate a CMV "revoked" for one (1) year (mandatory) (three (3) years (mandatory) if they were transporting hazardous materials) if, while operating a CMV they either (1) had a BAC level of 0.04 or more (percent by weight of alcohol in the blood), (2) violated any provision of the DWI law (V&T §1192, subds. 1, 2, 3 & 4) or (3) refused to submit to a chemical test for alcoholic/drug content. For either (1) a second violation or (2) a combination of two violations of any of the above listed items, there is a "disqualification" for a least ten (10) years (mandatory). For either (1) a third violation or (2) a combination of three violations of any of the above listed items, there is a mandatory permanent "disqualification". See V&T Law §§530(5), 1193(2)(b)(5), 1193(2)(e)(3), 1194(2)(d)(1)(c) & (d) and 1196(5). **Criminal Sanctions: Infraction:** A person commits an "infraction" if they operate a CMV with a BAC level at or above 0.04 but below 0.07 (a CMV Per Se Level I Offense). The sanctions for an this "infraction" are the same as for "impaired" driving. **Misdemeanor:** A person commits a misdemeanor if they operate a CMV with a BAC level at or above 0.07 but below 0.10 (a CMV Per Se Level II Offense). For a first Per Se Level II Offense, the sanctions are a fine of \$500 to \$1,500 and/or a jail term of not more than 180 days. Either (1) for a subsequent Per Se Level II Offense (within five (5) years) or (2) for a first such offense where there has been a previous DWI offense conviction (within five (5) years), the sanctions are a fine of \$500 to \$1,500 and/or a jail term or not more than one (1) year. A person commits a misdemeanor if they operate a CMV and violate the regular provisions of the DWI law (V&T §1192, subds. 1, 2, 3 & 4). The sanctions for this offense are a fine of \$500 to \$1,500 and/or a jail term or not more than one (1) year. **Felony:** A person commits a Class E felony if they are convicted of a Per Se Level II offense and have within five (5) years been convicted two (2) or more times of either (1) a Per Se Level II offense or (2) any DWI offense (One of these must be a misdemeanor.). A person commits a Class E felony if they are convicted two (2) times (within ten (10) years) of operating a CMV in violation of the regular provisions of the DWI Law (V&T §1192, subds. 1, 2, 3 & 4). The sanctions for the above felony offenses are a fine of \$1,000 to \$5,000 and/or a term of imprisonment of not more than four (4) years. See V&T Law §1193(1)(d)(1), (2) & (3) and Penal Law §§55.10(1)(b), 55.10(2)(b), 70.00(2)(c) & 70.15(1)(a).

DWI Offenses Involving Other Motor Vehicles Used In Commerce: The following sanctions apply to persons who operate taxicabs, liveries or a trunk weighing more than 18,000 lbs. but less than 26,000 lbs. while in violation of the regular provisions of the DWI law (V&T §1192, subds. 1, 2, 3 & 4). For a first offense the person commits a misdemeanor and may be fine \$500 to \$1,500 and/or a jail term of not more than one (1) year; in addition, their license is revoked for one (1) year. For a subsequent offense (within ten (10) years), person commits a Class E felony and may be fine \$1,000 to \$5,000 and/or an imprisonment term of not more than four (4) years; in addition, such person is "disqualified" from operating these types of vehicles for at least five (5) years. See V&T Law §§1193(1)(d)(1), (2) & (3), 1193(2)(b)(4), 1193(2)(e)(3) and Penal Law §§55.10(1)(b), 55.10(2)(b), 70.00(2)(c) & 70.15(1)(a).

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Pre-DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Administrative Per Se Law:

None

Other:

Temporary susp is mandatory where a person is charged with a violation of V&T Law §1192(2), (3) & (4) and they have a previous alcohol/drug driving conviction of any type w/n 5 yrs; see V&T Law §1193(2)(e)¹. See "Other" under Sanctions for Refusal to Submit to an Implied Consent Test.

Post DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Type of Licensing Action

(Susp/Rev):

"Impaired" status offs², 1st off-Susp (Rev if person is under 21 years old); 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs of any alcohol driving off)-Rev; Per se and intoxicated offs³, 1st off-Rev; 2nd and any subsequent offs (w/n 10 yrs)-Rev V&T Law §1193(2) See Footnote No. 4 and the Special Note below.

Term of License Withdrawal

(Days, Months, Years, etc.):

"Impaired" status offs, 1st off-90 dys; 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs of any alcohol driving off)-6 mos; Per se and intoxicated offs, 1st off-At least 6 mos; 2nd and any subsequent offs³ (w/n 10 yrs)-At least 1 yr V&T Law §1193(2)(a) & (b)

Mandatory Minimum Term of

Withdrawal:

"Impaired" status offs, 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs of any alcohol driving off)-6 mos; Per se and intoxicated offs, 2nd and any subsequent offs³ (w/n 10 yrs)-1 yr V&T Law §1193(2)(a) & (b) See Footnote Nos. 3 and 5.

¹There must be "reasonable cause" to believe that the offender violated V&T Law §1192(2), (3) & (4) before the court can impose this suspension.

²If a person is convicted of an "impaired" offense while operating a motor vehicle on a probationary license, such license is suspended for 60 days (mandatory) see V&T Law §510-b(1).

³Also includes driving while impaired by drugs under V&T Law §1192(4).

⁴A person may be issued a conditional license while participating in a rehabilitation program. However, a person is not permitted to take part in such a program and obtain a conditional license (1) if, prior to 11/1/88, they have participated in such a program w/n a five yr period or (2) if, after 11/1/88, they have been convicted of a subsequent alcohol driving offense. Successful completion of the program shall satisfy any sentence of imprisonment and allow an offender to apply for reinstatement of his/her driver's license. V&T Law §1196(4)

⁵Under V&T Law §1193(2)(c), if a person is convicted of two (2) violations of V&T Law §1192(3) & (4) where a personal injury has resulted in each offense, their license is permanently revoked.

Special Note: A person under 21 yrs old, who is convicted of any alcohol driving offense shall for a 1st offense have their license revoked for 1 year and for a subsequent offense revocation for 1 year or until they reach 21 which ever is the greater period of time. A conditional license is not available. See V&T Law §1193(2)(b)(6), (7) & (9).

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

(continued)

Other:

Rehabilitation:

Alcohol Education: Yes for all offs. V&T Law §1196

Alcohol Treatment: Yes for all offs. V&T Law §1196

Alcohol Education/
Treatment as an Altern-
ative to Criminal

Licensing Actions

(Describe): Yes (with the Court's permission)

Vehicle Impoundment/Confiscation:

Authorized by Specific

Statutory Authority:

Forfeiture. A defendant's vehicle may be subject to forfeiture if they have been convicted of a DWI felony offense (e.g., a second DWI offense w/n 10 yrs). This sanction is not mandatory. Civil Practice Law & Rules §§1301(5) & 1311(1)(a) and Holtzman v. Bailey, 503 N.Y.S.2d 473 (Sup. 1986)

Terms Upon Which Vehicle

Will Be Released:

Other:

N/A

Registration Suspension/Revocation. The registration of a defendant's vehicle may be susp/rev. Registration susp/rev periods are the same as the license susp/rev periods for DWI offense convictions. V&T Law §1193(2).

Miscellaneous Sanctions

Not Included Elsewhere:

A defendant may be required to attend a "victim impact program". This program consists of a single session in which prior DWI offenders discuss the impact that such an offense has had on them. V&T Law §1193(f)

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI:

Homicide by Vehicle:

State Has Such Law/Type of Offense:

Yes Vehicle Manslaughter in the 2nd degree—C1 D felony Death of another based on criminally negligent action while in violation of the DWI laws; see Penal Law §125.12. See Footnote No. 1.

Sanctions:

Criminal Sanction:

Imprisonment (Term): Not more than 7 yrs; Penal Law §70.00(2)(d)

Mandatory Minimum Term: None

Fine (\$ Range): Not more than \$5,000; Penal Law §80.00(1)(a)

Mandatory Minimum Fine: None

If a person kills another while operating a motor vehicle while their license is suspended/revoked for either an alcohol/drug driving offense conviction or for refusal to submit to a chemical test, they have committed Vehicle Manslaughter in the 1st degree which is a Class C Felony. The sanctions for this offense are a jail sentence of not more than 15 yrs and a fine of not more than \$5,000. Penal Law §§70.00(2)(c), 80.00(1)(a) & 125.13

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Administrative Licensing Action:

Licensing Authorized and

Type of Action: Rev V&T Law §510(2)(a)(i)

Length of Term of

Licensing Withdrawal: At least 6 mos V&T Law §510(6)

Mandatory Action--Minimum

Length of License

Withdrawal: 6 mos V&T Law §510(6)

Other:

Special Note: Persons convicted of either 1st or 2nd degree (See Footnote No. 1 on 3-286.) Vehicle Manslaughter are not eligible for the shock incarceration program. See Correction Law §§865(1), 866 & 867.

Driving While License Suspended or Revoked

Where the Basis Was a DWI Offense:

Sanction:

Criminal:

Imprisonment (Term): Misd¹-7 to 180 dys V&T Law §511(2)(a)(iii) & (2)(b) See Footnote No. 2.

• Mandatory Minimum Term

of Imprisonment: None

Fine (\$ Range): \$500-1,000

Mandatory Minimum Fine: None

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Type of Licensing Action (Susp/Rev): None

Length of Term of License

Withdrawal Action:

Mandatory Term of License

Withdrawal Action:

¹Aggravated unlicensed operation of a motor vehicle in the second degree. As either an alternative or an additional sanction, the court may require a defendant to participate in an either alcohol or drug treatment program; see V&T Law §511(6). Also, under V&T §511-b, for a 1st or 2nd offense, the vehicle used in the offense may be impounded; the vehicle may be "redeemed" to a person who has furnished satisfactory evidence of registration and financial security.

²A person operating a motor vehicle while DWI and while their license has either been suspended or revoked for a previous DWI conviction commits the offense of aggravated unlicensed operation of a motor vehicle in the first degree which is a Class E Felony and they are subject to the following sanctions: Imprisonment--Not more than 4 yrs; fine--\$500-5,000. As either an alternative or as an additional sanction, the court may require a defendant to participate in either an alcohol or a drug treatment program. See V&T Law §511(3) & (6). The defendant's vehicle may also be subject to forfeiture; see Civil Practice Law and Rules §§1310(5) and 1311(1)(a).

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Habitual Offender Laws:

State Has Such Law (Yes/No): **No**
Grounds for Being Declared an
Habitual Offender:
Term of License Rev While
Under Habitual Offender Status:
Type of Criminal Offense if
Convicted on Charges of
Driving While on Habitual
Offender Status:
Sanctions Following a Conviction of
Driving While on Habitual Offender
Status:
Imprisonment (Term):
Mandatory Minimum Term of
Imprisonment:
Fine (\$ Range):
Mandatory Minimum Fine (\$):
Licensing Actions (Specify):

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use:

Laws Requiring BAC Chemical Tests on
Persons Killed in Traffic
Accidents:

State Has Such a Law (Yes/No): **Yes** N.Y. County Law §674(3)(b)¹

BAC Chemical Test Is Given to the
the Following Persons:

Driver: **Yes**
Vehicle Passengers: **No**
Pedestrian: **Yes** (if 16 yrs or older)

Laws Establishing the Minimum Ages
Concerning Alcoholic Beverages:

Minimum Age (Years) Sale/Purchase: **21** (Year Eff: 1985) Alcoholic Beverage
Control Law §§65 & 65-b & 82 and Penal Law
§260.20(4)
Minimum Age (Years) Possession: **21**²
Minimum Age (Years) Consumption: **21**²

¹The test shall not be made if there is reason to believe that the decedent is of a religious faith which is opposed to such test on religious or moral grounds; see N.Y. County Law §674(3)(b).

²Unlawful possession with intent to consume by persons under 21 years old. See Alcohol Beverage Control Law §65-c. Exceptions: (1) Either a person under 21 year old is required as part of an educational curriculum to consume/taste alcoholic beverages or (2) such person has been provided alcoholic beverages by a parent/guardian.

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Dram Shop Laws and Related Legal Actions:

State Has a Dram Shop Law (Yes/No): **Yes, N.Y. Gen. Oblig. Law §§11-100 & 11-101**

"Dram Shop Law" Concept Has Been Adopted Via a Change to the Common Law Rule by Action of the Highest Court of Record in the State (Case Citation):

Berkeley v. Park, 262 N.Y.S. 2d 290 (1965)

Dram Shop Actions-Social Hosts:

Yes-Limited Liability applies only in situations where the person being served alcoholic beverages is under 21 years old.¹ N.Y. Gen. Oblig. Law §11-100 Note: In *Joly v. Northway Motor Car Corp.*, 517 N.Y.S.2d 595 (A.D. 3 Dept. 1987), the court found no social host liability at a party given by a business where alcoholic beverages were furnished to adult guests.

Other:

None

Criminal Action Against Owner or Employees of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

Type of Criminal Action:

Class A Misd §§65 & 130(5) of the Alcoholic Beverage Control Law and §§55.10(2)(b), 70.15(1) and 80.05(1) of the Penal Law

Term of Imprisonment:

Not more than 1 yr

Fine (\$ Range):

Not more than \$1,000 (For corporations, the fine is not more than \$5,000; see §80.10(1)(b) of the Penal Law.

Administrative Actions Against Owners of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages

Withdrawn (Yes/No):

Yes, suspended, cancelled, or revoked Alcoholic Beverage Control Law §17(3)

Length of Term of License Withdrawal: **Not specified in the statute**

¹Note: In *Montgomery v. Orr*, 498 N.Y.S.2d 968 (Sup. 1986), The court held a social host liable on a factual situation, concerning the service of alcoholic beverages to persons under 21 years old, arising prior to the enactment of N.Y. Gen. Oblig. Law §11-100. The court based its decision on common law negligence principles.

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Criminal Actions Against Owners or Employees of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages or the Wrong Type of Alcoholic Beverage to Those Persons Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

Type of Criminal Action:

Class A or B Misd^{1&2} §§65.8 & 130 of the Alcoholic Beverage Control Law and §§55.10(2)(b), 70.15(1), 70.15(2), 80.05(1), 80.05(2), 80.10(1)(b), 80.10(1)(c) & 260.20 of the Penal Law

Term of Imprisonment:

Cl A Misd-Not more than 1 yr; Cl B Misd-Not more than 3 mos

Fine (\$ Range):

Cl A Misd-Not more than \$1,000 (Not more than \$5,000 for corporations); Cl B Misd-Not more than \$500 (Not more than \$2,000 for corporations)

Administrative Actions Against Owners of Establishments That Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Those Persons Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages Withdrawn (Yes/No):

Yes Alcoholic Beverage Control Law §17(3) suspended, cancelled, or revoked

Length of Term License Withdrawal:

Not specified in the statute

Anti-Happy Hour Laws/Regulations:

No

Laws Prohibiting (1) the Possession of Open Containers of Alcoholic Beverages and (2) the Consumption of Alcoholic Beverages in the Passenger Compartment of a Vehicle:

Open Container Law (Yes/No):

No

Anti-Consumption Law (Yes/No):

Yes - Driver and passengers V&T Law §1227

¹Penal Law §260.20(4), concerning the selling or giving of alcoholic beverages to a person under 21 years old, does not apply to the parent or guardian of such a person.

²Under N.Y. law, there are two provisions making it illegal to sell alcoholic beverages to persons under 21 years old. One is in the Alcoholic Beverage Control Law (§65); the other is in the Penal Law (§260.20). A violation of §65 of the Alcoholic Beverage Control Law is a Class A misdemeanor (See §130 of the Alcoholic Beverage Control Law); a violation of §260.20 of the Penal Law is a class B misdemeanor. See also §55.10(2)(b) of the Penal Law.

STATE:

NORTH CAROLINA

General Comments:

See Gen. Stat. of North Carolina.

Basis for a DWI Charge:

Standard DWI Offense:

Under the influence of an impairing substance (alcohol)¹ §§20-4-4.01(14a) & 20-138.1(a)(1)

Illegal Per Se Law (BAC/BrAC Level):

0.10^{2&3} §§20-4.01(0.2) & 20-138.1(a)(2)

Presumption (BAC Level):

None

Types of Drugs/Drugs and Alcohol:

Under the influence of **Any Impairing Substance**¹ §§20-4.01(14a) & 20-138.1(a)(1)

Other:

For Commercial Motor Vehicle Operators, see p. 3-312.

Chemical Breath Tests for BAC/BrAC Level:

Preliminary Breath Test Law:

Yes §§20-16.2(i) & 20-16.3

Implied Consent Law:

Arrest Required (Yes/No):

Yes⁴ §20-16.2(a)

Implied Consent Law Applies to
Drugs (Yes/No):

Yes §§20-16.2 & 20-139.1

Note: Sec. 20-139.1 only applies to procedures governing chemical tests for alcohol concentration.

Refusal to Submit to Chemical Test

Admitted into Evidence:

Yes (Criminal Cases) §20-16.2(a)(3)

Other Information:

None

Chemical Tests of Other Substances for BAC Level

Which Are Authorized Under the Implied Consent Law:

Blood:

Yes-Limited⁵

Urine:

No⁵

Other:

No⁵

¹The term "impairing substance" means either alcohol, controlled substance (under Ch. 20), any other drug or psychoactive substance. §20-4.01(14a)

²This State's illegal per se law also makes it an offense to operate a motor vehicle with a breath alcohol concentration level of 0.10 or more.

³**Special Note:** It is illegal for a provisional licensee, a person between the ages of 16 and 18, to operate a motor veh with any alcohol or a controlled substance in their body. This does not apply in situations where the controlled substance was lawfully obtained and is taken in therapeutically appropriate amounts. §20-138.3.

⁴Arrest or of criminal process for the DWI offense has been issued. §20-16.2(a)

⁵The taking of blood appears to be limited to unconscious persons or to those who are incapable of refusing a test. However, the officer may direct the administration of any other chemical test that may be effectively performed. §20-16.2(a) & (b)

Adjudication of DWI Charges:

Mandatory Adjudication Law (Yes/No):
Anti-Plea Bargaining Statute (Yes/No):

No
No However, the law does require the prosecutor to explain a reduction or dismissal of a DWI charge; see §20-138.4.

Pre-Sentencing Investigation Law (PSI)
(Yes/No):

Yes §§20-179(m) & 20-179.1

Sanctions for Refusal to Submit to a Chemical Test:

Refusal to Take a Preliminary Breath Test:

Criminal Sanctions (Fine/Jail):
Administrative Licensing Action
(Susp/Rev):
Other:

No
No
None

Refusal to Take Implied Consent

Chemical Test:

Criminal Sanction (Fine/Jail):
Administrative Licensing Action
(Susp/Rev):
Other:

None

1st refusal: Rev-12 mos (6 mos mand. with 10 dy immediate mand. rev); 2nd or sub. refusal (w/n 7 yrs): Rev.-12 mos (with 10 dys immediate mand. rev) §§20-16.2(d) & 20-16.5¹

Special Note: A limited driving privilege license may be issued after 6 mos of the rev period have passed provided the driver either (1) has not had a previous chemical test refusal (w/n 7 yrs), (2) has not had a previous DWI offense conviction (w/n 7 yrs) or has not been charged with a DWI offense that involved either death or critical injury to another person. §20-16.2(e)¹

¹For persons 16-18, provisional licensees, a rev of 45 dys or until the person reaches 18 whichever is the longer period (mandatory); this rev is in addition to and runs concurrently with any other licensing action authorized by law for an implied consent law violation; see §§20-4.01(3)a) & 20-13.2.

DWI Offenses and Commercial Motor Vehicles (CMV)/Commercial Driver's Licenses (CDL): A person is "disqualified" from operating a CMV for 1 yr. (mand.) (3 yrs (mand.) if transporting hazardous materials) if, while driving a CMV, they (1) have a BAC/BrAC level of 0.04 or more, (2) are under the influence of an impairing substance or (3) refuse to submit to a chemical test for an alcohol concentration. For either (1) a subsequent violation or (2) a combination of two or more violations of any of the above listed items, the "disqualification" is for life (10 yrs. mand.). It is a misdemeanor to operate a CMV (1) while appreciably under the influence of an impairing substance or (2) with a BAC/BrAC level of 0.04 or more. The sanctions for this offense are jail for not more than 2 yrs and a fine of not less than \$100. See §§20-4.01(0.2)(3d), (5a), (14) & (25a), 20-17.4(a) & (b) and 20-138.2.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

Criminal Sanctions:

Imprisonment:

Term (Day, Month, Years,
Etc.):

Level 1 Punishment - 14 dys-24 mos; Level 2 Punishment - 7 dys-12 mos; Level 3 Punishment - 72 hrs-6 mos¹; Level 4 Punishment - 48 hrs-120 dys¹; Level 5 Punishment - 24 hrs to 60 dys²

§20-179 See the Special Note on p. 3-314.

4th off or sub. off (w/n 7 yrs) (Habitual impaired driving) (Class I Felony) - 1 to 5 yrs (§§14-1.1(a)(9) & 20-138.5)

For Provisional Licensees, See the Special Note on p. 3-315.

Mandatory Minimum Term:

Level 1 Punishment - 14 dys (or 4 con. dys in jail and 20 dys of "house arrest"); Level 2 Punishment - 7 dys (or 2 con. dys in jail and 10 dys of "house arrest) See the Special Note on p. 3-314. §20-179(g) & (h)

4th off or sub. off (w/n 7 yrs) (Habitual impaired driving) (Class I Felony)-1 yr §20-138.5

Fine:

Amount (\$ Range):

Level 1 Punishment - Not more than \$2,000; Level 2 Punishment - Not more than \$1,000; Level 3 Punishment - Not more than \$500; Level 4 Punishment - Not more than \$250; Level 5 Punishment - Not more than \$100 §20-179
4th off or sub. off (w/n 7 yrs) (Habitual impaired driving) (Class I Felony)-Fines authorized but not specified in the statute. §§14-1.1(a)(9) & 20-138.5.

Mandatory Min. Fine (\$):

None

Other Penalties:

Community Service:

Level 3 Punishment - 72 hrs; Level 4 Punishment - 48 hrs; Level 5 Punishment - 24 hrs See Footnote No. 2. §20-179

Restitution

(eg Victim's Fund)

Yes (1) Direct compensation by the defendant to a victim (§15B-24). (2) Also via a victims' compensation fund (§15B-1 st seq; see especially §15B-2(5))

Other:

House Arrest. For either Level 1 or Level 2 Punishment, "house arrest" may be authorized in lieu of part of the mandatory term of imprisonment. §20-179(g) & (h).

¹The term of imprisonment may be suspended on the condition that the defendant either (1) serve the minimum term of imprisonment as a special condition of probation, or (2) perform the indicated community service, or (3) have their license withdrawn for the period of time shown under Post-DWI Conviction Licensing Action or (4) any combination of the above.

²Community service is imposed as a condition of probation.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Special Note: The level of punishment to be given a DWI defendant is determined by weighing the aggravating and mitigating factors as specified in §20-179. However, (1) the Court must impose level 2 punishment (§20-179(h)) if (1) there has been a previous DWI conviction w/n a 7 yr period or (2) there has been an injury related to a DWI off. The Court must impose level 1 punishment (§20-179(g)) if (1) there has been two previous DWI offense conviction w/n 7 yrs (i.e., for a 3rd DWI offense). The court must also impose Level 1 punishment (§20-179(g)) if any two or more of the following conditions exist: (1) The defendant has a previous DWI offense conviction (w/n 7 yrs) of the offense charged; (2) the defendant at the time of the offense was driving on a revoked license where such revocation was based on a previous DWI offense conviction; or, (3) the present offense resulted in a serious injury. §20-179(c)

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Pre-DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Administrative Per Se Law:

Yes 0.10 BAC/BrAC^{1&2}-Rev for 10 dys (A limited license cannot be issued following a rev under this section; see §20-16.5(f).) Note: If the driver is late in surrendering or does not surrender their license to the court when ordered to do so, the rev period is 30 dys. §20-16.5(f)

Other:

None

Post DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Type of Licensing Action
(Susp/Rev):

1st off-Rev; 2nd off (w/n 3 yrs)-Rev; 3rd off
(where the 2nd off was w/n 5 yrs of the 3rd)-Rev §§20-17, 20-19 & 20-179
4th or sub. off (w/n 7 yrs)-Rev §20-138.5
For Provisional Licensees, see the Special Note on p. 3-315.

¹The standard is the same as for illegal per se.

²For commercial motor vehicle operators, the BAC/BrAC level is 0.04; see §20-16.5).

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

(continued)

Term of License Withdrawal

(Days, Months, Years, etc.):

1st off-7 yr (or Level 3 Punishment-90 dys, Level 4 Punishment-60 dys, Level 5 Punishment-30 dys); 2nd off-4 yrs; 3rd off (where the 2nd off was w/n 5 yrs of the 3rd)-Permanent; 4th or sub. off (w/n 7 yrs)-Permanent (§20-138.5) Levels 1 & 2 Punishment-See the revs above for multiple DWI convictions and the Special Note on p. 3-314.

Mandatory Minimum Term of Withdrawal:

2nd off-2 yrs (After 2 yrs., a conditional license may be issued); 3rd off- 3 yrs (After 3 yrs., a conditional license may be issued); 4th or sub. off (w/n 7 yrs)-Permanent (§20-138.5) (Note: For Levels 3, 4, & 5 Punishment: Temporary license withdrawal as a condition of probation.)

Other:

Rehabilitation:

Alcohol Education:

Yes See §20-179.2.

Alcohol Treatment:

Yes Under §20-179.1, treatment may be order by the court as a condition of probation. Also, under §29-179(k1), the court may order that a term of imprisonment imposed as a condition of probation be served in an inpatient alcohol treatment facility.

Under §20-179.3, a limited driving privilege may be granted for essential purposes as specified in the section (e.g., employment) provided a driver has not had either a previous conviction w/n 7 yrs or a previous DWI injury related conviction; the privilege is not effective until after the Court ordered license withdrawal period, if any, has been completed as a part of probation requirements.

Special Note: For persons who have provisional licenses, persons 16-18 yrs old, the following sanctions apply:

- 1) For the offs of driving with any alcohol or controlled substance in their body but where such amount would not result in a normal DWI charge and conviction (see §20-138.3) - a rev for 45 dys or until the person reaches 18 whichever is the longer rev period; this revocation period is mandatory. A violation of §20-138.3 is a misdemeanor. The sanctions for this offense are a jail term of not more than 60 dys and/or a fine of not more than \$100 (§20-176(c)).
- 2) For a DWI conviction - a rev for 45 dys or until the person reaches 18 whichever is the longer rev period (this revocation period is mandatory) plus a regular DWI rev. These revs, however, are to run concurrently; see §§20-4.01(31a) & 20-13.2.
- 3)Note: A person convicted under §20-138.3 may also be convicted of a regular DWI offense (§20-138.1). I.e., a §20-138.3 offense is not a lesser included offense under §20-138.1. However, the aggregate punishment that can be imposed cannot exceed the maximum punishment for a DWI offense (§20-138.1). §20-138.3(c)

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Alcohol Education/
Treatment as an Altern-
ative to Criminal
Licensing Actions
(Describe):

Vehicle Impoundment/Confiscation:

Authorized by Specific
Statutory Authority: **None**
Terms Upon Which Vehicle
Will Be Released:
Other:

A driver's veh may be subject to forfeiture if the driver was operating a veh (1) while DWI and (2) while his/her license has been revoked for a previous DWI off, implied consent refusal, or other mandatory rev. that involved alcohol. §20-28.2

Miscellaneous Sanctions
Not Included Elsewhere: **None**

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI:

Homicide by Vehicle:

State Has Such Law/Type of Offense: **Yes**. Death by Vehicle (Class I felony if death is DWI related) **Misd** (If death is not DWI related): §20-141.4

Sanctions:

Criminal Sanction:

Imprisonment (Term): Class I felony-Not more than 5 yrs (§14-1.1)

Misd-Not more than 2 yrs (§20-141.4(b))

Mandatory Minimum Term: **None**

Fine (\$ Range): Class I felony-Fines authorized but not specified in the statute; see §14-1.1. Misd-Not more than **\$500** (§20-141.4(b))

Mandatory Minimum Fine: **None**

Administrative Licensing Action:

Licensing Authorized and
Type of Action: **Rev**

Length of Term of

Licensing Withdrawal: **1 yr** unless the trial judge issues a limited driving privilege to the person convicted containing a condition that the defendant successfully completes a course of instruction at an Alcohol Drug, Ed. Traffic School. If the defendant complies with these provisions, the Division must restore his/her license within **6 mos.** §§20-17(1) and 29-19(c)

Mandatory Action--Minimum
Length of License
Withdrawal:

Other: **None**

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Driving While License Suspended or Revoked
Where the Basis Was a DWI Offense: (See Vehicle Impoundment/Confiscation on p. 3-316.)

Sanction:

Criminal:

Imprisonment (Term): 1st off-Not to exceed 2 yrs; 2nd off-Not to exceed 2 yrs; 3rd off-Not to exceed 2 yrs §20-28(a); If a person's license has been permanently revoked and they thereafter drive they commit a misd-30 dys to 2 yrs §20-28(b)

Mandatory Minimum Term of Imprisonment: If a person's license has been permanently revoked and they thereafter drive they commit a misd - 30 dys

Fine (\$ Range): 1st off-Not less than \$200; 2nd off-Not less than \$200; 3rd off-Not less than \$200, 20-28(a); If a person's license has been permanently revoked and they thereafter drive they commit a misd-Not more than \$1,000

Mandatory Minimum Fine: None

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Type of Licensing Action (Susp/Rev): 1st off-Susp or Rev; 2nd off-Susp or Rev; 3rd off-Rev §§20-28 & 20-28.1

Length of Term of License Withdrawal Action: 1st off-1 yr (additional to original term); 2nd off-2 yrs (additional to original term); 3rd off-Permanently

Mandatory Term of License Withdrawal Action: 1st off-90 dys; 2nd off-12 mos; 3rd off-3 yrs; (The licensing agency may issue a new license with or without conditions after these terms of license withdrawal.)

Special Note: If a person is convicted of a DWI off and they were at the time of such off driving while their license was revoked for a previous DWI off conviction (w/n 7 yrs), the Court must impose Level 1 punishment; see §20-179(c).

Habitual Offender Laws:

State Has Such Law (Yes/No): No (Note: The habitual offender law (§§20-220 to 20-231) was repealed by Session Laws 1977, Ch. 243, §1.)

Grounds for Being Declared an Habitual Offender:

Term of License Rev While Under Habitual Offender Status:

Type of Criminal off if Convicted on Charges of Driving While on Habitual Offender Status

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Sanctions Following a Conviction of
Driving While on Habitual Offender
Status:

- Imprisonment (Term):
- Mandatory Minimum Term of
Imprisonment:
- Fine (\$ Range):
- Mandatory Minimum Fine (\$):
- Licensing Actions (Specify):

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use:

Laws Requiring BAC Chemical Tests on
Persons Killed in Traffic
Accidents:

- State Has Such a Law (Yes/No): **No**
- BAC Chemical Test Is Given to the
the Following Persons:
 - Driver:
 - Vehicle Passengers:
 - Pedestrian:

Laws Establishing the Minimum Ages
Concerning Alcoholic Beverages:

- Minimum Age (Years) Sale/Purchase: **21** (Year Eff: 1986) §§18B-302(a) & (b)
- Minimum Age (Years) Possession: **21** §§18B-301(f)(4) & 18B-302(b) (employment
exemption)
- Minimum Age (Years) Consumption: **21** §18B-301(f)(4)

Dram Shop Laws and Related Legal Actions:

- State Has a Dram Shop Law (Yes/No): **Yes, §§18B-120 et seq.¹ (Law limits recovery to
\$500,000)**

"Dram Shop Law" Concept Has Been
Adopted Via a Change to the Common
Law Rule by Action of the Highest
Court of Record in the State (Case
Citation):

**Yes, Hutchens v. Hankins, 303 S.E.2d 584 (N.C.
App. 1983), Freeman v. Finney, 309 S.E.2d 531
(N.C.App. 1983), and Chastain v. Litton Systems,
Inc., 694 F.2d 957 (CA4, 1982)².**

Dram Shop Actions-Social Hosts:

No (Note: There are no State cases directly on
this issue; however, see Chastain v. Litton,
Systems, Inc., 694 F.2d 957 (CA 4th Cir., 1982)²)

Other:

None

¹These statutory provisions create a Dram Shop type of liability in situations involving minors (those persons under 19 yrs old) who cause damages while DWI. The law places limitations on damage amounts which can be awarded in such actions. However, the law specifically does not limit or prohibit Dram Shop actions based either on other statutes or on "common law".

²Cert. den., 462 U.S. 1106 (1983).

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Criminal Action Against Owner or Employees
of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

Type of Criminal Action:	Misd §§14-3, 18B-102 & 18B-305
Term of Imprisonment:	Not more than 2 yrs
Fine (\$ Range):	A fine is authorized but is not specified; see Footnote No. 1 below.

Administrative Actions Against Owners of
Establishments that Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages Withdrawn (Yes/No):	Yes ² (Left to the Board's discretion as to whether to suspend or to revoke.) §§18B-104 & 18B-305
---	--

Length of Term of License Withdrawal:	Susp-Not more than 3 yrs; rev period is not specified in the statute.
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Criminal Actions Against Owners or
Employees of Establishments that Serve
Alcoholic Beverages or the Wrong Type
of Alcoholic Beverage to Those Persons
Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

Type of Criminal Action:	Misd §§14-3, 18B-102 & 18B-302
Term of Imprisonment:	Not more than 2 yrs
Fine (\$ Range):	A fine is authorized but is not specified; see Footnote No. 1 below.

Administrative Actions Against Owners of
Establishments That Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Those Persons Under the
Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages Withdrawn (Yes/No):	Yes ² (Left to the Board's discretion as to whether to suspend or to revoke.) §§18B-104 & 18B-302
---	--

Length of Term License Withdrawal:	Susp-Not more than 3 yrs; rev period is not specified in the statute.
------------------------------------	--

¹The following administrative fines may also be imposed on a permittee: 1st off-up to \$500; 2nd off-up to \$750; 3rd off-up to \$1,000. See §18B-104.

²In lieu of either suspension or revocation, the permittee may agree to pay a penalty of not more than \$5,000; see §18B-104.

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Anti-Happy Hour Laws/Regulations: Yes (Regulation) T04: 02S.0200¹

Laws Prohibiting (1) the Possession of
Open Containers of Alcoholic Beverages
and (2) the Consumption of Alcoholic
Beverages in the Passenger Compartment
of a Vehicle:

Open Container Law (Yes/No): Yes² §18B-401(a)

Anti-Consumption Law (Yes/No): Yes² driver only §18B-401(a)

¹North Carolina Administrative Code

²The law states that "it shall be unlawful for a person to transport fortified wine or spiritous liquor in the passenger area of a motor veh in other than the manufacturer's unopened original container. It shall be unlawful for a person who is driving a motor veh on a highway or public veh area to consume in the passenger area of that veh any malt beverage or unfortified wine."

STATE:

NORTH DAKOTA

General Comments:

See North Dakota Century Code Annotated.

Basis for a DWI Charge:

Standard DWI Offense:

Under the influence of intoxicating liquor
§39-08-01(1)(b)

Illegal Per Se Law (BAC/BrAC Level):

0.10 §39-08-01(1)(a) and 39-20-07(3) & (4)

Presumption (BAC Level):

None

Types of Drugs/Drugs and Alcohol:

Under the influence of (1) **Any Drug or Substance**, (2) Any Combination of Drugs or Substances and (3) a Combination of Intoxicating Liquor and Any Drug or Substance

§39-08-01(1)(c) & (d)

Other:

For Commercial Motor Vehicle Operators, see p. 3-323.

Chemical Breath Tests for BAC/BrAC Level:

Preliminary Breath Test Law:

Yes §39-20-14

Implied Consent Law:

Arrest Required (Yes/No):

Yes §39-20-01

Implied Consent Law Applies to
Drugs (Yes/No):

Yes §39-20-01

Refusal to Submit to Chemical Test
Admitted into Evidence:

Yes (Criminal Cases) §39-20-08 and City of West Fargo v. Maring, 458 N.W.2d 318 (N.D. 1990) Admissible provided the defendant testifies.

Other Information:

In any accident in which there is either a death or a serious bodily injury and there is probable cause showing that a driver is DWI, such driver may be compelled to submit to a chemical test; see §39-20-01.1.

Chemical Tests of Other Substances for BAC Level

Which Are Authorized Under the Implied Consent Law:

Blood:

Yes §39-20-01

Urine:

Yes §39-20-01

Other:

Saliva §39-20-01

Adjudication of DWI Charges:

Mandatory Adjudication Law (Yes/No):

No

Anti-Plea Bargaining Statute (Yes/No):

No

Pre-Sentencing Investigation Law (PSI)
(Yes/No):

Yes §39-08-01 (Addiction evaluation)

Sec. 39-08-01(1)(b) provides that the illegal per se offense is based on a blood alcohol concentration of 0.10 percent by weight. However, §39-20-07(4) defines "alcohol concentration" as grams of alcohol per 100 milliliters of blood, grams of alcohol per 210 liters of breath or grams of alcohol per 67 cubic centimeters of urine; this definition may be used in both criminal and civil proceedings.

Sanctions for Refusal to Submit to a Chemical Test: (continued)

Refusal to Take a Preliminary Breath Test:

Criminal Sanctions (Fine/Jail): **No**

Administrative Licensing Action

(Susp/Rev): Same as for Implied Consent Refusal §§39-20-04 & 39-20-14

Other: **None**

Refusal to Take Implied Consent

Chemical Test:

Criminal Sanction (Fine/Jail): **None**

Administrative Licensing Action

(Susp/Rev): 1st refusal Rev.-1 yr; 2nd refusal¹ (w/n 5 yrs.) Rev.-2 yrs; 3rd or sub. refusal¹ (w/n 5 yrs.) Rev.-3 yrs. These license revocations are mandatory; i.e., no temporary restricted license may be issued. §§39-06.1-11(2) & 39-20-04.

Note: A person is not subject to licensing action for a refusal if they plead guilty to a DWI offense; see §39-20-04(2).

Other: **None**

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

Criminal Sanctions:

Imprisonment:

Term (Day, Month, Years, Etc.):

1st off (C1 B Misd)-Not more than 30 dys; 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs) (C1 B Misd)-Not more than 30 dys; 3rd (w/n 5 yrs) (C1 A Misd)-Not more than 1 yr; 4th and subsequent offs (w/n 7 yrs) (C1 A Misd)-Not more than 1 yr §39-08-01(2) & (4)
1st off-No; 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs)-4 dys of which 48 hrs must be served cons²; 3rd off (w/n 5 yrs)-60 dys of which 48 hrs must served cons²; 4th and subsequent off (w/n 7 yrs)-180 dys of which 48 hrs must be served cons.² See Special Note under Miscellaneous Sanctions on p. 3-324.

Mandatory Minimum Term:

Fine:

Amount (\$ Range):

1st off-Not more than \$500; 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs)-Not more than \$500; 3rd offs (w/n 5 yrs)-Not more than \$1,000; 4th and subsequent off-Not more than \$1,000

Mandatory Min. Fine (\$):

1st off-\$250²; 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs)-\$500²; 3rd and subsequent offs (w/n 5 yrs) \$1,000²

¹Special Note: Previous DWI convictions are considered as previous refusals for the purpose of determining license enhancement sanctions under the Implied Consent Law.

²The mandatory fine and imprisonment sanctions may be either suspended or deferred if the defendant was only "in actual physical control of a motor vehicle." This exclusion, however, does not apply if the defendant was "driving" a vehicle. See §39-08-01(4)(e)(1). For persons under 18 year old, who have been convicted of a subsequent DWI offense (w/n 5 yrs), a sentence of 48 con. hrs in jail or 10 dys of community service.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Other Penalties:

Community Service:

2nd off (w/n 5 yrs)-10 dys as an alternative to imprisonment (does not apply to other subsequent offenses) See Footnote Note No. 2 on p. 3-322.

Restitution

(eg Victim's Fund)

Yes By the defendant for all offs (§§5-01-06, 12.1-32-02 & 12.1-32.08) and via a victims' compensation fund (§65-13-01 et seq.).

Other:

The court may order a defendant to install an **"ignition interlock"** device on their vehicle; see §§39-06.1-11 & 39-08-01.3.

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Pre-DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Administrative Per Se Law:

Yes-0.10¹ §§39-20-03.1, 39-06.1-10, 39-06.1-11 & 39-20-04.1 1st off-91 dy susp (30 dys are mandatory); 2nd off² (w/n 5 yrs)-364 dy susp (mandatory); and 3rd and sub. off² (w/n 5 yrs.)-2 yr. susp. (mandatory)

Other:

None

Post DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Type of Licensing Action

(Susp/Rev):

1st off-Susp; 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs)- Susp; 3rd off (w/n 5 yrs)-Susp; Note: 4th off (w/n 7 yrs)-Susp, treated as a 1st off Note: DWI susps. are via the point system. §§39-06-35, 39-06.1-10(2) and 39-06.1-10(3)(b)(5), (6) & (7)

Term of License Withdrawal

(Days, Months, Years, etc.):

1st off-91 dys; 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs)-364 dys; 3rd off (w/5 yrs)-728 dys

Mandatory Minimum Term of

Withdrawal:

1st off-30 dys (A temporary license may be issued after the 30 dy mandatory period; see §39-06.1-11.); 2nd off (w/5 yrs)- 364 dys; 3rd off (w/n 5 yrs)-728 dys §39-06.1-11

Other:

Rehabilitation:

Alcohol Education:

Yes

¹Standard: Blood alcohol concentration of 0.10 percent by weight; see §39-20-03.1. See Footnote No. 1 on p. 3-321.

²A previous violation also includes a previous DWI offense conviction or previous implied consent refusal.

DWI Offenses and Commercial Motor Vehicles (CMV)/Commercial Driver's Licenses (CDL): A person is "disqualified" from operating a CMV for 1 yr. (mand.) (3 yrs (mand.) if transporting hazardous materials) if, while driving a CMV, they either (1) are under the influence of alcohol or drugs or (2) refuse to submit to a chemical test for an alcohol concentration. For either (1) a subsequent violation or (2) a combination of two or more violations of any of the above listed items, the "disqualification" is for life (10 yrs. mand.). See §§39-06.2-02 and 39-06.2-10.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

(continued)

Alcohol Treatment: **Yes** For 1st, 2nd and 3rd alcohol-driving off convictions, the sentence must include referral to a treatment program; see §39-08-01(5). For a 4th or subsequent offense w/n 7 yrs, a defendant must complete an addiction treatment program and have no alcohol or drug related offense convictions w/n 2 consecutive years. §39-06.1-10(3.1)(b)

Alcohol Education/
Treatment as an Altern-
ative to Criminal
Licensing Actions
(Describe):

Vehicle Impoundment/Confiscation:

Authorized by Specific
Statutory Authority: **No**
Terms Upon Which Vehicle
Will Be Released:
Other:

License plates may be impounded following a conviction for an alcohol driving off; see §39-08-01(3). For three or more DWI offense convictions (w/n 5 yrs), a defendant's vehicle may be subject to forfeiture; see §39-08-01.3.

Miscellaneous Sanctions

Not Included Elsewhere:

Special Note: Mandatory imprisonment sanctions apply if either a death or a serious injury is DWI related. If a person is convicted of a homicide which is related to DWI (e.g., manslaughter (§12.1-16-02) or negligent homicide (§12.1-16-03)), there is a mandatory penalty of **1 yr.** imprisonment. If a person is convicted of DWI where there is a serious injury caused by the defendant, there is a mandatory penalty of **90 dys** imprisonment. See §§39-06-31(1) & 39-08-01.2.

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI:

Homicide by Vehicle:

State Has Such Law/Type of off: **No** See the Special Note note above under Miscellaneous Sanctions for DWI offenses.

Sanctions:

Criminal Sanction:
Imprisonment (Term):
Mandatory Minimum Term:
Fine (\$ Range):
Mandatory Minimum Fine:

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Administrative Licensing Action:
Licensing Authorized and
Type of Action:

Special Note: Even though this State does not have a veh homicide statute, it, nevertheless, provides for mandatory license rev from 30 dys to 1 yr for a conviction of manslaughter resulting from the operation of a motor veh. §39-06-31(1).

Length of Term of
Licensing Withdrawal:
Mandatory Action--Minimum
Length of License
Withdrawal:
Other:

Driving While License Suspended or Revoked
Where the Basis Was a DWI Offense:

Sanction:

Criminal:

Imprisonment (Term):

Cl B Misd: Not more than **30 dys**; §39-06-42;
Note: Under §39-06-42(3), license plates may also be impounded for the duration of the driver's license susp/rev.

Mandatory Minimum Term
of Imprisonment:

4 con. dys See §§39-06-42(2) & 37-08-01

Fine (\$ Range):

Not more than **\$500**

Mandatory Minimum Fine:

None

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Type of Licensing Action:
(Susp/Rev):

Additional mandatory susp for a like period¹, a person driving while his license is revoked would incur a mandatory 1-yr extension of the period of Rev. Note: Special licensing actions apply for a violation of the conditions of a restricted license; see 39-06.1-11, 39-06-43 and 39-08-01.

Length of Term of License

See above.

Withdrawal Action:

Mandatory Term of License

See above. §39-06.1-11(2)

Withdrawal Action:

¹If the actual suspension was for an indefinite or unstated period of time, the additional suspension shall be for a period of six (6) months.

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Habitual Offender Laws:

State Has Such Law (Yes/No): **No**
 Grounds for Being Declared an
 Habitual Offender:
 Term of License Rev While
 Under Habitual Offender Status:
 Type of Criminal Offense if
 Convicted on Charges of
 Driving While on Habitual
 Offender Status
 Sanctions Following a Conviction of
 Driving While on Habitual Offender
 Status:
 Imprisonment (Term):
 Mandatory Minimum Term of
 Imprisonment:
 Fine (\$ Range):
 Mandatory Minimum Fine (\$):
 Licensing Actions (Specify):

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use:

Laws Requiring BAC Chemical Tests on
Persons Killed in Traffic

Accidents:

State Has Such a Law (Yes/No): **Yes §39-20-13**
 BAC Chemical Test Is Given to the
 the Following Persons:
 Driver: **Yes**
 Vehicle Passengers: **Yes**
 Pedestrian: **Yes**

Laws Establishing the Minimum Ages
Concerning Alcoholic Beverages:

Minimum Age (Years) Sale/Purchase: **21 (Year Eff: 1936) §§5-01-08, 5-01-09 &
5-02-06**
 Minimum Age (Years) Possession: **21 §5-01-08**
 Minimum Age (Years) Consumption: **None**

¹There is any employment exemption for persons who are 19-20 years old, see §5-02-06.

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Dram Shop Laws and Related Legal Actions:

State Has a Dram Shop Law (Yes/No): **Yes §5-01-06.1** **Special Note:** The law prohibits an adult passenger, who is injured while riding with an intoxicated driver, from bringing a dram shop cause of action.

"Dram Shop Law" Concept Has Been Adopted Via a Change to the Common Law Rule by Action of the Highest Court of Record in the State (Case Citation):

No
Yes §5-01-06.1
None

Dram Shop Actions—Social Hosts:
Other:

Criminal Action Against Owner or Employees of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

Type of Criminal Action: **Cl A Misd §5-01-09**
Term of Imprisonment: **Not more than 1 yr §12.1-32-01**
Fine (\$ Range): **Not more than \$1,000 §12.1-32-01**

Administrative Actions Against Owners of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages Withdrawn (Yes/No): **Yes, rev or susp §§5-02-10 and 5-02-11**
Length of Term of License Withdrawal: **Time period is not specified in the statute. §5-02-11**

Criminal Actions Against Owners or Employees of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages or the Wrong Type of Alcoholic Beverage to Those Persons Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

Type of Criminal Action: **Cl A Misd §§5-01-09 & 5-02-06**
Term of Imprisonment: **Not more than 1 yr §12.1-32-01**
Fine (\$ Range): **Not more than \$1,000 §12.1-32-01**

Administrative Actions Against Owners of Establishments That Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Those Persons Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages Withdrawn (Yes/No): **Yes, rev or susp §§5-02-10 and 5-02-11**
Length of Term License Withdrawal: **Time period is not specified in the statute. §5-02-11**

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Anti-Happy Hour Laws/Regulations:

No

Laws Prohibiting (1) the Possession of
Open Containers of Alcoholic Beverages
and (2) the Consumption of Alcoholic
Beverages in the Passenger Compartment
of a Vehicle:

Open Container Law (Yes/No):

Yes §39-08-18

Anti-Consumption Law (Yes/No):

Yes Driver and passengers §37-08-18 (The law states that "no person shall drink or consume alcoholic beverages ... in or on any motor veh when such veh is upon a public highway or in an area used principally for public parking.")

STATE:
General Comments:

OHIO
See Ohio Revised Code Annotated.

Basis for a DWI Charge:

Standard DWI Offense:	Under the influence of alcohol §4511.19(A)(1)
Illegal Per Se Law (BAC/BrAC Level):	0.10 ^{1,2&3} §4511.19(A)(2), (3) & (4)
Presumption (BAC Level):	None
Types of Drugs/Drugs and Alcohol:	Under the influence of (1) Any Drug or (2) Combination of Drugs and Alcohol §4511.19(A)(1)
Other:	For Commercial Motor Vehicle Operators, see p. 3-334.

Chemical Breath Tests for BAC/BrAC Level:

Preliminary Breath Test Law:	No
Implied Consent Law:	
Arrest Required (Yes/No):	Yes §4511.191(A)
Implied Consent Law Applies to Drugs (Yes/No):	Yes §4511.191(A)
Refusal to Submit to Chemical Test Admitted into Evidence:	Yes (Criminal Cases) City of Westerville v. Cunningham, 239 N.E.2d 40 (1968)
Other Information:	None

Chemical Tests of Other Substances for BAC Level
Which Are Authorized Under the Implied Consent Law:

Blood:	Yes §4511.191(A)
Urine:	Yes §4511.191(A)
Other:	Probably no ("Other bodily" substance is applicable to §4511.19 but is not mentioned in §4511.191 which is the implied consent statute.) §§4511.191(A) & 4511.19

Adjudication of DWI Charges:

Mandatory Adjudication Law (Yes/No):	No
Anti-Plea Bargaining Statute (Yes/No):	No
Pre-Sentencing Investigation Law (PSI) (Yes/No):	No

¹For blood alcohol concentration, the standard is percent by weight of alcohol in the blood.

²This State's illegal per se law also makes it an offense to operate a motor vehicle with either (1) a breath alcohol concentration level of 0.10 or more or (2) a urine alcohol concentration of 0.14 or more (grams of alcohol per 100 milliliters of urine).

³Under §4511.19(B), a person under 18 years old shall not operate a vehicle with an alcohol concentration of 0.02 up to 0.10 for blood/breath or 0.028 up to 0.14 for urine. A violation of this provision as well as a violation of the regular DWI law (§4511.19(A)) by persons under 18 will result in special sanctions for juvenile offenders under §2151.356(A)(6). The details of these sanctions are not reported.

Sanctions for Refusal to Submit to a Chemical Test:

Refusal to Take a Preliminary Breath Test:

Criminal Sanctions (Fine/Jail):	N/A
Administrative Licensing Action (Susp/Rev):	N/A
Other:	N/A

Refusal to Take Implied Consent Chemical Test:

Criminal Sanction (Fine/Jail):	<u>1st Refusal</u> (minor misd.)-Not more than \$100 ; <u>2nd refusal</u> (w/n 1 yr) (4th Degree misd.)- 30 dys and not more than \$250 ; <u>3rd and subsequent</u> <u>refusals</u> (w/n 1 yr. of 1st) (3rd Degree misd.)-not more than 60 dys and not more than \$500 §§4511.99(D) and 2929.21(B)
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Administrative Licensing Action (Susp/Rev):

1st Refusal-Susp-1 yr (30 dys mand.); 2nd Refusal (w/n 5 yrs)-Susp/Denial-2 yrs (90 dys mand.); 3rd Refusal (w/n 5 yrs)-Susp/Denial-3 yrs (1 yrs mand.); Subsequent Refusal (w/n 5 yrs)-Susp/Denial-5 yrs (3 yrs mand.)
Occupational driving privileges may be granted after the mandatory period of lic. susp. has passed; see §4511.191(G)(7)(b). §§4511.191(D) & (G)

Other:	None
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Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

Criminal Sanctions:

Imprisonment:
Term (Day, Month, Years,
Etc.):

1st Off (1st Degree misd.)-Not more than **6 mos**;
2nd Off (w/n 5 yrs) (1st Degree misd.)-Not more
than **6 mos**; 3rd Off (w/n 5 yrs)-**30 can dys-1 yr**;
Subsequent offs (w/n 5 yrs)-**60 can dys-1 yr**
§§2929.21 & 4511.99(A) See Footnote No. 1 below.
Special Note: A previous offense includes a
conviction for a vehicle homicide offense where
alcohol or drugs were a factor.

¹A person commits "Aggravated Vehicle Assault" if they cause serious injury to another person while operating a motor vehicle (e.g. DWI). 1st off (4th Degree felony): Jail-18 mos to 5 yrs; fine-not more than \$2,500; subsequent off (or a 1st off where the defendant has previously been convicted of a vehicle homicide offense) (3rd Degree felony): Jail-2 to 10 yrs; fine-not more than \$5,000. See §§2903.08 and 2929.11.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Mandatory Minimum Term: 1st Off - 3 con dys¹; 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs) - 10 con dys (Alternative: 5 con dys in jail and not less than 18 dys "house arrest" with electronic monitoring²); 3rd Off (w/n 5 yrs) - 30 con dys-1 yr (Alternative: 15 con dys in jail and not less than 55 dys "house arrest" with electronic monitoring²); Subsequent offs (w/n 5 yrs) - 60 con dys See Footnote No. 3 and the Special Note below.

Fine:
Amount (\$ Range): 1st Off - \$200-1,000; 2nd off (w/5 yrs) - \$300-1,500; 3rd Off (w/n 5 yrs) - \$500-2,500; Subsequent offs (w/5 yrs) - \$750-10,000
Mandatory Min. Fine (\$): 1st Off - \$200; 2nd off (w/5 yrs) - \$300; 3rd Off (w/n 5 yrs) - \$500; Subsequent offs (w/5 yrs) - \$750 See Footnote No. 3 below.

Other Penalties:
Community Service: **None**
Restitution
(eg Victim's Fund) **Yes.** (1) A victim may receive payment only for property damage directly from a defendant; see §2929.21(E) and State v. Theuring, 546 N.E.2d 436 (OhioApp. 1988). (2) A victim is also eligible for reparations from the State; see §2743.51 et seq.
Other: Driver's intervention program; see §3720.66. **Ignition Interlock.** As a condition of probation by the court.⁴ §§2951.02(1), 4507.16(C), 4511.83 & 4511.99(L)

¹In lieu of this 3 day jail sanction, the court may place a defendant on probation and order them to attend a driver's intervention program for 3 consecutive days; see §§4511.99(A)(1) and 3720.66.

²This alternative is imposed only for offenses committed prior to 7/1/93 and when their are overcrowded jail conditions; see §4511.99(A)(8)(a) & (b).

³Ref: State v. Cichy, 480 N.W.2d 90 (Ohio App. 1984).

⁴If such a condition is imposed, defendants must also obtain a specially marked driver's license indicating that they may only operate a vehicle equipped with such a device. §2951.02(1)(3)

Special Note: For 1st, 2nd or 3rd off, a defendant may be given work release following the mandatory jail sentence; see §4511.99(A)(5)(a) & (b).

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Pre-DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Administrative Per Se Law:

None

Other:

Susp. for Refusal. A defendant's license is suspended until the DWI charge is adjudicated, if they have refused to submit to a chemical test under the implied consent law and one of the following has occurred: 1) the driver has had a previous DWI conviction; 2) the driver's license is either revoked or suspended; 3) the driver has caused either death or serious harm to another person; 4) the driver fails to appear for the hearing; or 5) the court determines that the driver's continued operation of a motor vehicle will be a threat to the public safety. §§4511.191(K) & 4511.193(D)(1)

Susp. For 1st DWI Off. At the initial court appearance, for defendant's who have been arrested on a 1st DWI charge, the court shall immediately suspend a driver's license if the driver, at the time of arrest, was found to have an alcohol concentration of 0.10 or more and one of the following existed: 1) the driver's license was either revoked or suspended; 2) the driver caused either death or serious harm to another person; 3) the driver failed to appear for the hearing; or 4) the court determined that the driver's continued operation of a motor vehicle will be a threat to the public safety. This susp continues until the DWI charge is adjudicated. §4511.191(K)

Susp For Sub. DWI Off. A defendant's license is susp until the DWI charge is adjudicated, if they had an alcohol concentration of 0.10 at the time of arrest and they were convicted of previous DWI offense w/n 5 yrs. §§4511.191(K) & 4511.193(D)

Note: A law enforcement officer may seize a driver's license after a DWI arrest if the driver refuses to submit to a chemical test or if the driver's BAC level is 0.10 or more. See §§4511.191(E), (G), (J), and (K).

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Post DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Type of Licensing Action:

(Susp/Rev):

1st Off-Susp; 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs)-Susp; 3rd off (w/n 5 yrs)-Susp; Subsequent offs (w/n 5 yrs)-Susp/Rev. §4507.16(B) See the Special Note below.

Term of License Withdrawal:

(Days, Months, Years, etc.):

1st Off -90 dys-3 yrs; 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs)-1-5 yrs; 3rd off (w/n 5 yrs)-1-10 yrs; ; Subsequent off (w/n 5 yrs)-susp for not less than 3 yrs or permanent revocation See Footnote No. 1 below.

Mandatory Minimum Term of Withdrawal:

1st Off-15 dys²; 2nd Off-30 dys²; 3rd off (w/n 5 yrs)-180 dys²; Subsequent Off (w/n 5 yrs)-3 yrs §4507.16(E) & (J). After these mandatory minimum susp periods, occupational driving privileges may be granted. See Footnote No. 3. §4507.16(E)

¹For persons under 18 years old, who violated the regular DWI law (§4511.19(A)), license susp until they either are 18 or complete an alcohol/drug abuse education/treatment program. See §§2151.356(B), 4507.021(D)(2)(a) and 4507.162(A). For persons under 18 years old who have violated §4511.19(B) (driving with an alcohol concentration of 0.02 but less than 0.10) license suspension for 60 days or until they reach 18 whichever is the shorter suspension period. §4507.162(B) However, persons under 18 years old, who violated the DWI law (either §4511.19(A) or (B) or a combination of these offenses) for a 3rd time w/n 2 yrs, have their license suspended for 1 yr; see §4507.162(A).

²For 1st and 2nd offs, the court may order a person to use "ignition interlock" devices when using an occupational license. For 3rd and sub. offs, the court must require a person to use these devices when using an occupational license. See Footnote No. 4 on p. 3-131. §4511.16(E) & (J)

³Even though the occupation licenses can be granted as indicated, under §4507.16(G), the court cannot suspend (1) the first 90 days of the license suspension period for a 1st off, (2) the first 180 days of the license suspension period for a 2nd off, (3) the first year of the license suspension period for a 3rd off and (4) the first 3 years of the license suspension for a subsequent offense.

Special Note: A driver's license can also be revoked for any DWI offense conviction under §4507.16(B). This section does not provide for a specific revocation time period. However, §4507.34 provides that revocation periods shall not exceed 1 year for the operation of a vehicle relating to "recklessness." In *City of Columbus v. Tyson*, 484 N.E.2d 155 (Ohio App. 1983), the court held that the term "recklessness" in this particular section included other offenses and not just strictly the offense of operating a vehicle in a reckless manner. As a result, DWI or vehicle homicide might be included in this term. Further court decisions, no doubt, will be necessary in order to resolve this issue.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Special Note: A license may be suspended via a point system under §4507.40. In brief, under this section a DWI conviction results in an assessment of 6 points. If a driver accumulates 12 or more points from traffic violations within a 2 yr period, their license may be suspended for 6 mos.

Other:

Rehabilitation:

Alcohol Education:

Alcohol Treatment:

Yes For 2nd offs, the court may require a defendant to attend a treatment program. For 3rd and sub. offs, the court shall require the defendant to attend a treatment program. §4511.99(A)(2), (3) & (4)

Alcohol Education/

Treatment as an Altern-

ative to Criminal

Licensing Actions

(Describe):

Vehicle Impoundment/Confiscation:

Authorized by Specific

Statutory Authority: **No**

Terms Upon Which Vehicle

Will Be Released:

Other:

Special Note: A vehicle's registration certificate and license plates may be impounded if the owner thereof has had their driver's license either suspended or revoked; see §4507.164. Note: This applies not only to DWI susps/revs but also to susps/revs for other types of traffic law offenses.

Miscellaneous Sanctions

Not Included Elsewhere: **None**

DWI Offenses and Commercial Motor Vehicles (CMV)/Commercial Driver's Licenses (CDL): A person is "disqualified" from operating a CMV for 1 yr. (mand.) (3 yrs (mand.) if transporting hazardous materials) if, while driving a CMV, they (1) have a BAC/BrAC/UrAC (The UrAC standard is grams of alcohol per 100 milliliters of urine.) level of 0.04 or more, (2) are under the influence of a controlled substance or (3) refuse to submit to a chemical test for the presence of either alcohol or controlled substances. For either (1) a subsequent violation or (2) a combination of two or more violations of any of the above listed items, the "disqualification" is for life (or for any other period as specified by Federal regulations) (mand.). In addition, a CMV operator who has any "measurable" or "detectable" amount of alcohol in their system must be placed "out-of-service" for 24 hours. See §§4506.01(A), (E), (G), (H) & (V), 4506.15, 4506.16(A) & (B) and 4506.17(A).

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI:

Homicide by Vehicle:

State Has Such Law/Type of Off:

Yes Aggravated Vehicle Homicide-felony (§2903.06) and Negligent vehicle homicide-1st off -misd; sub. off-felony (§2903.07)

Sanctions:

Criminal Sanction:

Imprisonment (Term):

Aggravated Vehicle Homicide: 1st off (felony 4th degree)-18 mos-5 yrs; sub. off (felony 3rd degree)-2-10 yrs Vehicle Homicide: 1st off (misd. 1st degree)-not more than 6 mos; sub. off (felony 4th degree)-18 mos-5 yrs §§2929.11 & 2929.21 See Footnote No. 1.

Mandatory Minimum Term:

See Footnote No. 2.

Fine (\$ Range):

Aggravated Vehicle Homicide: 1st off (felony 4th degree)-not more than \$2,500; sub. off¹ (felony 3rd degree)-not more than \$5,000 Vehicle Homicide: 1st off (misd. 1st degree)-not more than \$1,000; sub. off¹ (felony 4th degree)-not more than \$2,500 §§2929.11 & 2929.21

Mandatory Minimum Fine:

See Footnote No. 2.

Administrative Licensing Action:

Licensing Authorized and Type of Action:

For either Aggravated Vehicle Homicide or Vehicle Homicide-Susp or rev See §§2903.06(B), 2903.07(B), 4507.16(A), 4507.16(D) & 4507.34 and City of Columbus v. Tyson, 484 N.E.2d 155 (Ohio App. 1983); and the Special Note on p. 3-333.

Length of Term of

Licensing Withdrawal:

For either Aggravated Vehicle Homicide or Vehicle Homicide-susp-30 dys-3 yrs or rev-not more than 1 yr For either offense, if alcohol or drugs were involved, the driver's license is permanently revoked; see §4507.16(D).

¹A previous offense includes either either a §2903.06 or a §2903.07 offense.

²For either type of offense, either a second offender or a 1st offender who has had a previous DWI conviction is not eligible for probation; see §§2903.06(C) & 2903.07(C).

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Mandatory Action--Minimum
Length of License
Withdrawal:

For either Aggravated Vehicle Homicide or
Vehicle Homicide--susp-**30 dys** §4507.16(G) For
either offense, if alcohol or drugs were
involved, the driver's license is **permanently
revoked**; see §4507.16(D).

Other:

For either offense, 6 points are assessed
against a driver's record; see §4507.021(G)(3).
A driver's license may be suspended for 6 mos if
a person has accumulated 12 points w/n a 2 year
period.

Driving While License Suspended or Revoked
Where the Basis Was a DWI Offense:

Sanction:

Criminal:

Imprisonment (Term):

1st Off (1st Degree misd)--not more than **6 mos**;
2nd Off (w/n 5 yrs) (misd)--**10 con. dys to 1 yr**;
3rd & sub. Off (w/n 5 yrs) (misd)--**30 con. dys to
1 yr** §§2929.21, 4507.02(D)(2) & 4507.99(B) See
Footnote No. 1 below.

Mandatory Minimum Term
of Imprisonment:

1st Off--**3 con. dys** (Alternative: 30 con. dys of
"house arrest" with electronic monitoring.²);
2nd Off (w/n 5 yrs)--**10 con. dys** (Alternative:
90 con. dys of "house arrest" with electronic
monitoring.²); 3rd & sub. Off (w/n 5 yrs)--**30
con. dys** (Alternative: 30 con. dys in jail and
55 con. dys of "house arrest" with electronic
monitoring.²)

Fine (\$ Range):

1st Off--**\$250-\$1,000**; 2nd Off (w/n 5
yrs)--**\$500-\$2,500**; 3rd & sub. Off (w/n 5
yrs)--**\$500-\$2,500**

Mandatory Minimum Fine:

1st Off--**\$250**; 2nd Off (w/n 5 yrs)--**\$500**; 3rd &
sub. Off (w/n 5 yrs)--**\$500** See Footnote No. 3.

¹Driving while suspended for an implied consent law violation (refusal)--Misd. of the first degree; Imprisonment--not more than 6 mos (§2929.21(B)(1)); fine--not more than \$1,000 (§2929.(C)(1)); and license revocation--not more than 1 year (§4511.99(B)); see generally §§4511.192 & 4511.99.

²This alternative is imposed only for offenses committed prior to 7/1/93 and when their are overcrowded jail conditions; see §4507.99(B)(6)(a) & (b).

³Ref: State v. Cichy, 480 N.E2d 90 (Ohio App. 1984).

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Type of Licensing Action (Susp/Rev):	Susp ¹ §4507.99(B)
Length of Term of License Withdrawal Action:	For 1st, 2nd, 3rd and sub. off-not more than 1 yr §4507.99(B) See the Special Note below.
Mandatory Term of License Withdrawal Action:	None

Habitual Offender Laws:

State Has Such Law (Yes/No):	No
Grounds for Being Declared an Habitual Offender:	
Term of License Rev While Under Habitual Offender Status:	
Type of Criminal Offense if Convicted on Charges of Driving While on Habitual Offender Status	
Sanctions Following a Conviction of Driving While on Habitual Offender Status:	
Imprisonment (Term):	
Mandatory Minimum Term of Imprisonment:	
Fine (\$ Range):	
Mandatory Minimum Fine (\$):	
Licensing Actions (Specify):	

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use:

Laws Requiring BAC Chemical Tests on Persons Killed in Traffic Accidents:

State Has Such a Law (Yes/No):	Yes §313.13(B)
BAC Chemical Test Is Given to the following Persons:	
Driver:	Yes §313.13(B)
Vehicle Passengers:	No
Pedestrian:	No

¹The vehicle used in the offense shall be "immobilized" for the following mandatory periods: 1st Off-30 dys; 2nd Off-60 dys; 3rd and sub. off-90 dys. §4507.99(B)

Special Note: Certificate of registration and license plates in defendant's name may be impounded for duration of license susp time; see §4507.164. Before such a vehicle may be driven, it must display special license plates that are different in appearance than the normal ones; see §4503.231.

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Laws Establishing the Minimum Ages

Concerning Alcoholic Beverages:

Minimum Age (Years) Sale/Purchase: 21 §§4301.63 & 4301.69 (Year Eff: 1987)
Minimum Age (Years) Possession: 21 §4301.632
Minimum Age (Years) Consumption: 21 §§4301.631, 4301.632 & 4301.69

Dram Shop Laws and Related Legal Actions:

State Has a Dram Shop Law (Yes/No): **Yes** §§4399.01, 4399.02 & 4399.18

"Dram Shop Law" Concept Has Been

Adopted Via a Change to the Common
Law Rule by Action of the Highest
Court of Record in the State (Case
Citation):

Yes, Mason v. Roberts, 244 N.E. 2d 844 (1973)¹

Dram Shop Actions-Social Hosts:

Yes-Limited A social host is not liable for the
actions of an intoxicated adult guest; see
Settlemyer v. Wilmington Veterans Post No. 49,
American Legion, Inc., 464 N.E.2d 521 (1984)¹.
However, a social host may be held liable for
the death of an intoxicated minor guest; see
Mitseff v. Wheeler, 526 N.E.2d 798 (Ohio 1988).

Other:

None

Criminal Action Against Owner or Employees
of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

Type of Criminal Action: 3rd Degree - **Misd** §§4301.22(B) & 4301.99(E)
Term of Imprisonment: Not more than **60 days**; §2929.21(B)(3)
Fine (\$ Range): Not more than **\$500**; §2929.21(C)(3)

Administrative Actions Against Owners of
Establishments that Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages
Withdrawn (Yes/No): **Yes** §§4301.25 and 4301.27
Length of Term of License Withdrawal: **Indeterminate**

¹See also Terry v. Markoff, 497 N.E.2d 1133 (Ohio App. 1986), and Great Central Insurance Co.
v. City of Bowling Green, 523 N.E.2d 354 (Ohio 1988).

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Criminal Actions Against Owners or
Employees of Establishments that Serve
Alcoholic Beverages or the Wrong Type
of Alcoholic Beverage to Those Persons
Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

Type of Criminal Action:
Term of Imprisonment:

Fine (\$ Range):

Misd¹ 1st or 3rd Degree

1st Degree Misd: Not more than 6 mos
§2929.21(B)(1); 3rd Degree Misd: Not more than
60 days §2929.21(B)(3)

1st Degree Misd: Not more than \$1,000
§2929.21(C)(1); 3rd Degree Misd: Not more than
\$500 §2929.21(C)(3)

Administrative Actions Against Owners of
Establishments That Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Those Persons Under the
Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages
Withdrawn (Yes/No):

Length of Term License Withdrawal:

Anti-Happy Hour Laws/Regulations:

Yes §§4301.25 and 4301.27

Indeterminate

Yes 4301:1-1-50 (regulation)

Laws Prohibiting (1) the Possession of
Open Containers of Alcoholic Beverages
and (2) the Consumption of Alcoholic
Beverages in the Passenger Compartment
of a Vehicle:

Open Container Law (Yes/No):

Anti-Consumption Law (Yes/No):

Yes §4301.62(B)(4) & (5)

Yes Drivers and passengers §4301.64 (The law
states that "No person shall consume any beer or
intoxicating liquor in a motor vehicle.")

¹A person may be charged with a misd. of either the 1st or 3rd degree; see §§4301.22(A),
4301.69, 4301.99(C) & §4301.99(E).



STATE:

General Comments:

OKLAHOMA

See Oklahoma Statutes Annotated.

Basis for a DWI Charge:

Standard DWI Offense:

(1) Under the influence of alcohol (47 §11-902(A)(2)) and (2) Impaired by the consumption of alcohol (47 §761(A))

Illegal Per Se Law (BAC/BrAC Level):

0.10¹ 47 §§756(d) & 11-902(A)(1)

Presumption (BAC Level):

None

Types of Drugs/Drugs and Alcohol:

Under the influence of (1) **Intoxicating Substances** or (2) a Combination of These and Alcohol² 47 §11-902(A)(3) & (4)

Other:

0.10 BAC level is also prima facie evidence that a person was under the influence of alcohol 47 §756(c)

>0.05 and <0.10 is evidence of Driving While Impaired 47 §756(b)

For Commercial Motor Vehicle Operators, see below.

Chemical Breath Tests for BAC/BrAC Level:

Preliminary Breath Test Law:

No

Implied Consent Law:

Arrest Required (Yes/No):

Yes 47 §751(A)

Implied Consent Law Applies to

Drugs (Yes/No):

Yes 47 §751(A)

Refusal to Submit to Chemical Test

Admitted into Evidence:

Yes (Criminal Cases) 47 §756

Other Information:

Note: The law authorizes a mandatory chemical test in situations where there is probable cause that a person has been operating a motor vehicle while DWI and such operation has caused either death or serious physical injury to another person. See 47 §753.

¹This State's illegal per se law also makes it an offense to operate a motor vehicle with a breath alcohol concentration level of 0.10 or more.

²The impaired offense applies only to the use of alcohol (not other drugs). The sanctions given for driving while under the influence includes both alcohol and drug driving violations.

DWI Offenses and Commercial Motor Vehicles (CMV)/Commercial Driver's Licenses (CDL): A person is "disqualified" from operating a CMV for not less than 1 yr. (1 yr. mand.) (not less than 3 yrs (3 yrs mand.) if transporting hazardous materials), if while operating a CMV they (1) have a BAC/BrAC level of 0.04 or more, (2) are under the influence of alcohol or an intoxicating substance or (2) refuse to submit to a chemical test for an alcohol concentration. For either (1) a second "conviction" or (2) a combination of two "convictions" of any of the above listed items, the "disqualification" is for life (10 yrs mand.). See 47 §6-205.1. Eff: 4/1/92.

Chemical Tests of Other Substances for BAC Level
Which Are Authorized Under the Implied Consent Law:

Blood:	Yes (for alcohol and intoxicating substances) 47 §751(A)
Urine:	Yes (for intoxicating substances only) 47 §751(A)
Other:	saliva (for intoxicating substances only) 47 §751(A)

Adjudication of DWI Charges:

Mandatory Adjudication Law (Yes/No):	No
Anti-Plea Bargaining Statute (Yes/No):	No
Pre-Sentencing Investigation Law (PSI) (Yes/No):	Yes (2nd and subsequent offs) 22 §982

Sanctions for Refusal to Submit to a
Chemical Test:

<u>Refusal to Take a Preliminary Breath Test:</u>	
Criminal Sanctions (Fine/Jail):	N/A
Administrative Licensing Action (Susp/Rev):	N/A
Other:	N/A

Refusal to Take Implied Consent
Chemical Test:

Criminal Sanction (Fine/Jail):	None
Administrative Licensing Action (Susp/Rev):	1st Refusal-Rev-180 dys (90 dys mandatory) ¹ ; 2nd Refusal (w/n 5 yrs)-Rev.-1 yr (mandatory); Sub. Refusal (w/n 5 yrs)-Rev.-3 yrs (mandatory) 47 §§ 6-205.1, 6-211(i), 753, 754.1 & 755 See Footnote No. 2 on p. 3-344.
Other:	None

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

Criminal Sanctions:	
Imprisonment:	
Term (Day, Month, Years, Etc.):	Driving While Under the Influence/Illegal Per Se 1st Off (Misd)-10 dys to 1 yr; 2nd & subsequent offs (w/n 10 yrs-felony)-1 yr to 5 yrs 47 §11-902 Personal Injury Accident (Driving While Under the Influence/Illegal Per Se)-1st Off (Misd)-90 dys to 1 yr; 2nd Off (felony)-1 to 5 yrs 47 §11-904(A) Great Bodily Harm (Driving While Under the Influence/Illegal Per Se) (felony)-not more than 5 yrs 47 §904(B)

¹A restricted hardship license is available after the mandatory 90 day period.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Mandatory Minimum Term: **Limited Circumstances:** For a 2nd or subsequent illegal per se/under the influence offense where a person is not sentenced to a term of imprisonment, they must either (1) serve not less than ten (10) days of community service or (2) undergo inpatient rehabilitation/treatment for not less than 48 consecutive hours; see 47 §11-902(C).¹

Fine:
Amount (\$ Range): Driving While Impaired, 1st off-\$100 to 300; 2nd & subsequent offs-\$100 to 300 47 §761; Driving While Under the Influence/Illegal Per Se, 1st Off (Misd)- Not more than \$1,000; 2nd & subsequent offs (w/n 10 yrs-felony)-Not more than \$2,500 47 §11-902; Personal Injury Accident (Driving While Under the Influence/Illegal Per Se)-1st off (Misd)-Not more than \$2,500; 2nd off (Felony)-Not more than \$5,000 47 §11-904(A) Great Bodily Harm (Driving While Under the Influence/Illegal Per Se) (felony)-not more than \$5,000 47 §904(B)

Mandatory Min. Fine (\$): **None**

Other Penalties:
Community Service: For all offs - **Yes;** see 22 §991a. For a 2nd or sub. illegal per se/driving while under the influence offense if jail is not served, a defendant may be required to serve ten (10) days of community service; see 47 § 11-902(C).

Restitution (eg Victim's Fund) **Yes** Paid by a defendant to a victim as part of a probation/suspended sentence. See 22 §991a.

Other: **None**

¹Except as just noted, the court has the power to suspend a sentence and/or place a defendant on probation; see 22 §991a.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

(continued)

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Pre-DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Administrative Per Se Law:

Yes-0.10 BAC/BrAC level 1st Action-Rev-90 dys (30 dys mandatory)¹; 2nd Action (w/n 5 yrs)-**Rev-1 yr** (mandatory); Sub. Action (w/n 5 yrs)-**Rev-3 yrs** (mandatory) 47 §§6-205.1, 6-211(i), 754, 754.1, & 755
See Footnote No. 2.

Other:

None

Post DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Type of Licensing Action
(Susp/Rev):

For driving while impaired (47 §761)- 1st Off-**No licensing action** is taken for a 1st off; 2nd and subsequent offs-Susp 47 §761; For Driving While Under the Influence/Illegal Per Se (47 §11-902)³; 1st Off-Rev; Sub. off.-Rev.
See Footnote No. 2 and the Special Note below.

Term of License Withdrawal

(Days, Months, Years, etc.):

For driving while impaired, 2nd and subsequent offs-6 mos; For driving While Under the influence/illegal Per Se, 1st Off-90 dys; 2nd Off (w/n 5 yrs)- **Rev 1 yr**; sub off (w/n 5 yrs)- **Rev 3 yrs**; 47 §§6-205, 6-205.1, & 6-211(i) See the Special Note below.

Mandatory Minimum Term of

Withdrawal:

For driving while impaired 2nd and subsequent offs-6 mos; For Driving While Under the Influence/Illegal Per Se, 1st Off-30 dys⁴; 2nd Off-1 yr; sub Off-3 yrs See the Special Note below.

¹After the 30 day period, a hardship license may be issued; see 47 §§754.1 & 755.

²For license sanction enhancement purposes only, a previous offense includes prior revocations based on either DWI offenses, admin. per se violations or implied consent test refusals; see 47 §6-205.1(a)(3) & (4).

³The revs for a violation of 47 §11-902 would, it appears, apply also to violations of 47 §11-904 (causing great bodily harm while operating a vehicle under the influence/illegal per se) (See 47 §§6-205, 6-205.1 and 756); however, there are no specific licensing actions in 47 §11-904.

⁴After the 30 day period, a restricted hardship license may be issued; see 47 §§754.1 & 755.

Special Note: In addition to any other suspension/revocation for an impaired, under the influence, or illegal per se offense, a person 17 years old or younger shall have their driving privileges denied/cancelled as follows: 1st off-for 1 yr or until the person reaches 17 whichever is longer (90 dys are mandatory); 2nd or subsequent off-for 1 yr or until the person reaches 18 whichever is longer (1 yr is mandatory). The person may also be required to complete an alcohol/drug abuse program. 47 §§6-107.1 & 6-107.2

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Other:

Rehabilitation:

Alcohol Education:

Alcohol Treatment:

Yes

Yes Nonprofit educational institutions of higher learning, governmental or nonprofit organizations offer courses for drinking driver retraining; a court may (with defendant's consent), upon DWI defendant's plea of guilty or nolo contendere, but before judgement is entered, commit defendant to undertake these courses. Further judicial proceedings are deferred only upon conditions that defendant attend and successfully complete courses at their own expense. A defendant could be assigned to an alcohol treatment program while they are serving their imprisonment sanctions; see 47 §§11-902(c), (d), & (e), 11-902.1, 11-902.2 and 11-902.3. In addition, under 47 §6-212.2, a 1st DWI defendant must complete an alcohol and substance abuse course before their license can be reinstated. For a 2nd or sub. illegal per se/driving while under the influence offense, the defendant may be required to participate in an inpatient rehabilitation/treatment program for 48 consecutive hours if they are not sentence to serve a jail term; see 47 §11-902(C). See Special Note on p. 3-344.

Alcohol Education/
Treatment as an Altern-
ative to Criminal
Licensing Actions
(Describe):

Vehicle Impoundment/Confiscation:

Authorized by Specific

Statutory Authority: No

Terms Upon Which Vehicle
Will Be Released:

Other: None

Miscellaneous Sanctions

Not Included Elsewhere: None

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI:

Homicide by Vehicle:

State Has Such Law/Type of Offense: Yes Misd. 21 §§5 & 6 and 47 §11-903

Sanctions:

Criminal Sanction:

Imprisonment (Term): Not more than 1 yr in the county jail
Mandatory Minimum Term: None
Fine (\$ Range): \$100-1,000
Mandatory Minimum Fine: None

Special Note: The Oklahoma Courts have decided that if a veh homicide is proximately caused by an alcohol driving law offender, for a first off the charge may be Manslaughter 1 and for a second off the charge may be Murder II. See respectively para. 1 of sec. 711 of Title 31 (Mc Connell v. State, 485 P.2d.764 (1971) and White v. State 483 P.2d 751 (1971) and para 2 sec. 701.8 of Title 21 (Isom v. State, 646 P.2d 1288 (1982)).

Administrative Licensing Action:

Licensing Authorized and Type of Action: Rev

Length of Term of

Licensing Withdrawal: 1st off-6 mos; 2nd off-2 yrs 47 §§6-205(1), 6-208(b)(1) & (3) and 11-903(c)

Mandatory Action--Minimum Length of License

Withdrawal: 6 Mos

Other: None

Driving While License Suspended or Revoked

Where the Basis Was a DWI Offense:

Sanction:

Criminal:

Imprisonment (Term): Misd. Not more than 1 yr 47 §6-303(b)

Mandatory Minimum Term of Imprisonment: None

Fine (\$ Range): \$100 to \$500 47 §6-303(b)

Mandatory Minimum Fine: None

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Type of Licensing Action (Susp/Rev): Susp or rev 47 §6-303(c)

Length of Term of License

Withdrawal Action: Period of susp/rev extended for not more than 12 mos 47 §6-303(c)

Mandatory Term of License

Withdrawal Action: Period of susp/rev extended for not more than 12 mos 47 §6-303(c)

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Habitual Offender Laws:

State Has Such Law (Yes/No): No

Grounds for Being Declared an

Habitual Offender:

Term of License Rev While

Under Habitual Offender Status:

Type of Criminal Offense if

Convicted on Charges of

Driving While on Habitual

Offender Status

Sanctions Following a Conviction of

Driving While on Habitual Offender

Status:

Imprisonment (Term):

Mandatory Minimum Term of

Imprisonment:

Fine (\$ Range):

Mandatory Minimum Fine (\$):

Licensing Actions (Specify):

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use:

Laws Requiring BAC Chemical Tests on

Persons Killed in Traffic

Accidents:

State Has Such a Law (Yes/No): No

BAC Chemical Test Is Given to the

the Following Persons:

Driver:

Vehicle Passengers:

Pedestrian:

Laws Establishing the Minimum Ages

Concerning Alcoholic Beverages:

Minimum Age (Years) Sale/Purchase: 21¹ 37 §241 & 37 §537 (A)(1) & 528(E) (Year Eff: 1983)

Minimum Age (Years) Possession: 21 21 §1215 & 37 §246(A) See the special note below.

Minimum Age (Years) Consumption: Special Note: Under 37 §537(a)(8), no one may consume alcoholic beverages containing more than 3.2% alcohol in public. Under 37 §246, alcoholic beverages containing less than 3.2% alcohol may be consumed in public but not in a licensed establishment by a person under 21 yrs old unless the person is being directly supervised by either a parent or guardian.

¹ Sale age applies to all alcoholic beverages; purchase age applies only to alcoholic beverages above 3.2% alcohol.

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Dram Shop Laws and Related Legal Actions:

State Has a Dram Shop Law (Yes/No): **No**

"Dram Shop Law" Concept Has Been Adopted Via a Change to the Common Law Rule by Action of the Highest Court of Record in the State (Case Citation):

Yes Brigance v. The Velvet Dove Restaurant, et al., 725 P.2d 300 (Ok1. 1986)

Dram Shop Actions--Social Hosts:

No Troxell v. Bingham, 774 P.2d 1073 (Ok1.App. 1989)

Other:

None

Criminal Action Against Owner or Employees of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

Type of Criminal Action:

For alcoholic beverages except nonintoxicating beverages¹ **Felony** 37 §506(3), §537(A)(2) & §538(G)

Term of Imprisonment:

Not more than **1 yr** 37 §538(G)

Fine (\$ Range):

\$500-1,000 37 §538(G)

Administrative Actions Against Owners of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages Withdrawn (Yes/No):

Yes Rev 37 §528(C)(1)

Length of Term of License Withdrawal:

At the discretion of the Alcoholic Beverage Control Board

Criminal Actions Against Owners or Employees of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages or the Wrong Type of Alcoholic Beverage to Those Persons Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

Type of Criminal Action:

For alcoholic beverage 3.2% and above - **Felony** 37 §§537(A)(1) & 538(F); for alcoholic beverages % of 1% to 3.2% **Misd** 21 §§10, 21 & 1220 and 37 §§163.1, 163.2, 163.11, 163.20 & 241

Term of Imprisonment:

For felony off - Not more than **5 yrs** For misd off - Not more than **1 yr**

Fine (\$ Range):

For felony off - **\$2,500 - \$5,000** For misd off - Not more than **\$500**

¹A person who serves a nonintoxicating alcoholic beverage (alcoholic beverages with an alcoholic content of % of 1% to 3.2% alcohol) to an intoxicated person may not have committed an offense under 37 §§537(A)(2) & 538(G); see 37 §§506(3) and 506(13). This matter is not addressed in the laws covering nonintoxicating beverages; see 37 §§163.1 et seq.

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Administrative Actions Against Owners of Establishments That Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Those Persons Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages Withdrawn (Yes/No):

Yes Rev 37 §§163.11(H)(3), 244, 52B(C)(1) & 538(F)

Length of Term License Withdrawal:

For alcoholic beverages 3.2% or more - in the discretion of the alcoholic beverage control board-period of rev not stated in the statute; for nonintoxicating alcoholic beverages of 1/2 of 1% to 3.2% - Rev by the district court for 12 mos

Anti-Happy Hour Laws/Regulations:

Yes 37 §537(B)(4)

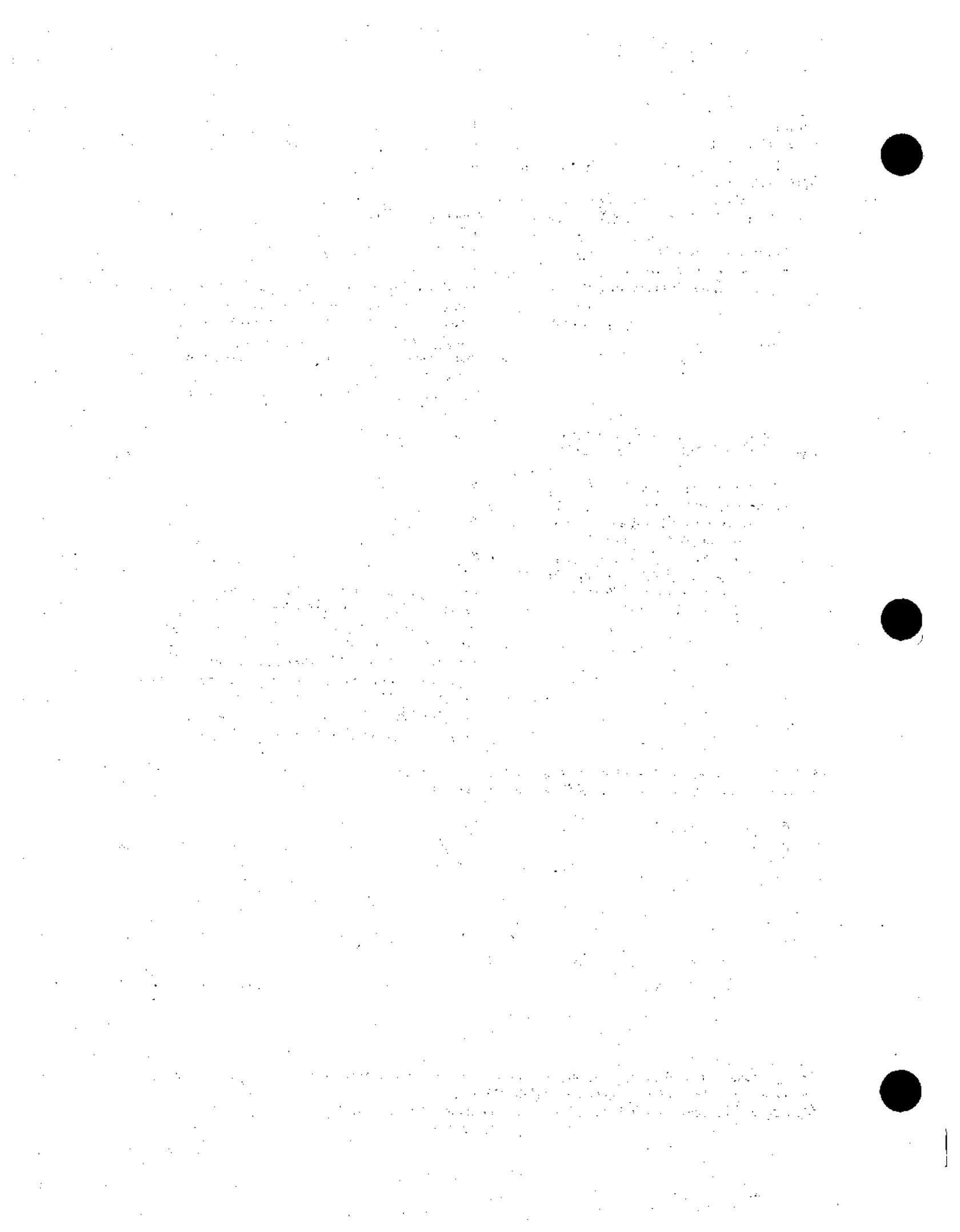
Laws Prohibiting (1) the Possession of Open Containers of Alcoholic Beverages and (2) the Consumption of Alcoholic Beverages in the Passenger Compartment of a Vehicle:

Open Container Law (Yes/No):

Yes 21 §1220 and 37 §537(A)(7)

Anti-Consumption Law (Yes/No):

Yes, driver and passengers 37 §537(A)(8) (The law states that "It shall be unlawful to drink intoxicating liquor ... in a public place.")



STATE:
General Comments:

OREGON
See Oregon Revised Statutes.

Basis for a DWI Charge:

Standard DWI Offense:	Under the influence of intoxicating liquor ¹ §813.010(1)(b)
Illegal Per Se Law (BAC Level):	0.08 ^{1&2} §813.010(1)(a)
Presumption (BAC Level):	None
Types of Drugs/Drugs and Alcohol:	Under the influence of (1) A Controlled Substance or (2) a Controlled Substance and Intoxicating Liquor §813.010(1)(b) & (c) A BAC level of not less than 0.08 constitutes being under the influence of intoxicating liquor; see §813.300(2). For Commercial Motor Vehicle Operators, see p. 3-355.
Other:	

Chemical Breath Tests for BAC Level:

Preliminary Breath Test Law:	No
Implied Consent Law:	
Arrest Required (Yes/No):	Yes §813.100
Implied Consent Law Applies to Drugs (Yes/No):	No
Refusal to Submit to Chemical Test Admitted into Evidence:	Yes (Criminal and Civil Cases) §813.310
Other Information:	There is also an implied consent law on field sobriety testing; see §813.135. If a person either fails or refuses to submit to field sobriety testing, this fact may be admitted into evidence in any criminal or civil action arising out of the allegation that the person was DWI; see §813.136. There is no other sanction for refusing to submit to field sobriety testing.

Chemical Tests of Other Substances for BAC Level
Which Are Authorized Under the Implied Consent Law:

Blood:	No
Urine:	No
Other:	None

¹For persons under 18 years old, any amount of alcohol in the blood constitutes being under the influence of intoxicating liquor; see §813.300(3).

²Standard: Percent by weight of alcohol in the blood. §813.010(1)(a)

Adjudication of DWI Charges:

Mandatory Adjudication Law (Yes/No):	No
Anti-Plea Bargaining Statute (Yes/No):	Yes §813.170 Special Note: There is a diversion program for DWI offenders who have not been convicted of a DWI off w/n a 10-yr period; see §813.200 et seq.
Pre-Sentencing Investigation Law (PSI) (Yes/No):	Yes §813.020(1)(b)

Sanctions for Refusal to Submit to a Chemical Test:

<u>Refusal to Take a Preliminary Breath Test:</u>	
Criminal Sanctions (Fine/Jail):	N/A
Administrative Licensing Action (Susp/Rev):	N/A
Other:	N/A

<u>Refusal to Take Implied Consent Chemical Test:</u>	
Criminal Sanction (Fine/Jail):	None
Administrative Licensing Action (Susp/Rev):	

1. **Susp** for 1 yr if there have been no previous susps for either a test refusal or a DWI off (90 dys are mandatory)¹
2. **Susp** for 3 yrs if there has been either a previous test refusal or a previous DWI off/admin. per se violation based license susp w/n 5 yrs (1 yr mand)¹ §§813.100, 813.410, 813.420, 813.430 & 813.520 **Important:** See the Special Note on p. 3-355.

Other:	None
--------	-------------

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

<u>Criminal Sanctions:</u>	
<u>Imprisonment:</u>	
Term (Day, Month, Years, Etc.):	A DWI off is a CI A Misd - Not more than 1 yr §§813.010(3) & 161.615(1)
Mandatory Minimum Term:	48 con. hrs ² §813.020(2)
<u>Fine:</u>	
Amount (\$ Range):	Not more than \$2,500 §161.635(1)(a) ³
Mandatory Min. Fine (\$):	None

¹A restricted hardship license may be issued after this mandatory period; see §813.520(1) & (3). This mand. period is reduced by any mand. susp. period that may be imposed for either a 2nd or sub. DWI off conviction (w/n 5 yrs) based on the same occurrence; see §813.520.

²This term must be served unless justice requires otherwise. The court must state the reasons why the mandatory imprisonment term cannot be served consecutively. §813.020(2)(b). For the purpose of the minimum period of incarceration, imprisonment includes either a jail, minimum security facility or inpatient rehabilitation or treatment center; see §813.020(2)(a).

³There is also a special assessment of \$40 which must be imposed by the court not withstanding other fines (indigent persons are not required to pay this assessment); see §147.259(1).

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Other Penalties:

Community Service:

Not less than **80 hrs** nor more than **250 hrs** (as an alternative to imprisonment) §§813.020(2) & 137.129(4)

Restitution

(eg Victim's Fund)

Yes Direct compensation to victims by the defendant (§§137.102 to 137.109) and also via a victims' compensation fund (§147.005 et seq.)

Other:

A **\$195 fee** is charged in addition to any fine imposed; the fee is used to pay for intoxicated driver programs and for police training; see §§813.020(1)(a) & 813.030.

Ignition Interlock. A pilot is being conducted program in a number of counties. Persons convicted of DWI offenses shall have this device installed in their vehicles prior to being issued a hardship license. This program terminates on June 30, 1993. See Ch. 746 of the Laws of 1987 and Ch. 576 of the Laws 1989.

Note: The ignition interlock law has not been codified. However, it is located in the Oregon Revised Statutes after §813.520.

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Pre-DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Administrative Per Se Law:

Yes - BAC 0.08 (The BAC standard is the same as for illegal per se.) §813.100(3) 1. A **90 dy susp** (**30 dys** are mandatory^{1&2}) if there has been no previous susp for either a chemical test refusal, or an admin. per se violation, or a DWI off

2. A **1 yr susp** (mandatory)² §§813.100, 813.420, 813.430 & 813.520 **Important:** See the Special Note on p. 3-355.

Other:

None

Post DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Type of Licensing Action

(Susp/Rev):

1st Off-Susp; 2nd and subsequent offs (w/n 5 yrs)-**Susp** See the Special Note below.

¹A restricted hardship license may be issued after this mandatory period; see §813.520(2).

²This mand. susp. is reduced by any mand. susp. imposed for either a 2nd or sub. off (w/n 5 yrs) if based on the same occurrence; see §813.520.

Special Note: The State issues special licenses to persons 14-17 yrs old for the purpose of attending educational institutions; the State, it appears, issues such licenses notwithstanding a DWI conviction and the mandatory licensing sanctions provided for such an off if veh transportation is needed by the minor to attend such institutions; see §§807.230, 809.420 & 813.400.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

(continued)

Term of License Withdrawal

(Days, Months, Years, etc.):

1st Off-1 yr; 2nd and subsequent offs (w/n 5 yrs)-3 yrs. §§809.420(2) & 813.400(2)
Under §§809.260 & 809.280(7), a person under 17 but not younger than 13 who is convicted of a DWI offense is subject to the following licensing action: 1st off.-a susp. for 1 yr or until the person reaches 17 whichever is the longer susp. period; 2nd or sub. off.-a susp. for 1 yr or until the person reaches 18 whichever is the longer susp. period.
Also, under §809.405(4), a person under 18 who has been convicted of a DWI offense must have their license suspended until they are 18 or are otherwise eligible for license reinstatement.

Mandatory Minimum Term of Withdrawal:

1st Off-See Footnote No. 1; 2nd Off (w/n 5 yrs)-90 dys²; 3rd and subsequent offs (w/n 5 yrs)-1 yr² For persons under 17 but not younger than 13, 1st off-90 dys; 2nd or sub off-1 yr
Important: See the Special Note on p. 3-355.

Other:

Rehabilitation:

Alcohol Education:

Note: For second or subsequent DWI offense convictions, a restricted hardship license can be issued only following an examination of the DWI offender by the mental health division to determine if the offender is a problem drinker. If he or she is determined to be a non-problem drinker, the offender must enroll in an alcohol education program. However, if the offender is determined to be a problem drinker, he or she must enroll in a rehabilitation program. The offender must enroll in either of these programs before such a license may be issued. See §813.500.

Yes See the Note above.

Alcohol Treatment:

Alcohol Education/

Treatment as an Altern-

ative to Criminal

Licensing Actions

(Describe):

Yes See the Note above.

¹A restricted hardship license may be issued; see §§807.240 & 813.520. Note: A 30 dy susp is mandatory if the defendant within the previous yr has been convicted of a major traffic off. See §813.520(8).

²A restricted hardship license may be issued after this mandatory period; see §813.520(4) & (5). Note: This mand. period is reduced by any mand. susp. period imposed for either an implied consent law test refusal or an admin. per se law violation if based on the same occurrence; see §813.520.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Vehicle Impoundment/Confiscation:

Authorized by Specific

Statutory Authority:

Yes—Impoundment¹ for 2nd or subsequent DWI offs
§809.700

Terms Upon Which Vehicle
Will Be Released:

After a period of impoundment of not more than
120 dys¹ and after paying the costs of the veh's
removal and storage. See ORS §809.700(2) This
sanction also applies where a person has been
driving while their driver's license is either
suspended or revoked; see §809.700(1)(a).

Other:

None

Miscellaneous Sanctions

Not Included Elsewhere:

None

¹The vehicle registration can also be suspended for 120 dys for a 2nd or subsequent DWI offense. §809.010(1)(b) & (3).

DWI Offenses and Commercial Motor Vehicles (CMV)/Commercial Driver's Licenses (CDL): A person's CDL privilege is suspended if while operating a CMV they either (1) are convicted of a DWI offense (§813.010 offense), (2) had a 0.04 BAC (Standard; percent by weight of alcohol in the blood) or (3) refused to submit to a chemical test for alcohol concentration. For a 1st DWI conviction or 0.04 violation, the CDL is suspended for 1 yr (mand.); however, if the person was carrying hazardous materials, the suspension is for 3 yrs (mand.). For a 1st refusal, the CDL is suspended for 3 yrs (mand.); however, if the person was carrying hazardous materials, the suspension is for 5 yrs (mand.). For a subsequent refusal, DWI conviction or 0.04 violation or a combination of these, the CDL privilege is suspended is for life (mand.). See §§813.120, 813.403, 813.404 and 813.410.

Special Note: Under §807.220, a person may be issued an emergency driver's license if they are at least 14 years old. Except for restrictions that may be placed on the emergency license such as when and where a vehicle may be operated, it appears that such a license could be issued for any emergency situation regardless of whether the person being issued this license has had their regular one either suspended or revoked for either (1) an implied consent law refusal, (2) an administrative per se law violation, (3) a DWI conviction or (4) convictions for other traffic law offenses. This section further provides that for persons 17 years old or younger, an emergency includes the situation where the person has to use a vehicle to travel to and from school.

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI:

Homicide by Vehicle:

State Has Such Law/Type of Offense: **No**

Sanctions:

Criminal Sanction:

Imprisonment (Term):

Mandatory Minimum Term:

Fine (\$ Range):

Mandatory Minimum Fine:

Administrative Licensing Action:

Licensing Authorized and

Type of Action:

Note: Even though this State does not have a veh homicide statute, it, nevertheless, provides for mandatory license rev for **5 yrs** for manslaughter etc. resulting from the operation of a motor veh (§809.410(1)). Important: See the Special Note on p. 3-255. Note: Sec. 807.240 on hardship occupational licenses applies only to persons who have had their licenses suspended not revoked; see especially §807.240(1).

Length of Term of

Licensing Withdrawal:

Mandatory Action--Minimum

Length of License

Withdrawal:

Other:

Driving While License Suspended or Revoked

Where the Basis Was a DWI Offense:

Sanction:

Criminal:

Imprisonment (Term):

Not more than **5 yrs** (C) C felony) §§811.175, 811.182 & 161.605 See Footnote No. 1.

Mandatory Minimum Term

of Imprisonment:

None

Fine (\$ Range):

Not more than **\$100,000** §161.625 See Footnote No. 1.

Mandatory Minimum Fine:

None

It is a Class A misdemeanor for a person to operate a vehicle while their license is still suspended either for an implied consent refusal or for an admin. per se law violation; see §811.182.(4)(c). Sanctions: Jail-not more than 1 yr (§161.615(1)); fine-not more than \$2,500 (§161.635(1)(a)).

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Type of Licensing Action (Susp/Rev):	None
Length of Term of License	
Withdrawal Action:	N/A
Mandatory Term of License	
Withdrawal Action:	N/A

Note: For a violation of §§811.175 and 811.182, a defendant's veh may either be impounded for not more than 120 dys under either §809.700 or the vehicle registration suspended for 120 dys under §809.010(1)(a) & (3).

Under separate provisions of law, if the violation occurred in the owner's vehicle, the registration of such vehicle is cancelled. The cancellation shall remain in effect until the driver's privilege to operate a vehicle has been restored. A special "sticker" is placed on the vehicle's tag to indicate that an operator of the vehicle has been either charged with or convicted of driving on either a suspended or revoked license for specified offenses (e.g., DWI). Under this law, at the time of arrest, the law enforcement officer (1) confiscates the regular registration, (2) places the "sticker" on the tag and (3) issues a temporary registration that is valid for 60 days. See Ch. 891 of the Laws of 1989. This law will terminate on January 1, 1994. Note: This law has not been codified. However, it is located in the Oregon Revised Statutes following §809.110.

Habitual Offender Laws:

State Has Such Law (Yes/No):
Grounds for Being Declared an
Habitual Offender:

Yes §809.600 et seq.

(1) Three serious traffic offs (w/n 5 yr period) or (2) A combination of 20 minor and serious traffic offs w/n a 5-yr period)

Term of License Rev. While
Under Habitual Offender Status:

5 yrs (1 yr probationary and renewable license is available if certain conditions are met) §§807.270 and 809.650 Important: See the Special Note on p. 3-355.

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Type of Criminal Offense if Convicted on Charges of Driving While on Habitual Offender Status	Cl C felony See §811.185(3).
Sanctions Following a Conviction of Driving While on Habitual Offender Status:	
Imprisonment (Term):	5 yrs §161.605
Mandatory Minimum Term of Imprisonment:	None
Fine (\$ Range):	\$100,000 §161.625
Mandatory Minimum Fine (\$):	No
Licensing Actions (Specify):	None

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use:Laws Requiring BAC Chemical Tests on
Persons Killed in Traffic

Accidents:

State Has Such a Law (Yes/No):	Yes §146.113
BAC Chemical Test Is Given to the the Following Persons:	
Driver:	Yes (If over 13 yrs of age and within 5 hrs of accident) §146.113
Vehicle Passengers:	Yes (If over 13 yrs of age and within 5 hrs of accident) §146.113
Pedestrian:	Yes (If over 13 yrs of age and within 5 hrs of accident) §146.113

Laws Establishing the Minimum Ages
Concerning Alcoholic Beverages:

Minimum Age (Years) Sale/Purchase:	21 (Year Eff: 1933) §§471.410 & 471.430
Minimum Age (Years) Possession:	21 Exemption for either the possession or the consumption of an alcoholic beverage in a private residence accompanied by or with the consent of a parent. §§471.410 & 471.430
Minimum Age (Years) Consumption:	See above under "Minimum Age (Years) Possession"

Dram Shop Laws and Related Legal Actions:

State Has a Dram Shop Law (Yes/No):	Yes §§30.950 & 30.960 Note: In order to be liable, it must be shown that the licensee provided alcoholic beverages to a "visibly intoxicated" patron.
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Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

"Dram Shop Law" Concept Has Been
Adopted Via a Change to the Common
Law Rule by Action of the Highest
Court of Record in the State (Case
Citation):

Dram Shop Actions--Social Hosts:

Other:

Criminal Action Against Owner or Employees
of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

Type of Criminal Action:

Term of Imprisonment:

Fine (\$ Range):

No¹

Yes §§30.950 & 30.960 Note: In order to be
liable, it must be shown that the social host
provided alcoholic beverages to a "visibly
intoxicated" guest.

None

Cl A Misd - Applies to the sale of (1) wine and
beer sold by the drink by certain types of
licensees and (2) all types of pkg alc.

beverages by licensed stores; see §471.410; **Misd**
- Applies to the sale of distilled spirits, wine
and beer sold by the drink by (1) private clubs
or (2) specially licensed restaurants or other
commercial establishments where food is prepared
and served; §§472.310 & 472.990

See **Special Note** below.

Cl A Misd - Not more than **1 yr Misd 1st off** -
Not more than **6 mos; 2nd or subsequent offs** -
Not more than **1 yr**

Cl A Misd - Not more than **\$2,500; Misd 1st off** -
Not more than **\$500; 2nd or subsequent offs** - Not
more than **\$1,000**

¹Previous case law, that established common law negligence actions, appears to have been
abrogated by the dram shop statute. Ref: Cambell v. Carpenter, 566 P.2d 893 (Or. 1977);
Chartrand v. Coos Bay Tavern, Inc., 696 P.2d 513 (Or. 1985); Davis v. Billy's Con-Teena, Inc.,
587 P.2d 75 (Or. 1978); and, Solberg v. Johnson, 760 P.2d 867 (Or. 1988).

Special Note: Under §471.412, no licensee shall knowingly serve alcoholic beverages to a
visibly intoxicated person. However, notwithstanding any other provision of law, the alcoholic
beverage control commission shall only issue letters of reprimand for the first three (3)
violations w/n a 2 yr period.

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Administrative Actions Against Owners of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages Withdrawn (Yes/No):

Yes Susp/Rev

Length of Term of License Withdrawal:

Any licensed establishment, that either sells liquor by the drink or packaged alcoholic beverages and that violates the liquor laws concerning sales to intoxicated persons, may have their license revoked/suspended for an indeterminate period of the time and/or be fined via administrative action; see §§471.315, 471.322, 472.180 & 472.187.

Criminal Action Against Owner or Employees of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages or the Wrong Type of Alcoholic Beverage to Those Persons Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

Type of Criminal Action:

Cl A Misd - Applies to the sale of (1) wine and beer sold by the drink by certain types of licensees and (2) all types of pkg alc. beverages by licensed stores; see §471.410; **Misd** - Applies to the sale of distilled spirits, wine and beer sold by the drink by (1) private clubs or (2) specially licensed restaurants or other commercial establishments where food is prepared and served; §§472.310 & 472.990

Term of Imprisonment:

Cl A Misd - Not more than **1 yr** Misd 1st off - Not more than **6 mos**; 2nd or subsequent offs - Not more than **1 yr**

Fine (\$ Range):

Cl A Misd - Not more than **\$2,500**; Misd 1st off - Not more than **\$500**; 2nd or subsequent offs - Not more than **\$1,000**

Administrative Actions Against Owners of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages or the Wrong Type of Alcoholic Beverage to Those Persons Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages Withdrawn (Yes/No):

Yes Susp/Rev

Length of Term of License Withdrawal:

Any licensed establishment, that either sells liquor by the drink or packaged alcoholic beverages and that violates the liquor laws concerning sales to persons under the minimum legal drinking age, may have their license revoked/suspended for an indeterminate period of the time and/or be fined via admin. action; see §§471.315, 471.322, 472.180 & 472.187.

STATE - Oregon

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Anti-Happy Hour Laws/Regulations: No

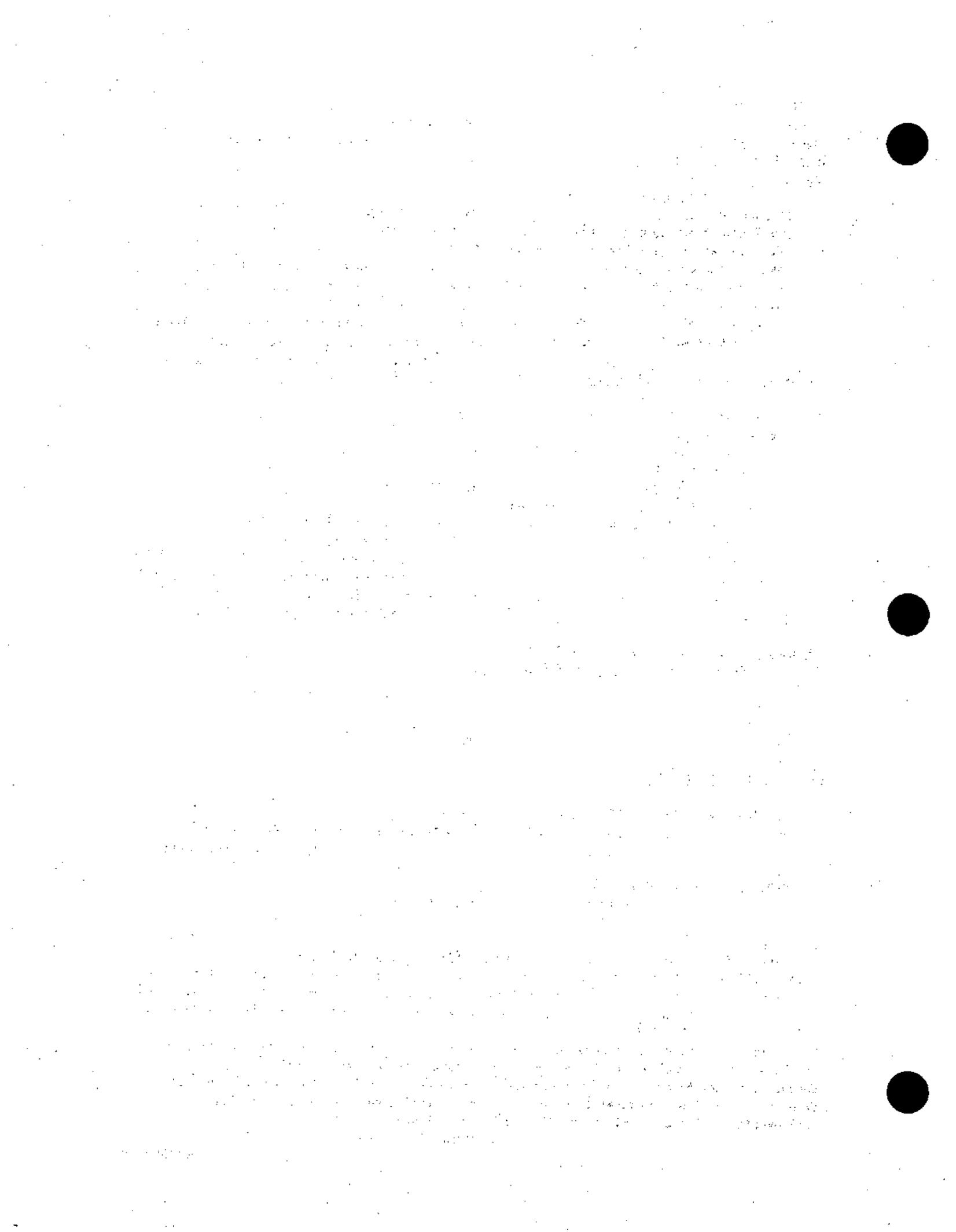
Laws Prohibiting (1) the Possession of
Open Containers of Alcoholic Beverages
and (2) the Consumption of Alcoholic
Beverages in the Passenger Compartment
of a Vehicle:

Open Container Law (Yes/No):

Yes §811.170(1)(b) & (c)

Anti-Consumption Law (Yes/No):

Yes, driver and passengers §811.170(1)(a)
(Excludes passengers riding in a veh used to
carry persons for hire.)



STATE

PENNSYLVANIA

General Comments:

See Pennsylvania Statutes Annotated.

Basis for a DWI Charge:

Standard DWI Offense:	Under the influence of alcohol 75 §3731(a)(1)
Illegal Per Se Law (BAC Level):	0.10 ¹ 75 §3731(a)(4)
Presumption (BAC Level):	None
Type of Drugs/Drugs and Alcohol:	Under the influence of (1) A Controlled Substance or (2) a Controlled Substance and Alcohol 75 §3731(a)(2) & (3)
Other:	For Commercial Motor Vehicle Operators, see p. 3-365.

Chemical Breath Tests for BAC Level:

Preliminary Breath Test Law:	Yes 75 §1547(k)
Implied Consent Law:	
Arrest Required (Yes/No):	No ²
Implied Consent Law Applies to Drugs (Yes/No):	Yes 75 §1547(a)
Refusal to Submit to Chemical Test Admitted into Evidence:	Yes (Criminal Cases) 75 §1547(e)
Other Information:	Under 75 §1547(a)(2), a person implicitly consents to a chemical test if they were driving a vehicle that was involved in an accident that resulted in either a death or an injury that required treatment at a medical facility. ³

Chemical Tests of Other Substances for BAC Level Which Are Authorized Under the Implied Consent Law:

Blood:	Yes 75 §1547
Urine:	Yes 75 §1547
Other:	None

Adjudication of DWI Charges:

Mandatory Adjudication Law (Yes/No):	No
Anti-Plea Bargaining Statute (Yes/No):	Yes-Limited The original DWI charge cannot be reduced at a preliminary hearing/arraignment; see 75 §3731(f).
Pre-Sentencing Investigation Law (PSI) (Yes/No):	Yes 75 §1548

¹Standard: Percent by weight of alcohol in the blood; see 75 §3731(a)(4).

²The implied consent law would seem to indicate that an arrest is necessary before licensing sanctions for refusal could be imposed. However, a recent court decision appears to hold that only "reasonable grounds" not an actual arrest is all that is needed. See Magill v. Com., 522 A.2d 172 (Pa.Cmwlth. 1987).

³This provision was declared unconstitutional under both the Federal and State constitutions by the Pennsylvania Superior Court (en banc). The court held that this provision was unconstitutional because it did not require law enforcement officers to have "probable cause" prior to conducting a chemical test which the court considered to be a search. See Commonwealth v. Danforth, 575 A.2d 1013 (Pa.Super. 1990).

Sanctions for Refusal to Submit to a Chemical Test:

Refusal to Take a Preliminary Breath Test:
 Criminal Sanctions (Fine/Jail): **None**
 Administrative Licensing Action (Susp/Rev): **None**
 Other: **None**

Refusal to Take Implied Consent Chemical Test:
 Criminal Sanction (Fine/Jail): **None**
 Administrative Licensing Action (Susp/Rev): **Susp-12 mos 75 §1547(b)(1) (Mandatory) An occupational license is not available; see 75 §1553(d)(7).**
 Other: **None**

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

Criminal Sanctions:
 Imprisonment: Any DWI off is a 2nd degree misd¹
 Term (Day, Month, Years, Etc.): All offs - not more than 2 yrs; 18 §1104
 Mandatory Minimum Term: 1st off-48 con hrs²; 2nd off (w/n 7 yrs)-30 dys²; 3rd off (w/n 7 yrs)-90 dys¹; 4th off (w/n 7 yrs)-1 yr² 42 §9721 and 75 §3731(e) See Commonwealth v. Sojourner, 518 A.2d 1145 (Pa. 1986) and Commonwealth v. Kriston, 568 A.2d 1306 (Pa.Super. 1990). In the Kriston case, electronic home monitoring was held not to be imprisonment.

Special Note: A first DWI offender may be placed in Accelerated Rehabilitation Disposition (ARD); see 75 §1552 & Pa. Cr. Pro. Rule 175 et seq. Acceptance into ARD shall be considered a first DWI conviction for the purpose of computing previous DWI offenses; see 75 §3731(e)(2).
 1) Acceptance into and satisfactory completion of program may lead to dismissal of DWI charge.
 2) Acceptance determined by judge after hearing relevant facts of prosecutor, defendant and any victims. Judge also announces terms of ARD 3) "Conditions of program may be such as may be imposed with respect to probation after conviction ..., including restitution and costs, and may include other conditions agreed to by parties, except that a fine may not be imposed." 4) Programs duration shall not exceed 2 yrs. 5) If defendant is found by the judge, at a hearing, to have violated ARD terms the program will be terminated and the prosecutor may proceed with the DWI charge(s). 6) When defendant enters ARD program because of a DWI charge, the Pa. DGT shall keep a record for 7 yrs.
 However, ARD may not be allowed if: (1) defendant was convicted or accepted ARD, because of DWI charge within last 7 yrs; (2) present off violated habitual offender statute; (3) if any person other than defendant was seriously injured or killed.
²Work release is allowed for the purpose of litter collection from either public or private property; see 75 §3731(h).

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

(continued)

Fine:

Amount (\$ Range): Not more than \$5,000 18 §1101
Mandatory Min. Fine (\$): 1st off¹ - \$300 and a surcharge of \$50²; 2nd off (w/n 7 yrs.)¹ - \$300 and a surcharge of \$100²; 3rd off (w/n 7 yrs.)¹ - \$300 and a surcharge of \$200²; 4th off (w/n 7 yrs.)¹ - \$300 and a surcharge of \$300² 75 §§3731(e) & 6506(a)(7)
See Footnote No. 3.

Other Penalties:

Community Service: 1st off - Possible under ARD
Restitution (eg Victim's Fund) Yes⁴ 18 §1106 Restitution is to be paid by a defendant to a victim. Note: Restitution is required under ARD; see 75 §3731(e)(6)(iii).

Other:

For persons admitted to an ADR program, court supervision for not less than six (6) months if counseling or treatment is not necessary. However, if counseling or treatment is necessary, court supervision must be for not less than 12 months. 75 §3731(e)(6)(v)

¹Acceptance of ARD shall be considered a 1st conviction for purposes of computing any subsequent violations. ARD applies only to first offs.

²The amounts received from the surcharges are deposited into the Catastrophic Loss Benefits Continuation Fund. These surcharges will terminate on 12/31/91 if the Pa. Insurance Commissioner certifies that there are sufficient funds to cover unfunded catastrophic losses as of this date. 75 §6506(c) & (b)

³The fines for DWI offenses are doubled if the offense was committed within a designed construction or maintenance area maned by workers acting in their official capacity. See 75 §3326(c).

⁴Note: The State's victims' compensation fund does not normally cover damages (e.g. personal injuries) resulting from motor vehicle law violations (e.g., DWI); see 71 §180-7 et seq. and Price v. Crime Victim's Comp. Bd., 546 A.2d 763 (Pa.Cmwltth. 1988)

DWI Offenses and Commercial Motor Vehicles (CMV)/Commercial Driver's Licenses (CDL): A person is "disqualified" from operating a CMV for 1 yr. (mand.) (3 yrs. (mand.) if transporting hazardous materials) if, they are convicted of driving a CMV (1) with a BAC level of 0.04 or more (percent by weight of alcohol in the blood) or (2) while under the influence of alcohol or a controlled substance. For either (1) a subsequent conviction or (2) a combination of two or more convictions of any of the above listed items, the "disqualification" is for life (10 yrs. mand.). A person is "disqualified" from operating a CMV for 1 yr. if, while operating a CMV, they refuse to submit a chemical test for either an alcohol concentration or the presence of controlled substances. In addition, a CMV operator must be placed "out-of-service" for 24 hours if they have any amount of alcohol in their system. There are two separate provisions, 75 §§ 3731(i)(4) and 3731.1, that make it illegal to operate a CMV with a BAC level of 0.04 or more. A person who violates 75 §3731(i)(4) will be subject to the same criminal sanctions as for any other DWI offender. However, a person, who violates 75 §3731.1, commits only a summary offense. The only sanction for the summary offense is a fine of \$25 (75 §6502). See 75 §§1603, 1611, 1612, 1613, 3731(i) & 3731.1. Eff: 4/1/92.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Administrative Licensing Actions

Pre-DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Administrative Per Se Law: **None**
Other: **None**

Post DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Type of Licensing Action
(Susp/Rev): **Susp 75 §1532(b)(3)**

Term of License Withdrawal
(Days, Months, Years, etc.): **12 mos or for 1st offenders, if accepted into ARD program, 1 mo to 12 mos^{1&3}**

Mandatory Minimum Term of
Withdrawal: **12 mos or for 1st offenders, if accepted into ARD program, 1 mo^{1&3} An occupational license is not available; see 75 §1553(d)(6) & (8).**

Other:

Rehabilitation:
Alcohol Education: **Yes^{2&3}**
Alcohol Treatment: **Yes^{2&3}**

Alcohol Education/
Treatment as an Altern-
ative to Criminal
Licensing Actions
(Describe): **Yes²**

Vehicle Impoundment/Confiscation:
Authorized by Specific
Statutory Authority: **Yes Vehicle forfeiture for a DWI offense under the "common law". See Commonwealth v. Crosby, 568 A.2d 233 (Pa.Super. 1990).**

Terms Upon Which Vehicle
Will Be Released:

Other:
Miscellaneous Sanctions
Not Included Elsewhere: **None**

¹ See Habitual Offender Laws on p. 3-368.

² 1) Every convicted person must take and pass an approved alcohol highway safety class. 2) A Court may order participation (successful) in an individual or group outpatient intervention program to treat substance abuse. Participation may be ordered for up to 2 yrs. 3) If a convicted person is found to be a "chronic" abuser, who represents a "demonstrated and serious" threat, he may be ordered (committed) into treatment at a DOH approved facility. 75 §1548 Required counseling or treatment under ARD; see 75 §3731(e)(6).

³ If a court orders a person to attend a treatment program, the person must successfully complete such a program before their license may be restored (75 §1541(d)). I.e., a person will not be eligible for driving privileges even after the suspension period has expired until they complete the treatment program. Second and subsequent offenders are required to attend a treatment program via court order. 75 §1548(b) & (d)

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI:

Homicide by Vehicle:

State Has Such Law/Type of Offense: Yes 18 §§1101, 1103, & 1104 and 75 §§3732 & 3735.

Sanctions:

Criminal Sanction:

Imprisonment (Term): Misd 1st degree (non-alcohol related death 75 §3732)-Not more than 5 yrs; Felony 3rd degree (alcohol related death 75 §3735)-Not more than 7 yrs

Mandatory Minimum Term: Misd 1st Degree (non-alcohol related death)-None; Felony 3rd Degree (Alcohol related death)-3 yrs (75 sec. 3735(b))

Fine (\$ Range): Misd 1st Degree (Non-alcohol Related Death) - not more than \$10,000; Felony 3rd Degree (Alcohol related death)-Not more than \$15,000

Mandatory Minimum Fine: None

Administrative Licensing Action: (See Habitual Offender Laws on p. 3-368.)

Licensing Authorized and Type of Action: Misd 1st Degree (Non-Alcohol Related Death)-Rev; Felony 3rd Degree (Alcohol Related Death)-Rev

Length of Term of Licensing Withdrawal: Misd 1st Degree (Non-Alcohol Related Death)-1 yr; Felony 3rd Degree (Alcohol Related Death)-1 yr 75 §1532

Mandatory Action--Minimum Length of License Withdrawal: Misd 1st Degree (Non-Alcohol Related Death)-1 yr; Felony 3rd Degree (Alcohol Related Death)-1 yr An occupational license is not available; see 75 §1553(d)(1).

Other: None

Driving While License Suspended or Revoked Where the Basis Was a DWI Offense:

Sanction:

Criminal:

Imprisonment (Term): 1st off-Not less than 90 dys¹; 2nd and subsequent offs-Not more than 1 yr¹ 75 §§1543(b) & 6503

Mandatory Minimum Term of Imprisonment: 1st & sub. offs-90 dys^{1&2} 75 §§1543(b)

Fine (\$ Range): 1st & sub. offs-\$1,000¹ 75 §§1543(b)

Mandatory Minimum Fine: 1st & sub. offs-\$1,000^{1&2} 75 §§1543(b)

¹ These sanctions also apply if a person drives in violation of either a susp or rev imposed either as a condition of ARD or as a result of a refusal to submit to a chemical test under the implied consent law.

² See also Com. v. Hill, 549 A.2d 583 (Pa. Super. 1988), and Com. v. Hoover, 494 A.2d 1131 (Pa. Super. 1985).

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Type of Licensing Action (Susp/Rev):	<u>1st off-Rev; 2nd off-Rev</u> 75 §1543
Length of Term of License Withdrawal Action:	If based on a susp-6 mos (additional); If based on a rev-1 yr (additional) 75 §1543(c) ¹
Mandatory Term of License Withdrawal Action:	Same as above. An occupational license is not available; see 75 §1553(d)(11).

Habitual Offender Laws:

State Has Such Law (Yes/No):	Yes
Grounds for Being Declared an Habitual Offender:	3 convictions of any one or more of the following w/n a 5-yr period: 1) veh homicide when DWI; 2) DWI; 3) other offs listed in 75 §1532; 4) operation following registration's susp; 5) using a veh w/out knowledge or consent of owner; 6) using veh for unlawful sale of alcohol or controlled substance; 7) any felony in which veh was essentially involved. 75 §1542

Term of License Rev While Under Habitual Offender Status:	5 yrs 75 §1542 (Note: For another offense committed w/n 5 yrs, an additional rev. of 2 yrs.)
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Type of Criminal Offense if Convicted on Charges of Driving While on Habitual Offender Status	Summary off 75 §1543
--	----------------------

Sanctions Following a Conviction of Driving While on Habitual Offender Status:	
Imprisonment (Term):	1 yr 75 §6503
Mandatory Minimum Term of Imprisonment:	None
Fine (\$ Range):	\$200 to \$1,000 75 §6503
Mandatory Minimum Fine (\$):	None
Licensing Actions (Specify):	2 yrs additional Rev period 75 §6503

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use:

Laws Requiring BAC Chemical Tests on
Persons Killed in Traffic
Accidents:

State Has Such a Law (Yes/No):	Yes 75 §3749
BAC Chemical Test Is Given to the the Following Persons:	
Driver:	Yes (if driver 15 yrs old and died within 4 hrs of the accident)
Vehicle Passengers:	Yes, but only if the driver of the veh cannot be determined
Pedestrian:	Yes (if over 15 yrs old and died within 4 hrs of the accident)

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Laws Establishing the Minimum Ages

Concerning Alcoholic Beverages:

Minimum Age (Years) Sale/Purchase: 21 (Year Eff. 1935) 1 §1991, 18 §6308 and 47 §4-493(1)
 Minimum Age (Years) Possession: 21 18 §6308
 Minimum Age (Years) Consumption: 21 18 §6308

Dram Shop Laws and Related Legal Actions:

State Has a Dram Shop Law (Yes/No): Yes 47 §4-497 (This law applies only if the "customers" who are served are "visibly intoxicated".¹)

"Dram Shop Law" Concept Has Been Adopted Via a Change to the Common Law Rule by Action of the Highest Court of Record in the State (Case Citation):

Yes, *Jardine v. Upper Darby Lodge No. 1973 Inc.*, 413 Pa. 626, 198 A.2d 550 (1964) and *Matthews v. Konieczny*, 527 A.2d 508 (Pa. 1987)¹

Dram Shop Actions—Social Hosts:

Yes (Limited) *Congini v. Porterville Valve Co.*, 470 A.2d 515 (1983); this case limited liability of social hosts to the actions of intoxicated minor guests.² See also *Klein v. Raysinger*, 470 A.2d 507 (1983)³, where the court found no social host liability for the actions of adult guests.

Other:

None

Criminal Action Against Owner or Employees of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

Type of Criminal Action:

Misd 47 §§4-493(1) and 4-494(a)

Term of Imprisonment:

1st off—1 to 3 mos (for failure to pay fine);

2nd and subsequent offs—3 mos to 1 yr

Fine (\$ Range):

1st off - \$100 to \$500; 2nd and subsequent offs - \$300 to \$500 (Note: There is also a possible civil fine of from \$50 to \$1,000, see 47 §4-471)

¹The term "customer" does not include minors. A licensee can be held liable under the "common law" (not the dram shop act) for the injuries caused by an "inebriated" minor who has been sold alcoholic beverages even though such minor does not appear to be "visibly intoxicated". In fact, in some circumstances a licensee has been held liable for the actions of inebriated minors notwithstanding the fact the licensee did not sell them alcoholic beverages. Liability under these conditions can occur if the injury causing minor received the alcoholic beverage from another minor who had purchased such beverages illegally. See *Matthews v. Konieczny*, 527 A.2d 508 (Pa. 1987).

²See also *Macleary v. Hines*, 817 F.2d 1081 (3rd Cir. 1987) and *Orner v. Mallick*, 527 A.2d 521 (1987).

³See also *Bemis v. Gumbeski*, 534 A.2d 1099 (Pa. Super. 1987).

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Administrative Actions Against Owners of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages Withdrawn (Yes/No):

Yes or liquor control board may impose a fine of \$50 to \$1,000. (1 yr for location unless ownership changes hands, including immediate family members.)

Length of Term of License Withdrawal:

3 yrs if revoked (1 yr for location unless ownership changes hands, including immediate family members.) If suspended: indeterminate 47 §4-471

Criminal Actions Against Owners or Employees of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages or the Wrong Type of Alcoholic Beverage to Those Persons Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

Type of Criminal Action:

Misd¹ 47 §§4-493(1) and 4-494(a)

Term of Imprisonment:

1st off-1 to 3 mos (for failure to pay fine);

Fine (\$ Range):

2nd and subsequent offs-3 mos to 1 yr
1st off-\$100 to \$500; 2nd and subsequent offs-\$300 to \$500 (Note: There is also a possible civil fine of from \$50 to \$1,000; see 47 §4-471)

Administrative Actions Against Owners of Establishments That Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Those Persons Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages Withdrawn (Yes/No):

Yes 47 §4-471

Length of Term License Withdrawal:

3 yrs if revoked (1 yr for structure unless ownership changes hands, including immediate family); if Susp: indeterminate or Liquor Control Board may impose a fine; see fine range on previous page of \$50 to \$1,000.

Anti-Happy Hour Laws/Regulations:

No

Laws Prohibiting (1) the Possession of Open Containers of Alcoholic Beverages and (2) the Consumption of Alcoholic Beverages in the Passenger Compartment of a Vehicle:

Open Container Law (Yes/No):

No

Anti-Consumption Law (Yes/No):

Yes²-driver only 75 §3715

¹There is a separate offense of "knowingly selling" alcoholic beverages to a minor; see 18 §6310.1.

²Also applies to the consumption of "controlled substances". 75 §3715.

STATE:

General Comments:

PUERTO RICO

See Laws of Puerto Rico Annotated.

Basis for a DWI Charge:

Standard DWI Offense:

Under the influence of intoxicating drinks
9 §1041(a)

Illegal Per Se Law (BAC Level):

None

Presumption (BAC Level):

0.10¹ 9 §1041(b)(2)

0.05 for operators of trucks, busses, school
busses, heavy motor vehicles and public service
motor vehicles 9 §1041(b)(3)

Types of Drugs/Drugs and Alcohol:

Under the effects of (1) **Any Narcotic Drug**, (2)
Marihuana or (3) a Depressing or Stimulating
Substance 9 §1045

Other:

None

Chemical Breath Tests for BAC Level:

Preliminary Breath Test Law:

Yes 9 §1043(a)

Implied Consent Law:

Arrest Required (Yes/No):

Yes 9 §1043(b)

Implied Consent Law Applies to

Drugs (Yes/No):

No 9 §1043(b)

Refusal to Submit to Chemical Test

Admitted into Evidence:

n.a.

Other Information:

None

Chemical Tests of Other Substances for BAC Level

Which Are Authorized Under the Implied Consent Law:

Blood:

Yes 9 §1043(a)

Urine:

No²

Other:

"Any other substance of his body" 9 §1043

Adjudication of DWI Charges:

Mandatory Adjudication Law (Yes/No):

No

Anti-Plea Bargaining Statute (Yes/No):

No

Pre-Sentencing Investigation Law (PSI)

(Yes/No):

Yes 9 §1042(d)

¹Standard: Percent or more of alcohol by volume in the driver's blood. 9 §1043(a)

²The law states that for "any substance of his body except urine"; see 9 §1043. However, despite the statutory language, the courts have held that the police may request a urine sample and that the results of a urinalysis for alcohol concentration may be admitted into evidence at a DWI trial. See, e.g., *People v. Santos Vazquez*, 89 P.R.D. 86 (1963).

Sanctions for Refusal to Submit to a Chemical Test:

Refusal to Take a Preliminary Breath Test:

Criminal Sanctions (Fine/Jail):	None
Administrative Licensing Action (Susp/Rev):	None
Other:	None

Refusal to Take Implied Consent:

Chemical Test:

Criminal Sanction (Fine/Jail):	None
Administrative Licensing Action (Susp/Rev):	Susp - 6 mos to 2 yrs <u>1st refusal</u> - mand susp for 6 mos; <u>sub. refusal</u> - mand susp. for 1 yr 9 §1044
Other:	None

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

Criminal Sanctions:

Imprisonment:
Term (Day, Month, Years, Etc.):

Non-Injury DWI Off (Misd.): 1st off-not more than 15 dys¹; 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs)-10 to 30 dys; 3rd off-30 to 60 dys; subsequent off-60 dys to 6 mos Injury related DWI off: 1st off (Misd.)-30 to 90 dys¹; 2nd off (Misd.) (w/n 5 yrs)-90 dys to 6 mos; 3rd and subsequent off (Felony)-fixed jail term of 1 yr³ Serious injury related DWI off (Felony): fixed jail term of 1 yr³ 9 §1042

Mandatory Minimum Term:

Non-Injury DWI Off (Misd.)-1st off-None¹; 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs)-24 con. hrs²; 3rd off-30 dys; subsequent off-60 dys Injury related DWI off: 1st off (Misd.)-None¹; 2nd off (Misd.) (w/n 5 yrs)-24 con. hrs²; 3rd and subsequent off (Felony)-6 mos and 1 dy³ Serious injury related DWI off (Felony): 6 mos and 1 dy³ 9 §1042

¹For 1st offenses, "The effects of the sentence" may be "suspended" if the defendant meets the following three (3) conditions. (1) They have not refused to submit to a BAC chemical test. (2) Their BAC level was of between 0.10 and 0.14 (or 0.05 and 0.10 if operating either a truck, bus, school bus, heavy motor vehicle or public service motor vehicle). And, (3) they agree to participate in an alcohol/drug rehabilitation program. 9 §1042(f)

²For 2nd offenses, "The effects of the sentence" of imprisonment may be "suspended" if the defendant meets the following three (3) conditions. (1) They have not refused to submit to a BAC chemical test. (2) Their BAC level was of between 0.10 and 0.14 (or 0.05 and 0.10 if operating either a truck, bus, school bus, heavy motor vehicle or public service motor vehicle). And, (3) they agree either (1) to serve "non-domiciliary" confinement for an uninterrupted" 24 hr period or (2) to participate in 10 dys of community service. 9 §1042(m)

³For aggravating circumstances, the imprisonment sanction may be increased to 3 yrs. For extenuating circumstances, the imprisonment sanction may be reduced to 6 mos and 1 dy. 9 §1042(b)(1) & (2)

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

(continued)

Fine:

Amount (\$ Range): Non-Injury DWI Off (Misd.)-1st off-not more than \$100 to \$300; 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs)-\$200 to \$400; 3rd off-\$300 to \$500; subsequent off-\$400 to \$500 Injury related DWI off: 1st off (Misd.)-\$200 to \$500¹; 2nd off (Misd.) (w/n 5 yrs)-\$300 to \$500; 3rd and subsequent off (Felony)-None Serious injury related DWI off (Felony): None 9 §1042

Mandatory Min. Fine (\$): All offs - None

Other Penalties:

Community Service: Yes For 2nd off (either non-injury or injury DWI offs)-10 dys of community service in lieu of imprisonment. 9 §1042(m). See Footnote No. 2 on p. 3-344.

Restitution (eg Victim's Fund): Yes, Paid by the defendant² 33 §3212

Other: A defendant may be ordered to take and pass a driver improvement course. 9 §1042(h)

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Pre-DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Administrative Per Se Law: None

Other: None

Post DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Type of Licensing Action (Susp/Rev): Susp, Restriction or Rev 9 §1042(n)

Term of License Withdrawal (Days, Months, Years, etc.): For either non-injury, injury or serious injury DWI offs: 1st off-up to 3 mos¹; 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs)-3 mos-2 yrs; 3rd off-3 yrs; 4th off-permanent rev 9 §1042(n)

Mandatory Minimum Term of Withdrawal:

See Rehabilitation below. Note: There is a hardship licensing provision; see 9 §1042(i).

Other:

Rehabilitation:

Alcohol Education:

License susp, restriction or rev until the defendant participates in and passes a driver improvement course or until the agency in charge of rehabilitation certifies that the defendant is qualified to drive. 9 §1042(h)

¹ See Footnote No. 1 on p. 3-372.

² Payment cannot be more than \$500.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Alcohol Treatment:
Alcohol Education/
Treatment as an Altern-
ative to Criminal
Licensing Actions
(Describe):
Vehicle Impoundment/Confiscation:
Authorized by Specific
Statutory Authority: **No**
Terms Upon Which Vehicle
Will Be Released:
Other: **None**
Miscellaneous Sanctions
Not Included Elsewhere: **None**

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI:

Homicide by Vehicle:

State Has Such Law/Type of Offense: **Yes** There are two vehicle homicide offs. (1) Involuntary manslaughter while operating a motor vehicle (Misd.) 33 §4005; (2) Death caused by gross or willful negligence in driving a motor vehicle (Felony) 33 §§3044 & 4006

Sanctions:

Criminal Sanction:

Imprisonment (Term): **Misd. off--a fixed term of 1 yr** (3 yrs if there are aggravating circumstances; 6 mos and 1 dy if there are extenuating circumstances.); **felony off--a fixed term of 6 yrs** (10 yrs if there are aggravating circumstances; 4 yrs if there are extenuating circumstances.)

Mandatory Minimum Term: **None**

Fine (\$ Range): **Misd. off--\$3,000; felony off--None**

Mandatory Minimum Fine: **None**

Administrative Licensing Action:

Licensing Authorized and
Type of Action: **Rev 33 §4007**

Length of Term of
Licensing Withdrawal: **1 yr 33 §4007**

Mandatory Action--Minimum
Length of License

Withdrawal: **1 yr 33 §4007**

Other:

Restitution A defendant may be ordered to pay restitution. The following maximum payments may be imposed: For a misd.--\$500 and for a felony--\$5,000. 33 §3212

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Driving While License Suspended or Revoked
Where the Basis Was a DWI Offense:

Sanction:

Criminal:

Imprisonment (Term): 1st off (Misd)-1 to 3 mos; sub. off (Misd)-3 to 6 mos 9 §§721(13) & 722(d)

Mandatory Minimum Term
of Imprisonment: None

Fine (\$ Range): 1st off-\$200 to \$500; sub. off-none

Mandatory Minimum Fine: None

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Type of Licensing Action
(Susp/Rev): None

Length of Term of License

Withdrawal Action:

Mandatory Term of License

Withdrawal Action:

Habitual Offender Laws:

State Has Such Law (Yes/No): No

Grounds for Being Declared an
Habitual Offender:

Term of License Rev While
Under Habitual Offender Status:

Type of Criminal Offense if
Convicted on Charges of
Driving While on Habitual
Offender Status

Sanctions Following a Conviction of
Driving While on Habitual Offender
Status:

Imprisonment (Term):

Mandatory Minimum Term of

Imprisonment:

Fine (\$ Range):

Mandatory Minimum Fine (\$):

Licensing Actions (Specify):

STATE - Puerto Rico

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use:

Laws Requiring BAC Chemical Tests on
Persons Killed in Traffic

Accidents:

State Has Such a Law (Yes/No): Yes 9 §1043

BAC Chemical Test Is Given to the
the Following Persons:

Driver: Yes

Vehicle Passengers: No

Pedestrian: Yes

Laws Establishing the Minimum Ages
Concerning Alcoholic Beverages:

Minimum Age (Years) Sale/Purchase: 18 13 §6083 (Sales only) (Year Eff: 1969)

Minimum Age (Years) Possession: None

Minimum Age (Years) Consumption: None

Dram Shop Laws and Related Legal Actions:

State Has a Dram Shop Law (Yes/No): No

"Dram Shop Law" Concept Has Been
Adopted Via a Change to the Common
Law Rule by Action of the Highest
Court of Record in the State (Case
Citation):

No

Dram Shop Actions-Social Hosts: No

Other: None

Criminal Action Against Owner or Employees
of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

Type of Criminal Action: None

Term of Imprisonment:

Fine (\$ Range):

Administrative Actions Against Owners of
Establishments that Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages

Withdrawn (Yes/No): None

Length of Term of License Withdrawal:

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Criminal Actions Against Owners or
Employees of Establishments that Serve
Alcoholic Beverages or the Wrong Type
of Alcoholic Beverage to Those Persons
Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

Type of Criminal Action: Misd¹ 13 §6107
Term of Imprisonment: 30 dys to 6 mos²
Fine (\$ Range): \$100 to 500²

Administrative Actions Against Owners of
Establishments That Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Those Persons Under the
Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages
Withdrawn (Yes/No): Yes 13 §6093
Length of Term License Withdrawal: Indeterminate

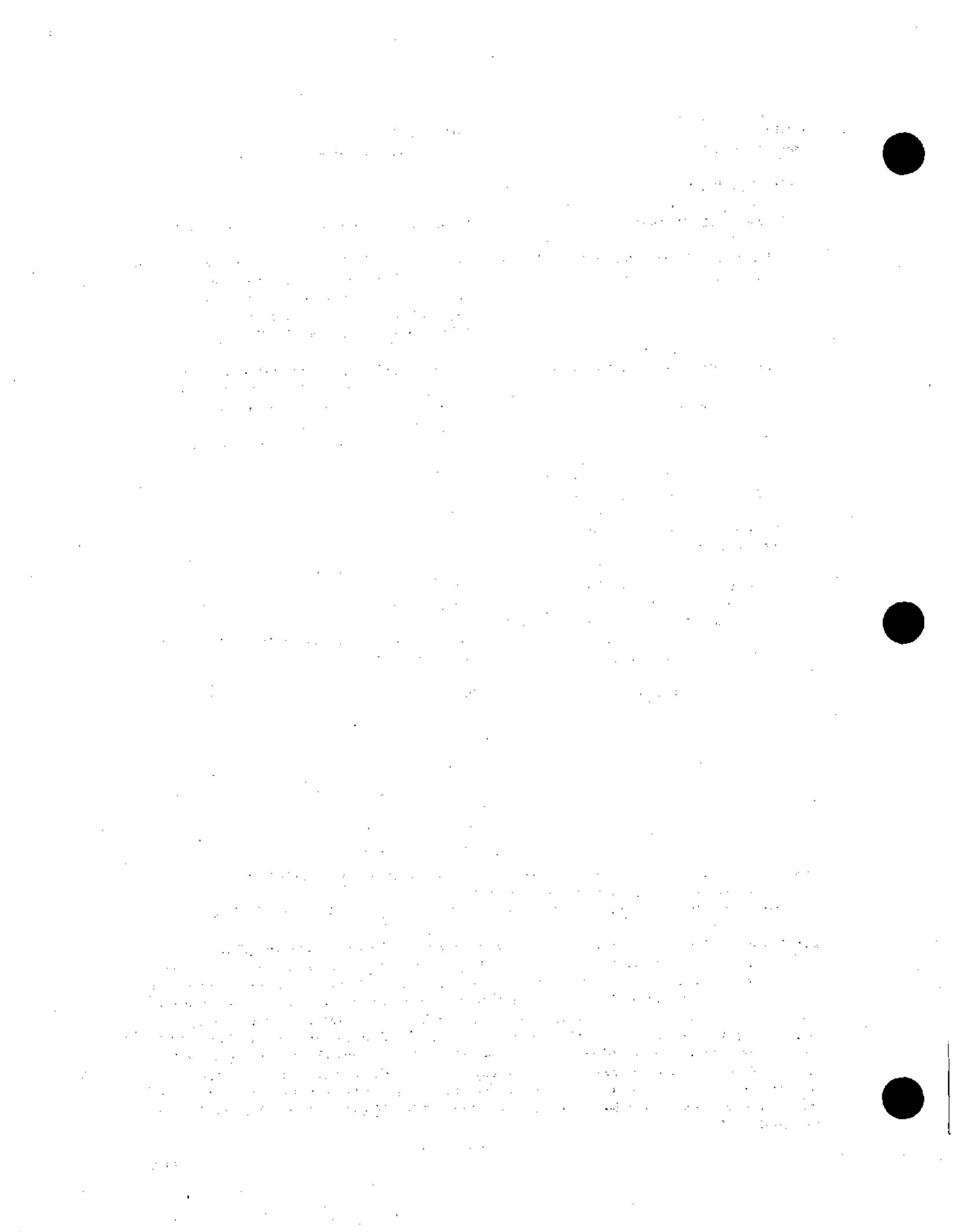
Anti-Happy Hour Laws/Regulations: No

Laws Prohibiting (1) the Possession of
Open Containers of Alcoholic Beverages
and (2) the Consumption of Alcoholic
Beverages in the Passenger Compartment
of a Vehicle:

Open Container Law (Yes/No): No
Anti-Consumption Law (Yes/No): No

¹There are two other provisions under Puerto Rico law that make it an offense to sell alcoholic beverages to a person under the legal drinking age. Sanctions against any person: Misd. - jail - 25 dys - 6 mos; fine - \$25 - 500 (33 §§1021 & 3035). Sanctions only against dealers: Misd. - jail - 30 dys - 1 yr; fine - \$100 - \$1,000 (13 §§6083 & 6116).

²An administrative fine of not more than \$2,000 may be imposed at any time before a misd. trial of an alcohol offense.



STATE:

RHODE ISLAND

General Comments:

See General Laws of Rhode Island.

Basis for a DWI Charge:

Standard DWI Offense:

Under the influence of intoxicating liquor §31-27-2(a)

Illegal Per Se Law (BAC/BrAC Level):

0.10^{1&2} §31-27-2(b) Persons under 21 who have a BAC level of between 0.04 and 0.10 are considered to have been driving while impaired which is not a criminal offense; see §§31-27-2.5(d) & (g) and 31-27-2.7.

Presumption (BAC Level):

None

Types of Drugs/Drugs and Alcohol¹

Under the influence of (1) **Any Drug**, (2) Toluene, (3) any Controlled Substance and (4) Any Combination of These Substances and Intoxicating Liquor §31-27-2(a)

Other:

For Commercial Motor Vehicle Operators, see below.

Chemical Breath Tests for BAC/BrAC Level:

Preliminary Breath Test Law:

Yes §31-27-2.3

Implied Consent Law:

Yes (Implied) §31-27-2.1

Arrest Required (Yes/No):

Yes §31-27-2.1

Implied Consent Law Applies to

Drugs (Yes/No):

Refusal to Submit to Chemical Test

Admitted into Evidence:

(Note: There is no law, statute or case, on this subject.)

Other Information:

None

¹This State's illegal per se law also makes it an offense to operate a motor vehicle with either a breath or urine alcohol concentration of 0.10.

²Standard: Percent by weight of alcohol in the blood, breath or urine; see §31-27-2(b).

DWI Offenses and Commercial Motor Vehicles (CMV)/Commercial Driver's Licenses (CDL): A person's privilege to operate a CMV is "suspended" for at least 1 yr (1 yr. mand.) (not less than 3 yrs. (3 yrs. mand.) if transporting hazardous materials) if they are convicted of driving a CMV (1) with a BAC/"Other Bodily Substance" level of 0.04 percent or more, (2) while under the influence of alcohol or controlled substances or (3) of a refusal to submit to a chemical test. For either (1) a second violation or (2) a combination of two violations of any of the above listed items, a person's privilege to operate a CMV is "revoked" for life (10 yrs. mand.). In addition, a CMV operator who has any alcohol in their system must be placed "out-of-service" for 24 hours. Note: A CMV operator commits a "regular" DWI offense if they should operate a CMV with a BAC level of 0.04 or more. See §§31-10.3-3(9), (11), (13) & (28) and 31-10.3-31.

STATE - Rhode Island

Chemical Tests of Other Substances for BAC Level
Which Are Authorized Under the Implied Consent Law:

Blood: Yes (exception on religious grounds) §§31-27-2 & 31-27-2.1
Urine: Yes §§31-27.2 and 31-27.2.1
Other: None

Adjudication of DWI Charges:

Mandatory Adjudication Law (Yes/No): No
Anti-Plea Bargaining Statute (Yes/No): No
Pre-Sentencing Investigation Law (PSI) (Yes/No): Yes Alcohol assessment §31-27-2(d)(7)

Sanctions for Refusal to Submit to a Chemical Test:

Refusal to Take a Preliminary Breath Test:
Criminal Sanctions (Fine/Jail): None
Administrative Licensing Action (Susp/Rev): None
Other: Administrative fine-\$15; see §§31-27-2.3(B) & 31-41-4.

Refusal to Take Implied Consent Chemical Test:

Criminal Sanction (Fine/Jail): 1st refusal-\$200 to \$500 and 10-60 hrs of public service; 2nd refusal (w/n a 5 yr period)-\$300 to \$500; 3rd and subsequent refusal (w/n a 5 yr period)- \$400 to \$500 (Special Note: In addition to the above fines, a defendant must pay an assessment fee of \$500.) The imposition of these fines, assessments and/or public community service is mandatory. §31-27-2.1

Administrative Licensing Action (Susp/Rev):

1st Refusal-3-6 mos susp (For persons under 18 years old-mandatory susp for 6 mos; see §31-27-2.5(a)); 2nd refusal (w/n 5 yr period)-1-2 yrs Susp; 3rd and subsequent refusal (w/n 5 yr period)-2-3 yrs Susp; (These susps are mandatory) §31-27-2.1

Other:

1st Refusal-Attendance at a DWI class or alcohol/drug treatment program; 2nd refusal (w/n 5 yr period)-Attendance at an alcohol/drug treatment program; 3rd and subsequent refusal (w/n 5 yr period)-Attendance at an alcohol/drug treatment program (Attendance at these classes or programs is required.)

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

Criminal Sanctions:

Imprisonment:

Term (Day, Month, Years,
Etc.):

A DWI off. is a Misd (§31-27-2(b)(2)) 1st off-Not more than 1 yr; 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs)-10 dys-1 yr; 3rd and subsequent offs (w/n 5 yrs)-6 mos-1 yr; §31-27-2(d) (Note: A DWI off. is a misd) DWI serious bodily injury offs: 1st off-not more than 5 yrs; 2nd and sub. off (w/n 5 yrs)-1-10 yrs §31-27-2.6 The sanctions for young persons who committ certain alcohol driving offenses are contained in the Misc. Sanctions section on p. 3-383.

Mandatory Minimum Term:

1st off-None; 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs)-10 dys containing at least 48 cons hrs; 3rd and subsequent offs (w/n 5 yrs)-6 mos containing at least 48 cons hrs For DWI serious injury offs-none

Fine:

Amount (\$ Range):

1st off-\$100-\$300; 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs)-\$400; 3rd and subsequent offs (w/n 5 yrs)-\$400¹ DWI serious injury offs: 1st off-\$250 to \$2,500; 2nd and sub. off (w/n 5 yrs)-\$500 to \$5,000 §31-27-2.6

Mandatory Min. Fine (\$):

1st off-\$100; 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs)-\$400; 3rd and subsequent offs (w/n 5 yrs)-\$400; (In addition to the above fines, a defendant must pay an assessment fee of \$500.) §31-27-2(d) For DWI serious injury off-None

Other Penalties:

Community Service:

1st off-10-60 hrs

Restitution

(eg Victim's Fund)

Yes, Victim's compensation fund; see §12-25-1 et seq.²

Other:

None

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Pre-DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Administrative Per Se Law:

None

Other:

Under §31-11-7(a), a person's license may be susp for not more than 1 yr if they have "committed" (but have not necessarily been convicted of) an off that usually requires license rev/susp (e.g., DWI). Such action may be taken without a preliminary hearing.

¹The defendant must also pay a fee of either \$20 or 10% of the fine imposed which ever is the greater amount. This fee is for the purpose of supporting the fund which compensates victims of violent crimes such as DWI related deaths or injuries; see §12-25-12(c).

²Award limited to \$25,000 plus attorney's fees; see §12-25-6(h).

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Post DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Type of Licensing Action

(Susp/Rev):

Susp all non-injury DWI offs For DWI serious injury offs-**Rev.** For young persons, see Misc. Sanctions on p. 3-383. See Footnote No. 1.

Term of License Withdrawal

(Days, Months, Years, etc.):

DWI non-injury offs: 1st off-3-6 mos; 2nd off-1-2 yrs; 3rd off-2-3 yrs; §31-27-2(d) DWI serious injury offs: 1st off-2 yrs; 2nd and sub. off (w/n 5 yrs)-4 yrs §31-27-2.6

Mandatory Minimum Term of

Withdrawal:

DWI non-injury offs: 1st off-3 mos; 2nd off-1 yr; 3rd off-2 yrs; §31-27-2(d) DWI serious injury offs: **None**

Other:

Rehabilitation:

Alcohol Education:

1st off - Alcohol (DWI)/drug education course and/or treatment program (Required)

Alcohol Treatment:

2nd off-Yes (Required); 3rd off-Yes (Required)

Alcohol Education/

Treatment as an Altern-

ative to Criminal

Licensing Actions

(Describe):

Vehicle Impoundment/Confiscation:

Authorized by Specific

Statutory Authority:

Yes 4th or sub. DWI off (w/n 5 yrs)-A person's vehicle may be forfeited (confiscated) by the State; see §31-27-2(d).

Terms Upon Which Vehicle

Will Be Released:

Other:

None

In addition to the licensing action indicated, a person convicted of driving while under the influence of a "controlled substance" may have their license revoked for 1 year; see §31-11-6.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Miscellaneous Sanctions
Not Included Elsewhere:

There are two separate provisions of law that provided for sanctions against young persons who drive while impaired (i.e., drive with a BAC level of 0.04 up to 0.10.

1. For persons under 18 years old, who have been found to have been driving while impaired (BAC level between 0.04 and 0.10), the following sanctions apply. For 1st and sub. offs, an assessment fee of \$150 or community service (§31-27-2.5(d)(1)) and the following licensing sanctions: 1st violation-6 to 12 mos susp (6 mos mand.); 2nd violation-susp until the person is 21 years old (appears mandatory); 3rd and subsequent violations-suspension until the person is 21 years old plus an additional 2 yr susp (appears mandatory) §31-27-2.5(d)(2), (3) & (4)

2. For persons under 21 but over 18 years old, who have been found to have been driving while impaired (BAC level between 0.04 and 0.10), the following sanctions apply. 1st violation: A fine of not more than \$100; a highway safety assessment fee of \$150 (mand.); community service of 30 hrs; and, license suspension-1 to 3 mos. (1 mo mand); 2nd and sub. violations: A fine of not more than \$250; a highway safety assessment fee of \$300 (mand.); 60 hrs of community service; and, license suspension-3 to 6 mos. (3 mos mand). For both 1st and sub. violations, a person may be ordered by the court to participate in either and alcohol education or treatment program, §31-27-2.7

In addition, the following sanctions apply to persons convicted of DWI who are under 18 years old: 1st off.-a highway assessment fine of not more than \$500, 10-60 hrs. of community service & a 6 to 18 mon. lic. susp. (6 mos mand.); 2nd and sub. off.-confinement in a training school for not more than one (1) yr., a fine of not more than \$500 & lic. susp. until the person is 21 (mandatory). See §31-27-2(d)(6).

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI:

Homicide by Vehicle:

State Has Such Law/Type of off: Yes

Criminal Sanction:

Imprisonment (Term): 1) Death related DWI offs-felony-1st off - 6 mos-10 yrs; 2nd and subsequent (w/n 5 yrs) - 5-20 yrs §§31-27-2.2 & 11-1-2; 2) Non-DWI related driving causing death-felony-Not more than 10 yrs §§31-27-1 & 11-1-2

Mandatory Minimum Term: None

Fine (\$ Range): Death related DWI offs, 1st off - \$500 to \$5,000; 2nd and subsequent (w/n 5 yrs) - \$800 to \$5,000 Non-DWI related deaths - None

Mandatory Minimum Fine: None

Administrative Licensing Action:

Licensing Authorized and Type of Action: Death related DWI offs, 1st off-Rev; 2nd and subsequent (w/n 5 yrs)-Rev; Non-DWI related driving causing death-Rev §31-11-6

Length of Term of

Licensing Withdrawal: Death related DWI offs, 1st off-3 yrs; 2nd and subsequent offs (w/n 5 yrs)-5 yrs; Non-DWI related driving causing death-3 yrs

Mandatory Action--Minimum

Length of License

Withdrawal: Death related DWI offs, 1st off-3 yrs; 2nd and subsequent offs (w/n 5 yrs)-5 yrs; Non-DWI related driving causing death-3 yrs

Other: None

Driving While License Suspended or Revoked

Where the Basis Was a DWI Offense:

Sanction:

Criminal:

Imprisonment (Term): Where susp or rev is due to either a DWI conviction, a refusal to submit to chemical test, reckless driving, motor veh manslaughter or 3 moving violations in one yr. 1st off (Misd)-10 dys; 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs) (Misd)-6 mos-1 yr; 3rd and subsequent offs (w/n 5 yrs) (felony)-1 yr §31-11-18.1

Mandatory Minimum Term

of Imprisonment:

1st off-10 dys; 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs)-6 mos; 3rd and subsequent offs (w/n 5 yrs)-1 yr; §31-11-18.1(d)

¹For sanctions while driving while either susp or rev for other traffic law violations, see §31-11-18.

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Fine (\$ Range):	<u>1st off-\$500; 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs)-\$500; 3rd and subsequent offs (w/n 5 yrs)-\$1,000; §31-11-18.1</u>
Mandatory Minimum Fine:	<u>1st off-\$500; 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs)-\$500; 3rd and subsequent offs (w/n 5 yrs)-\$1,000; §31-11-18.1(d)</u>
Administrative Licensing Actions:	
Type of Licensing Action (Susp/Rev):	For Driving While Susp: <u>1st & 2nd off-Susp; sub. off-Rev</u> For Driving While Rev: <u>1st & sub. off-Rev §31-11-18.1¹</u>
Length of Term of License Withdrawal Action:	For Driving While Susp: <u>1st & 2nd off-An additional susp period as the licensing agency "deems proper"; sub. off-Rev-1 yr</u> For Driving While Rev: <u>1st & sub. off-Rev-1 yr §31-11-18.1¹</u>
Mandatory Term of License Withdrawal Action:	For Driving While Susp: <u>1st off-3 mos; 2nd off-6 mos; sub. off-1 yr</u> For Driving While Rev: <u>1st & sub. off-1 yr §31-11-18.1¹</u>
Habitual Offender Laws:	
State Has Such Law (Yes/No):	Yes §30-40-1 et seq.
Grounds for Being Declared an Habitual Offender:	Three or more convictions within 3 yrs for any of the following: 1) Motor veh manslaughter; 2) DWI (alcohol or drugs); 3) Driving while license suspended or revoked; 4) Willfully operating a motor veh without a license; 5) any felony off. using a motor veh; 6) failure to stop and report death/injury after accident driver was involved in; 7) failure of driver to stop and report accident where damages = \$150 or more; or 8) a combination of six (6) traffic off. convictions where any one conviction could result in license susp/rev for 30 dys or more. §31-40-2
Term of License Rev While Under Habitual Offender Status:	1-5 yrs §31-40-7
Type of Criminal Offense if Convicted on Charges of Driving While on Habitual Offender Status	Felony §11-1-2

¹Note: Under §31-11-18, if a person operates a motor vehicle after their license has been revoked, the revocation is extended for 1 yr.

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)Sanctions Following a Conviction of
Driving While on Habitual Offender
Status:

Imprisonment (Term): Not more than 5 yrs §31-4-8

Mandatory Minimum Term of
Imprisonment:The 5 yr sentence may not be suspended except in
cases where the defendant operated a vehicle in
order to save life or limb. §31-40-8

Fine (\$ Range):

None

Mandatory Minimum Fine (\$):

None

Licensing Actions (Specify):

None¹Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use:Laws Requiring BAC Chemical Tests on
Persons Killed in Traffic
Accidents:

State Has Such a Law (Yes/No): No

BAC Chemical Test Is Given to the
the Following Persons:

Driver:

Vehicle Passengers:

Pedestrian:

Laws Establishing the Minimum Ages

Concerning Alcoholic Beverages:

Minimum Age (Years) Sale/Purchase: 21 (Year Eff: 1984) §§3-8-1, 3-8-5 &
3-8-6(a)(2)

Minimum Age (Years) Possession: 21 §3-8-10

Minimum Age (Years) Consumption: 21 (Applies to licensed premises) §3-8-6(a)(2)

Dram Shop Laws and Related Legal Actions:

State Has a Dram Shop Law (Yes/No): Yes §3-14-1 et seq.¹

"Dram Shop Law" Concept Has Been

Adopted Via a Change to the Common

Law Rule by Action of the Highest

Court of Record in the State (Case

Citation):

No

Dram Shop Actions-Social Hosts:

No cases

Other:

None

¹Rhode Island's Dram Shop Law is similar to the Model Alcoholic Beverage Retail Licensee Liability Act of 1985. This model law was developed via a grant for the National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism.

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Criminal Action Against Owner or Employees of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

Type of Criminal Action:	<u>1st off-Petty Misd; 2nd off-Petty Misd; 3rd and Subsequent offs-Misd; §§ 3-8-1, 3-11-5 & 11-1-2</u>
Term of Imprisonment:	<u>1st off-3 mos; 2nd off-6 mos; 3rd and subsequent offs-Not more than 1 yr</u>
Fine (\$ Range):	<u>1st off-Not more than \$200; 2nd off-Not more than \$300; 3rd and subsequent offs-Not more than \$500</u>

Administrative Actions Against Owners of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages Withdrawn (Yes/No):	<u>Yes Susp/Rev §3-5-23</u>
Length of Term of License Withdrawal:	<u>Susp. - Length is not specified; §3-5-23; Rev. - 5 yrs (under §3-5-23)¹</u>

Criminal Actions Against Owners or Employees of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages or the Wrong Type of Alcoholic Beverage to Those Persons Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

Type of Criminal Action:	<u>Violations² §§3-8-5 & 11-1-2</u>
Term of Imprisonment:	<u>None</u>
Fine (\$ Range):	<u>1st off-\$250; 2nd off-\$500; 3rd and subsequent offs-\$750 (If no offs in 3 successive yrs, next off shall be treated as 1st.)</u>

Administrative Actions Against Owners of Establishments That Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Those Persons Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages Withdrawn (Yes/No):	<u>Yes Susp/Rev §3-5-23</u>
Length of Term License Withdrawal:	<u>Susp. - Length is not specified; §3-5-23; Rev. - 5 yrs (under §3-5-23)¹</u>

¹If the revocation is under §3-5-22, the length would be 1 yr.

²A licensee who sells alcoholic beverages to one under the legal drinking age can also be charged with a violation of §3-8-1 (as well as §3-8-5). The sanctions for violating §3-8-1 are as follows: 1st off. (petty misd.)-imprisonment not more than 3 mos; a fine of not more than \$200; 2nd off. (petty misd.)-imprisonment for not more than 6 mos; a fine of not more than \$300; 3rd and sub. offs. (misd.)-imprisonment for not more than 1 yr; a fine of not more than \$500. See §§3-11-5 & 11-1-2.

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Anti-Happy Hour Laws/Regulations: Yes §3-7-26

Laws Prohibiting (1) the Possession of
Open Containers of Alcoholic Beverages
and (2) the Consumption of Alcoholic
Beverages in the Passenger Compartment
of a Vehicle:

Open Container Law (Yes/No):

No

Anti-Consumption Law (Yes/No):

Yes - Driver §31-22-21

STATE:
General Comments:

SOUTH CAROLINA
See Code of Laws of South Carolina Annotated.

Basis for a DWI Charge:

Standard DWI Offense:	Under the influence of intoxicating liquors §56-5-2930
Illegal Per Se Law (BAC Level):	None
Presumption (BAC Level):	0.10 ¹ §56-5-2950(b)(3)
Types of Drugs/Drugs and Alcohol:	Under the influence of (1) Narcotic Drugs, (2) Barbiturates, (3) Paraldehydes or (4) Drugs ² , Herbs or Any Other Substance of Like Character §56-5-2930
Other:	For Commercial Motor Vehicle Operators, see p. 3-393.

Chemical Breath Tests for BAC Level:

Preliminary Breath Test Law:	No
Implied Consent Law:	
Arrest Required (Yes/No):	Yes §56-5-2950(a)
Implied Consent Law Applies to Drugs (Yes/No):	Yes §56-5-2950(a)
Refusal to Submit to Chemical Test Admitted into Evidence:	Yes (Criminal Cases) State v. Miller, 185 S.E.2d 359 (1971)
Other Information:	None

Chemical Tests of Other Substances for BAC Level
Which Are Authorized Under the Implied Consent Law:

Blood:	Yes ³ Only required if a breath sample cannot be obtained §56-5-2950(a)
Urine:	Yes ³ Only required if drugs other than alcohol are involved §56-5-2950(a)
Other:	None

Adjudication of DWI Charges:

Mandatory Adjudication Law (Yes/No):	No
Anti-Plea Bargaining Statute (Yes/No):	No
Pre-Sentencing Investigation Law (PSI) (Yes/No):	Yes §56-5-2990

¹South Carolina law uses the term "inferred" instead of "presumed". Standard: Percent by weight of alcohol in the blood; see §56-5-2950(b)(3).

²Note: The term "drug" is defined as an "illicit or licit drug, a combination of alcohol and an illicit drug or a combination of alcohol and a licit drug." §56-5-2930.

³These tests are not authorized if the driver has registered a BAC level of 0.10 or more on a breath test device; see §56-5-2950(a).

Sanctions for Refusal to Submit to a Chemical Test:

Refusal to Take a Preliminary Breath Test:

Criminal Sanctions (Fine/Jail): N/A
 Administrative Licensing Action (Susp/Rev): N/A
 Other: N/A

Refusal to Take Implied Consent

Chemical Test:

Criminal Sanction (Fine/Jail): None
 Administrative Licensing Action (Susp/Rev): 90-dy susp of license¹ (Mandatory)
 §56-5-2950(d)
 Other: None

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

Criminal Sanctions:

Imprisonment:
 Term (Day, Month, Years, Etc.): 1st off-48 hrs-30 dys; 2nd off (w/n 10 yrs)-48 hrs-1 yr; 3rd off (w/n 10 yrs)-60 dys-3 yrs; 4th and subsequent off (w/n 10 yrs)-1-5 yrs
 §56-5-2940 DWI where there is great bodily injury-felony, 30 dys-10 yrs §56-5-2945

Mandatory Minimum Term:

1st off-48 hrs; 2nd off-48 hrs; 3rd off-60 dys; 4th and subsequent offs-1 yr; DWI where there is great bodily injury-30 dys²

Fine:

Amount (\$ Range): 1st off-\$200; 2nd off-\$2,000 to \$5,000; 3rd off-\$3,500 to \$6,000; 4th off-None; DWI where there is great bodily injury-\$5,000-10,000

Mandatory Min. Fine (\$):

1st off-\$200; 2nd off-\$1,000³; 3rd off-\$3,500; 4th off-None; DWI where is great bodily injury-\$5,000 See Footnote No. 2.

Other Penalties:

Community Service: 1st off-A minimum of 48 hrs in lieu of imprisonment; 2nd off-Not less than 10 dys in lieu of imprisonment

Restitution

(eg Victim's Fund)

Yes, Victims' Compensation Fund §16-3-1110 et seq.

Other:

None

¹For 1st offenders, no susp. will be imposed for a refusal if they plead guilty to a DWI offense w/n 30 dys of arrest.

²These minimum sanctions are mandatory and, therefore, cannot be either suspended or probated; see §§56-5-2940 & 56-5-2945(A)(2).

³For a 2nd off only, \$250 of the fine must be remitted to the Victims' Compensation Fund; see §56-5-2940(2).

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Pre-DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Administrative Per Se Law: No
Other: None

Post DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Type of Licensing Action
(Susp/Rev):

1st off¹-Susp; 2nd off¹ (w/n 10 yrs)-Susp; 3rd off¹ (w/n 10 yrs)-Susp; 4th off¹ (w/n 10 yrs)-Susp; 5th and subsequent offs¹ (w/n 10 yrs)-Rev §56-5-2990 DWI off where there is great bodily injury-Susp §56-5-2945

Term of License Withdrawal

(Days, Months, Years, etc.):

1st off-6 mos; 2nd off (w/n 10 yrs)-1 yr; 3rd off (w/n 10 yrs)-2 yrs; 4th off (w/n 10 yrs)-3 yrs; 5th and subsequent offs (w/n 10 yrs)-Permanent; DWI off where there is great bodily injury-Term of imprisonment plus 3 yrs (§56-5-2945)

Mandatory Minimum Term of
Withdrawal:

1st off - For a 1st DWI off, a provisional license may be issued for the 6-mo susp period provided the defendant participates in an alcohol/drug education/treatment program (see §§56-1-1320 and 56-1-1330); 2nd off (w/n 10 yrs)-1 yr; 3rd off (w/n 10 yrs)-2 yrs; 4th off (w/n 10 yrs)-3 yrs; 5th and subsequent offs (w/n 10 yrs)-5 yrs; DWI off where there is great bodily injury-Term of imprisonment plus 3 yrs

Other:

Rehabilitation:

Alcohol Education:

(1) For suspended licensed drivers, a successful completion of an Alcohol and Drug Safety Action Program prior to license reinstatement (or a special recommendation by the Medical Advisory Board before the license is restored; and (2) For revoked licensed drivers, the license may be reinstated after 5 yrs provided such drivers have been rehabilitated. See §56-5-2990.

¹Note: An off is considered either a §56-5-2930, §56-5-2945 or other alcohol use and driving related law violation. §§56-1-1320 & 56-5-2990.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

(continued)

Alcohol Treatment: **Yes** See Alcohol Education on p. 3-391.
Alcohol Education/
Treatment as an Altern-
ative to Criminal
Licensing Actions
(Describe): **Yes** 1st off only See Post DWI Conviction
Licensing Action on p. 3-391. §§56-1-1320 &
56-1-1330

Vehicle Impoundment/Confiscation:
Authorized by Specific
Statutory Authority: **Yes** Either for a 4th DWI off (w/n 10 yrs) or a
4th off (w/n 10 yrs) of driving while license is
susp/rev, the driver's vehicle **must be**
forfeited; see §56-5-6240(A).

Terms Upon Which Vehicle
Will Be Released:
Other:

Miscellaneous Sanctions
Not Included Elsewhere: **None**

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI:

Homicide by Vehicle:
State Has Such Law/Type of offense: **Yes** There are two offenses. (1) Felony if
death is based on a DWI off and (2) Misd if
death is caused by the reckless (non-DWI
related) operation of a vehicle. §§16-1-10,
16-1-20, 56-5-2910 & 56-5-2945.

Sanctions:

Criminal Sanction:
Imprisonment (Term): **Felony off-1-25 yrs; misd off-not more than 5 yrs**
Mandatory Minimum Term: **Felony off-1 yr¹**
Fine (\$ Range): **Felony off-\$10,000 to \$25,000; misd
off-\$1,000-5000**
Mandatory Minimum Fine: **Felony off-\$10,000¹**

Administrative Licensing Action:
Licensing Authorized and
Type of Action: **Felony off-Susp §56-5-2945; misd off-Rev
§56-5-2910**
Length of Term of
Licensing Withdrawal: **Felony off-Term of imprisonment plus 3 yrs; misd
off-5 yrs**
Mandatory Action--Minimum
Length of License
Withdrawal: **Felony off-Term of imprisonment plus 3 yrs; misd
off-5 yrs §56-5-2910**
Other: **None**

¹§56-5-2945(A)(2)

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Driving While License Suspended or Revoked
Where the Basis Was a DWI Offense:

Sanction:

Criminal:

Imprisonment (Term): 1st off-10-30 dys; 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs)-60 dys-6 mos; 3rd and subsequent off (w/n 5 yrs)-6 mos-3 yrs; §56-1-460

Mandatory Minimum Term of Imprisonment: 1st off-10 dys; 2nd off-60 dys; 3rd and sub off-6 mos

Fine (\$ Range): 1st off-\$200; 2nd off-\$500 §56-1-460¹

Mandatory Minimum Fine: None

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Type of Licensing Action (Susp/Rev): Susp/Rev (See Vehicle Impoundment/Confiscation on p. 3-392.)

Length of Term of License Withdrawal Action: Susp for a like period of time if the original susp was for a definite period of time. If not, then a susp for 3 mos. If license was revoked, a new license shall not be issued for an additional 1 yr from the date such person would have otherwise been entitled to apply for a new license. §56-1-460.

Mandatory Term of License Withdrawal Action: None

¹It is not clear whether a fine sanction can be imposed on a person who has been convicted of driving while suspended or revoked where the license suspension or revocation was based on a DWI offense conviction.

DWI Offenses and Commercial Motor Vehicles (CMV)/Commercial Driver's Licenses (CDL): A person is "disqualified" from operating a CMV for not less than 1 yr. (1 yr mand.) (not less than 3 yrs (3 yrs mand.) if transporting hazardous materials) if, while driving a CMV, they (1) have a BAC level of 0.04 or more, (2) have an alcohol concentration of 0.04 or more in "other bodily substances (fluids) as determined by the Law Enforcement Division, (3) are under the influence of alcohol, a controlled substance or a drug which impairs driving ability or (4) refuse to submit to a chemical test for an alcohol concentration. Note: The disqualification section, §56-1-2110(A)(5), appears to only apply to a refusal to submit to a chemical test for alcohol concentration; however, the CMV implied consent section, §56-1-2130, applies to tests for both alcohol concentration and the presence of other drugs. For either (1) a subsequent violation or (2) a combination of two or more violations of any of the above listed items, the "disqualification" is for life (10 yrs mand.). In addition, a CMV operator who has any "measurable" amount of alcohol in their system must be placed "out-of-service" for 24 hours. It appears to be a misdemeanor to operate a CMV with any measurable amount of alcohol in the body. The sanctions for this offense are a jail term of not more than 30 days and/or a fine of not more than \$500. See §§56-1-2030(2), (6), (9), (10) & (21), 56-1-2110, 56-1-2120, 56-1-2130 and 56-1-6190.

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Habitual Offender Laws:

State Has Such Law (Yes/No): **Yes** §56-1-1010 et seq.
 Grounds for Being Declared an Habitual Offender: 3 or more serious off convictions or 10 or more convictions for violations rated at 4 points or more under the point system within a period of 3 yrs §56-1-1020(a) & (b)

Term of License Rev While Under Habitual Offender Status: **5 yrs** and until the court thereafter restores the driving privilege. After 1 yr, this period may be reduced to 2 yrs upon a showing of "good cause." §56-1-1090(a) & (c)

Type of Criminal Offense if Convicted on Charges of Driving While on Habitual Offender Status: **Misd** §56-1-1100

Sanctions Following a Conviction of Driving While on Habitual Offender Status:
 Imprisonment (Term): **1 yr to 5 yrs** §56-1-1100

Mandatory Minimum Term of Imprisonment: **None**

Fine (\$ Range): **None**

Mandatory Minimum Fine (\$): **N/A**

Licensing Actions (Specify): **None**

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use:

Laws Requiring BAC Chemical Tests on Persons Killed in Traffic Accidents:

State Has Such a Law (Yes/No): **Yes** §17-7-80
 BAC Chemical Test Is Given to the the Following Persons:
 Driver: **Yes**
 Vehicle Passengers: **No**
 Pedestrian: **Yes** (16 years old or older)

Laws Establishing the Minimum Ages Concerning Alcoholic Beverages:

Minimum Age (Years) Sale/Purchase: **21** (Year Eff. 1986) §§20-7-370, 20-7-380, 61-3-990(3), 61-9-40(A), 61-9-410(1) & 61-13-290
 Minimum Age (Years) Possession: **21** (Exemptions for home, religious ceremonies and employment (the employment exemption applies only to persons over 18 years old).) §§20-7-320, 20-7-370 & 20-7-380
 Minimum Age (Years) Consumption: **None**

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Dram Shop Laws and Related Legal Actions:

State Has a Dram Shop Law (Yes/No): **No**

"Dram Shop Law" Concept Has Been Adopted Via a Change to the Common Law Rule by Action of the Highest Court of Record in the State (Case Citation):

Possible case law; see *Christiansen v. Cambell*, 328 S.E.2d 351 (S.C.App. 1985).

Dram Shop Actions-Social Hosts:

No See *Garren v. Cummings & McCrady, Inc.*, 345 S.E.2d 508 (S.C.App. 1986).¹

Other:

None

Criminal Action Against Owner or Employees of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

Type of Criminal Action:

For alcoholic liquors²-(Misd). See §§66-3-990, 61-5-30, 61-5-110, 61-13-210 & 61-13-430; For nonintoxicating beverages-(Misd)² See §§61-9-410 & 61-13-870.

Term of Imprisonment:

Alc. Beverages: (1) a violation of §61-3-990 via §61-13-210-1st off-6 mos; 2nd off-1 yr; 3rd and sub. off-2 yrs; §61-3-430(3); (2) a violation of §61-5-30 (a) for persons-not more than 30 dys; for licensees-None §61-5-110. Non-intoxicating Beverages: §61-9-410 Not less than 3 mos §61-13-870

Fine (\$ Range):

Alc. Beverages: (1) a violation of §61-3-990 via §61-13-210-1st off-Not less than \$600; 2nd off-\$1,500; 3rd and sub. off-\$3,000, §61-3-430(3); (2) a violation of §61-5-30 (a) for persons-not more than \$100; for licensees-1st off-\$200-500; 2nd off (w/n 3yrs)-\$200-500; 3rd off (w/n 3 yrs)-Not less than \$500 §61-5-110. Non-intoxicating Beverages: §61-9-410 Not less than \$100 §61-13-870 See admin. fines under Admin. Actions on p. 3-396.

¹However, a person, who encourages excessive consumption, may be held liable for the death of another who died as a result of such over consumption. See *Ballou v. Sigma Nu General Fraternity*, 352 S.E.2d 488 (S.C.App. 1986).

²The term "non-intoxicating beverages" applies to beer (and other malt beverages) not in excess of 5% alcohol and wine not in excess of 21% alcohol; see §61-9-10. The term "alcoholic liquors" applies to all other alcoholic beverages; see §61-3-20(1).

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Administrative Actions Against Owners of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages Withdrawn (Yes/No):

Length of Term of License Withdrawal:

Yes Alcoholic Beverages-Susp/Rev;

Non-intoxicating Beverages-Susp/Rev

Alcoholic Beverages: (1) Rev. under §61-13-500 for a violation of §61-3-999 via §61-13-210:

1st off-Rev for 1 yr (or pay an admin. fine of \$200); sub. off-Rev for 2 yrs (or pay an admin. fine of \$500); (2) Rev under §61-5-110 for a

violation of §61-5-30: 1st off-Susp for 30 dys;

2nd off-Susp for 180 dys; 3rd off-Permanent Rev

Note: Under §61-13-510, an admin. fine of from \$100-1,500 may be paid in lieu of susp/rev.

Non-intoxicating Beverages: Susp/Rev under

§61-9-410 et seq.-Length of susp/rev is not specified (an admin. fine of from \$25-1,000 may

be paid in lieu of susp/rev; see §61-13-510.

Criminal Actions Against Owners or Employees of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages or the Wrong Type of Alcoholic Beverage to Those Persons Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

Type of Criminal Action:

Term of Imprisonment:

Fine (\$ Range):

Alcoholic Liquors¹-(Misd); Non-intoxicating beverages¹-(Misd)

Alcoholic Beverages: (1) A violation of §61-3-990 via 61-13-210 1st off-6 mos; 2nd off-1 yr; 3rd and sub offs-2 yrs §61-13-430(3); (2) A

violation of §61-13-290--30 to 60 dys

Non-intoxicating Beverages: (1) A violation of §61-9-40--30 to 60 dys; (2) A violation of

§61-9-410--Not less than 3 mos §61-13-870

Alcoholic Beverages: (1) A violation of §61-3-990 via 61-13-210 1st off-Not less than \$600; 2nd off-\$1,500; 3rd and sub offs-\$3,000

§61-13-430(3); (2) A violation of §61-13-290--\$100 to \$200 Non-intoxicating

Beverages: (1) A violation of §61-9-40--\$100 to \$200; (2) A violation of §61-9-410--Not less than \$100 §61-13-870 See Admin. fines under

Admin. Actions below.

¹See Footnote No. 2 on p. 3-395.

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use
And Driving: (continued)

Administrative Actions Against Owners of
Establishments That Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Those Persons Under the
Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages
Withdrawn (Yes/No):

Yes Susp/Rev

Length of Term License Withdrawal:

Alcoholic Beverages: (1) A violation of
§61-3-990 via §61-13-210-~~1st off~~-Rev for 1 yr
(or pay an admin. fine of \$200); sub off-Rev for
2 yrs (or pay an admin. fine of \$500) Note:
Under §61-13-510, an admin. fine of from \$100 to
\$1,500 may be paid in lieu of susp/rev.

Non-intoxicating Beverages: Susp/rev §61-9-410
et seq.-Length of susp/rev is not specified (an
admin. fine of \$25 to \$1,000 may be paid in lieu
of the susp/rev; see §61-13-510.)

Anti-Happy Hour Laws/Regulations:

Yes (Limited) §61-13-875¹

Laws Prohibiting (1) the Possession of
Open Containers of Alcoholic Beverages
and (2) the Consumption of Alcoholic
Beverages in the Passenger Compartment
of a Vehicle:

Open Container Law (Yes/No):

Yes §§61-5-20 & 61-9-87

Anti-Consumption Law (Yes/No):

Possible Driver and passengers §61-13-360 The
law states that "[a]ny person who drinks
alcoholic liquors in any public conveyance shall
be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor." This
provision does not apply either to railroad
dining/club cars or to commercial aircraft.

¹This law prohibits the selling of alcoholic beverages (1) for free (there are exceptions), (2) for less than half price or on a "two for one" basis and (3) for less than the regular price except between the hours of 4 and 8 p.m.

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STATE:

SOUTH DAKOTA

General Comments:

See South Dakota Codified Laws.

Basis for a DWI Charge:

Standard DWI Offense:

Under the influence of an alcoholic beverage
§32-23-1(2)

Illegal Per Se Law (BAC Level):

0.10¹ §32-23-1(1)

Presumption (BAC Level):

0.10¹ §32-23-7 (Note: §32-23-7 applies this
presumption to the veh homicide off.)

Types of Drugs/Drugs and Alcohol:

Under the influence of (1) **Any Substance**, (2)
Any Controlled Drug, (3) Marijuana or (4) a
Combination of These Substances and an Alcoholic
Beverage: §32-23-1(3) & (4)

Other:

For Commercial Motor Vehicle Operators, see p.
3-401.

Chemical Breath Tests for BAC Level:

Preliminary Breath Test Law:

Yes §32-23-1.2

Implied Consent Law:

Arrest Required (Yes/No):

Yes §32-23-10

Implied Consent Law Applies to

Drugs (Yes/No):

Yes §32-23-10

Refusal to Submit to Chemical Test:

Admitted into Evidence:

Yes §§19-13-28.1 & 32-23-10.1² (Criminal Cases)

Other Information:

Chemical test required for persons who have been
arrested for a third or subsequent DWI offense
which constitutes a felony. "Force" may be used
to obtain a blood sample. See §32-23-10, State
v. Heinrich, 449 N.W.2d 25 (S.D. 1989), and
State v. Lanier, 452 N.W.2d 144 (S.D. 1990).

Chemical Tests of Other Substances for BAC Level

Which Are Authorized Under the Implied Consent Law:

Blood:

Yes §32-23-10

Urine:

No §32-23-10

Other:

"Other bodily substances" §32-23-10

Adjudication of DWI Charges:

Mandatory Adjudication Law (Yes/No):

No

Anti-Plea Bargaining Statute (Yes/No):

No (Note: An illegal per se charge may be
reduced or dismissed only when written reasons
for such have been filed with the Court; see
§32-23-1.3.)

Pre-Sentencing Investigation Law (PSI)
(Yes/No):

No³

¹Based on percent by weight of alcohol in the blood. However, under §32-3-7, there is a
provision that "[p]ercent by weight of alcohol in the blood shall be based upon milligrams of
alcohol per 1.0 cubic centimeters of whole blood or 2100 cubic centimeters of deep lung breath."

²This statute was held constitutional in *South Dakota v. Neville*, 459 U.S. 553 (1981).

³No specific requirements for alcohol screening. However, the courts have general authority to
order discretionary pre-sentence investigation reports; see §23A-27-5.

Sanctions for Refusal to Submit to a Chemical Test:

Refusal to Take a Preliminary Breath Test:

Criminal Sanctions (Fine/Jail): **None**
Administrative Licensing Action (Susp/Rev): **None**
Other: **None**

Refusal to Take Implied Consent

Chemical Test:

Criminal Sanction (Fine/Jail): **None**
Administrative Licensing Action (Susp/Rev): **Rev 1 yr¹** (A restricted hardship license is available.) §32-23-11
Other: **None**

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

Criminal Sanctions:

Imprisonment:

Term (Day, Month, Years, Etc.):

1st off CI I Misd-1 yr (county jail); 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs) CI I Misd-1 yr (county jail); 3rd off CI 6 Felony (w/n 5 yrs) - Not more than 2 yrs (State penitentiary); 4th & sub. off (w/n 5 yrs) CI 5 Felony - Not more than 5 yrs (State penitentiary) §§22-6-1, 22-6-2, 32-23-2, 32-23-3, 32-23-4 & 32-23-4.1

Mandatory Minimum Term:

None

Fine:

Amount (\$ Range):

1st off-\$1,000; 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs)- \$1,000; 3rd off (w/n 5 yrs)- \$2,000; 4th & sub. off (w/n 5 yrs) - Not more than \$5,000

Mandatory Min. Fine (\$):

None

Other Penalties:

Community Service:

None

Restitution

(eg Victim's Fund)

Yes §§22-6-2 & 23A-28-1 et seq. (Restitution is to be paid by the defendants to the victims.)

Other:

None

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Pre-DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Administrative Per Se Law: **None**

Other: **None**

¹Under §32-23-11.1, a driver's license is not subject to revocation for refusal to submit to a chemical test under the implied consent law if the driver pleads guilty to a DWI offense and such plea occurs either (1) prior to a licensing agency hearing on the refusal issue, or (2), if a hearing is not requested, prior to a revocation order being issued.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Post DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Type of Licensing Action
(Susp/Rev):

1st off-Prohibit driving or rev; 2nd and sub off-Rev (Special Note: Susp-If 15 points accumulated in 12 cons mos or 22 points in 24 cons mos; DWI=10 points §§32-12-49.1 & 32-12-49.2)

Term of License Withdrawal
(Days, Months, Years, etc.):

1st off-30 dys-1 yr; 2nd off-1 yr; 3rd off-For such a period as determined "by the court but in no event less than one [1] year from the date sentence is imposed or one [1] year from the date of discharge from incarceration, whichever is later;" 4th and sub. off-For such a period as determined "by the court but in no event less than two [2] years from the date sentence is imposed or two [2] years from the date of discharge from incarceration, whichever is later." (Under the point system susp 1 yr §32-12-47; §§32-12-52.1, 32-23-2, 32-23-3, 32-23-4 and 32-23-4.6

Mandatory Minimum Term of
Withdrawal:

1st off-None¹; 2nd off-1 yr; 3rd off-1 yr; 4th and sub. off-2 yrs (Note: Under the point system, there is no mandatory susp. period.) §§32-23-2, 32-23-3 and 32-23-4

Other:

Rehabilitation:

- Alcohol Education:
- Alcohol Treatment:
- Alcohol Education/
Treatment as an Altern-
ative to Criminal
Licensing Actions
(Describe):

¹A restricted hardship license is available. See §§32-23-2, 32-23-3 and 32-23-4
DWI Offenses and Commercial Motor Vehicles (CMV)/Commercial Driver's Licenses (CDL): A person is "disqualified" from operating a CMV for not less than 1 yr. (1 yr mand.) (not less than 3 yrs (3 yrs mand.) if transporting hazardous materials) if, while driving a CMV, they (1) have a blood alcohol level of 0.04 or more by weight, (2) are under the influence of alcohol or a controlled drug or (3) refuse to submit to a chemical test for alcohol concentration. Note: The "disqualification" provision, §32-12-104(5), only applies to a refusal to submit a chemical test for alcohol concentration; however, the CMV implied consent provision, §32-12-111, applies to the testing for both alcohol and drugs. For either (1) a subsequent violation or (2) a combination of two or more violations of any of the above listed items, the "disqualification" is for life (10 yrs mand.). In addition, a CMV operator who has any "detectable" amount of alcohol in their system must be placed "out-of-service" for 24 hours. See §§32-12-77(5); 32-12-77(9), 32-12-77(20), 32-12-104, 32-12-105, 32-12-110 and 32-12-111.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Vehicle Impoundment/Confiscation:

Authorized by Specific
Statutory Authority: **None**
Terms Upon Which Vehicle
Will Be Released:
Other:

For **any** offense conviction, where a driver's license can be revoked or suspended, the registration of all vehicles owned by the driver shall also be suspended; see §32-35-44.

Miscellaneous Sanctions
Not Included Elsewhere:

None

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI:

Homicide by Vehicle:

State Has Such Law/Type of Offense: **Yes, CI 4 felony where death is caused by veh operation while under the influence of alcohol or drugs. §22-16-41.**

Sanctions:

Criminal Sanction:

Imprisonment (Term): **Not more than 10 yrs**
Mandatory Minimum Term: **None**
Fine (\$ Range): **Not more than \$10,000**
Mandatory Minimum Fine: **None**

Administrative Licensing Action:

Licensing Authorized and
Type of Action: **Rev §22-16-41**
Length of Term of
Licensing Withdrawal: **2 yrs (Subsequent to release from incarceration)**
Mandatory Action--Minimum
Length of License
Withdrawal: **2 yrs**
Other: **See DWI Vehicle Impoundment/Confiscation above.**

Driving While License Suspended or Revoked
Where the Basis Was a DWI Offense:

Sanction:

Criminal:

Imprisonment (Term): **For driving while revoked, CI 1 Misd - Not more than 1 yr For driving while suspended, CI 2 Misd - Not more than 30 dys See Footnote No. 1 below. §§22-6-2, 32-12-65 & 32-23-5**

Mandatory Minimum Term
of Imprisonment:

3 days if the original licensing (revocation) action was for a 2nd DWI offense (§32-23-3);
10 days if the original licensing (revocation) action was for a 3rd DWI offense (§32-23-4); and
20 dys if the original lic. actions was for a 4th or sub. DWI off. (§32-23-4.6)

¹Note: For either a Class 1 or 2 Misd. conviction (§22-6-2), the court may order the defendant to pay restitution to a victim of the offense pursuant to §23A-28-1 et seq.

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Fine (\$ Range): For driving while revoked, C1 1 Misd - Not more than \$1,000 For driving while suspended, C1 2 Misd - Not more than \$100

Mandatory Minimum Fine: None

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Type of Licensing Action (Susp/Rev):

Susp-if the conviction was based on driving while suspended; Rev-if the conviction was based on driving while revoked §32-12-66 Note: See DWI Vehicle Impoundment/Confiscation on p. 3-402.

Length of Term of License

Withdrawal Action:

If the conviction was based on driving while suspended, an additional susp period equal to the original period of susp. If the conviction was based on driving while revoked the original rev period extended for 1 yr. §32-12-66

Mandatory Term of License

Withdrawal Action:

If the conviction was based on driving while suspended, an additional susp period equal to the original period of susp. §32-12-66

Habitual Offender Laws:

State Has Such Law (Yes/No):

No

Grounds for Being Declared an Habitual Offender:

Term of License Rev While

Under Habitual Offender Status:

Type of Criminal Offense if

Convicted on Charges of

Driving While on Habitual

Offender Status

Sanctions Following a Conviction of Driving While on Habitual Offender Status:

Imprisonment (Term):

Mandatory Minimum Term of

Imprisonment:

Fine (\$ Range):

Mandatory Minimum Fine (\$):

Licensing Actions (Specify):

Mandatory licensing withdrawal actions apply only to the offense of driving while suspended. There is no additional mandatory licensing action (i.e., 1 yr. additional revocation period) for driving while revoked.

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use:

Laws Requiring BAC Chemical Tests on
Persons Killed in Traffic

Accidents:

State Has Such a Law (Yes/No): **Yes** §34-25-22.1

BAC Chemical Test Is Given to the
the Following Persons:

Driver: **Yes**

Vehicle Passengers: **Yes**

Pedestrian: **Yes**

Laws Establishing the Minimum Ages
Concerning Alcoholic Beverages:

Minimum Age (Years) Sale/Purchase: **21** (Year Eff: 1988) §§35-4-78, 35-9-1 & 35-9-2

Minimum Age (Years) Possession: **21** There is an exemption for the possession
alcoholic beverages by persons under 21 yrs of
age for religious ceremonies. §§35-4-78, 34-9-1
& 35-9-2

Minimum Age (Years) Consumption: **21** There is an exemption for the consumption of
alcoholic beverages by persons under 21 yrs of
age for religious ceremonies. §§35-4-78, 35-9-1
& 35-9-2

Dram Shop Laws and Related Legal Actions:

State Has a Dram Shop Law (Yes/No): **No**¹ §§35-4-78 & 35-11-1

"Dram Shop Law" Concept Has Been
Adopted Via a Change to the Common
Law Rule by Action of the Highest
Court of Record in the State (Case
Citation):

No¹

Dram Shop Actions-Social Hosts: **No** §35-11-2

Other: **None**

Criminal Action Against Owner or Employees
of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

Type of Criminal Action: **Cl 1 Misd** §§22-6-2 & 35-4-78

Term of Imprisonment: **Not more than 1 yr** (County jail)

Fine (\$ Range): **Not more than \$1,000**

¹Case law establishing civil liability, *Walz v. City of Hudson*, 327 N.W.2d 12 (S.D. 1982), was specifically abrogated by statute.

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Administrative Actions Against Owners of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages
Withdrawn (Yes/No): Yes §35-2-10
Length of Term of License Withdrawal: 1 yr §35-2-20

Criminal Actions Against Owners or Employees of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages or the Wrong Type of Alcoholic Beverage to Those Persons Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

Type of Criminal Action: C1 2 Misd (Applies, generally, to the sale or serve of alcoholic beverages to persons who are 18 but less than 21 years old.); C1 1 Misd (Applies, generally, (1) to the sale or service of alcoholic beverages to persons who are less than 18 years old and (2) to the sale of alcoholic beverages by a licensee persons who are less than 21 years old.) §§22-6-2, 35-4-78 & 35-9-1¹

Term of Imprisonment: C1 2 Misd-Not more than 30 dys (county jail); C1 1 Misd-Not more than 1 yr (county jail)

Fine (\$ Range): C1 2 Misd-Not more than \$100; C1 1-Misd Not more than \$1,000

Administrative Actions Against Owners of Establishments That Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Those Persons Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages
Withdrawn (Yes/No): Yes §35-2-10
Length of Term License Withdrawal: 1 yr §35-2-20

Anti-Happy Hour Laws/Regulations: No

Laws Prohibiting (1) the Possession of Open Containers of Alcoholic Beverages and (2) the Consumption of Alcoholic Beverages in the Passenger Compartment of a Vehicle:

Open Container Law (Yes/No): Yes §35-1-9.1
Anti-Consumption Law (Yes/No): No

¹Under §35-9-1, which is the general provision prohibiting the sale or service of alcoholic beverages to minors, there is an exemption in situations where alcoholic beverages are sold or served to a minor in the "immediate presence" of a parent or guardian.

10/10/10

10/10/10

Dear Sir,
I am writing to you regarding the matter of the...

I am writing to you regarding the matter of the...

I am writing to you regarding the matter of the...

I am writing to you regarding the matter of the...

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I am writing to you regarding the matter of the...

STATE:
General Comments:

TENNESSEE
See Tennessee Code Annotated.

Basis for a DWI Charge:

Standard DWI Offense:	Under the influence of any intoxicant (e.g., alcohol) §55-10-401(a) ^{1&2}
Illegal Per Se Law (BAC Level):	0.04³ Limited to <u>Commerical Motor Vehicle Operators</u> ^{1&2} §55-50-405(a)(1)(A) & 55-50-408
Presumption (BAC Level):	0.10³ §55-10-408(b)
Types of Drugs/Drugs and Alcohol:	Under the influence of (1) Any Intoxicant , (2) Marijuana, (3) Narcotic Drug and (4) Stimulating Drugs (listed in §55-10-401(b)) §55-10-401(a) For commerical motor vehile operators—Under the influence of controlled substances §55-50-405(a)(1)(A)
Other:	None

Chemical Breath Tests for BAC Level:

Preliminary Breath Test Law:	No
Implied Consent Law:	
Arrest Required (Yes/No):	Yes §55-10-406(a)(3)
Implied Consent Law Applies to Drugs (Yes/No):	Yes §55-10-406(a)(1)
Refusal to Submit to Chemical Test Admitted into Evidence:	Yes State v. Smith, 681 S.W.2d 569 (Tenn.Cr.App. 1984) (Criminal Cases)
Other Information:	None

Chemical Tests of Other Substances for BAC Level Which Are Authorized Under the Implied Consent Law:

Blood:	Yes §55-10-405(5)
Urine:	Yes §55-10-405(5)
Other:	None

Adjudication of DWI Charges:

Mandatory Adjudication Law (Yes/No):	Yes §55-10-403(b)(1)
Anti-Plea Bargaining Statute (Yes/No):	No
Pre-Sentencing Investigation Law (PSI) (Yes/No):	No

¹The law makes it illegal to drive "a commerical motor vehicle under the influence of alcohol with a BAC of .04 or greater, or other controlled substance". §55-50-102(12)

²A commerical motor vehicle operator, who drives a CMV with a BAC level of 0.04 or more, violates the regular DWI laws (§55-10-401); see §55-50-408.

³Standard: Percent by weight of alcohol in the blood. §55-10-408(b) However, in State v. McKinney, 605 S.W.2d 842 (Tenn.Cr.App. 1980) (Permission to appeal denied by the Tennessee Supreme Court.), the Court of Criminal Appeals of Tennessee held that "the standard medical and scientific method of reporting blood-alcohol is a representation of the number of grams of alcohol in one hundred milliliters of blood." 605 S.W.2d p. 846.

Sanctions for Refusal to Submit to a
Chemical Test:

Refusal to Take a Preliminary Breath Test:

Criminal Sanctions (Fine/Jail): N/A
Administrative Licensing Action
(Susp/Rev): N/A
Other: N/A

Refusal to Take Implied Consent

Chemical Test:

Criminal Sanction (Fine/Jail): None
Administrative Licensing Action
(Susp/Rev): Susp - Not more than 6 mos §55-10-406(a)(3) A
restricted license may be issued; see
§55-10-406(d).
Other: None

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

Criminal Sanctions:

Imprisonment:

Term (Day, Month, Years,
Etc.):

1st off-48 hrs-11 mos 29 dys; 2nd off (w/n 10
yrs)-45 dys-11 mos 29 dys¹; 3rd and subsequent
off (w/n 10 yrs) - 120 dys-11 mos 29 dys
§55-10-403 See Footnote No. 2 below. DWI
Aggravated Assault³ (Felony)-2 to 10 yrs
§39-2-101(b) & (d)

Mandatory Minimum Term:

1st off-48 hrs; 2nd off (w/n 10 yrs)-45 dys¹;
3rd and subsequent off (w/n 10 yrs)-120 dys DWI
Aggravated Assault-None

Fine:

Amount (\$ Range):

1st off-\$250-1,000; 2nd off (w/n 10
yrs)-\$500-2,500; 3rd and subsequent off (w/n 10
dys)-\$1,000-5,000 §55-10-403 DWI Aggravated
Assault-None See Footnote No. 4.

Mandatory Min. Fine (\$):

1st off-\$250; 2nd off (w/n 10 yrs)-\$500; 3rd and
subsequent off (w/n 10 yrs)-\$1,000 (Note: These
fines are mandatory unless a judge determines
that a defendant is indigent; see
§55-10-403(b)(2).) DWI Aggravated Assault-N/A

¹For 2nd offenses, the court may order a person to serve not more than 28 days of the jail sentence in an inpatient alcohol or drug treatment program. Note: the remainder of the confinement period must be spent in jail.

²These criminal sanctions for a DWI offense also apply to commercial motor vehicle operators who violate §55-50-405(a); see §§55-50-405(a)(6)(A) and 55-10-403.

³Serious bodily injury to another person as a proximate result of operating a vehicle while in violation of §55-10-401.

⁴The State has established a three year pilot program to financially assist persons in need who have suffered "head injuries". To fund this program, every person who is convicted of a DWI offense must pay an assessment of \$5. This assessment is paid into the Impaired Drivers Trust Fund. The trust fund cannot expend more than \$98,000 annually on this project. See §55-10-403(i) and §2 of Public Chapter 1081 of 1990.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Other Penalties:

Community Service:

After serving the minimum sentence, a judge may order the defendant to remove litter from various public areas or work in a recycling center or "other appropriate location" for any period of time in lieu of or in addition to other penalties. The community service work may be accomplished during non-working hrs. §55-10-104(a)(1)

Restitution

(eg Victim's Fund):

Yes - A victim's compensation fund; see §§29-13 101 et seq. and 40-24-107(a)(3). Also, the defendant shall be ordered to pay restitution as a condition of probation (probation may commence only after minimum jail sentence has been serve) if defendant can afford it. §55-10-403(c)(3)

Other:

Upon conviction all defendants, in counties with a population of 318,000 or more and in counties with a metropolitan form of government, must pay a BAC test fee of \$17. This fee is paid to the county. §55-10-403(h)

"Ignition Interlock" In addition to any other penalties provided for a DWI offense conviction, a defendant may be required to operate vehicles equipped with "ignition interlock" devices. See §55-10-412(d). Note: The law provides that the use of such devices could be required for up to one (1) year after a person's license is no longer suspended/revoked.

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Pre-DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Administrative Per Se Law:

None

Other:

The licensing agency can suspended a person's license if they have committed but have not necessary been convicted of an offense which requires mandatory license revocation; see §55-50-502(a).

Post DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Type of Licensing Action

(Susp/Rev):

Prohibition/Rev^{1&2} §55-10-403, 55-7-501(a)(2) & 55-7-502 For commerical motor vehicle operators-**Susp** §55-50-405(a)

¹The Tennessee Code uses various terms to describe the licensing action that is to be taken against DWI offenders. Under §55-10-403, the courts "prohibit" the offender from driving. However, §55-7-501 provides that the licensing agency shall "revoke" the offender's license.

²Under §§55-7-501(a)(2) and 55-7-502(e)(3) & (4), the licensing agency can also take the following action against a DWI offender. 1st off-rev for 6 mos; sub. off-rev for 1 yr.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Term of License Withdrawal

(Days, Months, Years, etc.):

The following action is by the courts (See Footnote Nos. 1 & 2 on p. 3-409): 1st off - 1 yr; 2nd off (w/n 10 yrs) - 2 yrs; 3rd and subsequent offs (w/n 10 yrs) - 3 to 10 yrs; §§55-10-403 & 55-50-501 See Footnote No. 2 on p. 3-409. For commercial motor vehicle operators (These actions are via the licensing agency): 1st off-1 yr (3 yrs if operating a vehicle that was carrying hazardous materials); sub off-For life (or a period of not less than 10 yrs according to U.S. Dept. of Tran. Regulations) §55-50-405(a)

Mandatory Minimum Term of Withdrawal:

1st off - 1 yr¹ 2nd off - 2 yrs; 3rd and subsequent offs - 3 yrs §55-10-403(d)(2) & (3) For commercial motor vehicle operators-1st off-1 yr (3 yrs if operating a vehicle that was carrying hazardous materials); sub off-For life (or a period of not less than 10 yrs according to U.S. Dept. of Tran. Regulations) §55-50-405(a)

Other:

Rehabilitation:

Alcohol Education:

Yes See below.

Alcohol Treatment:

Yes Participation in an alcohol safety DWI prog. is required as part of probation (probation can begin only after serving the min. imprisonment term). For 2nd and subsequent convictions, a condition of probation is participation in a rehab prog. treatment facility.² See Footnote No. 1 on p. 3-40B.

Alcohol Education/
Treatment as an Altern-
ative to Criminal
Licensing Actions
(Describe):

Vehicle Impoundment/Confiscation:

Authorized by Specific
Statutory Authority:

No (Note: See State v. Bouldin, 717 S.W.2d 584 (Tenn. 1986), where a temporary vehicle forfeiture provision of a DWI plea bargaining/probation agreement was voided by the Tennessee Supreme Court.)

¹Hardship license for employment available after 1st conviction if no one was killed or seriously injured as a result of the DWI off. See §55-10-403(d).

²For 2nd and subsequent convictions rev will be lifted only upon showing that defendant has participated in a program of rehabilitation at an alcohol treatment facility. See §55-10-403.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Terms Upon Which Vehicle Will Be Released:
 Other: **None**
 Miscellaneous Sanctions Not Included Elsewhere: **None**

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI:

Homicide by Vehicle:
 State Has Such Law/Type of Off: **Yes Felony §§39-1-103 & 39-2-231**
 Sanctions:
 Criminal Sanction:
 Imprisonment (Term): **Not more than 5 yrs; if the death is DWI related, 1 to 21 yrs §39-2-232**
 Mandatory Minimum Term: **There may be a mandatory minimum prison term of a 1 yr for a DWI related death.¹**
 Fine (\$ Range): **None**
 Mandatory Minimum Fine: **N/A**
 Administrative Licensing Action:
 Licensing Authorized and Type of Action: **Rev/Prohibition. §§39-2-232 & 55-50-501(1)**
 Length of Term of Licensing Withdrawal: **There are two (2) separate driving privilege withdrawal schemes. (1) For all vehicle homicide offenses, the licensing agency revokes the driver's license for period that equals the term of the sentenced received²; see §55-7-501(1) (2) For DWI related vehicle homicide offenses, the court prohibits the driver from operating a motor vehicle from 3 to 10 yrs; see §39-2-232.**
 Mandatory Action--Minimum Length of License Withdrawal: **If the vehicle homicide offense is DWI related, 3 yrs (§39-2-232)³**
 Other: **None**

Driving While License Suspended or Revoked Where the Basis Was a DWI Off:
 Sanction:
 Criminal:
 Imprisonment (Term): **1st off - 2 dys to 6 mos; 2nd off - 45 dys to 11 mos 29 dys; §55-50-504(a)**

¹See State v. Landers, 723 S.W.2d 950 (Tenn. 1987), and State v. Lampert, 741 S.W.2d 127 (Tenn.Cr.App. 1987).

²If paroled, the defendant may have their license reissued upon satisfactory completion of a licensing exam and on petition of the defendant's parole officer; see §55-50-501(1).

³For vehicle homicide offenses that not related to DWI, the mandatory period of license withdrawal appears to be just the time the offender served in prison; see §55-50-501(1).

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Mandatory Minimum Term of Imprisonment:	<u>1st off - 2 dys; 2nd off - 45 dys</u> §50-55-504(f)
Fine (\$ Range):	<u>1st off - \$0 - 500; 2nd off - \$500 to 1,000;</u> §55-50-504(a)
Mandatory Minimum Fine:	None
Administrative Licensing Actions:	
Type of Licensing Action (Susp/Rev):	Susp - if the conviction was based on driving while suspended; Rev - if the conviction was based on driving while revoked. §55-50-504(b)
Length of Term of License Withdrawal Action:	An additional susp period which is equal to the original period; The original rev period extended 1 yr. §55-50-504(b)
Mandatory Term of License Withdrawal Action:	An additional susp period which is equal to the original period; The original rev period extended 1 yr. §55-50-504(b)
Habitual Offender Laws:	
State Has Such Law (Yes/No):	Yes §55-10-601 to 55-10-617
Grounds for Being Declared an Habitual Offender:	Three (3) convictions for serious traffic offenses, such as any of the following, w/n 3 yrs: 1) committing voluntary or involuntary motor veh homicide; 2) committing DWI; 3) failing to stop at the scene of an accident; 4) violating the statute on meeting and overtaking school buses; 5) driving on a revoked, cancelled or suspended license.
Term of License Rev While Under Habitual Offender Status:	3 yrs §55-10-615
Type of Criminal Off if Convicted on Charges of Driving While on Habitual Offender Status	Felony §55-10-616
Sanctions Following a Conviction of Driving While on Habitual Offender Status:	
Imprisonment (Term):	1 to 10 yrs §§39-1-201 & 55-10-616
Mandatory Minimum Term of Imprisonment:	1 yr ¹ §55-10-616
Fine (\$ Range):	Not more than \$1,000 §55-10-616
Mandatory Minimum Fine (\$):	None
Licensing Actions (Specify):	None

¹One (1) year of imprisonment is mandatory unless the habitual offender operated a motor vehicle in order to save life or limb; see §55-10-616.

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use:

Laws Requiring BAC Chemical Tests on
Persons Killed in Traffic

Accidents:

State Has Such a Law (Yes/No):
BAC Chemical Test Is Given to the
the Following Persons:
Driver:
Vehicle Passengers:
Pedestrian:

Discretionary See §38-7-109.

Discretionary
Discretionary
Discretionary

Laws Establishing the Minimum Ages
Concerning Alcoholic Beverages:

Minimum Age (Years) Sale/Purchase:

21 (Year Eff. 1984) §§1-3-113, 57-3-406(d),
§57-4-203(b)(1) & (2)(A) and 57-5-301(a) &
(d)(1)

Minimum Age (Years) Possession:

21 There is an employment exemption §§1-2-113,
57-3-412(a)(3), 57-4-203(b)(2)(A) & (b)(3) and
57-5-301(e)(1)

Minimum Age (Years) Consumption:

21 §1-3-113

Dram Shop Laws and Related Legal Actions:

State Has a Dram Shop Law (Yes/No):

Yes §57-10-101 et seq.¹ (Comment: This law
may have abrogated, at least in part, the case
law noted below.)

"Dram Shop Law" Concept Has Been
Adopted Via a Change to the Common
Law Rule by Action of the Highest
Court of Record in the State
(Case Citation):

Yes Mitchell v. Ketner, 54 Tenn. App. 656, 393
S.W.2d 755 (CA 1964)

Dram Shop Actions--Social Hosts:

No See §§57-10-101 & 57-10-102

Other:

None

Criminal Action Against Owner or Employees
of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

Type of Criminal Action:

Misd §§57-3-204, 57-3-406(c), 57-3-412(a)(1),
57-4-203(c) & 57-4-203(j)(1)

Term of Imprisonment:

Pkg sales of alc. bev (More than 5% alc. by
wgt)-30 dys to 6 mos; Pkg. sales of alc. bev (5%
or less alc.)-None; On premises consumption of
all alc. bev-30 dys to 6 mos; On premises
consumption of alc. bev of only alc. bev. 5% or
less alc.-None

¹Before a commercial server can be held liable for the actions of their intoxicated patrons, the following must be proven. The court must determine "beyond a reasonable doubt" that the sale of alcoholic beverages was the proximate cause of the injury sustained and that such beverages were sold either to a person under 21 years old or to an obviously intoxicated person whose consumption thereof was the direct cause of the injury.

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Fine (\$ Range):	<u>Pkg sales of alc. bev (More than 5% alc. by wgt)-\$25 to \$500; Pkg. sales of alc. bev (5% or less alc.)-None; On premises consumption of all alc. bev-\$500 to \$1,000; On premises consumption of alc. bev of only alc. bev. 5% or less alc.-None</u>
Administrative Actions Against Owners of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons: License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages Withdrawn (Yes/No):	Yes <u>Susp/Rev §§57-3-104(c)(1)(A), 57-3-214, 57-3-215(a), 57-4-202(a) & 57-4-203(j)(3)</u>
Length of Term of License Withdrawal:	<u>Pkg sales of alc. bev (more than 5% alc. by wgt)-Susp length not specified; Rev.-1 yr; Pkg sales of alc. bev 5% or less alc.-None; On premises consumption of all alc. bev-1st off-Length of susp/rev is not specified; 2nd off-Permanent rev; On premises consumption of alc. bev 5% or less alc.-None</u>
Criminal Actions Against Owners or Employees of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages or the Wrong Type of Alcoholic Beverage to Those Persons Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age: Type of Criminal Action:	<u>Misd/Felony §§57-3-406(d), 57-3-412(a)(1), 57-4-101(a), 57-4-203(b)(1), 57-4-203(j)(1) & (4), 57-5-101, 57-5-301(a) and 57-6-102(2)</u>
Term of Imprisonment:	<u>Pkg sales of alc. bev more than 5% alc. by wgt-30 dys to 6 mos (misd); Pkg sales of alc. bev 5% of less alc-1st off-30 dys to 6 mos (misd); 2nd off-1 to 3 yrs (felony); On premises consumption of all alc. bev-1st off-30 dys to 6 mos (misd); 2nd off-1 to 3 yrs (felony); On premises consumption of only alc. bev of 5% or less alc-1st off-30 dys to 6 mos (misd); 2nd off-1 to 3 yrs (felony)</u>
Fine (\$ Range):	<u>Pkg sales of alc. bev more than 5% alc. by wgt-\$25 to \$500 (misd); Pkg sales of alc. bev 5% of less alc-1st off-\$25 to \$500 (misd); 2nd off-\$500 to \$3,000 (felony); On premises consumption of all alc. bev-1st off-\$500 to \$1,000 (misd); 2nd off-\$500 to \$3,000 (felony); On premises consumption of only alc. bev 5% or less alc-1st off-\$25 to \$500 (misd); 2nd off-\$500 to \$3,000 (felony)</u>

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Administrative Actions Against Owners of
Establishments That Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Those Persons Under the
Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages
Withdrawn (Yes/No):

Yes **Sups/Rev** §57-3-104(c)(1)(A), 57-3-214,
57-3-215(a), 57-4-202(a), 57-4-203(j)(4),
57-5-109(c), 57-5-109(k) & 57-5-303(c)

Length of Term License Withdrawal:

Pkg sales of alc. bev more than 5% alc. by
wgt-Susp length is not specified; Rev-1 yr; Pkg.
sales of alc. bev 5% or less alc.-1st off-Susp
length is not specified; Rev-1 yr; 2nd
off-Permanent Rev; On premises consumption of
all alc. bev-1st off-Susp/Rev length is not
specified; 2nd off-Permanent Rev; On premises
consumption of only alc. bev 5% or less alc.-1st
off-Susp length is not specified; Rev-1 yr; 2nd
off-Permanent Rev

Anti-Happy Hour Laws/Regulations:

No

Laws Prohibiting (1) the Possession of
Open Containers of Alcoholic Beverages
and (2) the Consumption of Alcoholic
Beverages in the Passenger Compartment
of a Vehicle:

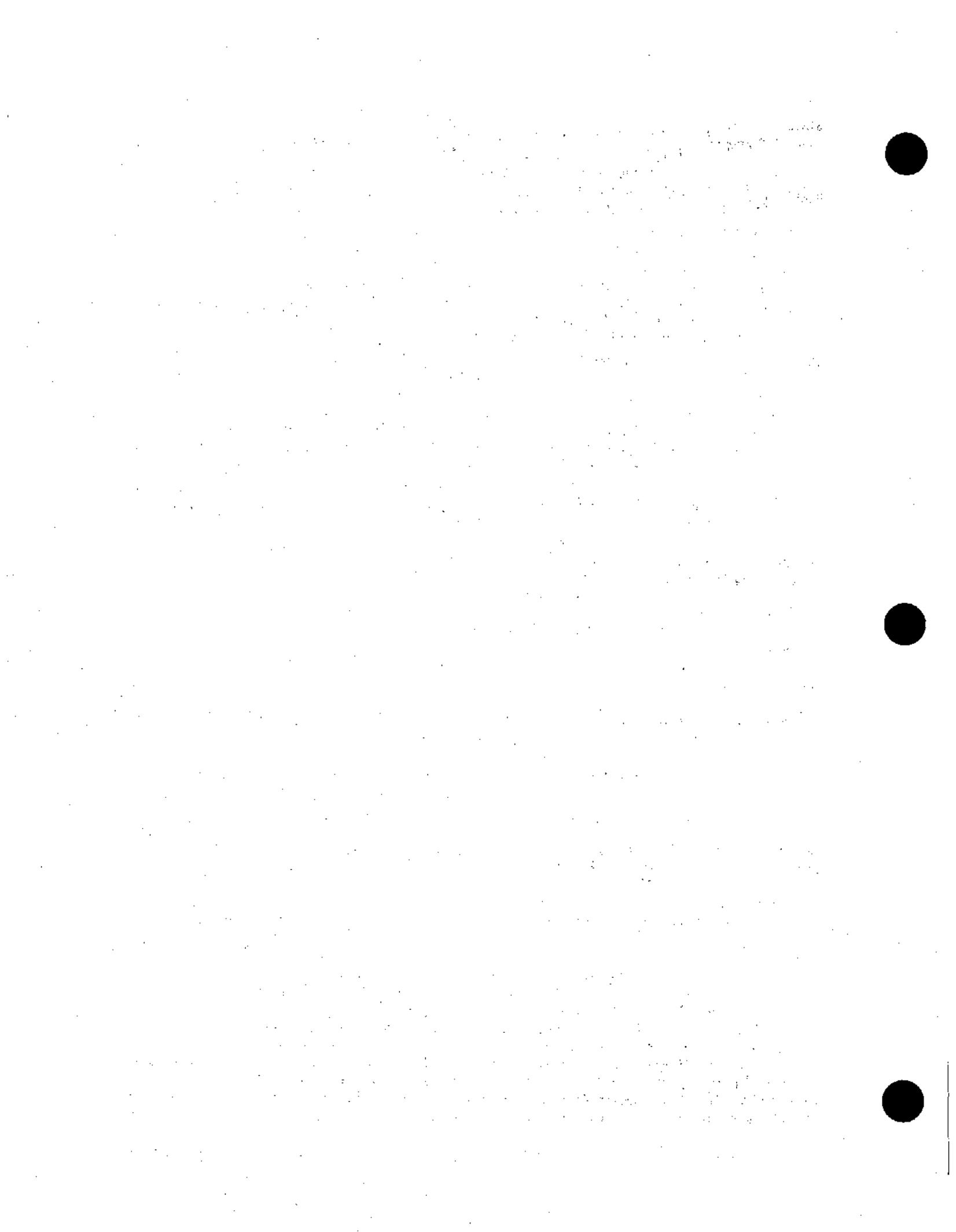
Open Container Law (Yes/No):

No

Anti-Consumption Law (Yes/No):

No

¹If the sale is to a person over 18 but under 21 who (1) presents some type of identification of their age or (2) otherwise appears to be over the legal drinking age, the license cannot be revoked. However, the license may be suspended for not more than ten (10) days. See §57-5-109(b).



STATE:
General Comments:

TEXAS
All citations are to Vernon's Texas Civil Statutes unless otherwise indicated.

Basis for a DWI Charge:

Standard DWI Offense:	Intoxicated while driving ¹ Art. 67011-1(b)
Illegal Per Se Law (BAC/BrAC Level):	0.10 ¹ Art. 67011-1(a)(1), (2)(B) & (b)
Presumption (BAC Level):	None
Types of Drugs/Drugs and Alcohol:	Intoxicated while driving ¹ Art. 67011-1(b)
Other:	For Commercial Motor Vehicle Operators, see p. 3-420.

Chemical Breath Tests for BAC/BrAC Level:

Preliminary Breath Test Law:	No
Implied Consent Law:	
Arrest Required (Yes/No):	Yes Art. 67011-5
Implied Consent Law Applies to Drugs (Yes/No):	Yes Art. 67011-5, §1
Refusal to Submit to Chemical Test Admitted into Evidence:	Yes (Criminal Cases) Art. 67011-5, §3(g)
Other Information:	None

Chemical Tests of Other Substances for BAC Level Which Are Authorized Under the Implied Consent Law:

Blood:	Yes Art. 67011-5
Urine:	No
Other:	None

Adjudication of DWI Charges:

Mandatory Adjudication Law (Yes/No):	No
Anti-Plea Bargaining Statute (Yes/No):	No ²
Pre-Sentencing Investigation Law (PSI) (Yes/No):	Yes 1st off-Required; sub. off-only for probation §13(a) & (f), Article 42.12 Code of Criminal Procedure

Sanctions for Refusal to Submit to a Chemical Test:

Refusal to Take a Preliminary Breath Test:	
Criminal Sanctions (Fine/Jail):	N/A

¹The term "intoxicated" means (1) not having normal use of mental or physical faculties by reason of the introduction of alcohol, a controlled substance, a drug, or a combination or two or more of these substances into the body or (2) having an "alcohol concentration" level of 0.10 or more. This term "alcohol concentration" means an alcohol concentration in either the blood, breath or urine using the normal standards. Art. 67011-1(a)(2)(A) & (B)

²Note: Following either a guilty or no/contendere plea for a DWI offense, a defendant cannot receive "deferred adjudication". Under "deferred adjudication, a defendant is placed on probation and, after the probation period has been successfully completed, the charges against the defendant are dismissed. Code of Criminal Procedure Art. 42.12, §5

Sanctions for Refusal to Submit to a
Chemical Test: (continued)

Administrative Licensing Action
(Susp/Rev): N/A
Other: N/A

Refusal to Take Implied ConsentChemical Test:

Criminal Sanction (Fine/Jail): None
Administrative Licensing Action
(Susp/Rev): **Susp-90 dys** Art. 67011-5, §2(f) (Hardship
licenses may be issued; see Art. 6687b, §23A)
See Footnote No. 1.
Other: None

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:Criminal Sanctions:Imprisonment:

Term (Day, Month, Years,
Etc.):

1st off-72 hrs to 2 yrs; 2nd off (w/n 10 yrs)-15
dys to 2 yrs; Sub offs (w/n 10 yrs)-Not less
than 30 dys nor more than 2 yrs in county jail
or not less than 60 dys nor more than 5 yrs in
the State penitentiary. Art. 67011-1 See
Footnote Nos. 2 & 3.

Mandatory Minimum Term:

1st off-None; 2nd off (w/n 10 yrs)-72 hrs⁴; Sub
offs (w/n 10 yrs)-10 dys⁴ Art. 67011-1(c), (d)
& (e)

Fine:

Amount (\$ Range):

1st off-\$100 to \$2,000; 2nd off (w/n 10
yrs)-\$300 to \$2,000; Sub offs (w/n 10 yrs)-\$500
to \$2,000; Art. 67011-1(c), (d) & (e).

Mandatory Min. Fine (\$):

None

Other Penalties:

Community Service:

Yes 1st and Sub offs. Art. 42.12, §§6(c) & 10A
Code of Criminal Procedure

¹If a driver appeals the license suspension action to the courts for review, the courts have no authority to "probate" a license suspension for an implied consent refusal if the State's position is sustained. See Texas Dept. of Public Safety v. Sanchez, 780 S.W.2d 502 (Tex.App. - Amarillo 1989).

²Under Art. 67011-1(f), a person convicted of a DWI offense is subject to special enhanced sanctions, if at the time of the offense they had in their immediate possession an open container of an alcoholic beverage. 1st DWI off.-min. term of confinement increased 3 dys; min. and maximum fines increased \$100. 2nd DWI off.-min term of confinement increased 6 dys; min. and maximum fines increased \$200. Sub. off.-min term of confinement increased 12 dys; min. and maximum fines increased \$400.

³Under Art. 67011-1(f), a person convicted of a DWI offense is subject to special enhanced sanctions, if, as a result of the DWI, another person "suffered serious bodily injury". The minimum term of confinement is increased by 60 dys and the maximum and minimum fines are increased by \$500.

⁴As a part of probation; see Article 42.12, §13(a)(1) of the Code of Criminal Procedure.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Restitution

(eg Victim's Fund)

Yes-Limited As a condition of Probation Art. 42.12, §6(a)(14) Note: A victim of a DWI offense can receive payments from a State victims' compensation fund only if the defendant's actions were intended to cause personal injury or death. Art. 8309 See especially §3(4)(D) of this article.

Other:

Special Note: If there has been bodily injury of another person as a result of the defendant's actions for each of these offenses the min. term of imprisonment is increased by 60 dys (30 dys are mandatory) and min. and max. fines are increased by \$500. Art. 67011-1(f)

Ignition Interlock. (1) For a 2nd or sub. DWI offense conviction in situations where a defendant had been issued an occupation license or (2) if a person is placed on probation, for either a DWI or Veh. Homicide offense, the court may require that they install an "ignition interlock" device on their vehicle. Art. 6687b, §23A(f) and Code of Criminal Procedure Art. 42.12, §13(i)

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Pre-DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Administrative Per Se Law: **None**
Other: **None**

Post DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Type of Licensing Action
(Susp/Rev): **Susp**

Term of License Withdrawal
(Days, Months, Years, etc.): **1st off-90 to 365 dys^{1&2}; subsequent off-180 dys to 2 yrs^{1&2}** Art. 6687b, §24

Mandatory Minimum Term of
Withdrawal: **None²** (An occupational/restricted license based on "essential need" may be issued. Art. 6687b, §23A.)

¹For persons under 17: 1st off-susp. until the person reaches 17 or for 365 dys whichever is the longer susp. period; sub. off-a susp. until the person reaches 19 or for 365 dys whichever is the longer susp. period; see Family Code §§51.02(1) & 54.042. An occupational license is available if the person is eligible for a provisional license under §23A of Art. 6687b.

²(1) A 1st offender's license cannot be suspended if a jury recommends against such suspension; see Art. 6687b, §24(g)(1) and Code of Criminal Procedure Art. 42.12, §13(g). (2) An offender's license cannot be suspended if they are required to attend an alcohol education program. However, if a person has been previously convicted of a DWI offense regardless of the time period between offenses and they have previously attended an alcohol education program as part of probation, their license must be suspended. See Art. 6687b, §24(g)(1) and Code of Criminal Procedure Art. 42.12, §13(k)

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

(continued)

Other:

Rehabilitation:

Alcohol Education: Yes-1st DWI off Art 42.12, §6f Code of Criminal Procedure (Required as a part of probation if the defendant has an alcohol dependency as determined by a PSI evaluation. See Art. 42.12, §6b(g).) See Footnote No. 1.

Alcohol Treatment: Yes Art. 5561(C), §12

Alcohol Education/Treatment

as an Altern-

ative to Criminal

Licensing Actions

(Describe):

A restricted license may be issued for either occupational reasons or for participation in an alcohol/drug treatment/rehabilitation program; see Art. 6607b.

Vehicle Impoundment/Confiscation:

Authorized by Specific

Statutory Authority:

Yes - A defendant's veh may be subject to forfeiture by the State following three or more DWI convictions. Art. 67011-7

Terms Upon Which Vehicle

Will Be Released:

Other:

None

Miscellaneous Sanctions

Not Included Elsewhere:

None

¹For 2nd or sub. off., the court may order alcohol education as a condition of probation even though the defendant may have already received such education as part of probation for a first offense. Art. 42.12, §6f(b) Code of Criminal Procedure

DWI Offenses and Commercial Motor Vehicles (CMV)/Commercial Driver's Licenses (CDL): A person is "disqualified" from operating a CMV for 1 yr. (mand.) (3 yrs (mand.) if transporting hazardous materials) if, while driving a CMV, they (1) have a BAC/BrAC/UrAC level of 0.04 or more, (2) are under the influence of alcohol or a controlled substance or (3) refuse to submit to a chemical test for either alcohol concentrations or the presence of a controlled substance or drugs. For either (1) a subsequent violation or (2) a combination of two or more violations of any of the above listed items, the "disqualification" is for life (10 yrs mand.). In addition, a CMV operator who has any "measurable" or "detectable" amount of alcohol in their system must be placed "out-of-service" for 24 hours. See Art. 6607b-2, §§3(1), 3(2), 3(6), 3(9), 3(11), 3(24), 25, 26 and 27; these provisions are eff. 4/1/92 (§12 of Ch. 236 of the Laws of 1989).

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI:

Homicide by Vehicle:

State Has Such Law/Type of Offense: **Yes-Involuntary Manslaughter** - DWI related 3rd degree felony. Penal Code §19.05(a)(2) & (c)

Sanctions:

Criminal Sanction:

Imprisonment (Term): **2 to 10 yrs** §12.34 Penal Code
Mandatory Minimum Term: **120 dys** if probation is granted; see Art. 42.12, §13(b) Code of Criminal Procedure
Fine (\$ Range): **\$5,000**
Mandatory Minimum Fine: **None**

Administrative Licensing Action:

Licensing Authorized and Type of Action: **Susp** Art. 6687b, §§22(b)(2) and 24(e)
Length of Term of Licensing Withdrawal: **180 dys to 2 yrs** Art. 6687b, §24(e)
Mandatory Action--Minimum Length of License Withdrawal: **None** An occupational/restricted license based on "esstentai need" may be issued. Art. 6687b, §23A

Other:

If probation is granted, community service of 160 to 600 hrs may be required. Code of Criminal Procedure Art. 42.12, §17(b)(3)

Driving While License Suspended or Revoked Where the Basis Was a DWI Offense:

Sanction:

Criminal:

Imprisonment (Term): **1st off--not less than 72 hrs nor more than 6 mos.; 2nd & sub. off (Class A Misd.)--not more than 1 yr** Art. 6687b, §34; Art. 6701h, §32(c); and §12.21 of the Penal Code

Mandatory Minimum Term of Imprisonment:

None

Fine (\$ Range):

1st off--not less than \$100 nor more than \$500; 2nd and sub. off.--not more than \$2,000

Mandatory Minimum Fine:

None

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Type of Licensing Action (Susp/Rev):

Susp Art. 6687b, §24(c)

Length of Term of License

Withdeawal Action:

12 mos

Mandatory Term of License

Withdrawal Action

12 mos

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Habitual Offender Laws:

State Has Such Law (Yes/No):
Grounds for Being Declared an
Habitual Offender:

Yes Art. 6687(b), §22(b)(4)

"Any person with 4 or more convictions arising out of different transactions in a cons period of 12 mos or 7 or more convictions arising out of different transactions w/in a period of 24 mos..." Art. 6687(b), §22(b)(4)

Term of License Rev While
Under Habitual Offender Status:
Offender Status:

Susp for not more than 1 yr 6687(b) §22(a)
An occasional license may be issued on a showing of "essential need"; see Art. 6687b, §23A.

Sanctions Following a Conviction of
Driving While on Habitual Offender
Status:

Imprisonment (Term):
Mandatory Minimum Term of
Imprisonment:
Fine (\$ Range):
Mandatory Minimum Fine (\$):
Licensing Actions (Specify):

None

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use:

Laws Requiring BAC Chemical Tests on
Persons Killed in Traffic
Accidents:

State Has Such a Law (Yes/No):
BAC Chemical Test Is Given to the
the Following Persons:
Driver:
Vehicle Passengers:
Pedestrian:

No

Laws Establishing the Minimum Ages
Concerning Alcoholic Beverages:

Minimum Age (Years) Sale/Purchase:
Minimum Age (Years) Possession:
Minimum Age (Years) Consumption:

21 (Year Eff: 1986) Alcoholic Beverage Code §§106.01, 106.02 & 106.03¹

21 Alc. Bev. Code §§106.01 & 106.05 exemptions for employment or while in the presence of a parent or guardian.

21 Alc. Bev. Code §§106.01 & 106.04 (Exemption for a minor's consumption of alcoholic beverages when they are in the "visible presence" of a parent or guardian.)

¹Selling Alcoholic Beverages to a minor with criminal negligence.

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Dram Shop Laws and Related Legal Actions:

State Has a Dram Shop Law (Yes/No):

Yes Alcoholic Beverage Code §2.01 et seq. See Footnote No. 1 below. Under §2.02(b)(1), in order for a licensee to be liable, it must be proven that the patron was "obviously intoxicated to the extent that he presented a clear danger to himself and others" at the time they were sold/served alcoholic beverages. Also, under §2.03, these code provisions provide the exclusive remedy in situations where the patron is 18 years old or older.

"Dram Shop Law" Concept Has Been Adopted Via a Change to the Common Law Rule by Action of the Highest Court of Record in the State (Case Citation):

Yes Note: The following case law may have been abrogated in part by the above provisions of the Alcoholic Beverage Code. See *El Chico Corp. v. Poole*, 732 S.W.2d 306 (Tex. 1987).

Dram Shop Actions-Social Hosts:

No *Walker v. Children's Services, Inc.*, 751 S.W.2d 717 (Tex.App - Amarillo 1988)

Other:

None

Criminal Action Against Owner or Employees of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

Misd §101.63²

Type of Criminal Action:

1st off-Not more than 1 yr §101.63(b)²; 2nd off-Not more than 1 yr §101.63(c)²

Term of Imprisonment:

Fine (\$ Range):

1st off-Not less than \$100 nor more than \$500; Subsequent off-Not less than \$500 nor more than \$1,000

Administrative Actions Against Owners of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages

Withdrawn (Yes/No):

Yes

Length of Term of License Withdrawal:

Suspended for not more than 60 dys, revoked or cancelled §§11.61, 32.17 and 61.71²

¹Note: Under §106.14 of the Alcoholic Beverage Code, actions of employees in serving alcoholic beverages to either minors or intoxicated persons are not attributable to employers if (1) the employer has required its employees to take alcoholic beverage seller training, (2) the employees have completed this training and (3) the employer has not encouraged employees to sell alcoholic beverages to either minors or intoxicated persons.

²Alcoholic Beverage Code

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Criminal Actions Against Owners or Employees of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages or the Wrong Type of Alcoholic Beverage to Those Persons Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

Type of Criminal Action:
Term of Imprisonment:
Fine (\$ Range):

Misd¹
Not more than 1 yr² §§106.01 and 106.03³
Not less than \$100 nor more than \$500;
Subsequent offense-\$500-\$1,000 §106.03³

Administrative Actions Against Owners of Establishments That Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Those Persons Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages Withdrawn (Yes/No):
Length of Term License Withdrawal:

Yes §106.13³
1st off-suspended for not more than 60 dys or cancelled; 2nd off-suspended for not more than 3 mos or cancelled; 3rd off (within 36 mos)-suspended/cancelled for not more than 12 mos

Anti-Happy Hour Laws/Regulations:

Yes (regulation - Rule 060.09.04.001)

Laws Prohibiting (1) the Possession of Open Containers of Alcoholic Beverages and (2) the Consumption of Alcoholic Beverages in the Passenger Compartment of a Vehicle:

Open Container Law (Yes/No):
Anti-Consumption Law (Yes/No):

No⁴
Yes Applies only to drivers Art. 6701d, §107E

¹The sale to a minor must be with criminal negligence; see §106.03(a) of the Alcoholic Beverage Code.

²Applies to both a 1st and sub off.

³Alcoholic Beverage Code

⁴Under Art. 6701I-1(f), a person convicted of a DWI offense may be subject to special enhanced sanctions, if, at the time of the offense, they had in their immediate possession an open container of an alcoholic beverage; see Footnote No. 2 on p. 3-418.

STATE:

UTAH

General Comments:

See Utah Code Annotated.

Basis for a DWI Charge:

Standard DWI Offense:
Illegal Per Se Law (BAC/BrAC Level):
Presumption (BAC Level):
Types of Drugs/Drugs and Alcohol:

Under the influence of alcohol §41-6-44(1)(a)
0.08¹ §41-6-44(1)(a) & (2)

None

Under the influence of (1) **Any Drug** or (2) a
Combination of Any Drug and Alcohol
§41-6-44(1)(a)

Other:

For Commercial Motor Vehicle Operators, see p.
3-429.

Chemical Breath Tests for BAC/BrAC Level:

Preliminary Breath Test Law:
Implied Consent Law:
Arrest Required (Yes/No):
Implied Consent Law Applies to
Drugs (Yes/No):
Refusal to Submit to Chemical Test
Admitted into Evidence:

No

Yes §41-6-44.10(2)

Yes §41-6-44.10(1)

Yes (Criminal and Civil Cases)

§41-6-44.10(8)

Other Information:

A driver may be compelled to submit to a
chemical test if they have been placed under
arrest either (1) for a DWI offense and there is
reason to believe that another person may die as
a result of the offense or (2) for a vehicle
homicide alcohol related offense. See
§76-5-207(6)(b) & (7)(a).

Chemical Tests of Other Substances for BAC Level
Which Are Authorized Under the Implied Consent Law:

Blood:
Urine:
Other:

Yes §41-6-44.10

Yes §41-6-44.10

None

Adjudication of DWI Charges:

Mandatory Adjudication Law (Yes/No):
Anti-Plea Bargaining Statute (Yes/No):

No (Note: A Magistrate may not grant diversion
in a DWI case; see §77-2-9)

No (Note: If the defendant pleads guilty or
nolo contendere to reckless driving as a
substitute for a DWI charge, the prosecution
must state for the record whether alcohol or
drugs were related to the pleaded off.; see
§41-6-44(10).)

Pre-Sentencing Investigation Law (PSI)
(Yes/No):

Yes §41-6-44(4) & (5) (Assessment)

This State's illegal per se law also makes it an offense to operate a motor vehicle with a
breath alcohol concentration level of 0.08 or more.

Sanctions for Refusal to Submit to a Chemical Test:

Refusal to Take a Preliminary Breath Test:

Criminal Sanctions (Fine/Jail):	N/A
Administrative Licensing Action (Susp/Rev):	N/A
Other:	N/A

Refusal to Take Implied Consent

Chemical Test:

Criminal Sanction (Fine/Jail):	None
Administrative Licensing Action (Susp/Rev):	Rev for 1 yr Mandatory; §41-6-44.10(2)(b) (Note: No hardship license may be issued for revs based on a test refusal; see §41-2-19(d).)
Other:	None

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

Criminal Sanctions:

Imprisonment:

Term (Day, Month, Years, Etc.):

1st off and 2nd off (w/n 6 yrs)-Class B misd.- not more than 6 mos; 3rd & sub off (w/n 6 yrs) if one or more of the previous offs occurred prior to 4/23/90-Class B misd. - not more than 6 mos; 3rd off (w/n 6 yrs) if two of the previous offs occurred after 4/23/90-Class A misd. - not more than 1 yr; 4th & sub off (w/n 6 yrs) if the three previous offs occurred after 4/23/90-3rd Degree felony - not more than 5 yrs

A DWI off-where there is an injury related to negligent action-Class A misd.- not more than 1 yr §§41-6-44(3)(a) & 76-3-204

Mandatory Minimum Term:

1st off-48 cons hrs; 2nd off (w/n 6 yrs)-240 cons hrs; subsequent off¹ (w/n 6 yrs)-720 hrs
DWI related injury off-48 cons hrs

¹This mandatory sanction may not apply to 3rd offenses (w/n 6 yrs) if two of the previous offs occurred after 4/23/90 and to 4th & sub offenses (w/n 6 yrs) if the three previous offs occurred after 4/23/90. The law provides that for these offenses "[e]nrollment in and completion of a chemical dependency rehabilitation program approved by the court may be a sentencing alternative to incarceration or community service if the program provides intensive care or inpatient treatment and long-term closely supervised follow through after the treatment." See §41-6-44(6)(c)(II) & (7)(c)

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Fine:

Amount (\$ Range):

1st off and 2nd off (w/n 6 yrs) off-Class B misd.-not more than **\$1,000**; 3rd & sub off (w/n 6 yrs) if one or more of the previous offs occurred prior to 4/23/90-Class B misd. - not more than **\$1,000**; 3rd off (w/n 6 yrs) if two of the previous offs occurred after 4/23/90-Class A misd. - not more than **\$2,500**; 4th & sub off (w/n 6 yrs) if the three previous offs occurred after 4/23/90-3rd Degree felony - not more than **\$5,000** See Footnote Nos. 1 & 2.

A DWI off-where there is an injury related to negligent action-Class A misd.-not more than **\$2,500** §§41-6-44 & 76-3-301 See Footnote Nos. 1 & 2.

Mandatory Min. Fine (\$):

3rd off (w/n 6 yrs) if two of the previous offs occurred after 4/23/90-**\$1,000**; 4th & sub off (w/n 6 yrs) if the three previous offs occurred after to 4/23/90-**\$1,000** See Footnote No. 2.

Other Penalties:

Community Service:

1st off - 24 to 50 hrs in lieu of imprisonment (24 hrs mandatory); 2nd off (w/n 6 yrs) - 80 to 240 hrs in lieu of imprisonment (80 hrs are mandatory); Subsequent offs (w/n 6 yrs) - 240 to 720 hrs in lieu of imprisonment (240 hrs are mandatory) See Footnote No. 1 on p. 3-426.
DWI Injury off-24 to 50 hrs in lieu of imprisonment (24 hrs mandatory)

Restitution

(eg Victim's Fund):

Yes Either via a Victims' Compensation Fund (§63-63-1 et. seq.) or via direct payment by the defendant to the victim (§76-3-201(3)(a)(i))

Other:

None

¹Under § 62A-8-302, the court is required to impose, in addition to the above fines, a special fine of between \$50 to \$200 for 1st offenders and \$1,000 for 2nd and subsequent offenders; this special fine is for the purpose of funding alcohol education and treatment programs under §62A-8-303; in addition, under §62A-8-302(2), the Court is also required to impose other assessments that fully compensate agencies for the costs of treating DWI defendants. Defendants are also required to pay a fee of \$100 into a Crime Victims' Reparations Trust Fund; see §41-25-1.

²Under §63-63a-1, a 25% surcharge is levied on all fines. The funds collected from this surcharge are used to fund the Crime Victim Reparation Trust Fund; see §63-63a-4(3).

Sanctions following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Pre-DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Administrative Per Se Law:

Yes - A BAC level of **0.08** (or reasonable grounds that a DWI violation has occurred) - 1st admin. action - **Susp for 90 dys**; 2nd and subsequent admin. actions - **Susp for 120 dys** (The susp pd. begins on the 31st dy after the arrest.) Note: These license susps appear to be mandatory. §§41-2-129 & 41-2-130

Other:

Under §41-2-128(1)(a) & (8)(a), a person's license may be susp for not more than 1 yr if they have "committed" (but have not necessarily been convicted of) an off that usually requires license rev (e.g., 2nd or sub. DWI). Such action may be taken without a preliminary hearing.

Post DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Type of Licensing Action
(Susp/Rev):

1st off (for either injury or non-injury related offs)-**Susp**; subsequent DWI off (w/n 6 yrs) (for either injury or non-injury related offs)-**Rev** §§41-2-127, 41-2-128 & 41-6-44(12)

Term of License Withdrawal
(Days, Months, Years, etc.):

1st off (for either injury or non-injury related offs) - **90 dys**; subsequent off (w/n 6 yrs) (for either injury or non-injury related offs) - **1 yr** §41-6-44(12)

Mandatory Minimum Term of
Withdrawal:

1st off (for either injury or non-injury related offs) - **90 dys**; subsequent off (w/n 6 yrs) (either injury or non-injury related offs) - **1 yr** §41-6-44(12) No hardship license may be issued; see §41-2-127(4).

Other:

Rehabilitation:

Alcohol Education:

Yes For a 1st off, a judge must order a defendant to attend an education. §41-6-44(4)

Alcohol Treatment:

Yes For a 2nd off, the court may order a defendant to obtain treatment. And, for a 3rd off, the court must order a defendant to obtain treatment. §41-6-44(5), (6) & (7)

Alcohol Education/
Treatment as an Altern-
ative to Criminal
Licensing Actions
(Describe):

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Vehicle Impoundment/Confiscation:

Authorized by Specific

Statutory Authority:

No (Note: Under §41-6-44.30, an unattended vehicle may be temporarily impounded following a DWI arrest in order to protect the public safety.)

Terms Upon Which Vehicle
Will Be Released:

Other:

None

Miscellaneous Sanctions

Not Included Elsewhere:

None

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI:

Homicide by Vehicle:

State Has Such Law/Type of Offense:

Yes Note: There are two different types of veh or automobile homicide. 1) "Simple Negligent Homicide": Death caused by operating a motor vehicle in a negligent manner while DWI or with a BAC level of 0.08 or more - 3rd degree felony §76-5-207(1) and 2) "Criminal Negligent Homicide": Death caused by operating a motor vehicle in a criminally negligent manner (as defined by §76-2-103(4)) while DWI or with a BAC level of 0.08 or more - 2nd degree felony §76-5-207(2).

Sanctions:

Criminal Sanction:

Imprisonment (Term):

Simple Negligent Homicide - Not more than 5 yrs; §76-3-203(3) Criminally Negligent Homicide - 1-15 yrs §76-3-203(2)

Mandatory Minimum Term:

None

Fine (\$ Range):

1) Simple Negligent Homicide - Not more than \$5,000; 2) Criminal Negligent Homicide - Not more than \$10,000; §76-3-301(1) & (2)

Mandatory Minimum Fine:

None

DWI Offenses and Commercial Motor Vehicles (CMV)/Commercial Driver's Licenses (CDL): A person is "disqualified" from operating a CMV for 1 yr. (mand.) (3 yrs (mand.) if transporting hazardous materials) if, while driving a CMV, they (1) have a BAC/BrAC/UrAC level of 0.04 or more, (2) are under the influence of either alcohol, drugs or a controlled substance or (3) refuse to submit to a chemical test for an alcohol concentration. (Note: The CMV implied consent provision, §41-2-717(2), applies to the testing of both alcohol and drugs; however, the disqualification provision, §41-2-715(1)(e), applies only to the testing for alcohol concentrations.) For either (1) a subsequent violation or (2) a combination of two or more violations of any of the above listed items, the "disqualification" is for life (10 yrs. mand.). In addition, a CMV operator who has any measurable (or detectable) amount of alcohol in their system must be placed "out-of-service" for 24 hours. See §§41-2-102(5)(a), 41-2-102(8), 41-2-703(2), 41-2-703(6), 41-2-703(8), 41-2-703(9), 41-2-703(21), 41-2-712, 41-2-715; 41-2-716 & 41-2-717.

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Administrative Licensing Action:

Licensing Authorized and

Type of Action:

For both offs - Rev: §41-2-127(1)(a)

Length of Term of

Licensing Withdrawal:

For both offs - 1 yr §41-2-132

Mandatory Action--Minimum

Length of License

Withdrawal:

For both offs - 1 yr (No hardship license may be issued; see §41-2-127(4)(a)(i).)

Other:

None

Driving While License Suspended or Revoked

Where the Basis Was a DWI Offense:

Sanction:

Criminal:

Imprisonment (Term):

Cl A Misd not more than 1 yr §§41-2-136(3)(a), 41-6-44 and 76-3-204(1)

Mandatory Minimum Term

of Imprisonment:

None

Fine (\$ Range):

Not more than \$2,500 §76-3-301(3)

Mandatory Minimum Fine:

\$1,000¹

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Type of Licensing Action

(Susp/Rev):

For driving while suspended - Susp; For driving while revoked - Rev; §41-2-127(2)

Length of Term of License

Withdrawal Action:

For driving while suspended - an additional like period of susp for driving while revoked; for driving while revoked 1 yr additional period rev §41-2-127(2)

Mandatory Term of License

Withdrawal Action:

The above licensing action is mandatory if the original rev/susp was for a DWI offense; see §41-2-127(4)(a)(iii).

Habitual Offender Laws:

State Has Such Law (Yes/No):

No

Grounds for Being Declared an

Habitual Offender:

Term of License Rev While

Under Habitual Offender Status:

Type of Criminal Offense if

Convicted on Charges of

Driving While on Habitual

Offender Status

¹The fine shall be in an amount not less than the maximum fine for a Class B misdemeanor; see §§41-2-136(3)(b) and 76-3-301(4).

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Sanctions Following a Conviction of
Driving While on Habitual Offender
Status:

- Imprisonment (Term):
- Mandatory Minimum Term of
Imprisonment:
- Fine (\$ Range):
- Mandatory Minimum Fine (\$):
- Licensing Actions (Specify):

Other State Laws Related to Alcohol Use:

Laws Requiring BAC Chemical Tests on
Persons Killed in Traffic

Accidents:

State Has Such a Law (Yes/No): Yes §26-1-30(17)

BAC Chemical Test Is Given to the
the Following Persons:

- Driver: Yes
- Vehicle Passengers: No
- Pedestrian: Yes (adults only)

Laws Establishing the Minimum Ages
Concerning Alcoholic Beverages:

- Minimum Age (Years) Sale/Purchase: 21 §§32A-12-203(1), & 32A-12-209 (Year Eff: 1935)
- Minimum Age (Years) Possession: 21 §32A-12-209
- Minimum Age (Years) Consumption: 21 §32A-12-209

Dram Shop Laws and Related Legal Actions:

State Has a Dram Shop Law (Yes/No): Yes §32A-14-101¹ (Note: Damages are limited to \$100,000 per person and \$300,000 per occurrence.)

"Dram Shop Law" Concept Has Been
Adopted Via a Change to the Common
Law Rule by Action of the Highest
Court of Record in the State (Case
Citation):

- No
- Possible statutory liability §32A-14-101¹
- None

Dram Shop Actions-Social Hosts:

Other:

¹Dram shop liability applies to the service of alcoholic beverages on certain "premises". "Premises" is defined as ... "any building, enclosure, room, or equipment used in connection with the sale, storage, service, manufacture, distribution or consumption of alcoholic beverages...." See §32A-1-105(36).

Comment: Under §63-55-7(B), the Alcoholic Beverage Control Act (Title 32A) will "terminate" on July 1, 1998.

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Criminal Action Against Owner or Employees
of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

Type of Criminal Action:

Class B Misd §§32A-4-106(10), 32A-12-104,
32A-12-204, 76-3-204(2), 76-3-301(4), &
76-3-302(3)

Term of Imprisonment:

Not more than 6 mos

Fine (\$ Range):

Not more than \$1,000 for individuals and not
more than \$5,000 for either corporations,
associations, partnerships or governmental
instrumentalities

Administrative Actions Against Owners of
Establishments that Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages

Withdrawn (Yes/No):

Yes¹ Suspension or Revocation §32A-1-119

Length of Term of License Withdrawal:

Suspension: Time period not specified in the
statute Revocation: At least 3 yrs
§32A-1-119(5)(e)

Criminal Actions Against Owners or
Employees of Establishments that Serve
Alcoholic Beverages or the Wrong Type
of Alcoholic Beverage to Those Persons
Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

Type of Criminal Action:

Class A Misd §§32A-4-106(10), 32A-12-104,
32A-12-203, 76-3-204(1), 76-3-301(3), &
76-3-302(2)

Term of Imprisonment:

Not more than 1 yr

Fine (\$ Range):

Not more than \$2,500 for individuals and not
more than \$10,000 for either corporations,
associations, partnerships or governmental
instrumentalities.

Administrative Actions Against Owners of
Establishments That Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Those Persons Under the
Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages

Withdrawn (Yes/No):

Yes¹ Suspension or Revocation §32A-1-119

Length of Term License Withdrawal:

Suspension: Time period not specified in the
statute; Revocation: At least 3 yrs
§32A-1-119(5)(e)

¹Special Note: Under §32A-1-119(6)(b), employees in violation of this law may be prohibited, via a suspension action, from serving alcoholic beverages for a period of up to one (1) month. However, any employee who has had three (3) suspensions within a 36 consecutive month period may be prohibited from handling liquor, in the course of employment, for one (1) year.

Comment: Under §63-55-7(8), the Alcoholic Beverage Control Act (Title 32A) will "terminate" on July 1, 1998.

STATE - Utah

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Anti-Happy Hour Laws/Regulations: **No**

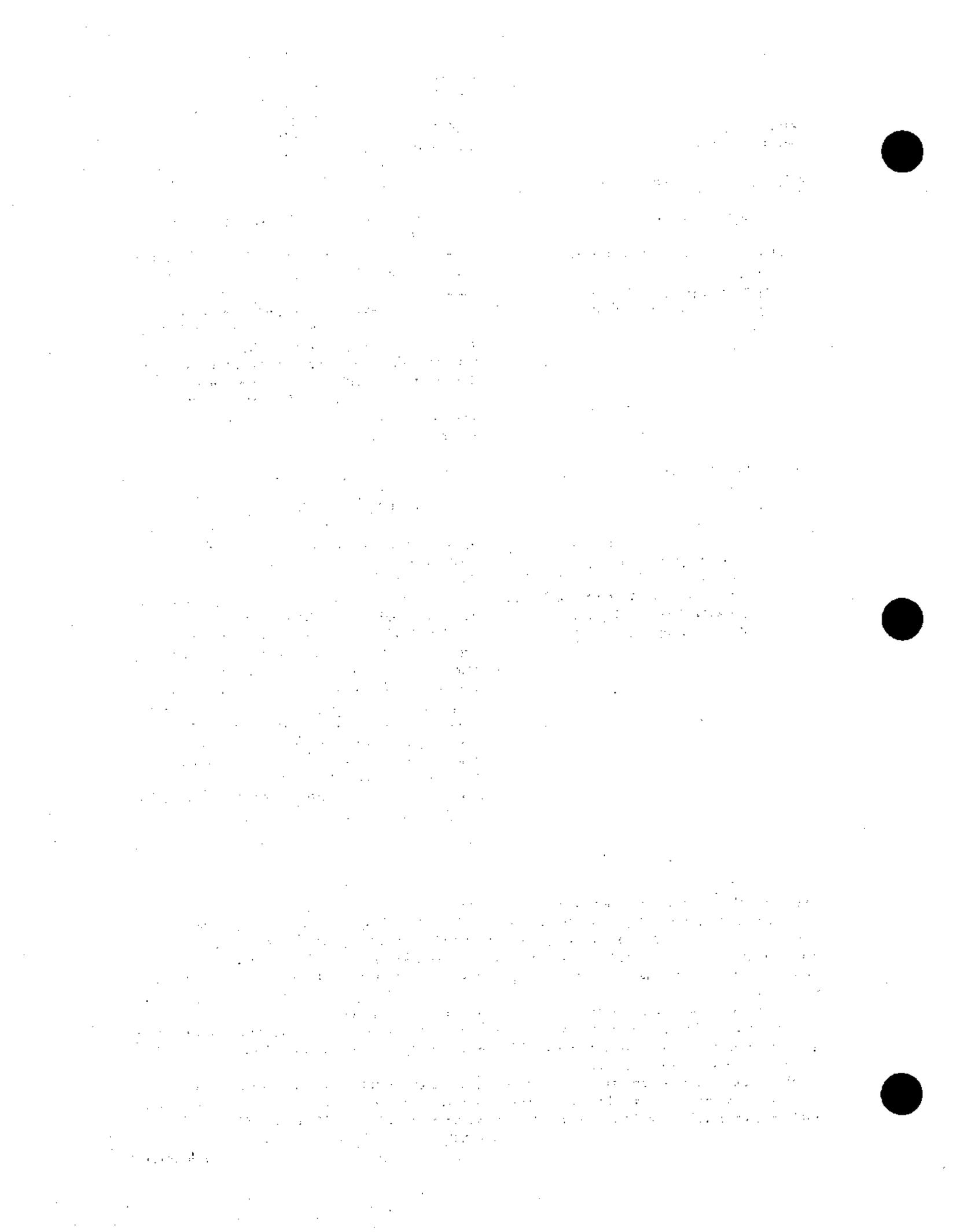
Laws Prohibiting (1) the Possession of Open Containers of Alcoholic Beverages and (2) the Consumption of Alcoholic Beverages in the Passenger Compartment of a Vehicle:

Open Container Law (Yes/No):

Yes 541-6-44.20(2)

Anti-Consumption Law (Yes/No):

Yes - driver and passengers 541-6-44.20(1)



STATE:

General Comments:

VERMONT

See Vermont Statutes Annotated.

Basis for a DWI Charge:

Standard DWI Offense:

Under the influence of intoxicating liquor¹ 23 §1201(a)(2)

Illegal Per Se Law (BAC Level):

0.10² 23 §1201(a)(1); 0.08² - A Civil Traffic Violation 23 §1214(a)

Presumption (BAC Level):

None

Types or Drugs/Drugs and Alcohol:

Under the influence of (1) Any "Regulated" Drug³ or (2) a Combination of Any "Regulated" Drug and Alcohol 23 §1201(a)(3)

Other:

(1) A BAC level of 0.10 is a "permissive inference" of a DWI offense (23 §1204(a)(3)) and (2) a BAC level of 0.15 w/n 2 hrs of a DWI offense is "permissive inference" of such offense (23 §1204(a)(4)).

Chemical Breath Tests for BAC Level:

Preliminary Breath Test Law:

Yes 23 §1203(f)

Implied Consent Law:

Arrest Required (Yes/No):

No⁴ 23 §1202(a)

Implied Consent Law Applies to

Drugs (Yes/No):

Yes⁵

Refusal to Submit to Chemical Test

Admitted into Evidence:

Yes (Criminal Cases) 23 §1202(b)

Other Information:

A driver, who is involved in a fatal accident where there is reasonable grounds to believe that they had alcohol in their system, is subject to the implied law. I.e., they are required to submit to a chemical test of their breath or blood chemical for alcoholic content and, if they refuse to submit to such a test, their driver's license is suspended or revoked. 23 §1202(a) Note: This test is not mandatory. The police officer cannot "force" a driver to submit to such a test.

¹Includes all alcoholic beverages; see 23 §1200(4).

²Standard: Percent by weight of alcohol in the blood; see 23 §§1201(a)(1), 1205(a) and 1214(a). **Comment:** Under 23 §1200(1), the generally used standard for defining "alcohol concentration" for both blood and breath is given. However, this standard is not used to describe either an illegal per offense, a per se civil traffic infraction or an admin. per se violation.

³"Drug" means regulated drugs as defined in 18 §4201; see 23 §1200(2).

⁴Note: If a driver refuses to submit to a chemical test and the police officer had "reasonable grounds to believe" that the driver was DWI, the State may proceed to suspend/revoke the driver's license. See 23 §1205.

⁵A blood sample may be requested (1) if breath testing equipment is not available to determine alcoholic content or (2) if the law enforcement officer believes that the driver was under the influence of drugs. See 23 §1202(a) and State v. Greenia, 522 A.2d 242 (Vt. 1987).

Chemical Tests of Other Substances for BAC Level
Which Are Authorized Under the Implied Consent Law:

Blood: Yes See Footnote No. 5 on p. 435.
Urine: No
Other: None

Adjudication of DWI Charges:

Mandatory Adjudication Law (Yes/No): No
Anti-Plea Bargaining Statute (Yes/No): No
Pre-Sentencing Investigation Law (PSI)
(Yes/No): Yes The court may require a defendant to
undergo alcohol assessment screening. 23
§§4(49), 1209a(a) and 1210(a)

Sanctions for Refusal to Submit to a
Chemical Test:

Refusal to Take a Preliminary Breath Test:
Criminal Sanctions (Fine/Jail): None
Administrative Licensing Action
(Susp/Rev): None
Other: None

Refusal to Take Implied Consent
Chemical Test:
Criminal Sanction (Fine/Jail): None
Administrative Licensing Action
(Susp/Rev): 1st off - Susp 6 mos (mand.); 2nd off (w/n 5
yrs) - 18 mos susp (mand.); 3rd off (w/n 5 yrs)
- 3 yr rev (2 yrs mand.)¹; 4th and subsequent
offs (w/n 5 yrs) - Rev for life (3 yrs
mandatory)¹ 23 §1205(a) & (k)
Other:

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

Criminal Sanctions:
Imprisonment:
Term (Day, Month, Years,
Etc.):
Mandatory Minimum Term:
DWI Offs: 1st off - Not more than 1 yr; 2nd off
(w/n 5 yrs) - Not more than 1 yr; 3rd off (w/n
15 yrs) - Not more than 1 yr; Serious injury
related DWI off - 1 to 15 yrs; 23 §1210
2nd DWI off (w/n 5 yrs) - 48 cons hrs (Community
service in lieu of imprisonment); 3rd DWI off
(w/n 15 yrs) - 48 cons hrs See Footnote No. 2.

¹ See Rehabilitation on p. 3-438.

² Under 23 §1210(g), the term "imprisonment as used for DWI offense convictions means confinement in either a jail, minimum security facility, in-patient rehabilitation (treatment) center or community correctional facility.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Fine:
Amount (\$ Range): DWI Offs: 1st off - Not more than **\$750**; 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs) - Not more than **\$1,000**; 3rd off (w/n 15 yrs) - Not more than **\$1,500**; Serious injury related DWI off - Not more than **\$3,000** See 23 §1210. Civil Traffic Violations - Not more than **\$175**; see 23 §1214(a)

Mandatory Min. Fine (\$): **None**

Other Penalties:
Community Service: 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs) - Not less than **10 dys**; 3rd DWI off (w/n 15 yrs) - Not less than **10 dys** (Community service is in lieu of imprisonment.)

Restitution (eg Victim's Fund): **Yes** The court may order a defendant to pay restitution to a victim. 23 §7043

Other: **None**

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Pre-DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Administrative Per Se Law: **Yes-0.10** (See Footnote No. 2 on p. 3-435.) 1st Action-susp. **90 dys** (mandatory); 2nd Action (w/n 5 yrs)-susp. **18 mos** (mandatory); 3rd Action (w/n 5 yrs)-susp. **3 yrs** (2 yrs mandatory)¹; 4th & Sub. Action (w/n 5 yrs)-susp. for **life** (3 yrs mandatory)¹ See Footnote Nos. 2 & 3. 23 §1205

Other: **None**

Post DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Type of Licensing Action (Susp/Rev):

1st off - **Susp**; 2nd off (after 5 yrs of 1st) - **Susp**; 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs) - **Susp**; 3rd off - **Rev**; 4th and subsequent pffs (after 15 yrs of 1st) - **Rev**; 4th and subsequent offs (w/n 15 yrs) - **Rev**; 23 §§1206 and 1208 See Footnote No. 2.
Note: Under 23 §2502(a)(4), five (5) points are assessed against a driver for operating a motor vehicle with a BAC level of 0.08 (Civil Traffic Infraction). See 23 §§2502 & 2506 for further details on license suspensions under the point system.

¹See Rehabilitation on p. 3-438.

²Under 23 §1205(a), suspensions for admin. per se actions and for DWI convictions are to run concurrently.

³Title 23 §1205(m) creates a rebuttable presumption that a person's BAC level was 0.10 at the time of operating a motor vehicle if such was at this level w/n two (2) hours after such operation.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

(continued)

Term of License Withdrawal

(Days, Months, Years, etc.): 1st off - 90 dys; 2nd off (after 5 yrs of 1st) - 90 dys; 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs) - 18 mos; 3rd off - 3 yrs; 4th and subsequent offs (after 15 yrs of 1st) - 6 yrs; 4th and subsequent off (w/n 15 yrs of 1st) - Life

Mandatory Minimum Term of Withdrawal:

1st off-90 dys; 2nd off (after 5 yrs of 1st)-90 dys; 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs)-18 mos; 3rd off-2 yrs; 4th and sub offs (after 15 yrs of 1st)-2 yrs; 4th and sub offs (w/n 15 yrs)-2 yrs See Rehabilitation below.

Other:

Rehabilitation:

Alcohol Education:

Yes

Special Note No. 1: For any license suspension based on a refusal, an admin. per se action or a DWI conviction, a defendant must complete an alcohol and driver education program prior to having their license reinstated.

Special Note No. 2: For 2nd and 3rd refusals (w/n 5 yrs), 2nd and 3rd admin. per se actions (w/n 5 yrs) or 2nd and 3rd DWI off convictions (w/n 5 yrs), a defendant must also complete a therapy program at their own expense.

Special Note No. 3: If a person has had their license suspended for 3 or more yrs as a result of a refusal, admin. per se action or a DWI conviction, they may have their license reinstated provided they have abstained from the consumption of alcohol for 2 yrs.

Special Note No. 4: If a person has had their license revoked (suspended) for life as a result of a refusal, admin. per se action or a DWI conviction, they may have their license reinstated provided they have abstained from the consumption of alcohol for 3 yrs.

See 23 §§1205, 1206, 1208 and 1209a.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Alcohol Treatment: **Yes** See the Special Notes on p. 3-438.
Alcohol Education/
Treatment as an Altern-
ative to Criminal
Licensing Actions:
(Describe):

Vehicle Impoundment/Confiscation:
Authorized by Specific
Statutory Authority: **No**
Terms Upon Which Vehicle
Will Be Released:
Other: **None**
Miscellaneous Sanctions
Not Included Elsewhere: **None**

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI

Homicide by Vehicle:

State Has Such Law/Type of Offense: **Yes** (There are two veh homicide laws. The first applies to death caused by motor veh operation in violation of law; see 23 §1091(c). The second applies to death caused by DWI; see 23 §1210(e). Both of these offenses are felonies and the criminal sanctions for a conviction under either section are the same.)

Sanctions:

Criminal Sanction:

Imprisonment (Term): **1 to 15 yrs** **Special Note:** These penalties do not foreclose the option of tougher penalties for manslaughter (homicide) convictions. 13 §1, and 23 §§1091(c) and 1210(e)
Mandatory Minimum Term: **None**
Fine (\$ Range): **\$3,000**
Mandatory Minimum Fine: **None**

Administrative Licensing Action:

Licensing Authorized and

Type of Action:

If death is DWI related, ie. a 23 §1210(e) conviction - **Susp**¹; If death is not DWI related, a 23 §1091(c) conviction - **Susp**; 23 §§1206(b), 23 1210(e), 23 1091(c).

¹Before a defendant's license is reinstated, they must complete an alcohol and driver education program; see 23 §§1206(b) and 1209(a)

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Length of Term of Licensing Withdrawal:	If death is DWI related - 1 yr; If death is not DWI related - 1 yr plus any other susp period required under the point system; see 23 §§2505 and 2506
Mandatory Action--Minimum Length of License Withdrawal:	If death is DWI related - 1 yr; If death is not DWI related - 1 yr plus any other susp period required under the point system; see 23 §§2505 and 2506
Other:	None
Driving While License Suspended or Revoked Where the Basis Was a DWI Offense:	
Sanction:	
Criminal:	
Imprisonment (Term):	<u>1st off - 30 dys; 2nd off - 90 dys; 3rd off - 6 mos; 4th off - 2 yrs;</u> 23 §674
Mandatory Minimum Term of Imprisonment:	<u>1st off - 2 dys; 2nd off - 4 dys; 3rd off - 8 dys; 4th off - 16 dys</u> 23 §674(c)
Fine (\$ Range):	<u>1st off - \$500; 2nd off - \$500; 3rd off - \$1,000; 4th off - \$1,000;</u> 23 §674
Mandatory Minimum Fine:	None
Administrative Licensing Actions:	
Type of Licensing Action (Susp/Rev):	All offs - Susp
Length of Term of License Withdrawal Action:	<u>1st off - 30 dys (additional); 2nd off - 90 dys; 3rd and 4th offs - 6 mos or susp under the point system whichever is greater;</u> 23 §2506 Note: If more than one license susp/rev results from the same incident, the susp/rev periods are cons.
Mandatory Term of License Withdrawal Action:	None
Habitual Offender Laws:	
State Has Such Law (Yes/No):	Yes, 23 §673
Grounds for Being Declared an Habitual Offender:	8 or more convictions based on moving violations (with 6 points or more assessed) and DWI offs within 5-yr period

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Term of License Rev While	
Under Habitual Offender Status:	2 yrs
Type of Criminal Offense if	
Convicted on Charges of	
Driving While on Habitual	
Offender Status	Misd
Sanctions Following a Conviction of	
Driving While on Habitual Offender	
Status:	
Imprisonment (Term):	<u>1st off - 30 dys; 2nd off - 90 dys; 3rd off - 6 mos; 4th and subsequent offs - 2 yrs</u>
Mandatory Minimum Term of	
Imprisonment:	Note: Mandatory minimum sanctions in certain cases; 23 §674(c)
Fine (\$ Range):	<u>1st off - \$500; 2nd off - \$500; 3rd off - \$1,000; 4th and subsequent offs - \$1,000</u>
Mandatory Minimum Fine (\$):	None
Licensing Actions (Specify):	<u>1st off Susp - 30 dys (additional); 2nd off Susp - 90 dys; 3rd off Susp - 6 mos; 4th and subsequent offs Susp - 6 mos or susp under point system whichever is greater.</u>

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use:

Laws Requiring BAC Chemical Tests on Persons Killed in Traffic:

Accidents:

State Has Such a Law (Yes/No): **No**
 BAC Chemical Test Is Given to the following Persons:

- Driver:
- Vehicle Passengers:
- Pedestrian:

Laws Establishing the Minimum Ages Concerning Alcoholic Beverages:

Minimum Age (Years) Sale/Purchase:

21¹ (Year Eff: 1986) 7 §§238, 657 and 658
 21¹ (employment exemption) **Special Note:** The law does not specifically prohibit possession or consumption per se but makes illegal the possession on alcoholic beverages by minors for the purpose of consumption. 7 §657

Minimum Age (Years) Consumption:

21¹ See the Special Note above. 7 §657

Dram Shop Laws and Related Legal Actions:

State Has a Dram Shop Law (Yes/No): **Yes 7 §501**

¹Students, who are under 18 years old and who are enrolled in post secondary education culinary arts program, are exempt from the drinking age limit law; see 7 §3.

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

"Dram Shop Law" Concept Has Been
Adopted Via a Change to the Common
Law Rule by Action of the Highest
Court of Record in the State (Case
Citation):

No

Dram Shop Actions--Social Hosts:

Yes. *Langle v. Kurkul*, 510 A.2d 1301 (1986). A
common law legal duty may be imposed in
situations where a social host has furnished
alcoholic beverages either to a visibly
intoxicated person, who may operate a motor
vehicle, or to a minor (510 A.2d 1301, 1306)¹.

Other:

None

Criminal Action Against Owner or Employees
of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

Type of Criminal Action:

None (Note: The Vermont Supreme Court has
stated that this State "... has no ... statute
making it a crime for any person ... to sell or
furnish alcoholic beverages to an adult who is
visibly intoxicated." *Lange v. Kurkul*, 510 A.2d
1301, 1304)

Term of Imprisonment:

Fine (\$ Range):

Administrative Actions Against Owners of
Establishments that Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages

Withdrawn (Yes/No):

No

Length of Term of License Withdrawal:

Criminal Actions Against Owners or
Employees of Establishments that Serve
Alcoholic Beverages or the Wrong Type
of Alcoholic Beverage to Those Persons
Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

Type of Criminal Action:

Misd²

Term of Imprisonment:

2 yrs 7 §658 & 13 §1

Fine (\$ Range):

\$200 - \$1,000

¹Title 7, §501(g) provides that nothing in the dram shop law shall create a "statutory" cause of action against a social host. This subsection, however, states that it "shall not be construed to limit or otherwise affect the liability of a social host for negligence at common law."

²See also 7 §224(c) where "[n]o spirituous liquor shall be sold by a third class licensee to a minor." See 7 §667 for possible sanctions for a violation of 7 §224(c).

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Administrative Actions Against Owners of Establishments That Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Those Persons Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages Withdrawn (Yes/No):

Yes 7 §236

Length of Term License Withdrawal:

Indeterminate 7 §236

Anti-Happy Hour Laws/Regulations:

No

Laws Prohibiting (1) the Possession of Open Containers of Alcoholic Beverages and (2) the Consumption of Alcoholic Beverages in the Passenger Compartment of a Vehicle:

Open Container Law (Yes/No):

No

Anti-Consumption Law (Yes/No):

Yes driver only 23 §1134



STATE:
General Comments:

VIRGINIA
See Code of Virginia Annotated.

Basis for a DWI Charge:

Standard DWI Offense
Illegal Per Se Law (BAC Level):
Presumption (BAC Level):
Types of Drugs/Drugs and Alcohol:

Under the influence of alcohol §18.2-266
0.10¹ §18.2-266
0.10 §18.2-269(3)
Under the influence of (1) **Any Drug**, (2) Any
Narcotic or Drug, (3) any Self-Administered
Intoxicant or Drug of Whatsoever Nature or (4) a
Combined Influence of Alcohol and any Drug or
Drugs §18.2-266

Other:

For Commercial Motor Vehicle Operators, see p.
3-448.

Chemical Breath Tests for BAC Level:

Preliminary Breath Test Law:
Implied Consent Law:
Arrest Required (Yes/No):
Implied Consent Law Applies to
Drugs (Yes/No):
Refusal to Submit to Chemical Test
Admitted into Evidence:

Yes §18.2-267(a)²
Yes §18.2-268(B)
Yes §18.2-268(B)
Yes But only for rebuttal purposes³
§18.2-268(0)

Other Information:

None

Chemical Tests of Other Substances for BAC Level
Which Are Authorized Under the Implied Consent Law:

Blood:
Urine:
Other:

Yes
No
None

Adjudication of DWI Charges:

Mandatory Adjudication Law (Yes/No):
Anti-Plea Bargaining Statute (Yes/No):
Pre-Sentencing Investigation Law (PSI)
(Yes/No):

No
No
No

Sanctions for Refusal to Submit to a
Chemical Test:

Refusal to Take a Preliminary Breath Test:
Criminal Sanctions (Fine/Jail):
Administrative Licensing Action
(Susp/Rev):
Other:

None
None
None

¹Standard: Percent by weight by volume; see §18.2-266.

²For commercial motor vehicle operators, see §46.2-341.25.

³Note: The Virginia Court of Appeals has held that it is a violation of the State's
constitution to admit evidence of a person's refusal to submit to "field sobriety tests" when
such refusal was "compelled by the state." See Farmer v. Com., 390 S.E.2d 775 (Va.App. 1990).

STATE - Virginia

Sanctions for Refusal to Submit to a
Chemical Test: (continued)

Refusal to Take Implied Consent
Chemical Test:

Criminal Sanction (Fine/Jail): **None**
Administrative Licensing Action
(Susp/Rev):

1st refusal-Susp-6 mos; 2nd or subsequent
refusal (w/n 1 yr)-Susp-1 yr (These susps
appear to be mandatory.) §18.2-268(T) See
Footnote No. 1.

Other: **None**

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

Criminal Sanctions:

Imprisonment:
Term (Day, Month, Years,
Etc.):

C1 1 Misd (all offs) 1st off -12 mos; 2nd off
(w/n 10 yrs)-1 mo-1 yr; 3rd and sub off (w/n 10
yrs)-2 mos-1 yr §§18.2-11(a) & 18.2-270
2nd off (w/n 5 yrs)-48 hrs; 3rd and sub off (w/n
5 yrs)-30 dys; 3rd and subsequent off (w/n 5-10
yrs from 1st)-10 dys

Mandatory Minimum Term:

Fine:

Amount (\$ Range):

1st off-Not more than \$1,000; 2nd off (w/n 10
yrs)-\$200-1,000²; 3rd and sub off (w/n 10 yrs)
-\$500-1,000

Mandatory Min. Fine (\$):

None

Other Penalties:

Community Service:

None

Restitution

(eg Victim's Fund):

Yes Compensation may be obtained from two
sources: (1) A victims' compensation
(§19.2-368.1 et seq.); (2) direct compensation
by a defendant to a victim (§19.2-305).

Other:

A person convicted of a DWI offense is required
to pay a **\$100 fee** for any forensic laboratory
analysis that was performed by the State in
connection with the prosecution of the DWI
offense. §18.2-264.1

¹The court may dismiss a refusal susp action if the defendant pleads guilty to a DWI offense; see §18.2-268(T).

²If a person is required to enter a driver alcohol rehabilitation program under §18.2-271.1, they must pay a fee of not less than \$250 but not more than \$300; see §18.2-271.1(a).

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Pre-DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Administrative Per Se Law: **None**
Other: **None**

Post DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Type of Licensing Action
(Susp/Rev):

1st off-Privilege to operate any motor veh is "deprived" (or revoked); 2nd off (w/n 10 yrs)-**Rev**; 3rd and sub off (w/n 10 yrs) **Rev**; 4th off-**Rev** §§18.2-271, 46.2-391 & 46.2-394

Term of License Withdrawal

(Days, Months, Years, etc.):

1st off-6 mos; 2nd off (w/n 10 yrs)-3 yrs; 3rd off (w/n 10 yrs)-10 yrs; 4th off-5 yrs (See Special Note at the end of the Sanctions section) See Footnote No. 2 below.

Persons under 18 years old: The DWI charge is deferred and the following licensing action must be taken-1st off-1 yr denial or until the person reaches 17 whichever is the longer susp. period (90 dys are mand); 2nd and sub. off-1 yr denial until the person reaches 18 whichever is the longer susp. period (1 yr is mand). A restricted hardship license may be issued to either a 1st, 2nd or sub. offender. Note: The court "denies" the driving privilege and takes and keeps possession of the license. See §16.1-279E1-E5.

Mandatory Minimum Term of
Withdrawal:

1st off - See Footnote No. 3; 2nd off (w/n 10 yrs) 4 mos⁴; 3rd and sub off (w/n 10 yrs)-5 yrs⁵; 4th off-5 yrs

¹After 10 yrs, the license can only be restored "for good cause shown". See §46.2-391(B).

²Subject to the provisions of §§18.2-271 & 18.2-271.1, the licensing agency may revoke a driver's license for a DWI offense under §§46.2-389, 46.2-391 & 46.2-394 as follows: 1st off-1 yr rev; 2nd off (w/n 10 yrs)-3 yr rev; 3rd off (w/n 10 yrs)-10 yr rev (5 yrs mandatory); 4th off-5 yrs (mandatory).

³A restricted lic. may be issued if the defendant participates in a rehabilitation program; see §18.2-271.1(E).

⁴A restricted lic. may be issued after the minimum period of lic. withdrawal has passed and a defendant has completed a rehabilitation program; see §18.2-171.1(E).

⁵See the Special Note in Misc. Sanctions on p. 3-449.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Other:

Rehabilitation:

Alcohol Education: 1st off-Yes; 2nd off (w/n 10 yrs)-Yes; 3rd and sub off - Not eligible to participate in alcohol education or rehabilitation program under §18.2-271.1; see §18.2-271(C). See the Special Note at Miscellaneous Sanctions on p. 3-449. §18.2-271.1

Alcohol Treatment: 1st off-Yes; 2nd off (w/n 10 yrs)-Yes; 3rd and sub off - Not eligible to participate in alcohol education or rehabilitation program under §18.2-271.1; see §18.2-271(C). See the Special Note in Misc. Sanctions on p. 3-449.

Alcohol Education/
Treatment as an Altern-
ative to Criminal
Licensing Actions
(Describe):

If court authorizes an offender to participate in either an education or treatment program, a restricted permit may be issued.

DWI Offenses and Commercial Motor Vehicles (CMV)/Commercial Driver's Licenses (CDL): A person is "disqualified" from operating a CMV for 1 yr. (mand.) (3 yrs (mand.) if transporting hazardous materials) if, while driving a CMV, they (1) have a BAC level of 0.04 or more (Standard: Percent by volume.), (2) are under the influence of alcohol or any narcotic drug, self-administered intoxicant or other drug or (3) refuse to submit to a chemical test for alcohol or drugs. For either (1) a subsequent violation or (2) a combination of two or more violations of any of the above listed items, the "disqualification" is for life (10 yrs. mandatory). It is a Class 3 Misd. to operate a CMV with a BAC level of 0.04 or more; the sanction for this offense is a fine of not more than \$500. It is a Class 1 Misd. to operate a CMV either with a BAC level of 0.10 or more or while under the influence of either alcohol or drugs. The sanctions for this offense are as follows: 1st off-Jail for not more than 12 mos and/or a fine sanction of not more than \$1,000; 2nd off (w/n 10 yrs)-Jail from 1 mo to 1 yr and/or a fine of \$200 to \$1,000 (If the 2nd off was w/n 5 yrs of a previous off, there is a mandatory jail sanction of 48 hrs.); 3rd off (w/n 10 yrs)-Jail from 2 mos to 1 yr and/or a fine of \$500 to \$1,000 (A 30 dy jail sentence is mandatory if the 3rd or sub. off occurred w/n 5 yrs and a 10 dy jail sentence is mandatory if the 3rd or sub. off occurred w/n 10 but more than 5 yrs.) In addition, a person who operates a CMV with any alcohol in their system must be placed "out-of-service" for 24 hours. See §§18.2-11(a) & (c), 46.2-341.4, 46.2-341.17, 46.2-341.18, 46.2-341.24, 46.2-341.25, 46.2-341.26, 46.2-341.28, 46.2-341.29 and 46.2-341.31.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Vehicle Impoundment/Confiscation:

Authorized by Specific

Statutory Authority:

Yes (1) Under §46.2-389(A), a person's vehicle registration and plates are **revoked** by the licensing agency for **1 yr** following a DWI conviction; however, under §46.2-389(B), such revocation shall be withdrawn if the defendant has entered a rehabilitation program under §18.2-271.1. (2) Notwithstanding the above, the licensing agency must still suspend/ revoke a person's vehicle registration and plates if the court orders such; see §46.2-389(B).

Terms Upon Which Vehicle

Will Be Released:

Other:

None

Miscellaneous Sanctions

Not Included Elsewhere:

Special Note: For a 3rd off, if a person is at the time of the DWI conviction dependent on alcohol, their license may be restored after 5 yrs provided they have been cured of such dependency, and are not otherwise a threat to the public safety. §46.2-391(C)

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI:

Homicide by Vehicle:

State Has Such Law/Type of off:

Yes—Death related DWI offense (involuntary manslaughter—death caused unintentionally via DWI) Class 5 Felony §18.2-36.1

Sanctions:

Criminal Sanction:

Imprisonment (Term):

1 to 10 yrs¹ §18.2-10(e)

Mandatory Minimum Term:

None

Fine (\$ Range):

None¹

Mandatory Minimum Fine:

N/A

Administrative Licensing Action:

Licensing Authorized and

Type of Action:

Rev §46.2-389

Length of Term of

Licensing Withdrawal:

1 yr §46.2-389

Mandatory Action—Minimum

Length of License

Withdrawal:

1 yr §46.2-389

Other:

The defendant's vehicle registration/plates shall be revoked for 1 yr; see §46.2-389.

¹As an alternative, the defendant may be sentence to jail for not more than 12 mos and/or pay a fine of not more than \$1,000; see §18.2-10(e).

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Driving While License Suspended or Revoked

Where the Basis Was a DWI Off:

Sanction:

Criminal:

Imprisonment (Term): 1st off (Cl. 2 Misd.)-Not more than **6 mos**; 2nd and subsequent offs (Cl. 1 Misd.)-Not more than **12 mos** §§18.2-11 & 46.2-301 See Footnote No. 1 below.

Mandatory Minimum Term of Imprisonment: **None**

Fine (\$ Range): 1st off-Not more than **\$500**; 2nd and subsequent offs-Not more than **\$1,000**

Mandatory Minimum Fine: **None**

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Type of Licensing Action (Susp/Rev): **Rev or Susp** §46.2-301

Length of Term of License Withdrawal Action: The same period for which the license has been previously suspended or revoked; if the original period not specified, then the Susp or Rev is not to exceed 90 dys. For a 4th offense, the lic. is revoked for 5 yrs; see §46.2-394.

Mandatory Term of License Withdrawal Action: The same period for which the license has been previously suspended or revoked; if the original period not specified, then the Susp or Rev is not to exceed 90 dys. For a 4th offense, the lic. is revoked for 5 yrs; see §46.2-394.

Habitual Offender Laws:

State Has Such Law (Yes/No): **Yes** §§46.2-351 et seq.

Grounds for Being Declared an Habitual Offender: Either (1) 3 serious offs or (2) 12 serious and/or other violations¹ w/n 10 yrs

Term of License Rev While Under Habitual Offender Status: **10 yrs²** §§46.2-356 & 46.2-358

¹Violations that authorize susp/rev for 30 dys or more.

²The license may be restored in less than 10 yrs under three (3) conditions. (1) If the offenses occurred when the driver was under 18, a license may be issued (with or without restrictions) and without a waiting period. (2) If one the offenses was a DWI and the offender was addicted to alcohol, a license may be restored (with or without restrictions) after 5 yrs (or after 3 yrs, a restricted license may be issued for the purpose of driving to and from a place of employment or in the course of employment) provided the driver is no longer alcohol dependent and would not otherwise constitute a threat to the public's safety when operating a motor vehicle. (3) If the offenses concerned either (1) failure to pay fines or restitution or (2) failure to prove financial responsibility, the license may be restored (with or without restrictions) after 5 yrs. See §§46.2-359, 46.2-360 & 46.2-361.

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Type of Criminal Off if
 Convicted on Charges of
 Driving While on Habitual
 Offender Status **Felony, §18.2-8**

Sanctions Following a Conviction of
 Driving While on Habitual Offender
 Status:

Imprisonment (Term): **1-5 yrs §46.2-357**
 Mandatory Minimum Term of
 Imprisonment: **1 yr §46.2-357**
 Fine (\$ Range): **None**
 Mandatory Minimum Fine (\$): **None**
 Licensing Actions (Specify): **None**

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use:

Laws Requiring BAC Chemical Tests on
 Persons Killed in Traffic
 Accidents:

State Has Such a Law (Yes/No): **No**
 BAC Chemical Test Is Given to the
 the Following Persons:
 Driver:
 Vehicle Passengers:
 Pedestrian:

Laws Establishing the Minimum Ages
 Concerning Alcoholic Beverages:

Minimum Age (Years) Sale/Purchase: **21 for all alcoholic beverages. (Year Eff: 1987) §§4-50, 4-62 & 4-112**
 Minimum Age (Years) Possession: **21 for all alcoholic beverages. Special exemptions for physicians who administer alcoholic beverages to minors; for employment reasons, and at the order of a parent. §§4-50, 4-62 & 4-112**
 Minimum Age (Years) Consumption: **No**

Dram Shop Laws and Related Legal Actions:

State Has a Dram Shop Law (Yes/No): **No**
 "Dram Shop Law" Concept Has Been
 Adopted Via a Change to the Common
 Law Rule by Action of the Highest
 Court of Record in the State (Case
 Citation): **No (Note: For a case denying liability, see Williamson v. Old Brogue, Inc., 350 S.E.2d 621 (Va. 1986).²)**
 Dram Shop Actions-Social Hosts: **No (No Cases)**
 Other: **None**

¹No sale for consumption on licensed premises to persons under 21; see §§4-63, & 4-112.

²For other cases denying liability under Virginia law, see Webb v. Blackie's House of Beef, Inc., 817 F.2d 840 (4th Cir. 1987); Corrigan v. U.S., 815 F.2d 954 (4th Cir. 1987) (cert. den., 484 U.S. 926), and Byrd v. Gate Petroleum, 845 F.2d 86 (4th Cir. 1988).

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Criminal Action Against Owner or Employees
of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

Type of Criminal Action: **Class 1 Misd¹** §§4-62, 4-92, 4-112(b),
18.2-11(a) and 18.2-12
Term of Imprisonment: **No more than 12 mos**
Fine (\$ Range): **Not more than \$1,000**

Administrative Actions Against Owners of
Establishments that Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages
Withdrawn (Yes/No): **Yes, Rev or susp²** §§4-37(j) & (c1) and 4-114
Length of Term of License Withdrawal: **Time period is not specified in the statute.**

Criminal Actions Against Owners or
Employees of Establishments that Serve
Alcoholic Beverages or the Wrong Type
of Alcoholic Beverage to Those Persons
Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

Type of Criminal Action: **Class 1 Misd¹** §§4-112(b), 18.2-11(a) and 18.2-12
Term of Imprisonment: **Not more than 12 mos.**
Fine (\$ Range): **Not more than \$1,000**

Administrative Actions Against Owners of
Establishments That Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Those Persons Under the
Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages
Withdrawn (Yes/No): **Yes Rev or susp²** §§4-37(j) & (c1) and 4-114
Length of Term License Withdrawal: **Time period not specified in the statute.**

Anti-Happy Hour Laws/Regulations:

Yes VR 125.01-5, §16 (regulation)

Laws Prohibiting (1) the Possession of
Open Containers of Alcoholic Beverages
and (2) the Consumption of Alcoholic
Beverages in the Passenger Compartment
of a Vehicle:

Open Container Law (Yes/No): **No**
Anti-Consumption Law (Yes/No): **Yes Drivers only** §18.2-323.1

¹ It may be possible that a licensee (who sells alcoholic beverages of more than 3.2% alcohol by wgt) could also be charged with a violation of §4-98.10(b) which prohibits the sale of "any authorized alcoholic beverage to any person or at any place except as authorized by law." The sanctions for violating this provision are as follows: Jail-30 days to 12 mos; fine-\$50 to \$500; see also §4-98.10.

² Note: Either in addition or in lieu of suspending a license, a civil fine may be imposed as follows: 1st off-Not more than \$1,000; 2nd off-Not more than \$2,500; and, 3rd off-Not more than \$5,000

JURISDICTION:

VIRGIN ISLANDS

General Comments:

Virgin Islands Code (Updated through 1988.)

Basis for a DWI Charge:

Standard DWI Offense:

Under the influence of an intoxicating liquor 20 §493(a)(1)

Illegal Per Se Law (BAC Level):

0.10 20 §493(a)(2)

Presumption (BAC Level):

None

Types of Drugs/Drugs and Alcohol:

Under the influence of (1) A Controlled Substance or (2) a Combination of Intoxicating Liquor and a Controlled Substance 20 §493(a)(1)

Other:

0.10 is prima facie evidence that a person is under the influence of an intoxicating liquor 20 §493a(a)(3).

Chemical Breath Tests for BAC Level:

Preliminary Breath Test Law:

No

Implied Consent Law:

Arrest Required (Yes/No):

Yes 20 §493c(a)

Implied Consent Law Applies to Drugs (Yes/No):

Yes 20 §493c(a)

Refusal to Submit to Chemical Test

Admitted into Evidence:

Yes (Criminal Cases) 20 §493c(g)

Other Information:

None

Chemical Tests of Other Substances for BAC Level

Which Are Authorized Under the Implied Consent Law:

Blood:

Yes 20 §493c(a)

Urine:

Yes 20 §493c(a)

Other:

None

Adjudication of DWI Charges:

Mandatory Adjudication Law (Yes/No):

Anti-Plea Bargaining Statute (Yes/No):

Pre-Sentencing Investigation Law (PSI)

(Yes/No):

Yes Alcohol Screening (not mandatory) 20 §493(b)

Standard: Percent by weight of alcohol in the blood; see 20 §493(a)(2).

JURISDICTION - Virgin Islands

Sanction for Refusal to Submit to a Chemical Test:

Refusal to Take a Preliminary Breath Test:
Criminal Sanctions (Fine/Jail): N/A
Administrative Licensing Action
(Suspension/Revocation): N/A
Other:

Refusal to Take Implied Consent Chemical Test:

Criminal Sanction (Fine/Jail): None
Administrative Licensing Action
(Suspension/Revocation): **Susp-90 dys** (Appears to be mandatory.)
20 §493c(e)(2)
Other:

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

Criminal Sanctions: See Footnote No. 1.
Imprisonment:
Term (Day, Month, Years, Etc.): 1st Off-Misd-Not more than 1 yr; Sub. Off (w/n 10 yrs)-Felony-48 con. hrs to 2 yrs
14 §2(b)(1), 20 §493(b) & 20 §544(b)
Mandatory Minimum Term: 1st Off-None; sub. off (w/n 10 yrs)-48 con. hrs²
Fine:
Amount (\$ Range): 1st Off-Not more than \$500; sub. off (w/n 10 yrs)-\$2,000
Mandatory Min. Fine (\$): 1st Off-If there has been an accident-\$300; sub. off-If there has been an accident-\$600
Other Penalties:
Community Service: For a sub. off (w/n 10 yrs)-**10 dys** of community service in lieu of the 48 con. hrs of imprisonment. See 20 §493(b)(2).
Restitution (eg Victim's Fund): **Yes** (Limited) Under 5 §3711(c)(2) and 5 §3721, a defendant may be required to pay restitution to a victim as a condition of probation. Note: This requirement applies to persons convicted of any criminal offense.
Other:

¹Under 20 §550, the following sanctions apply to persons under 18 years old who are convicted of a DWI offense: Jail-None; fine-not more than \$100; licensing action-revocation for such period as fixed by the court; Misc.-Impoundment of the vehicle used in the offense for not more than **60 dys.**

²Ten (10) days of community service in lieu of the mandatory jail term.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Pre-DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Administrative Per Se Law:

Yes (Limited)¹ If the court finds by a preponderance of the evidence that a person has been driving with a BAC level that constitutes prima facie evidence of driving while under the influence (i.e., a BAC level of 0.10), it suspends the driver's license for **90 days**. This suspension action appears to be mandatory. See 20 §493c(e)(2).

Other:

None

Post DWI Conviction Licensing Action: See Footnote No. 1 on p. 3-454.

Type of Licensing Action

(Suspension/Revocation):

Susp/Rev^{2&3} 20 §493(c)

Term of License Withdrawal

(Days, Months, Years, etc.):

1st Off-6 mos; Sub. Off-1 to 5 yrs

Mandatory Minimum Term of

Withdrawal:

1st Off)-30 dys⁴; Sub. Off (w/n 10 yrs)-1 yr
(Appears to be mandatory.)

Other:

Rehabilitation:

Alcohol Education:

For all DWI offense convictions, the court must order a defendant to participate in either a substance abuse education or treatment program. 20 §493(d)

Alcohol Treatment:

See Alcohol Education above.

Alcohol Education/

Treatment as an Alternative

to Criminal/

Licensing Actions

(Describe):

¹Note: The police do not "pick-up" the license at the time of the DWI arrest.

²Either suspension or revocation for the periods indicated.

³Under 20 §546, the court can also revoke a driver's license for either a permanent or a temporary period (as determined proper by the court).

⁴After this 30 day period, a restricted license may be issued. This license may only be used to "operate a motor vehicle to or from [a person's] place of employment or in the course of [a person's] employment."

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Vehicle Impoundment/Confiscation:

Authorized by Specific

Statutory Authority:

Yes-Limited See Footnote No. 1 on p. 3-454.

(Note: For failure to appear in court on a DWI charge, a person's vehicle may be impounded for such time as the court thinks proper; see 20 §544(c).)

Terms Upon Which Vehicle
Will Be Released:

Other:

Miscellaneous Sanctions

Not Included Elsewhere:

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI:

Homicide by Vehicle:

Jurisdiction Has Such Law/Type of
Offense:

Yes¹-Felony 14 §2(b)(1) & 20 §504

Sanctions:

Criminal Sanction:

Imprisonment (Term):

Not more than **5 yrs** 20 §504

Mandatory Minimum Term:

None

Fine (\$ Range):

Not more than **\$1,000** 20 §504

Mandatory Minimum Fine:

None

Administrative Licensing Action:

Licensing Authorized and

Type of Action:

Rev 20 §546

Length of Term of

Licensing Withdrawal:

The court may revoke a driver's license either permanently or for a temporary period (as determined proper by the court).

Mandatory Action--Minimum

Length of License

Withdrawal:

The above revocation is not mandatory.

Other:

See Restitution for a DWI offense on p. 3-454.

¹ Negligent homicide by motor vehicle where the driver was either (1) under the influence of alcohol, (2) affected by alcohol, (3) affected by narcotic drugs or (4) operating a vehicle in a reckless manner.

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Driving While License Suspended or Revoked
Where the Basis Was a DWI Offense:

Sanction:

Criminal:

Imprisonment (Term):

(Note: There is no specific offense for driving while license is either suspended or revoked. However, it is an offense to operate a motor vehicle without having a "valid" license. The following sanctions apply to a conviction of driving without a valid license: Jail-Not more than 6 mos; fine-Not more than \$200; and, license revocation-The court can revoke a driver's license either permanently or for a temporary period (as determined proper by the court. See 20 §§371, 544(f) and 546.)

Mandatory Minimum Term
of Imprisonment:

Fine (\$ Range):

Mandatory Minimum Fine:

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Type of Licensing Action
(Suspension/Revocation):

Length of Term of License

Withdrawal Action:

Mandatory Term of License

Withdrawal Action:

Other:

Habitual Offender Laws:

Jurisdiction Has Such Law (Yes/No):

No (Note: This jurisdiction does not have a per se habitual offender law. However, the licensing authority may revoke a driver's license where such driver is "guilty of habitual and persistent violations" of the traffic laws; see 20 §548(a).)

Grounds for Being Declared an
Habitual Offender:

Term of License Revocation While
Under Habitual Offender Status:

Type of Criminal Offense if
Convicted on Charges of
Driving While on Habitual
Offender Status

Sanctions Following a Conviction of
Driving While on Habitual Offender
Status:

Imprisonment (Term):

Mandatory Minimum Term of

Imprisonment:

Fine (\$ Range):

Mandatory Minimum Fine (\$):

Licensing Actions (Specify):

JURISDICTION - Virgin Islands

Other Laws Related To Alcohol Use:

Laws Requiring BAC Chemical Tests on
Persons Killed in Traffic

Accidents:

State Has Such a Law (Yes/No):

Yes (Limited) 20 §493c(m)

BAC Chemical Test Is Given to the
Following Persons:

Driver:

Yes A blood sample must be taken w/n 4 hrs of
death. The information obtained from the sample
may only be used for statistical purposes.
20 §493c(m)

Vehicle Passengers:

No

Pedestrian:

No

Laws Establishing the Minimum Ages

Concerning Alcoholic Beverages:

Minimum Age (Years) Sale/Purchase:

18 (Sales only) (Year Eff: 1964) 14 §485

Minimum Age (Years) Possession:

No

Minimum Age (Years) Consumption:

No

Dram Shop Laws and Related Legal Actions:

Jurisdiction Has

a Dram Shop Law (Yes/No):

No

"Dram Shop Law" Concept Has Been

Adopted Via a Change to the Common

Law Rule by Action of the Highest

Court of Record in the Case (Case

Citation):

Dram Shop Actions-Social Hosts:

Other:

Criminal Action Against Owner or Employees

of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

Type of Criminal Action:

None

Term of Imprisonment:

Fine (\$ Range):

Administrative Actions Against Owners of

Establishments that Serve Alcoholic

Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages

Withdrawn (Yes/No):

None

Length of Term of License Withdrawal:

Criminal Actions Against Owners or

Employees of Establishments that Serve
Alcoholic Beverages or the Wrong Type

of Alcoholic Beverage to Those Persons

Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

Type of Criminal Action:

Misd. 14 §485

Term of Imprisonment:

Not more than 1 yr 14 §3(a)(2)

Fine (\$ Range):

Not more than \$200 14 §3(a)(2)

JURISDICTION - Virgin Islands

Other Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Administrative Actions Against Owners of Establishments That Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Those Persons Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages

Withdrawn (Yes/No):

Yes-Rev 14 §485

Length of Term License Withdrawal:

3 yrs 14 §485

Anti-Happy Hour Laws/Regulations:

No

Laws Prohibiting (1) the Possession of Open Containers of Alcoholic Beverages and (2) the Consumption of Alcoholic Beverages in the Passenger Compartment of a Vehicle:

Open Container Law (Yes/No):

No

Anti-Consumption Law (Yes/No):

No



STATE:
General Comments:

WASHINGTON
See Revised Code of Washington Annotated.

Basis for a DWI Charge:

Standard DWI Offense:	Under the influence of or affected by intoxicating liquor §§46.61.502(3) & 46.61.504(3)
Illegal Per Se Law (BAC/BrAC Level):	0.10 ¹ §§46.61.502(1) & (2) and 46.61.504(1) & (2)
Presumption (BAC Level):	None
Types of Drugs/Drugs and Alcohol:	Under the influence of (1) Any Drug or (2) a Combination of Intoxicating Liquor and Any Drug §§46.61.502(3) & (4) and 46.61.504(3) & (4)
Other:	For Commercial Motor Vehicle Operators, see p. 3-464.

Chemical Breath Tests for BAC/BrAC Level:

Preliminary Breath Test Law:	No
Implied Consent Law:	
Arrest Required (Yes/No):	Yes §46-20-308
Implied Consent Law Applies to Drugs (Yes/No):	No ³
Refusal to Submit to Chemical Test Admitted into Evidence:	Yes (Criminal Cases) §46.61.517 ²
Other Information:	Special Note: A person may be administered either a breath or blood test without their consent, if they have been arrested for either (1) vehicle homicide, (2) vehicle assault or (3) DWI where there has been an injury related accident which may result in death; see §46.20.308. ³

Chemical Tests of Other Substances for BAC Level Which Are Authorized Under the Implied Consent Law:

Blood:	Yes
Urine:	No
Other:	None

¹This State's illegal per se law also makes it an offense to operate a motor vehicle with a breath alcohol concentration level of 0.10 or more.

²See State v. Zwicker, 713 P.2d 1101 (Wash. 1986), which limited such evidence to situations where the defendant initially raises the issue of a blood alcohol test by contesting the credibility or competence of police procedures.

³See §46.20.308(3) where, "if there is an injury likely to cause death, a person may be compelled to submit to a test for drugs as well as for alcohol."

Adjudication of DWI Charges:

Mandatory Adjudication Law (Yes/No):	No ¹
Anti-Plea Bargaining Statute (Yes/No):	No ¹
Pre-Sentencing Investigation Law (PSI) (Yes/No):	Yes Permissive authorization, but not mandatory; see §46.61.515.

Sanctions for Refusal to Submit to a
Chemical Test:

Refusal to Take a Preliminary Breath Test:

Criminal Sanctions (Fine/Jail):	N/A
Administrative Licensing Action (Susp/Rev):	N/A
Other:	N/A

Refusal to Take Implied Consent
Chemical Test:

Criminal Sanction (Fine/Jail):	None
Administrative Licensing Action (Susp/Rev):	1st refusal-Rev for 1 yr (Mandatory); 2nd refusal (w/n 5 yrs) Rev for 2 yrs (Mandatory) §§46.20.308 and 46.20.311(2)
Other:	None

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

Criminal Sanctions:

Imprisonment:

Term (Day, Month, Years,
Etc.):

1st off - 24 hrs - 1 yr; 2nd and Subsequent off
(w/n 5 yrs) - 7 dys - 1 yr; 2nd and Subsequent
off but offender has no license or because their
license was either suspended or revoked - 90 dys
- 1 yr; Veh assault (Drunk driving related
injury C1 C felony) - Not more than 5 yrs
(§9A.20.021(1)(c) §§46.61.502, .504, .515,
.522 See Miscellaneous Sanctions on p. 3-464.

Mandatory Minimum Term:

1st off - 24 cons hrs^{1&2}; 2nd and Subsequent
offs (w/n 5 yrs) - 7 dys^{2&3}; 2nd and Subsequent
off but offender has no license or because their
license was either suspended or revoked - 90
dys See Miscellaneous Sanctions on p. 3-464.

¹The State has a deferred prosecution program for DWI offenses. A person is eligible for this program only once in every five (5) years. The program provides for alcohol treatment for a two year period. Upon successful completion of the program, the court shall dismiss the charges pending against the defendant. See §10.05.010 et seq.

²May be suspended only if jail would impose a risk to defendant's physical or mental well-being.

³With 48 con. hrs; see §46.61.515(1).

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Fine:

Amount (\$ Range): 1st off - \$250-\$1,000; 2nd and Subsequent off (w/n 5 yrs) - \$500-\$2,000; 2nd and Subsequent DWI off but offender has no license or because their license was either suspended or revoked - Not more than **\$1,500**; Veh assault (Drunk Driving related injury C1 C felony) - Not more than **\$10,000** (§9A.20.021(1)(c))

Mandatory Min. Fine (\$): 1st off - \$250¹; 2nd and Subsequent offs (w/n 5 yrs) - \$500¹; 2nd and Subsequent DWI offender but offender has no license because their license was either suspended or revoked - **\$200** §§46.61.502, .504 and .515

Other Penalties:

Community Service: **None**

Restitution

(eg Victim's Fund): **Yes²** A victim of a DWI offense may receive payment from a State compensation fund. See §7.68.010 et seq.

Other: **Ignition Interlock.** The court may order a person convicted of a DWI offense to install an "ignition interlock" device on their vehicle. The device, if required, must remain installed for at least 6 mos; see §46.20.710 et seq.

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Pre-DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Administrative Per Se Law:

Other:

None³

Under §§46.20.291(1)(a) & 46.20.311(1), a person's license may be susp for not more than 1 yr if they have "committed" (but have not necessarily been convicted of) an off that requires mandatory license rev (e.g., 2nd or sub DWI offs). The law does not specifically state that such action can be taken without a preliminary hearing.

Post DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Type of Licensing Action

(Susp/Rev):

1st off - Susp⁴; 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs) - Rev; 3rd and subsequent off (w/n 5 yrs) - Rev; Veh Assault - Rev; §§46.04.285, 46.04.480 and 46.61.515(5)

¹Unless the defendant is indigent.

²For felony offenses (e.g., Vehicle Assault), the court may order a defendant to pay restitution directly to a victim. See §§9.94A.120(15), 9.94A.140 & 9.94A.142

³An admin. per se law, due to become eff 1/1/86, was repealed by §6 of Ch. 407, Laws of 1985.

⁴If the defendant is under 19 yrs old, the susp is for 90 dys or until they reach 19 whichever is the longer susp period.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

(continued)

Term of License Withdrawal

(Days, Months, Years, etc.): 1st off - Not less than **90 dys**³; 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs) - **1 yr**; 3rd and subsequent off (w/n 5 yrs) - **2 yrs**; Veh assault - **1 yr** §§46.20.285, 46.04.480 and 46.61.515(5))

Mandatory Minimum Term of Withdrawal:

1st off - **30 dys**¹; 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs) - **1 yr**; 3rd and subsequent off (w/n 5 yrs) - **2 yrs**; Veh Assault - **1 yr**

Other:

Rehabilitation:

Alcohol Education:

Yes for all offs²

Alcohol Treatment:

Yes for all offs²

Alcohol Education/
Treatment as an Altern-
ative to Criminal
Licensing Actions
(Describe):

Vehicle Impoundment/Confiscation:

Authorized by Specific

Statutory Authority:

No

Terms Upon Which Vehicle
Will Be Released:

Other:

None

Miscellaneous Sanctions

Not Included Elsewhere:

Home Detention. Incarceration may include "home detention". See §§9.94A.030(18) & (28) and 9.94A.190(1). Note: It is not certain whether "home detention" can be used as an alternative for the mandatory portions of the DWI imprisonment/jail sanctions.

¹A restricted license may be issued under certain conditions after the 30-dy mandatory period; see §46.20.391

²Note: Alcohol education/treatment are required and are in addition to any other criminal/civil sanctions; see §46.61.515.

DWI Offenses and Commercial Motor Vehicles (CMV)/Commercial Driver's Licenses (CDL): A person is "disqualified" from operating a CMV for 1 yr. (mand.) (3 yrs (mand.) if transporting hazardous materials) if, while driving a CMV, they (1) have a BAC/BrAC level of 0.04 or more, (2) are under the influence of alcohol or any drug or (3) refuse to submit to a chemical test for alcohol. For either (1) a subsequent violation or (2) a combination of two or more violations of any of the above listed items, the "disqualification" is for life (10 yrs. mand.). Note: The implied consent provisions for CMV operators allows testing for either alcohol or drugs; however, the "disqualification" sanctions only apply to a refusal to submit to test for alcohol. In addition, a CMV operator must be placed "out-of-service" for 24 hours if they have any amount of alcohol in their system. A person commits a gross misdemeanor if they operate a CMV with any amount of alcohol in their system: Jail-not more than 1 yr; fine-not more than \$5,000. See §§9.92.020, 46.25.010(2), (6), (8) & (15), 46.25.090, 46.25.110, 46.25.120 and 46.25.170.

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI:

Homicide by Vehicle:

State Has Such Law/Type of Offense: **Yes**-Cl B Felony Where death is caused by the operation of a vehicle while under the influence of intoxicating liquor or in a reckless manner. §46.61.520

Sanctions:

Criminal Sanction:

Imprisonment (Term): Not more than **10 yrs** §9A.20.021(1)(b)
Mandatory Minimum Term: **None**
Fine (\$ Range): Not more than **\$20,000** §9A.20/021(1)(b)
Mandatory Minimum Fine: **None**

Administrative Licensing Action:

Licensing Authorized and Type of Action: **Rev** §46.20.285
Length of Term of Licensing Withdrawal: **2 yrs** §46.20.285
Mandatory Action--Minimum Length of License Withdrawal: **2 yrs** No occupational license is available §46.20.391.

Other:

(1) For felony offenses (e.g., Vehicle Homicide), the court may order a defendant to pay restitution directly to a victim; see §§9.94A.120(15), 9.94A.140 & 9.94A.142 (2) Also, a victim is eligible for compensation directly from a State fund; see §7.68.010 et seq.

Driving While License Suspended or Revoked

Where the Basis Was a DWI Offense:

Sanction:

Criminal:

Imprisonment (Term): **Gross Misd¹** Not more than **1 yr** §§9.92.020, 9A.20.021 & 46.20.342(1)
Mandatory Minimum Term of Imprisonment: **None**
Fine (\$ Range): Not more than **\$5,000** §§9.92.020 and 9A.20.021
Mandatory Minimum Fine: **None**

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Type of Licensing Action (Susp/Rev): **Susp or Rev²** §46.20.342(2)
Length of Term of License Withdrawal Action: If off is driving while suspended, an additional susp for a period equal to the original susp period; if the off is driving while revoked, an additional rev period of 1 yr. §46.20.342(2)

¹Note: If the vehicle used in this offense is owned by the driver, the vehicle may be impounded until any penalties, fines or forfeitures associated with the offense are satisfied; see §46.20.435.

²If the driver is the registered owner of the vehicle used in the offense, the vehicle's registration may be cancelled; see §46.16.710 et seq.

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Mandatory Term of License
Withdrawal Action:

The susp/rev shall not be extended if the court recommends against such extension and the driver is making satisfactory progress in an alcoholism treatment program. See §46.20.342(2).

Habitual Offender Laws:

State Has Such Law (Yes/No):
Grounds for Being Declared an
Habitual Offender:

Yes §46.65.020

3 serious offs w/n 5 yrs or a combination of 20 minor and/or serious offs w/n 5 yrs provided that 3 minor offs must have been committed w/n the period of 360 dys for this alternative to apply.

Term of License Rev While
Under Habitual Offender Status:

5 yrs (Special stay of rev if based on DWI offs and person is attending an alcohol treatment program. Also, after 2 yrs a license may be issued upon "good and sufficient showing".) §§46.65.060, 46.65.070 & 46.65.080

Type of Criminal Offense if
Convicted on Charges of
Driving While on Habitual
Offender Status
Sanctions Following a Conviction of
Driving While on Habitual Offender
Status:

Gross Misd. §64.65.090

Imprisonment (Term):

1st off-10 dys-6 mos; 2nd off-90 dys-1 yr; 3rd & sub. off-1 yr-5 yrs §§9.92.020, 9A.20.021, 46.20.342(1) & 46.65.090(1)

Mandatory Minimum Term of
Imprisonment:

1st off-10 dys (if the offender has also committed a DWI off-90 dys); 2nd off-90 dys; 3rd & sub. off-1 yr §46.65.090(1)

Fine (\$ Range):

A possible fine of not more than \$5,000 §§9.92.020, 9A.20.021 & 46.65.090(1)

Mandatory Minimum Fine (\$):
Licensing Actions (Specify):

None
None

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use:

Laws Requiring BAC Chemical Tests on
Persons Killed in Traffic
Accidents:

State Has Such a Law (Yes/No):

Yes §§46.20.308(1) and 46.52.065

BAC Chemical Test Is Given to the
the Following Persons:

Driver:

Yes

Vehicle Passengers:

No

Pedestrian:

Yes

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Laws Establishing the Minimum Ages
Concerning Alcoholic Beverages:

Minimum Age (Years) Sale/Purchase: 21 (Year Eff: 1934). §§66.44.270(1) and 66.44.290

Minimum Age (Years) Possession: 21 §66.44.270(2). (Exemptions for minors who have been served alcoholic beverages by their parents or guardians in the home, for medical reasons and for religious services.)

Minimum Age (Years) Consumption: 21 §66.44.270(2). (Exemptions for minors who have been served alcoholic beverages by their parents or guardians in the home, for medical reasons and for religious services.)

Dram Shop Laws and Related Legal Actions:

State Has a Dram Shop Law (Yes/No): No¹

"Dram Shop Law" Concept Has Been Adopted Via a Change to the Common Law Rule by Action of the Highest Court of Record in the State (Case Citation):

Yes Purchase v. Meyer, 737 P.2d 661 (Wash. 1987)²

Dram Shop Actions-Social Hosts:

No Burkhardt v. Harrod, 755 P.2d 579 (Wash. 1988)³

Other:

Note: Sec. 4.56.250(2), that limited the amount of non-economic damages a person could receive in civil (tort) action, was declared in violation of the State's constitution. See Sofie v. Fibreboard Corp., 771 P.2d 711 (Wash. 1989).

Criminal Action Against Owner or Employees of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

Type of Criminal Action:

Term of Imprisonment:

Misd. §§9A.20.010(2), 66.44.180 & 66.44.200
1st off - Not more than 2 mos; 2nd off - Not more than 6 mos; 3rd and subsequent offs - Not more than 1 yr;

Fine (\$ Range):

For individuals, 1st off - Not more than \$500; 2nd and sub off-None; For corporations, 1st off - Not more than \$5,000; 2nd and subsequent offs - Not more than \$10,000 (And/or forfeiture of its corporate license.)

¹Note: This State's Dram Shop Law was repealed in 1955; see Ch. 372 of the Laws of 1955.

²Applies to the actions of either (1) an obviously intoxicated patron or (2) a minor patron. See Footnote No. 10 of the Purchase case for other decisions (737 P.2d at 664).

³Note: This case may only apply in "non-business" social host situations. Businesses that host events where alcoholic beverages are served may be liable for the injuries caused by intoxicated employees (or guests); see Halligan v. Pupo, 678 P.2d 1295 (Wash.App. 1984).

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Administrative Actions Against Owners of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages

Withdrawn (Yes/No):

Yes Susp or Rev

Length of Term of License Withdrawal: Not specified in the statute

Criminal Actions Against Owners or Employees of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages or the Wrong Type of Alcoholic Beverage to Those Persons Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

Type of Criminal Action:

Misd §§9A.20.010(2), 66.44.180, 66.44.270 & 66.44.320

Term of Imprisonment:

Same penalties apply as to serving alcoholic beverages to intoxicated persons

Fine (\$ Range):

Same penalties apply as to serving alcoholic beverages to intoxicated persons

Administrative Actions Against Owners of Establishments That Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Those Persons Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages

Withdrawn (Yes/No):

Yes Susp or Rev

Length of Term License Withdrawal:

Not specified in the statute §§66.24.010, 66.44.180, 66.44.320 and 66.44.325

Anti-Happy Hour Laws/Regulations:

No

Laws Prohibiting (1) the Possession of Open Containers of Alcoholic Beverages and (2) the Consumption of Alcoholic Beverages in the Passenger Compartment of a Vehicle:

Open Container Law (Yes/No):

Yes §46.61.519(2)^{1&2}

Anti-Consumption Law (Yes/No):

Yes - Driver and Passengers² §46.61.519(1)¹

Note: Under §66.44.100, "no person shall open the package containing liquor or consume liquor in a public place;" the law allows for exceptions (e.g. licensed establishments).

¹A violation is a traffic infraction.

²Does not apply to passengers in commercially chartered vehicles.

STATE

General Comments:

WEST VIRGINIA

See West Virginia Code.

Basis for a DWI Charge:

Standard DWI Offense:
Illegal Per Se Law (BAC Level):
Presumption (BAC Level):
Types of Drugs/Drugs and Alcohol:

Under the influence of alcohol: §17C-5-2
0.10¹ §17C-5-2
0.10¹ §17C-5-8
Under the influence of (1) **Any Drug**, (2)
Controlled Substance or (3) a Combination of
Alcohol and Any Other Controlled Substance or
Any Other Drug. §17C-5-2
Habitual users of narcotic drugs, amphetamine or
any derivative thereof §17C-5-2
0.10¹ is also prima facie evidence of driving
under the influence of alcohol §17C-5-8(c)
For Commercial Motor Vehicle Operators, see p.
3-470.

Other:

Chemical Breath Tests for BAC Level:

Preliminary Breath Test Law:
Implied Consent Law:
Arrest Required (Yes/No):
Implied Consent Law Applies to
Drugs (Yes/No):
Refusal to Submit to Chemical Test
Admitted into Evidence:
Other Information:

Yes §17C-5-5
Yes §17C-5-4
No
Yes (Criminal Cases) State v. Cozart, 352
S.E.2d 152 (W.Va. 1986)
None

Chemical Tests of Other Substances for BAC Level
Which Are Authorized Under the Implied Consent Law:

Blood:
Urine:
Other:

Yes §17C-5-4
Yes §17C-5-4
None

Adjudication of DWI Charges:

Mandatory Adjudication Law (Yes/No):
Anti-Plea Bargaining Statute (Yes/No):
Pre-Sentencing Investigation Law (PSI)
(Yes/No):

No
No
No

Standard: Percent by weight of alcohol in the blood. See §§17C-5-2 and 17C-5-8.

Sanctions for Refusal to Submit to a
Chemical Test:

Refusal to Take a Preliminary Breath Test:

Criminal Sanctions (Fine/Jail): **None**
Administrative Licensing Action
(Susp/Rev): **None**
Other: **None**

Refusal to Take Implied Consent
Chemical Test:

Criminal Sanction (Fine/Jail): **None**
Administrative Licensing Action
(Susp/Rev):

1st refusal-Rev for 1 yr (mandatory See Kimes v. Bechtold, 342 S.E.2d 147 (W.Va. 1986).); 2nd refusal¹-Rev for 10 yrs (5 yrs mandatory); 3rd refusal¹-Rev for life (10 yrs mandatory) §§17C-5-4 & 17C-5-7 These revocations are to run concurrently with any other susp/rev resulting from the same incident; see §17C-5-7(a).

Other: **None**

¹A previous admin. per se violation is also considered a prior refusal for licensing sanction enhancement purposes; see §17C-5-7(b).

DWI Offenses and Commercial Motor Vehicles (CMV)/Commercial Driver's Licenses (CDL): A person is "disqualified" from operating a CMV for 1 yr. (mand.) (3 yrs (mand.) if transporting hazardous materials) if, while driving a CMV, they (1) have a BAC/BrAC/UrAC level of 0.04 or more. (Note: The alcohol concentration levels are based on the general standards (definitions).), (2) are under the influence of either alcohol or a controlled substance or (3) refuse to submit to a chemical test for an alcohol concentration. (Note: The CMV implied consent provision, §17E-1-15(a), applies to the testing of both alcohol and drugs; however, the disqualification provision, §17E-1-13(a)(5), applies only to the testing for alcohol concentrations.) For either (1) a subsequent violation or (2) a combination of two or more violations of any of the above listed items, the "disqualification" is for life (10 yrs. mand.). In addition, a CMV operator who either (1) refuses to take a PBT or (2) has any measurable (or detectable) amount of alcohol in their system must be placed "out-of-service" for 24 hours. Unless the law provides for another sanction, it is a misdemeanor to violate any of the provisions of the CMV/CDL law: Jail-not more than 6 months; fine-\$100 to \$1,000. See §§17E-1-3, 17E-1-13, 17E-1-14, 17E-1-15 & 17E-1-25. Eff: 4/1/92.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

Criminal Sanctions:

Imprisonment:

Term (Day, Month, Years,
Etc.):

DWI not related to death or bodily injury, 1st off - 1 dy² to 6 mos; 2nd off-6 mos to 1 yr; 3rd and subsequent offs-1 to 3 yrs; DWI resulting in death where there is reckless disregard of the safety of others¹-1 to 10 yrs; DWI resulting in death where there is an illegal act or a failure to perform a legal duty, 1st off-90 dys to 1 yr; 2nd off-6 mos to 1 yr; 3rd and Sub offs-1 to 3 yrs; DWI resulting from bodily injury where there is an illegal act or a failure to perform a legal duty, 1st off - 1 dy² to 1 yr; 2nd off - 6 mos to 1 yr; 3rd and subsequent offs - 1 to 3 yrs; §17C-5-2 See Footnote Nos. 3 & 4.
None See Footnote No. 5.

Mandatory Minimum Term:

Fine:

Amount (\$ Range):

DWI not related to death or bodily injury, 1st off - \$100 to \$500; 2nd off-\$1,000 to \$3,000; 3rd and subsequent offs-\$3,000 to \$5,000; DWI resulting in death where there is reckless disregard of the safety of others¹- \$1,000 to \$3,000; DWI resulting in death where there is an illegal act or a failure to perform a legal duty, 1st off- \$500 to \$1,000; 2nd off- \$1,000 to \$3,000; 3rd and Sub offs- \$3,000 to \$5,000; DWI resulting from bodily injury where there is an illegal act or a failure to perform a legal duty, 1st off - \$200 to \$1,000; 2nd off - \$1,000 to \$3,000; 3rd and subsequent offs - \$3,000 to \$5,000; §17C-5-2 See Footnote No. 3.

Mandatory Min. Fine (\$):

§17C-5-21(m) provides that the above sentences are mandatory and are not subject to either susp or rev.

¹Felony

²Actual confinement of not less than 24 hrs.

³Note: It is a misdemeanor for a person to drive a vehicle if they are an habitual user of narcotic drugs, an amphetamine or any derivative thereof. The sanctions for this offense are as follows: Imprisonment from 1 day to 6 months with actual confinement of not less than 24 hours and/or a fine of from \$100 to 500.

⁴Under §25-1-13, the court has the authority to order the use "electronically monitored home confinement" in misdemeanor cases in lieu of incarceration. See State v. Kerns, 394 S.E.2d 532 (W.Va. 1990).

⁵Note: Sec. 17C-5-2(m) provides that the DWI sanctions are mandatory and are not subject to either susp or probation; i.e., the minimum imprisonment sanction, it appears, must be served. However, this section does provide that, for jail sentences of one (1) yr or less (misdemeanors), the provisions of sec. §62-11A-1 et. seq. may be applied by the court. In brief, §62-11A-1 provides for a defendant's temporary release from confinement for employment, educational, medical, or family needs/reasons. See State v. Kerns, 394 S.E.2d 532 (W.Va. 1990).

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Other Penalties:

Community Service:

None

Restitution

(eg. Victim's Fund):

Yes. Victims' Compensation Fund; see §14-1-1 et seq. & §14-2A-3 et seq. Direct compensation by the defendant to the victim via court order is also possible; see, e.g., §14-2A-3(b)(1).

Other:

The following costs are assessed against each DWI offender: 1st off-\$10; 2nd off-\$25; 3rd and sub. off-\$50. These assessments are deposited into the Crime Victims Compensation Fund.

§14-2A-4(a)

Home Confinement. See Footnote No. 4 on p. 3-471.

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Pre-DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Administrative Per Se Law:

Basis of action: A BAC of 0.10 (Standard: The same as for illegal per se.) or driving while under the influence of alcohol/controlled substance or drugs. Admin actions where there is neither a death nor a bodily injury: 1st action-6 mos rev (90 dys are mandatory); 2nd action-10 yrs rev (5 yrs are mandatory); Sub action-Rev for life (10 yrs mandatory); Admin. actions where there is a death and the driver has also acted in reckless disregard for the safety of others: 1st action-10 yrs rev (5 yrs mandatory), Sub action-Rev for life (10 yrs mandatory). Admin actions where there is a death of a person but no recklessness on the part of the driver: 1st action-5 yrs rev (2 1/2 yrs mandatory); Sub action-Rev for life (10 yrs mandatory). Admin actions where there is bodily injury: 1st action-2 yrs rev (1 yr mandatory); 2nd action-10 yrs rev (5 yrs mandatory) Sub action-Rev. for life (10 yrs mandatory) §§17C-5A-1, 17C-5A-2 and 17C-5A-3. See Footnote Nos. 1 & 2 below. Note: The admin. per se law appears to apply to both residents and nonresidents; see §17B-3-2.

A person, under 19 years old, who has violated the admin. per se law, must have their license revoked until they are 19 or for the applicable statutory period whichever is longer; see §17C-5A-2(n).

¹Note: If an habitual user of a narcotic drug or an amphetamine or any derivative thereof has operated a motor vehicle, their license is revoked as follows: 1st action - 6 mos; 2nd action - 10 yrs; and 3rd action - for life. §17C-5A-2(i)

²A previous implied consent refusal is also considered a prior refusal for licensing sanction enhancement purposes; see §17C-5A-2(j).

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Other:

Under §§17B-3-6 & 17B-3-8, a person's license may be susp for not more than 1 yr if they have "committed" (but have not necessarily been convicted of) an off that requires mandatory license rev (e.g., DWI). Such action may be taken without a preliminary hearing.

Post DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Type of Licensing Action
(Susp/Rev):

Note: License susp/rev provisions under previous law following a DWI conviction have been replaced by the provisions of the Administrative Per Se Law.

Term of License Withdrawal
(Days, Months, Years, etc.):
Mandatory Minimum Term of
Withdrawal:

N/A

Other:

Rehabilitation:

Alcohol Education:

Yes. §17C-5A-3 Note: After (1) the period of mandatory rev has elapsed and (2) the driver has successfully completed an approved program of either alcohol/drug education or alcohol/drug treatment, a defendant's license may be reissued with or without conditions.

Alcohol Treatment:

Yes See note above.

Alcohol Education/

Treatment as an Altern-
ative to Criminal
Licensing Actions

(Describe):

Generally no but there are some alternatives.
See §17C-5A-3.

Vehicle Impoundment/Confiscation:

Authorized by Specific

Statutory Authority:

No

Terms Upon Which Vehicle

Will Be Released:

Other:

None

Miscellaneous Sanctions

Not Included Elsewhere:

None

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI:

Homicide by Vehicle:

State Has Such Law/Type of Offense: **Yes-Misd¹** Negligent homicide §17C-5-1 (For the details on deaths related to DWI, see DWI sanctions on p. 3-471.)

Sanctions:

Criminal Sanction:

Imprisonment (Term): **Not more than 1 yr**

Mandatory Minimum Term: **None**

Fine (\$ Range): **\$100-1,000**

Mandatory Minimum Fine: **None**

Administrative Licensing Action:

Licensing Authorized and

Type of Action:

Rev §§17B-1-1(n) & 17B-3-5

Length of Term of

Licensing Withdrawal:

1 yr

Mandatory Action--Minimum

Length of License

Withdrawal:

1 yr

Other:

None

Driving While License Suspended or Revoked

Where the Basis Was a DWI Offense:

Sanction:

Criminal:

Imprisonment (Term):

1st off Misd - 6 mos; 2nd off Misd - 1 yr; 3rd and subsequent offs Felony - 1-3 yrs (penitentiary) §17B-4-3(b) See §§17E-1-7 and 17E-1-25 for sanctions related to operating a CMV while either "disqualified" or suspended/revoked.

Mandatory Minimum Term of Imprisonment:

1st off - 6 mos; 2nd off - 1 yr; 3rd and subsequent offs - 1 yr

Fine (\$ Range):

1st off - \$100-500; 2nd off - \$1,000- 3,000; 3rd and subsequent offs - \$3,000- 5,000 §17B-4-3(b)

Mandatory Minimum Fine:

1st off - \$100; 2nd off - \$1,000; 3rd and subsequent offs - \$1,000

¹A felony is defined as an offense for which the law which specifically requires that the incarceration sanction is to be served in the State penitentiary; see §17B-1-1(n). Since the §17C-5-1 does not specify where the term of incarceration must be served, the offense would appear to be a misdemeanor.

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Type of Licensing Action (Susp/Rev): Either Susp or Rev

Length of Term of License:

Withdrawal Action: If license was originally suspended the license withdrawal period would be equivalent to the original period of susp. If license was revoked, 1 yr extension of the original rev. §17B-4-3(c)

Mandatory Term of License:

Withdrawal Action: Same as above.

Habitual Offender Laws:

State Has Such Law (Yes/No): No

Grounds for Being Declared an Habitual Offender:

Term of License Rev While Under Habitual Offender Status:

Type of Criminal Offense if Convicted on Charges of Driving While on Habitual Offender Status

Sanctions Following a Conviction of Driving While on Habitual Offender Status:

Imprisonment (Term):

Mandatory Minimum Term of

Imprisonment:

Fine (\$ Range):

Mandatory Minimum Fine (\$):

Licensing Actions (Specify):

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use:

Laws Requiring BAC Chemical Tests on

Persons Killed in Traffic

Accidents:

State Has Such a Law (Yes/No): Yes §17C-5B-1

BAC Chemical Test Is Given to the the Following Persons:

Driver: Yes

Vehicle Passengers: No

Pedestrian: Yes (Adult Pedestrians)

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Laws Establishing the Minimum Ages
Concerning Alcoholic Beverages:

Minimum Age (Years) Sale/Purchase: 21 (Year Eff: 1986) §§11-16-18(a)(3),
11-16-19(a), 60-3-12(3), 60-3-22(1), 60-3-22a
60-6-8(4), 60-7-12(a)(3), 60-7-12a, 60-8-20(c)
and 60-8-20a

Minimum Age (Years) Possession: None

Minimum Age (Years) Consumption: None

Dram Shop Laws and Related Legal Actions:

State Has a Dram Shop Law (Yes/No): No

"Dram Shop Law" Concept Has Been
Adopted Via a Change to the Common
Law Rule by Action of the Highest
Court of Record in the State (Case
Citation): Possible¹

Dram Shop Actions-Social Hosts: Possible¹

Other: None

Criminal Action Against Owners or Employees
of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

Type of Criminal Action: Misd.-For all offenses.

Term of Imprisonment: Alcoholic Liquor^{1&6}: Sales by the State
Commission/Agents²-5 dys-6 mos; Special
Licensees³-30 dys-1 yr; Private Clubs⁴-not more
than 1 yr; Wines⁵-30-dys-6 mos. Nonintoxicating
Beer^{1&7}: Class A & B Licensees-30 dys-6 mos.

Fine (\$ Range):

Footnotes are on p. 3-478.

Alcoholic Liquor^{1&6}: Sales by the State
Commission/Agents²-\$10-500; Special
Licensees³-\$50-500; Private Clubs⁴-\$100-500;
Wines⁵-\$25-500. Nonintoxicating Beer^{1&7}: Class
A & B Licensees-\$25-500. Footnotes are on p.
3-478.

¹The West Virginia Supreme Court of Appeals may have indirectly approved such actions; see Price v. Halstead, 355 S.E.2d 380 (W.Va. 1987), 64 ALR4th 255. In this case, the court held that a passenger, who was riding in a vehicle driven by a drunken driver, could be held liable for the injuries sustained by a third party as a result of the driver's actions provided "the passenger's conduct substantially encouraged or assisted the driver's alcohol or drug impairment." 355 S.E.2d at 389, 64 ALR4th at 271. In addition, a Federal district court has held that West Virginia courts would find in favor of a dram shop action against commercial servers based upon common law grounds; see Walker v. Griffith, 626 F.Supp. 350 (1986).

Other State Law Related to Alcohol Use: (continued)

Administrative Actions Against Owners of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages

Withdrawn (Yes/No):

Length of Term of License Withdrawal:

Yes, Discontinued, suspended or revoked

Alcoholic Liquor^{1&6}: Sales by the State Commission/Agents²-State stores or agents may be discontinued at the discretion of the commissioner; Special Licensees³-Rev time period is not specified but normal licensing period is **one (1) year**; Private Clubs⁴-Rev/susp-Licenses are usually revoked for **up to one (1) year**; Wines⁵-Rev/susp time period is not specified in the statute. Footnotes are on p. 3-478.

Nonintoxicating Beer^{1&7}: Class A & B Licensees-Rev/susp-If the license is revoked, no new license shall be issued for **two (2) years**; the statute does not state a specific time period for a suspension. Footnotes are on p. 3-478.

Criminal Actions Against Owners or Employees of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages or the Wrong Type of Alcoholic Beverage to Those Persons Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

Type of Criminal Action:

Term of Imprisonment:

Misd.-For all offenses

Alcoholic Liquor^{1&6}: Sales by the State Commission/Agents²-**5 dys-6 mos**; Special Licensees³-**30 dys-1 yr**; Private Clubs⁴-**not more than 1 yr**; Wines⁵-**30-dys-6 mos.** Nonintoxicating Beer^{1&7}: Class A & B Licensees-**30 dys-6 mos.** Footnotes are on p. 3-478

Fine (\$ Range):

Alcoholic Liquor^{1&6}: Sales by the State Commission/Agents²-**\$10-500**; Special Licensees³-**\$50-500**; Private Clubs⁴-**\$100-500**; Wines⁵-**\$25-500.** Nonintoxicating Beer^{1&7}: Class A & B Licensees-**\$25-500.** Footnotes are on p. 3-478.

Other State Law Related to Alcohol Use: (continued)

Administrative Actions Against Owners of Establishments That Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Those Persons Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages Withdrawn (Yes/No):
Length of Term License Withdrawal:

Yes, Discontinued, suspended or revoked
Alcoholic Liquor^{1&6}: Sales by the State Commission/Agents²-State stores or agents may be discontinued at the discretion of the commissioner; Special Licensees³-Rev time period is not specified but normal licensing period is **one (1) year**; Private Clubs⁴-~~Rev/susp~~-Licenses are usually revoked for **up to one (1) year**; Wines⁵-Rev/susp time period is not specified in the statute. Nonintoxicating Beer^{1&7}: Class A & B Licensees-~~Rev/susp~~-If the license is revoked, no new license shall be issued for **two (2) years**; the statute does not state a specific time period for a suspension.

Anti-Happy Hour Laws/Regulations:

No

Laws Prohibiting (1) the Possession of Open Containers of Alcoholic Beverages and (2) the Consumption of Alcoholic Beverages in the Passenger Compartment of a Vehicle:

Open Container Law (Yes/No):
Anti-Consumption Law (Yes/No):

No
Yes - Driver and passengers §60-6-9(a)(3)

¹Alcoholic Liquor-all alcoholic beverages except nonintoxicating beer; nonintoxicating beer-all cereal malt beverages and malt coolers containing at least 0.5% alcohol by volume but not more than 4.2% alcohol by weight or 6% by volume whichever is greater. §§11-16-3 & 60-1-5.

²The State Alcohol Commissioner establishes either State stores or licenses private agents to sell alcoholic liquor in packages at retail. §§60-3-1 (monopoly), 60-3-2 & 60-3-16 (sales in sealed packages only)

³Special Licensees-E.g., manufacturers of alcoholic liquor, wholesale and retail druggists, users of alcohol for scientific purposes, users of wine for sacramental purposes, etc. §60-4-1 et seq.

⁴Private Clubs, which are not open to the public, may be licensed to sell alcoholic liquor by the drink. §60-7-1 et seq.

⁵Licenses may be granted for the "off premises" consumption of wine by any retailer. Licenses may be granted for the "on premises" consumption of wine to restaurants which are not open to the public. §60-8-1 et seq.

⁶Alcoholic Liquor-citations: Sales by the State Commission-§§60-30-2, 60-3-22 & 60-6-15; Special Licensees-§§60-3-22, 60-4-1, 60-4-1 & 60-6-8; Private Clubs-§§60-7-12 & 60-7-13; Wines-§§60-8-18, 60-8-20 & 60-8-25

⁷Nonintoxicating Beer-citations: §§11-16-9, 11-16-18 & 11-16-23 Special Note: Class A Licenses ("on and off premises" sales) are issued (1) to retail businesses (profit) and (2) to social, fraternal, private clubs, etc. (non-profit); Class B Licenses ("off premises" sales only) are issued to retail food stores.

STATE:
General Comments:

WISCONSIN
See Wisconsin Statutes Annotated.

Basis for a DWI Charge:

Standard DWI Offense:

Under the influence of an intoxicant
§346.63(1)(a) & (2)(a)

Illegal Per Se Law (BAC/BrAC Level):

0.10^{1&2} §§346.63(1)(b) & (2)(a)(2) and 940.25

Presumption (BAC Level):

None

Types of Drugs/Drugs and Alcohol:

Under the influence of (1) **Any Drug**, (2) an Intoxicant, (3) a Controlled Substance, (4) a Combination of an Intoxicant and a Controlled Substance or (5) a Combination of an Intoxicant and Any Other Drug §346.63(1)(a) & (2)(a)(1) For Commercial Motor Vehicle Operators, see p. 3-483.

Other:

Chemical Breath Tests for BAC/BrAC Level:

Preliminary Breath Test Law:

Yes §343.303 (Also applies to CMV operators.)

Implied Consent Law:

Yes §343.305(3)

Arrest Required (Yes/No):

Implied Consent Law Applies to

Drugs (Yes/No):

Yes §343.305(2)

Refusal to Submit to Chemical Test

Admitted into Evidence:

Yes (Criminal Cases) State v. Albright, 298 N.W.2d 196 (Wis.App. 1980)

Other Information:

None

Chemical Tests of Other Substances for BAC Level

Which Are Authorized Under the Implied Consent Law:

Blood:

Yes

Urine:

Yes

Other:

None

Adjudication of DWI Charges:

Mandatory Adjudication Law (Yes/No):

No³

Anti-Plea Bargaining Statute (Yes/No):

No (Note: However, the Court must approve dismissals of or amendments to DWI charges; see §967.055.)

¹This State's illegal per se law also makes it an offense to operate a motor vehicle with a breath alcohol concentration level of 0.10 or more. Standards: Percent by weight of alcohol in the blood; and, grams of alcohol per 210 liters of breath (§346.63(1)(b)); these standards also apply to the administrative per se law.

²Sec. 346.63(2m) prohibits any person under 19 years old from operating a motor vehicle with a BAC/BrAC level of more than 0.00 but less than 0.10. Note: Sec. 346.63(2m) uses the same standards for BAC/BrAC as §346.63(1)(b).

³Deferred prosecution for DWI offenders is prohibited; see §§967.055(3) & 971.39. (Note: Deferred prosecution is only available in counties having a population of less than 100,000; see §971.39.)

Adjudication of DWI Charges: (continued)

Pre-Sentencing Investigation Law (PSI)
(Yes/No):

Yes §§343.305(9)(c) & 343.30(1q)(c)1 (intro)

Sanctions for Refusal to Submit to a
Chemical Test:

Refusal to Take a Preliminary Breath Test:

Criminal Sanctions (Fine/Jail): **None**
Administrative Licensing Action
(Susp/Rev): **None**
Other: **None**

Refusal to Take Implied Consent

Chemical Test:

Criminal Sanction (Fine/Jail): **None**
Administrative Licensing Action
(Susp/Rev):

1st refusal - 1 yr rev, after 30 dys of the rev period, the driver is eligible for an occupational license; 2nd refusal (w/n 5 yrs) - 2 yr rev, after 90 dys of the rev period, the driver is eligible for occupational license; 3rd and subsequent refusal (w/n 5 yrs) - 3 yr rev, after 120 dys of rev period, the driver is eligible for an occupational license¹; Note: Previous DWI convictions and admin. per se actions are considered to be prior refusals. §§343.10 and 343.305(9) & (10)

Other: **None**

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

Criminal Sanctions:

Imprisonment:
Term (Day, Month, Years,
Etc.):

Non-injury related DWI off: 1st off-None²; 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs)-5 dys to 6 mos; 3rd and sub off (w/n 5 yrs)-30 dys to 1 yr; Injury related DWI offs, Without great bodily harm-30 dys to 1 yr; With great bodily harm (Cl E. felony)³-Not more than 2 yrs See "Other" on p. 3-482.
§§346.63(1), 346.65(2), 346.65(3), 939.50 and 940.25

¹If a person, under 19 years old has been arrested for a violation of §346.63(2m), driving with a BAC level of more than 0.00 but less than 0.10, refuses to submit to a chemical test, their license is revoked for six (6) months. After the first 15 days of this revocation period have passed, an occupational license can be issued. A refusal based only on this offense is not considered a prior refusal for enhanced sanctioning purposes for either DWI convictions or other chemical test refusals. See §§343.305(9)(em) & 346.63(2m).

²A first DWI conviction is a "civil conviction" because the only penalty is fine (forfeiture). See Racine County v. Smith, 362 N.W.2d 439 (Wis.App. 1984).

³In lieu of a continuous prison sentence, a defendant may serve a series of periods of confinement of not less than 48 hrs nor more than 3 dys. §§969.08(10)(b) & 973.03(5)

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Mandatory Minimum Term:	<u>Non-injury related DWI off: 1st off-None; 2nd off-5 dys²; 3rd and sub. off-30 dys² Injury Related DWI off (without great bodily harm)-30 dys² See the Special Note below.</u>
Fine:	
Amount (\$ Range):	<u>Non-injury related DWI offs: 1st off-\$150-300¹; 2nd DWI off (w/n 5 yrs)-\$300-1,000; 3rd & sub. off (w/n 5 yrs)-\$600-2,000; Injury related DWI offs, Without great bodily harm-\$300-2,000; With great bodily harm (C.I.E felony)-Not more than \$10,000 See Footnote No. 3.</u>
Mandatory Min. Fine (\$):	<u>Non-injury related DWI off: 1st off-\$150; 2nd off-\$300; 3rd and sub. off-\$600 Injury Related DWI off (without great bodily harm)-\$300² See the Special Note below.</u>
Other Penalties:	
Community Service:	<u>Yes §346.65(2g)⁴</u>
Restitution (eg Victim's Fund):	<u>Yes Direct compensation by the defendant to a victim for some types of "pecuniary losses;" see §346.65(2r)(a). In addition, the State has a victims' compensation fund; see §949.01 et seq. Awards are limited to \$40,000 for any one injury or death; see §949.06(2). Comment: An adult passenger may not receive an award from this fund if they knew the driver they were riding with was intoxicated or had a BAC level of 0.10 or more; see §949.08(2)(e).</u>

¹See Footnote No. 2 on p. 3-480.

²See State v. Meddaugh, 435 N.W.2d 269 (Wisc.App. 1988) (review denied 439 N.W.2d 143), State v. Duffy, 194 N.W.2d 624 (Wis. 1972) and 71 Op. Atty. Gen. Wis. 41.

³Sec. 346.63(2m) prohibits any person under 19 years old from operating a motor vehicle with a BAC level of more than 0.00 but less than 0.10. There is a forfeiture of \$10 for a violation of this provision; see §346.65(2q).

⁴Community service may be imposed (1) in lieu of certain fines/forfeitures or (2) in addition to other penalties; see §346.65(2g) for details. If a court sentences a defendant to imprisonment in the county jail, the court may provide that the defendant perform community service instead of jail. Three (3) days of community service is considered one (1) day in jail. Both the defendant and the organization receiving the service must agree to any community service order issued by the court. §973.03(3) The law is clear as to whether the defendant is able to serve community in place of any minimum mandatory period of confinement (jail):

Special Note: Despite the Meddaugh case, which is cited in Footnote No. 2 above, that interprets the DWI statutes as requiring these mandatory jail/fine sanctions, it is not clear whether such sanctions are mandatory given other statutory provisions. As a result, it may be possible for a defendant to receive either (1) community service in lieu of fine/jail or (2) "home detention" in lieu of imprisonment. See Footnote No. 4 above and "Other" on p. 3-482.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

(continued)

Other:

Surcharges. Persons convicted of a DWI offense must pay a driver improvement surcharge of \$200 in addition to any other fine or forfeiture that may be imposed; see §346.655(1). In addition, under §§814.60 & 973.045, a defendant must pay a crime victim and witness assistance surcharge of \$30 for a misdemeanor conviction and \$50 for a felony conviction.

Home Detention. In lieu of imprisonment in the county jail, a defendant may be sentenced to "home detention". This detention is to be monitored by an electronic device worn by the defendant. §973.03(4)(a) The law is not clear as to whether this would apply to that portion of a sentence for which the person is to serve a minimum mandatory period of time in jail.

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Pre-DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Administrative Per Se Law:

Yes 0.10 BAC/BrAC (For standards, see Footnote No. 1 on p. 3-479.) §343.305(7) & (8) (Action is taken via the licensing agency; see §343.305(8)-**Susp 6 mos**¹ (not mand.)

Other:

A person is referred to the licensing agency after two or more DWI arrests. §343.16(2)

Post DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Type of Licensing Action

(Susp/Rev):

1st off - Susp; 2nd and sub. offs - Rev; DWI injury related offs, with or without great bodily harm - **Rev** §§343.10, 343.30 & 343.31 For any person under 19 years old who operates a motor vehicle with a BAC/BrAC level of more than 0.00 but less than 0.10 - **Susp** (§346.63(2m)) A violation of §346.63(2m) results in a 3 mo license susp; however, an occupational license is available; see §343.30(1q).

¹See Footnote No. 1 on p. 3-483

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Term of License Withdrawal

(Days, Months, Years, etc.): Non-injury related DWI offs; 1st off-Susp 6-9 mos; 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs)-Rev 1 yr-18 mos; sub off (w/n 5 yrs)-Rev 2-3 yrs. Note: A previous conviction includes refusals. Injury related DWI offs Without great bodily harm - Rev 1 to 2 yrs; With great bodily harm - Rev 2 yrs
For any person under 19 years old who operates a motor vehicle with a BAC/BrAC level of more than 0.00 but less than 0.10 - Susp-3 mos an occupational license is available (§343.30(1q)).

Mandatory Minimum Term of

Withdrawal:

Non-injury related DWI offs; 1st off - None¹; 2nd off - 60 dys³; sub off - 90 dys³; Injury related DWI offs Without great bodily harm - 60 dys; With great bodily harm - 120 dys
For any person under 19 years old who operates a motor vehicle with a BAC/BrAC level of more than 0.00 but less than 0.10 - None (An occupational license is available; see §343.30(1q).)

¹A restricted occupational license is available via the courts at any time. See §§343.10(4), 343.30(1q)(b)(2) & 343.305(8)(d). This license is valid for the duration of the suspension or revocation period and, after such license expires, the persons may obtain a regular license (§§343.10(5) & 343.38). A person is not eligible for an occupational license if their license has been either suspended or revoked for another offense within one (1) year. §343.10(2)(a)1

³A restricted occupational license may be issued after this period of time.

Note: Under §343.30(1q)(h), the license susp/rev period for a DWI offense conviction is reduced by any susp time imposed for a refusal (based on the same incident/occurrence). Also, license suspensions/revocations for DWI, refusal or admin. per se which are based on the same incident/occurrence must run concurrently. See §343.305(10)(g).

DWI Offenses and Commercial Motor Vehicles (CMV)/Commercial Driver's Licenses (CDL): A person is "disqualified" from operating a CMV for 1 yr. (mand.) (3 yrs (mand.) if transporting hazardous materials) if, while driving a CMV, they (1) have a BAC/BrAC level of 0.04 or more, (2) are intoxicated or under the influence of alcohol or a controlled substance, (3) under the influence of any drug which render them incapable of driving safely or (4) refuse to submit to a chemical test for either alcohol or drug concentrations. For either (1) a subsequent violation or (2) a combination of two or more violations of any of the above listed items, the "disqualification" is for life (10 yrs mand.). In addition, a CMV operator who has any "measurable" amount of alcohol in their system must be placed "out-of-service" for 24 hours. Any person who operates a CMV with any "measurable" amount of alcohol in their system shall pay a forfeiture of \$10. Any person who operates a CMV with a BAC/BrAC of between 0.04 and 0.10 is subject to the following criminal sanctions: For non-injury offs: 1st off-forfeiture of \$150 to \$300; 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs)-jail 5 dys to 6 mos, fine-\$300 to \$1,000; 3rd or sub off (w/n 5 yrs)-jail 30 dys to 1 yr, fine-\$600 to \$2,000. For an injury off: Jail-30 dys to 1 yr; fine-\$300 to \$2,000. For an off where there has been "great bodily" injury (Class E felony): Jail-not more than 2 yrs; fine-not more than \$10,000. Note: The minimum jail and fine sanctions may be mandatory; see the Special Note and the cases cited in Footnote No. 2 on p. 3-481. See §§340.01(1v), 340.01(8), 340.01(13m), 340.01(9r)(intro.), 343.305(2), 343.305(3)(a), 343.305(4)(c)2, 343.305(7)(b), 343.31, 343.315, 346.63(5)(a), 346.63(6)(a), 346.63(7)(a), 346.65(2j), 346.65(3), 346.65(2u)(a), 885.235(5)(a), 940.25(1)(intro.) and 940.25(1)(bm).

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

(continued)

Other:

Rehabilitation:

Alcohol Education:

Yes Persons convicted of a DWI related injury offense (without great bodily harm) must submit to an alcohol assessment and comply with a driver safety plan. Operating privileges shall be suspended if a person does not comply with Court-ordered alcohol/drug assessment (DWI screening), education or treatment program; see §343.30(1q)(c) & (d).

Alcohol Treatment:

Yes See above.

Alcohol Education/

Treatment as an Altern-

ative to Criminal

Licensing Actions

(Describe):

Vehicle Impoundment/Confiscation:

Authorized by Specific

Statutory Authority:

No

Terms Upon Which Vehicle

Will Be Released:

Other:

Note: Vehicles may be impounded as a result of an operator-owner's failure to post security for an accident; see §344.14 and for a conviction of driving while license is either suspended or revoked; see §343.44(4).

Miscellaneous Sanctions

Not Included Elsewhere:

A person who has not attained the age of 19, may not operate a motor veh with a BAC level of 0.0 up to 0.10; see §346.63(2m); for a violation of §346.63(2m) there is a license susp for 3 mos For a 1st off., an occupational hardship license is available at any time; see §343.30(1p). There is also a forfeiture of \$10; see §346.65(2q).

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI:

Homicide by Vehicle:

State Has Such Law/Type of Off:

Yes--Cl E felony where death is caused by operating a veh with negligence; Cl D felony Where death is caused by operating a veh while under the influence of an intoxicant or with a BAC/BrAC level of 0.10 or more.. §§343.10, 343.31(3)(c) & (3m)(a), 939.50, 940.09 and 940.10

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Sanctions:

Criminal Sanction:

Imprisonment (Term): Cl E felony-Not more than 2 yrs; Cl D felony-Not more than 5 yrs §§343.10, 343.31, 939.50, 940.09 and 940.10

Mandatory Minimum Term: **None**

Fine (\$ Range): Cl E felony - Not more than \$10,000; Cl D felony - Not more than \$10,000

Mandatory Minimum Fine: **None**

Administrative Licensing Action:

Licensing Authorized and Type of Action: For Cl E & D felonies - Rev §§343.10 & 343.31

Length of Term of Licensing Withdrawal: Cl E felony - 1 yr; Cl D felony - 5 yrs §§343.10 & 343.31

Mandatory Action--Minimum

Length of License

Withdrawal: Cl E felony - 15 dys; Cl D felony - 120 dys A restricted occupational license may be issued after these periods. §§343.10 & 343.31

Other:

Special Note: In lieu of a continuous prison sentence, a defendant may serve a series of periods of not less than 48 hrs nor more than 3 dys. §969.08(10)(b) & 973.03(5)

Driving While License Suspended or Revoked

Where the Basis Was a DWI Offense:

See Vehicle Impoundment/Confiscation on p. 3-484.

Sanction:

Criminal:

Imprisonment (Term): 1st off-None; 2nd off¹-10 dys to 6 mos; 3rd off¹-30 dys to 9 mos; 4th off¹-60 dys to 1 yr; 5th and subsequent offs¹-6 mos to 1 yr §§343.31 and 343.44 See Footnote No. 2.

Mandatory Minimum Term of Imprisonment:

1st off-None; 2nd off¹-10 dys; 3rd off¹-30 dys; 4th off¹-60 dys; 5th & sub. off¹-6 mos. See Footnote No. 3.

Fine (\$ Range):

1st off-\$150 to 600; 2nd off¹-\$300 to 1,000; 3rd off¹-\$1,000 to 2,000; 4th off¹-\$1,500 to 2,500; 5th and subsequent offs¹-\$2,000 to 2,500 §§343.31 and 343.44)

Mandatory Minimum Fine:

1st off-\$150; 2nd off¹-\$300; 3rd off¹-\$1,000; 4th off¹-\$1,500; 5th & sub. off¹-\$2,000 See Footnote No. 3.

¹Within 5 yrs

²Note: There are different sanctions for persons who operate a CMV while they are "disqualified" from driving such a vehicle; see §343.44(2m).

³The minimum fine sanctions appear to be mandatory; see the cases cited in Footnote No. 2 on p. 3-481. Notwithstanding the cases cited in this footnote, a defendant may not have to serve these minimum jail sentences. E.g., §973.03 provides for "home detention" in lieu of imprisonment.

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Type of Licensing Action:

(Susp/Rev):

Rev §343.31(3)(g)

Length of Term of License

Withdrawal Action:

6 mos §343.31(3)(g)

Mandatory Term of License

Withdrawal Action:

15 dys After this period of time, a person may obtain a restricted occupational license. Such a restricted license is available for revocations for the past year. §343.10

Habitual Offender Laws:

State Has Such Law (Yes/No):

Yes §351.01 to .11

Grounds for Being Declared an

Habitual Offender:

Four or more serious offs or 12 or more minor moving violations w/n 5 yrs

Term of License Rev While

Under Habitual Offender Status:

5 yrs §351.025(1). (A hardship license¹ may be issued after 2 yrs of the rev period have passed; see §351.07)

Type of Criminal Offense if

Convicted on Charges of

Driving While on Habitual

Offender Status:

Misd

Sanctions Following a Conviction of

Driving While on Habitual Offender

Status:

Imprisonment (Term):

Not more than 180 dys²

Mandatory Minimum Term of

Imprisonment:

See Footnote No 3.

Fine (\$ Range):

Not more than \$5,000²

Mandatory Minimum Fine (\$):

See Footnote No 3.

Licensing Actions (Specify):

None

¹If an habitual offense is issued a hardship license, they are subject special sanctions if they commit a traffic offense while driving on such a license. For the traffic offense committed, the violator is subject to a fine that cannot exceed 200% of the maximum fine and/or not more than two (2) times the maximum jail sentence for such offense. See §§351.07 (Wis. Act 105, §§272, 273 & 274)

²These sanctions are in addition to any other sanction that may be imposed for driving while license is suspended or revoked under §343.44. See also §351.11.

³Although there is no minimum sentence, the law states that no portion of the sentence is to be suspended; see §351.08. Certain work privileges may, however, be allowed; see §56.08.

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use:

Laws Requiring BAC Chemical Tests on Persons Killed in Traffic

Accidents:

State Has Such a Law (Yes/No): **Yes** §346.71(2)

BAC Chemical Test Is Given to the the Following Persons:

Driver: **Yes**

Vehicle Passengers: **No**

Pedestrian: **Yes** (14 years or older)

Laws Establishing the Minimum Ages Concerning Alcoholic Beverages:

Minimum Age (Years) Sale/Purchase: **21** (Year Eff: 1986) §§125.02(8m), 125.07(1) & 125.07(4)

Minimum Age (Years) Possession: **21** Applies to either possession or consumption in public places unless accompanied by a parent or guardian §§125.07(1) & 125.07(4)

Minimum Age (Years) Consumption: **21** Applies to either possession or consumption in public places unless accompanied by a parent or guardian §125.07(4)

Dram Shop Laws and Related Legal Actions:

State Has a Dram Shop Law (Yes/No): **Yes** §125.035 Note: Liability is limited to the serving of alcoholic beverages to minors; case law noted below may have been abrogated in part.

"Dram Shop Law" Concept Has Been Adopted Via a Change to the Common Law Rule by Action of the Highest Court of Record in the State (Case Citation):

Sorenson v. Jarvis, 350 N.W.2d 108 (Wis. 1984)¹

Dram Shop Actions—Social Hosts:

Yes §125.035 Note: Liability limited to the actions of intoxicated minors. See also, Koback v. Crook, 366 N.W.2d 859 (Wis. 1985) which also limited liability to the actions of intoxicated minors.

Other:

None

Criminal Action Against Owner or Employees of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

Type of Criminal Action: **Misd** §§125.07(2)(a) & (b) and 939.60

Term of Imprisonment: **Not more than 60 dys**

Fine (\$ Range): **\$100-500**

¹The holding in this case applied only to the actions of intoxicated minors.

Other State Laws Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Administrative Actions Against Owners of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages

Withdrawn (Yes/No):

Yes Susp/Rev §125.12

Length of Term of License Withdrawal: Susp-Not more than **90 dys**; Rev-at least **12 mos**

Criminal Actions Against Owners or Employees of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages or the Wrong Type of Alcoholic Beverage to Those Persons Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

Type of Criminal Action:

All offs are violations and they are therefore not criminal offs. §125.07(1)(a) & (b)

Term of Imprisonment:

N/A

Fine (\$ Range):

1st off - Not more than **\$500**; 2nd and subsequent offs (w/n 12 mos) - **\$200-500**

Administrative Actions Against Owners of Establishments That Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Those Persons Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages

Withdrawn (Yes/No):

Yes for 2nd and subsequent offs; §125.07(1)(b)

Length of Term License Withdrawal:

1st offs - None; 2nd offs (w/n 12 mos) - Susp. not more than **3 dys**; 3rd offs (w/n 12 mos) - **Susp. 3 to 10 dys**; 4th off (w/n 12 mos) - **Susp. 15 to 30 dys** (Also, possible **Susp/Rev** under §125.12; Susp-Not more than **90 dys**; Rev-at least **12 mos.**)

Anti-Happy Hour Laws/Regulations:

No

Laws Prohibiting (1) the Possession of Open Containers of Alcoholic Beverages and (2) the Consumption of Alcoholic Beverages in the Passenger Compartment of a Vehicle:

Open Container Law (Yes/No):

Yes §346.935(2) & (3)

Anti-Consumption Law (Yes/No):

Yes - driver and passengers §346.935(1) (Does not apply to a motor bus.)

STATE:

WYOMING

General Comments:

See Wyoming Statutes Annotated.

Basis for a DWI Charge:

Standard DWI Offence:

Under the influence of alcohol

§31-5-233(b)(ii)(A)

Illegal Per Se Law (BAC Level):

0.10¹ §31-5-233(b)(i)

Presumption (BAC Level):

None

Types of Drugs/Drugs and Alcohol:

Under the influence of (1) **A Controlled Substance**² or (2) a Combination of Alcohol and Any Controlled Substance §31-5-233(b)(ii)(B) & (C)

Other:

For Commercial Motor Vehicle Operators, see p. 3-493.

Chemical Breath Tests for BAC Level:

Preliminary Breath Test Law:

No

Implied Consent Law:

Arrest Required (Yes/No):

Yes §31-6-102(a)(i)

Implied Consent Law Applies to Drugs (Yes/No):

Yes §31-6-102(a)(i)

Refusal to Submit to Chemical Test

Admitted into Evidence:

Yes (Criminal and Civil Cases) §31-6-105(f)

Other Information:

A test may be required in cases where serious bodily injury or death has resulted; see §31-6-102(d).

Chemical Tests of Other Substances for BAC Level

Which Are Authorized Under the Implied Consent Law:

Blood:

Yes

Urine:

Yes

Other:

None

Adjudication of DWI Charges:

Mandatory Adjudication Law (Yes/No):

No

Anti-Plea Bargaining Statute (Yes/No):

Yes §31-5-233(j) A DWI charge may not be reduced or dismissed, unless the State in open court moves or files a statement containing supporting facts to indicate that there is insufficient evidence to support the original DWI charge.

Pre-Sentencing Investigation Law (PSI)
(Yes/No):

No

¹This State's illegal per se law also makes it an offense to operate a motor vehicle with either (1) a breath alcohol concentration level of 0.10 or more or (2) a urine alcohol concentration level of 0.10 or more (grams of alcohol per 75 milliliters of urine). §31-5-233(a) & (b)(i)

²Includes glue, aerosol or other toxic vapor; see §31-5-233(a)(ii).

Sanctions for Refusal to Submit to a
Chemical Test:

Refusal to Take a Preliminary Breath Test:

Criminal Sanctions (Fine/Jail): N/A
Administrative Licensing Action
(Susp/Rev): N/A
Other: N/A

Refusal to Take Implied Consent

Chemical Test:

Criminal Sanction (Fine/Jail): None
Administrative Licensing Action
(Susp/Rev):

1st Refusal - Susp 6 mos (Mandatory); 2nd or Sub.
Refusal - Susp. 1 yr & 6 mos (18 mos)
(Mandatory) §§31-6-102(c), 31-6-107(a) &
31-7-105(d)(iv)(D)

Special Note: If a person refuses to submit to
chemical test but, nevertheless, pleads guilty
to a DWI offense w/n 10 dys of arraignment, the
susp. for refusal shall not take effect. See
§31-6-107(a)(iii).

Other: None

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

Criminal Sanctions:

Imprisonment:

Term (Day, Month, Years,
Etc.):

1st off Misd - Not more than 6 mos; Subsequent
offs (w/n 5 yrs) Misd - 7 dys to 6 mos²; Serious
bodily injury DWI off (§31-5-233(g)), 1st off -
Not more than 1 yr; Subsequent offs - Not more
than 20 yrs §31-5-233(e) & (h)

Mandatory Minimum Term:

Subsequent DWI offs (w/n 5 yrs) - 7 dys
§31-5-233(e)

Special Note: Under §31-5-233(g), a defendant
may be allowed out of jail long enough to
complete actual hrs of employment or education
and a reasonable time to travel to and from his
place of employment or school (i.e., work/school
release program)

¹A person is also subject to this enhanced licensing sanction if they have been convicted of a previous DWI offense. §31-6-107(a)(ii)(B)

²The discretionary portion of a jail sentence may be suspended if the defendant agrees to pursue and complete an alcohol education and treatment program; see §31-5-233(e).

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Fine:

Amount (\$ Range):

1st off - Not more than \$750; Subsequent offs - \$200 to 750; Serious bodily injury DWI off - 1st off - Not more than \$5,000; subsequent off - not more than \$10,000 (§§6-10-101 & 6-10-102)

(Note: A surcharge of \$50 is assessed against convicted DWI offenders. This surcharge is used to help finance the Victims' Compensation fund. See §1-40-119.)

Mandatory Min. Fine (\$):

None

Other Penalties:

Community Service:

None

Restitution:

(eg Victim's Fund)

Yes The State has a Victims' Compensation Act. §1-40-102 et seq.

Other:

None

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Pre-DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Administrative Per Se Law:

Yes-0.10 BAC Susp. 90 dys^{1&2} (For a subsequent action w/n 5 yrs, this susp. is mandatory.) See §§31-5-1205(k), 31-6-102(e), 31-6-103(b), 31-7-105(d) and 31-7-138.

Other:

Special Note: There appears to be a conflict between §§31-6-103(b) and 31-7-105(d). Section 31-6-103(b) (See the last sentence.) seems to grant the licensing agency (hearing examiner) the authority to provide for limited driving privileges in hardship situations to persons who have submitted to an implied consent test and who are found to be in violation of the admin. per se provisions (§31-6-102(e)). However, §31-7-105(d)(iv)(D) clearly states that no such limited privileges are to be granted to a person who has had their driver's license suspended under §31-6-102.

¹For a 1st admin. per se action, the 90 day suspension may be modified to allow for limited driving privileges in hardship situations; see §§31-6-103(b) & 31-7-105(d)(ii).

²See Footnote No. 1 on p. 3-492.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

(continued)

Post DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Type of Licensing Action

(Susp/Rev):

1st off-Susp; 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs)- Susp; 3rd & Subj. offs (w/n 5 yrs)- Rev; DWI Serious bodily Injury offs- Rev §531-7-105(d), 31-7-127(a)(ii) & 31-7-128(b)

Term of License Withdrawal

(Days, Months, Years, etc.):

1st off - 90 dys¹; 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs) - 1 yr¹; 3rd & subsequent offs - 3 yrs¹; DWI Serious bodily injury offs - See the comment below.

Mandatory Minimum Term of

Withdrawal:

1st off - Hardship driving privileges are available; see Rehabilitation; 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs) - 1 yr; 3rd & subsequent offs (w/n 5 yrs) - 3 yrs; DWI Serious bodily injury offs - See the Comment below.

Comment: A conviction for DWI serious bodily injury offenses results in mandatory license revocation action; §31-5-233(h)(iii)). However, Wyoming law does not provide specific guidance as to the revocation periods for either first or subsequent offenses.

For a first offense, the law establishes no clear period of mandatory license revocation. The mandatory one (1) year license revocation provisions of §31-7-127(a)(i) & (b) would not apply to a first conviction for a DWI serious bodily injury offense as such offenses are not felonies. This section provides for a one (1) year mandatory license revocation for any felony conviction related to the operation of a motor vehicle. However, a felony is defined as any offense for which a person may be sentenced to serve more than one (1) year in prison; see §6-10-101. But, a first DWI serious bodily injury offense conviction, the maximum prison term is only one (1) year (§31-5-233(h)(i)); thus, this offense is not a felony.) Of course, (2) the three (3) year mandatory license revocation for DWI convictions (§31-5-233 convictions) under §31-7-127(a)(ii) would only occur if is a third or subsequent offense committed with a five (5) year period (see below). As a result, the law does not provide for a specific license revocation period for a first DWI serious bodily injury offense.

¹A person convicted of a DWI offense shall have the suspension period for this offense reduced by 90 days if such person was also subject to a suspension under the admin. per se law; see §31-6-102(e).

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

(continued)

Comment (continued):

As far as mandatory license revocations for subsequent offenses are concerned, the issue is whether a conviction for such an offense will result in either a one (1) year or a three (3) year period of revocation. Subsequent convictions for DWI serious bodily injury offenses are felony convictions since a defendant may be sentenced to serve up to 20 years in prison (§§6-1-101 and 31-5-233(h)(ii)). Consequently, a license would be revoked for at least one (1) year as noted above under §31-7-127(a)(i) & (b). However, as also noted above, if three (3) or more subsequent DWI convictions occur within a five (5) year period, a license could, it appears, be revoked for three (3) years. (Note: Section 31-7-127(a)(ii) does not distinguish between subsequent "regular" and subsequent serious bodily injury DWI offenses for license revocation purposes. As such, it appears that the three (3) year license revocation period applies to both types of offenses.)

Other:

Rehabilitation:

Alcohol Education:

Yes. 1. The court may suspend part or all of the discretionary portion of an imprisonment sentence under §31-5-233(e) if the defendant agrees to pursue and completes an alcohol education or treatment program as prescribed by the court.

DWI Offenses and Commercial Motor Vehicles (CMV)/Commercial Driver's Licenses (CDL): A person is "disqualified" from operating a CMV for not less than 1 yr (1 yr mand.) (not less than 3 yrs (3 yrs mand.) if transporting hazardous materials) if, while driving a CMV, they (1) have a BAC/BrAC/UrAC (UrAC = grams of alc per 75 milliliters of urine) level of 0.04 or more, (2) are under the influence of alcohol or a controlled substance or (3) refuse to submit to a chemical test for alcohol concentration. Note: The disqualification provision (§31-17-111) applies only to alcohol concentrations; however, the CMV implied consent provision (§31-17-113) applies to both alcohol and controlled drug concentrations. For either (1) a subsequent violation or (2) a combination of two or more violations of any of the above listed items, the "disqualification" is for life (10 yrs mand.). In addition, a CMV operator who has any "detectable" amount of alcohol in their system must be placed "out-of-service" for 24 hours. Finally, it is a misd to violate any provision of the CMV/CDL law; for a 1st off, the sanctions are imprisonment for not more than 90 dys and/or a fine of not more than \$750 and, for a 2nd or subsequent off, imprisonment for not more than 6 mos and/or a fine of not more than \$750. See §§31-17-102(a)(ii) & (vii), 31-17-111, 31-17-112, 31-17-113 and 31-17-120.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

(continued)

2: In order to obtain hardship driving privileges, the defendant must agree to pursue and complete an alcohol education and treatment program as the driver licensing agency prescribes; see §31-7-105(d).

Alcohol Treatment: **Yes** See Alcohol Education above.

Alcohol Education/ Treatment as an Alternative to Criminal Licensing Actions (Describe): **Yes** See Alcohol Education above.

Vehicle Impoundment/Confiscation:

Authorized by Specific Statutory Authority: **No**

Terms Upon Which Vehicle Will Be Released:

Other: For a subsequent DWI conviction (w/n 2 yrs), a defendant's veh registration shall be suspended for the same period as their license rev/susp; see §31-7-128(c).

Miscellaneous Sanctions Not Included Elsewhere: **None**

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI:

Homicide by Vehicle:

State Has Such Law/Type of off: **Yes, two types of offs; 1.) Death caused by operation of a veh in violation of the motor vehs laws regulating traffic control Misd. 2.) Aggravated veh homicide if death caused via DWI Felony §§6-2-106 & 6-10-101.**

Sanctions:

Criminal Sanction:

Imprisonment (Term): **1.) Death by a violation of the motor veh laws - Not more than 1 yr; 2.) Aggravated veh homicide if death caused via DWI - Not more than 20 yrs**

Mandatory Minimum Term: **None**

Fine (\$ Range): **1.) Death caused by a violation of the motor veh laws - Not more than \$2,000 2.) Aggravated veh homicide via DWI - None**

Mandatory Minimum Fine: **None**

Administrative Licensing Action:

Licensing Authorized and Type of Action: **Rev §§6-2-106(c), 31-7-105(d)(iv)(A), 31-7-127(a)(vii) & 31-7-127(b)**

Length of Term of Licensing Withdrawal: **1 yr**

Mandatory Action--Minimum Length of License Withdrawal: **1 yr**

Other: **None**

STATE - Wyoming

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Driving While License Suspended or Revoked

Where the Basis Was a DWI Offense:

Sanction:

Criminal:

Imprisonment (Term):	Misd - Not more than 6 mos. §31-7-134(a)
Mandatory Minimum Term of Imprisonment:	None
Fine (\$ Range):	Not more than \$750
Mandatory Minimum Fine:	None

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Type of Licensing Action (Susp/Rev):	Susp or rev
Length of Term of License Withdrawal Action:	The original susp or rev period is extended 1 yr. §31-7-134(b)
Mandatory Term of License Withdrawal Action:	The original susp or rev period is extended 1 yr. §31-7-134(b)

Habitual Offender Laws:

State Has Such Law (Yes/No): No

Grounds for Being Declared an Habitual Offender:

Term of License Rev While

Under Habitual Offender Status:

Type of Criminal Offense if

Convicted on Charges of

Driving While on Habitual Offender Status

Sanctions Following a Conviction of

Driving While on Habitual Offender

Status:

Imprisonment (Term):

Mandatory Minimum Term of

Imprisonment:

Fine (\$ Range):

Mandatory Minimum Fine (\$):

Licensing Actions (Specify):

Other State Laws Related to Alcohol Use:

Laws Requiring BAC Chemical Tests on
Persons Killed in Traffic

Accidents:

State Has Such a Law (Yes/No): No

BAC Chemical Test Is Given to the
the Following Persons:

Driver:

Vehicle Passengers:

Pedestrian:

Laws Establishing the Minimum Ages

Concerning Alcoholic Beverages:

Minimum Age (Years) Sale/Purchase: 21 §12-6-101(a) & (c) (Year Eff: 1988)

Minimum Age (Years) Possession: 21 Applies to possession in a public place;
there are exemptions for either employment or by
order of a parent. §12-6-101(b)

Minimum Age (Years) Consumption: None

Dram Shop Laws and Related Legal Actions:

State Has a Dram Shop Law (Yes/No): Yes Limited¹ §12-8-301

"Dram Shop Law" Concept Has Been

Adopted Via a Change to the Common

Law Rule by Action of the Highest

Court of Record in the State (Case

Citation):

No Note: Case law, McClellan v. Tottenhoff,
666 P.2d. 408 (Wyo. 1983), was apparently
indirectly abrogated by §12-8-301¹

Dram Shop Actions--Social Hosts:

Yes Limited Social hosts who serve alcoholic
beverages illegally, such as to persons who are
under 21 years old and who are not their child
or ward, etc., may be liable for the resulting
damages. §12-8-301(c)¹

Other:

None

Criminal Action Against Owner or Employees

of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic

Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

Type of Criminal Action:

Misd. Limited Application² Under
§§12-5-301(a)(v) & 12-8-101, it is illegal for
licensees to sell sealed packages of alcoholic
beverages to intoxicated persons in certain
"drive-in areas."

Term of Imprisonment:

Not more than 6 mos

Fine (\$ Range):

Not more than \$750

¹Sec. 12-8-301(a) specifically prohibits dram shop type actions against anyone (e.g., licensees and social hosts) who has legally served or furnished alcoholic beverages to another person. Dram shop liability only applies if the person serving or furnishing such beverages violates Title 12, Alcoholic Beverages, of the Wyoming Statutes.

²Previous law, §12-5-501, concerning the selling of alcoholic beverages to intoxicated persons generally was repealed.

Other State Laws Related to Alcohol Use: (continued)

Administrative Actions Against Owners of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:
License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages Withdrawn (Yes/No):

Yes §12-7-101 Limited Application¹ See §12-5-301(a)(v) and the statement above under criminal sanctions.

Length of Term of License Withdrawal: A susp is not to exceed the balance of the term for which the license was issued; as for rev, no time period is specified in the statute.
§12-7-102

Criminal Actions Against Owners or Employees of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic Beverages or the Wrong Type of Alcoholic Beverage to Those Persons Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:
Type of Criminal Action:
Term of Imprisonment:
Fine (\$ Range):

Misd §§12-5-301, 12-6-101 and 12-8-101
Not more than **6 mos**
Not more than **\$750**.

Administrative Actions Against Owners of Establishments That Serve Alcoholic Beverages to Those Persons Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:
License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages Withdrawn (Yes/No):

Yes **Susp** or rev where there is gross violation of the law

Length of Term License Withdrawal: A susp is not to exceed the balance of the term for which the license was issued; as for rev, no time period is specified in the statute.
§12-7-102

Anti-Happy Hour Laws/Regulations:

No

Laws Prohibiting (1) the Possession of Open Containers of Alcoholic Beverages and (2) the Consumption of Alcoholic Beverages in the Passenger Compartment of a Vehicle:

Open Container Law (Yes/No):

No

Anti-Consumption Law (Yes/No):

No

¹See Footnote No. 2 on p. 3-495.

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APPENDIX A

ITEM:

General Comments:

UNIFORM VEHICLE CODE (UVC)

The UVC as revised by the National Committee on Uniform Traffic Laws and Ordinances in 1987.

Basis for a DWI Charge:

Standard DWI Offense:
Illegal Per Se Law (BAC/BrAC Level):
Presumption (BAC Level):
Types of Drugs/Drugs and Alcohol:

Under the Influence of Alcohol §11-902(a)(2)
0.08 §§11-902(a)(1) & 11-903(a)(5)

0.08 §11-903(b)(3)

Under the influence of (1) **Any Drug**, (2) a Combination of Drugs and (3) a Combination of Alcohol and Drugs §11-902(a)(3) & (4)

Other:

None

Chemical Breath Tests for BAC/BrAC Level:

Preliminary Breath Test Law:

Yes §6-208

Implied Consent Law:

Arrest Required (Yes/No):

No - A formal arrest is not required in all DWI situations. A chemical test may be administered under the following conditions where there is evidence showing probable cause of a DWI offense and one of the following exists: (1) an arrest for a DWI offense; (2) an accident; (3) a refusal to submit to preliminary breath test; and, (4) a preliminary breath test was administered and indicates a BAC/BrAC level of 0.08 or more. §6-207

Implied Consent Law Applies to Drugs (Yes/No):

Yes §6-207

Refusal to Submit to Chemical Test

Admitted into Evidence:

Yes (Criminal & Civil Cases) §11-903(c)

Other Information:

A driver may be compelled to submit to a chemical test if they are involved in an accident resulting in death or serious personal injury to another person and there is reason to believe that they are guilty of a DWI offense. §6-209

Chemical Tests of Other Substances for BAC Level

Which Are Authorized Under the Implied Consent Law:

Blood:

Yes §6-207(a)

Urine:

Yes §6-207(a)

Other:

None

¹The UVC's illegal per se provision also makes it an offense to operate a motor vehicle with a breath alcohol concentration level of 0.08 or more.

Uniform Vehicle Code

Adjudication of DWI Charges:

Mandatory Adjudication Law (Yes/No):
Anti-Plea Bargaining Statute (Yes/No):

No
No However, the prosecution must state for the record the factual basis for substituting another charge for a DWI one and whether an alcoholic beverage or any drug has been ingested by or administered to the defendant in connection with the offense. §11-905

Pre-Sentencing Investigation Law (PSI)
(Yes/No):

Yes Alcohol Screening §11-904(a)
Special Note: Prior to sentencing, a victim's impact statement may be made to the court either orally or in writing; see §11-906.

Sanctions for Refusal to Submit to a BAC
Chemical Test:

Refusal to Take a Preliminary Breath Test:

Criminal Sanctions (Fine/Jail): **None**
Administrative Licensing Action
(Suspension/Revocation): **None**
Other: **None**

Refusal to Take Implied Consent

Chemical Test:

Criminal Sanction (Fine/Jail): **None**
Administrative Licensing Action
(Suspension/Revocation):

Rev-6 mos/1 yr. §§6-207(c) & 6-213(a)(1)
Note: The UVC recommends that either a 6 month or a 1 year revocation period be adopted by the States as a licensing sanction for an implied consent law refusal.

Other: **None**

¹Under §6-214, a limited license may be issued after 30 days of the revocation period have passed. The limited license can only be issued if (1) no prior limited license has been issued within the preceding 12 months and (2) there have been no prior revocations. This section imposes no specific restrictions on a person's use of this license. However, it does grant the licensing agency the authority to impose any conditions or limitations on the use of such license as it deems are needed for the public's safety.

Uniform Vehicle Code

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

Criminal Sanctions:

Imprisonment:

Term (Day, Month, Years,
Etc.):

1st off-Misd¹-10 dys to 1 yr; 2nd. & sub.
off-Misd¹-90 dys to 1 yr. §11-902(c)
None²

Mandatory Minimum Term:

Fine:

Amount (\$ Range):

1st off-Misd-\$100 to \$1,000; 2nd & sub.
off-Misd-Not more than \$1,000 §11-902(c)

Mandatory Min. Fine (\$):

None²

Other Penalties:

Community Service:

Possible as a condition of either probation or suspension of a DWI imprisonment sanction. See §17-103(b).

Restitution

(eg Victim's Fund):

Possible as a condition of either probation or suspension of a DWI imprisonment sanction. See §17-103(b).

Other:

Attendance and satisfactory completion of a driver improvement course may be ordered by the court. §17-103(a)(3)

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Pre-DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Administrative Per Se Law:

BAC/BrAC 0.08-Rev 3 mos/6 mos³ (Note: The UVC recommends, that for an admin. per se violation, the States revoke a license for either 3 or 6 mos.) §§6-207(d), (e) & (f) and 6-213(a)(2)
See Special Note on p. A-4.

Other:

Under §§6-210(a)(1) and 6-215, a person's license may be **suspended for not more than 1 yr** if they have committed (but have not necessarily been convicted of) an off that requires mandatory license revocation (e.g. DWI).

¹Since §11-902 does not declare that a DWI offense (either a 1st or a subsequent offense) is a felony, it is a misdemeanor via the provisions of §17-101.

²See §17-103(c) where a court may probate or suspend sanctions for any misdemeanor traffic off unless such penalties are made specifically mandatory by law.

³Under §6-214, a limited license may be issued after 30 days of the revocation period have passed. The limited license can only be issued if (1) no prior limited license has been issued within the preceeding 12 months and (2) there have been no prior revocations. This section imposes no specific restrictions on a person's use of this license. However, it does grant the licensing agency the authority to impose any conditions or limitations on the use of such license as it deems are needed for the public's safety.

Uniform Vehicle Code

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Post DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Type of Licensing Action

(Suspension/Revocation):

Rev (1st and sub. off) §6-206(2) See the Special Note below.

Term of License Withdrawal

(Days, Months, Years, etc.):

1 yr (1st and sub. off) §6-213(a)(3), (4) or (5)

Mandatory Minimum Term of

Withdrawal:

See Footnote No. 1 and Miscellaneous Sanctions below.

Other:

Rehabilitation:

Alcohol Education:

Alcohol Treatment:

Yes (1st and sub. off) §11-904(b)

Alcohol Education/

Treatment as an Altern-

ative to Criminal

Licensing Actions

(Describe):

Vehicle Impoundment/Confiscation:

Authorized by Specific

Statutory Authority:

No

Terms Upon Which Vehicle

Will Be Released:

Other:

Following a DWI conviction, a defendant may have his/her vehicle(s) registration(s) suspended. Note: The UVC does not recommend a length of time for such suspension. §17-301(2)

Miscellaneous Sanctions

Not Included Elsewhere:

After the revocation period, a new license shall not be issued until the person satisfies the State licensing agency that it is reasonably safe to permit them to drive; see §6-213(b).

Under §6-214, a limited license may be issued after 30 days of the revocation period have passed. The limited license can only be issued if (1) no prior limited license has been issued within the preceding 12 months and (2) there have been no prior revocations. This section imposes no specific restrictions on a person's use of this license. However, it does grant the licensing agency the authority to impose any conditions or limitations on the use of such license as it deems are needed for the public's safety.

Special Note: If a person receives revocations for both an admin. per se violation and for a DWI conviction based on the same occurrence, the total revocation period that shall be imposed cannot exceed the longer of the two revocation periods; see §6-213(d).

Other Criminal Actions Related to OWI:

Homicide by Vehicle:

UVC Has Such Law/Type of Offense: Yes-Misd or Felony¹ §11-907(a)

Sanctions:

Criminal Sanction:

Imprisonment (Term): 3 mos to 1 yr in the county jail or not less than 1 yr nor more than 5 yrs in the penitentiary: §11-907(b)

Mandatory Minimum Term: None²

Fine (\$ Range): \$500 to \$2,000 §11-907(b) Note: The fine sanction does not apply if the penitentiary imprisonment sanction is imposed.

Mandatory Minimum Fine: None²

Administrative Licensing Action:

Licensing Authorized and

Type of Action: Rev §6-206(1)

Length of Term of

Licensing Withdrawal: 1 yr §6-213(a)(3), (4) or (5)

Mandatory Action--Minimum

Length of License

Withdrawal: 1 yr §6-206 & 6-213(a)(3), (4) or (5) See Footnote No. 1 on p. A-4.

¹Comment: It appears that a UVC vehicle homicide offense could be classified as either a misdemeanor or a felony depending upon whether respectively a defendant is given the county jail sanction (3 mos-1 yr) or the penitentiary one (1-5 yrs). At first impression, it would seem that a vehicle homicide offense should be classified as a misdemeanor under §17-101(a) since §11-907 is silent as to such classification. However, if certain general principles of criminal law as well as other UVC provisions are applied, UVC vehicle homicide could be classified as either a misdemeanor or a felony depending upon how long and where a defendant is to be incarcerated. In brief, using these general principles, a crime is classified as a misdemeanor if an incarceration sanction does not exceed one year and/or such is to be served in a county (or local) jail; a crime is classified as a felony if an incarceration sanction is greater than one year and/or such must be served in a State penitentiary. Thus, under these principles, it is possible that an offense, such as UVC vehicle homicide, could have a dual classification (misdemeanor or felony) depending upon the type of incarceration sanction imposed by the court. See 21 Am Jur 2d, Criminal Law, §29 and the definition of a felony in Black's Law Dictionary, 4th Ed., 1968. Further support for dual classification comes from the UVC itself. Under §17-201, a person convicted of a felony is to be sentenced to a term of imprisonment of not less than 1 yr nor more than 5 yrs; this sanction is identical to one of the sanctioning options under §11-907(b). Thus, although there is no specific language on this matter, it seems only reasonable to conclude that the UVC would classify a vehicle homicide offense as a felony if a defendant is given the penitentiary incarceration sanction. To classify a vehicle homicide as a misdemeanor when the sanction imposed on a defendant is the same as for a general UVC felony offense would render the UVC inconsistent in sanctioning and classification matters; such a result does seem warranted if a more logical classification/sanctioning scheme can be justified.

²See §17-103(c) where a court may probate or suspend sanctions for any misdemeanor traffic off unless such penalties are made specifically mandatory by law. For felony offenses, the UVC provides no specific guidance as to mandatory sentences; however, many State criminal laws provide for the suspension or probation of a sentence for certain types of felony offenses.

Uniform Vehicle Code

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Other

For a vehicle homicide conviction, a defendant may have his/her vehicle(s) registration(s) suspended. Note: The UVC does not recommend a length of time for this suspension. §17-301(1)

Driving While License Suspended or Revoked
Where the Basis Was a DWI Offense:

Sanctions:

Criminal:

Imprisonment (Term):	Misd-2 dys to 6 mos §6-303(a)
Mandatory Minimum Term of Imprisonment:	None ¹
Fine (\$ Range):	Not more than \$500 §6-303(a)
Mandatory Minimum Fine:	None ¹

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Type of Licensing Action

(Suspension/Revocation): Rev §6-303(b)

Withdrawal Action:

1 yr from and after the date the period of revocation would otherwise have terminated §6-303(b)

Mandatory Term of License

Withdrawal Action:

1 yr from and after the date the period of revocation would otherwise have terminated §6-303(b)

Other:

Following a conviction of driving while their license is revoked, a defendant may have his/her vehicle(s) registration(s) suspended. Note: The UVC does not recommend a length of time for this suspension. §17-301(6)

Habitual Offender Laws:

UVC Has Such Law (Yes/No):

No

Grounds for Being Declared an

Habitual Offender:

Term of License Revocation While

Under Habitual Offender Status:

¹See §17-103(c) where a court may probate or suspend sanctions for any misdemeanor traffic offense unless such penalties are made specifically mandatory by law.

Uniform Vehicle Code

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Type of Criminal Offense if
Convicted on Charges of
Driving While on Habitual
Offender Status

Sanctions Following a Conviction of
Driving While on Habitual Offender
Status:

Imprisonment (Term):
Mandatory Minimum Term of
Imprisonment:
Fine (\$ Range):
Mandatory Minimum Fine (\$):
Licensing Actions (Specify):

Other UVC Provisions Related To Alcohol Use:

Laws Requiring BAC Chemical Tests on
Persons Killed in Traffic

Accidents:

UVC Has Such a Law (Yes/No):

Yes §10-116.

BAC Chemical Test Is Given to the
the Following Persons:

Driver:

Yes §10-116(a)

Vehicle Passengers:

No

Pedestrian:

Yes for persons at least 16 years old
§10-116(a) & (b)

Laws Establishing the Minimum Ages
Concerning Alcoholic Beverages:

See Footnote No. 1 below.

Minimum Age (Years) Sale/Purchase:

Minimum Age (Years) Possession:

Minimum Age (Years) Consumption:

Dram Shop Laws and Related Legal Actions:

UVC Has a Dram Shop Law (Yes/No):

See Footnote No. 1 below.

"Dram Shop Law" Concept Has Been
Adopted Via a Change to the Common
Law Rule by Action of the Highest
Court of Record in the Case (Case
Citation):

N/A

Dram Shop Actions-Social Hosts:

See Footnote No. 1 below.

Other:

This area of the law is not normally covered by UVC.

Uniform Vehicle Code

Other UVC Provisions Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Criminal Action Against Owner or Employees
of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

Type of Criminal Action:
Term of Imprisonment:
Fine (\$ Range):

See Footnote No. 1 below.

Administrative Actions Against Owners of
Establishments that Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages
Withdrawn (Yes/No):
Length of Term of License Withdrawal:

See Footnote No. 1 below.

Criminal Actions Against Owners or
Employees of Establishments that Serve
Alcoholic Beverages or the Wrong Type
of Alcoholic Beverage to Those Persons
Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

Type of Criminal Action:
Term of Imprisonment:
Fine (\$ Range):

See Footnote No. 1 below.

Administrative Actions Against Owners of
Establishments That Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Those Persons Under the
Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages
Withdrawn (Yes/No):
Length of Term License Withdrawal:

See Footnote No. 1 below.

Anti-Happy Hour Laws/Regulations:

See Footnote No. 1 below.

Laws Prohibiting (1) the Possession of
Open Containers of Alcoholic Beverages
and (2) the Consumption of Alcoholic
Beverages in the Passenger Compartment
of a Vehicle:

Open Container Law (Yes/No):
Anti-Consumption Law (Yes/No):

None
None

¹This area of the law is not normally covered by UVC.

APPENDIX B

ITEM:

FEDERAL ALCOHOL INCENTIVE GRANT CRITERIA
(408 CRITERIA)

General Comments:

See 23 USC §408 and 23 CFR Part 1309.

BASC=Basic Grant Criteria

SUPC=Supplemental Grant Criteria

SPEC=Special Grant Criteria

Basis for a DWI Charge:

Standard DWI Offense:

Illegal Per Se Law (BAC/BrAC Level):

BASC - 0.10¹ 23 CFR §§1309.3(b) and 1309.5
(c)(1)

Presumption (BAC Level):

SUPC - 0.08 23 CFR §1309.6(b)(13)

Types of Drugs/Drugs and Alcohol:

SUPC - Controlled Substances
23 CFR §1309.3(a)²

Other:

Chemical Breath Tests for BAC/BrAC Level:

Preliminary Breath Test Law:

SUPC - Yes³ 23 CFR §1309.6(b)(15)

Implied Consent Law:

Arrest Required (Yes/No):

Implied Consent Law Applies to

Drugs (Yes/No):

Refusal to Submit to Chemical Test

Admitted into Evidence:

Other Information:

Chemical Tests of Other Substances for BAC Level

Which Are Authorized Under the Implied Consent Law:

Blood:

BASC - Yes⁴

Urine:

BASC - Yes⁴

Other:

BASC - Yes⁴

¹The BASC's illegal per se requirement also makes it an offense to operate a motor vehicle with a breath alcohol concentration level of 0.10 or more.

²Applies to rehabilitation and treatment only; see 23 CFR §1309.6(b)(22).

³Authorized only where there is probable cause to suspect a driver is impaired.

⁴The Basic Criterion on implied consent test refusal refers to "chemical test" (i.e., no specific type of test is required); therefore, any chemical test whether it be for breath, blood, urine, etc. will satisfy this criterion. See 23 CFR §§1309.3(f)(2) & (3) and 1309.5(a)(1).

408 Criteria

Adjudication of DWI Charges:

Mandatory Adjudication Law (Yes/No):
Anti-Plea Bargaining Statute (Yes/No): SUPC - Yes (limited)¹
23 CFR §1309.6(b)(16)
Pre-Sentencing Investigation Law (PSI)
(Yes/No): SUPC - Yes 23 CFR §1309.6(b)(8)

Sanction for Refusal to Submit to a BAC
Chemical Test:

Refusal to Take a Preliminary Breath Test:
Criminal Sanctions (Fine/Jail):
Administrative Licensing Action
(Suspension/Revocation):
Other:

Refusal to Take Implied Consent

Chemical Test:

Criminal Sanction (Fine/Jail):
Administrative Licensing Action
(Suspension/Revocation):

BASC - Susp. (or Rev.) - 1st Refusal-90 dys
(mandatory); 2nd and subsequent refusal-1 yr
(mandatory) 23 CFR §§1309.3(f)(2) & (3) and
1309.5(a)(1)

Other:

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

Criminal Sanctions:

Imprisonment:

Term (Day, Month, Years,
Etc.):
Mandatory Minimum Term:

SPEC - 1st off-48 con. hrs.²

23 CFR §1309.7(a)(2)(i) See community service
below.

BASC - 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs)-48 con. hrs.²

23 CFR §1309.5(b)(1) See community service
below.

SPEC - 2nd off (w/n 5 yrs)-10 days² (at least 48
con. hrs. is to be served) 23 CFR §1309.7(b)(1)

SPEC - 3rd off (w/n 5 yrs)-120 con. dys.² 23 CFR
§1309.7(c)(1)

¹No alcohol-related charge shall be reduced to a non-alcohol-related charge or probation without judgment be entered without a written declaration of why the action is in the interest of justice. If a charge is reduced, the defendant's driving record must reflect that the reduced charge is alcohol-related.

²"Imprisonment" means confinement in a jail, minimum security facility, community corrections facility, in-patient rehabilitation or treatment center, or other facility, provided the individual under confinement is in fact being detained. It does not include house arrest. See 23 CFR §1309.3(c).

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:
(continued)

Fine:

Amount (\$ Range):

Mandatory Min. Fine (\$):

Other Penalties:

Community Service:

SPEC - 1st off-100 hrs. (to be completed w/n 3 mos) as an alternative to the 48 con. hrs. of imprisonment

23 CFR §1309.7(a)(2)(i)

BASC - 2nd off-10 dys as an alternative to the 48 con. hrs. of imprisonment

23 CFR §1309.5(b)(1)

Restitution

(eg Victim's Fund):

SUPC - Yes 23 CFR §1309.6(b)(17)

Other:

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Pre-DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Administrative Per Se Law:

(**Special Note:** The Basic Criteria requires that the overall average time from a DWI arrest to suspension (or revocation) of a driver's license either cannot exceed an average of 45 days; see 23 CFR §§1309.3(d).¹ In addition, before a State is eligible for funds under the Supplemental Criteria, they must have a license suspension (revocation) system which meets the requirements of 23 CFR §1309.5; see 23 CFR §1309.6(a).)

Other:

Post DWI Conviction Licensing Action:

Type of Licensing Action

(Suspension/Revocation):

BASC and SPEC - Susp./Rev. 23 CFR §§1309.3(f)(1), 1309.5 (a)(1) and 1309.7

Term of License Withdrawal:

(Days, Months, Years, etc.):

BASC - 1st off.-90 dys (Susp/Rev)
23 CFR §§1309.3(f)(1) and 1309.5(a)(1)

¹Under 23 CFR §§1309.5(a)(2)(ii) and 1309.5(a)(3)(i), a State may demonstrate compliance with this element of the criteria by submitting (1) data showing that the average time from arrest to suspension (or revocation) of a driver's license does not exceed 90 days and (2) a plan showing how the State intends to achieve a 45 day average.

Sanctions Following a Conviction for a DWI Offense:

(continued)

Mandatory Minimum Term of
Withdrawal:

BASC - 1st off., -30 dys¹ (Susp/Rev)
SPEC - 1st off., -90 dys (Susp)
23 CFR §1309.7(a)(1)
BASC - 2nd and subsequent off., -1 yr
(Susp/Rev) 23 CFR §§1309.3(f)(3) and
1309.5(a)(1)
SPEC - 2nd off., -1 yr (Rev)
23 CFR §1309.7(b)(2)
SPEC - 3rd off., -3 yrs (Rev)
23 CFR §1309.7(c)(2)

Other:

Rehabilitation:

Alcohol Education:
Alcohol Treatment:
Alcohol Education/
Treatment as an Alternative
to Criminal/
Licensing Actions
(Describe):

SUPC - Yes 23 CFR §1309.6(b)(3) & (22)²

Vehicle Impoundment/Confiscation:

Authorized by Specific
Statutory Authority:
Terms Upon Which Vehicle
Will Be Released:

Other:

Miscellaneous Sanctions
Not Included Elsewhere:

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI:

Homicide by Vehicle:

Criteria Has Such Law/Type of Offense:

Sanctions:

Criminal Sanction:

Imprisonment (Term):
Mandatory Minimum Term:
Fine (\$ Range):
Mandatory Minimum Fine:

¹After the mandatory 30 day period, a restricted license may be issued for not less than 60 days.

²23 CFR §1309.6(b)(22) provides for the rehabilitation and treatment of persons arrested and convicted of driving under the influence of a controlled substance.

Other Criminal Actions Related to DWI: (continued)

Administrative Licensing Action:

Licensing Authorized and

Type of Action:

Length of Term of

Licensing Withdrawal:

Mandatory Action--Minimum

Length of License

Withdrawal:

Other:

Driving While License Suspended or Revoked

Where the Basis Was a DWI Offense:

Sanction:

Criminal:

Imprisonment (Term):

Mandatory Minimum Term

of Imprisonment:

SPEC - 30 con. dys.¹ 23 CFR §1309.7(d)(1)

Fine (\$ Range):

Mandatory Minimum Fine:

Administrative Licensing Actions:

Type of Licensing Action

(Suspension/Revocation): SPEC - Susp/Rev¹ 23 CFR §1309.7(d)(2)

Length of Term of License

Withdrawal Action:

SPEC - See the statement below.

Mandatory Term of License

Withdrawal Action:

SPEC - Upon release from imprisonment, an additional period of license suspension or revocation of not less than the period of suspension or revocation remaining in effect at the time of commission of the offense of driving with a suspended or revoked license; see 23 CFR §1309.7(d)(2)¹

Other:

SUPC - Mandatory impoundment or confiscation of license plates/tags of any vehicle operated by an individual whose license has been suspended or revoked for an alcohol-related offense; see 23 CFR §1309.6(1B).

Habitual Offender Laws:

Criteria Has Such Law (Yes/No):

Grounds for Being Declared an

Habitual Offender:

Term of License Revocation While

Under Habitual Offender Status:

¹This penalty would also apply to driving in violation of a restriction placed on a defendant's driving privileges because of a DWI conviction; see 23 CFR §1309.7(d).

Other 408 Criteria Related To Alcohol Use:

Type of Criminal Offense if
 Convicted on Charges of
 Driving While on Habitual
 Offender Status

Sanctions Following a Conviction of
 Driving While on Habitual Offender
 Status:

Imprisonment (Term):
 Mandatory Minimum Term of
 Imprisonment:
 Fine (\$ Range):
 Mandatory Minimum Fine (\$):
 Licensing Actions (Specify):

Laws Requiring BAC Chemical Tests on
 Persons Killed in Traffic
 Accidents:

State Has Such a Law (Yes/No):
 BAC Chemical Test Is Given to the
 the Following Persons:
 Driver:
 Vehicle Passengers:
 Pedestrian:

Laws Establishing the Minimum Ages
 Concerning Alcoholic Beverages:

Minimum Age (Years) Sale/Purchase:	<u>SUPC</u> - 21	23 CFR §1309.6(b)(1)
Minimum Age (Years) Possession:	<u>SUPC</u> - 21	23 CFR §1309.6(b)(1)
Minimum Age (Years) Consumption:	<u>SUPC</u> - 21	23 CFR §1309.6(b)(1)

Dram Shop Laws and Related Legal Actions:
 Criteria Has

a Dram Shop Law (Yes/No):	<u>SUPC</u> - Yes ¹	23 CFR §1309.6(b)(20)
"Dram Shop Law" Concept Has Been Adopted Via a Change to the Common Law Rule by Action of the Highest Court of Record in the Case (Case Citation):	<u>SUPC</u> - Yes ¹	23 CFR §1309.6(b)(20)
Dram Shop Actions-Social Hosts:	<u>SUPC</u> - Yes ¹	23 CFR §1309.6(b)(20)
Other:		

¹Liability against any person who serves alcoholic beverages to an individual who is visibly intoxicated.

408 Criteria

Other 408 Criteria Related To Alcohol Use: (continued)

Criminal Action Against Owner or Employees
of Establishments that Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

Type of Criminal Action:

SUPC - Yes 23 CFR §1309.6(b)(20) Ref: 48 FR
5552

Term of Imprisonment:

Fine (\$ Range):

Administrative Actions Against Owners of
Establishments that Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Intoxicated Patrons:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages

Withdrawn (Yes/No):

Length of Term of License Withdrawal:

Criminal Actions Against Owners or
Employees of Establishments that Serve
Alcoholic Beverages or the Wrong Type
of Alcoholic Beverage to Those Persons
Under the Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

Type of Criminal Action:

Term of Imprisonment:

Fine (\$ Range):

Administrative Actions Against Owners of
Establishments That Serve Alcoholic
Beverages to Those Persons Under the
Minimum Legal Drinking Age:

License to Serve Alcoholic Beverages

Withdrawn (Yes/No):

Length of Term License Withdrawal:

Anti-Happy Hour Laws/Regulations:

Laws Prohibiting (1) the Possession of
Open Containers of Alcoholic Beverages
and (2) the Consumption of Alcoholic
Beverages in the Passenger Compartment
of a Vehicle:

Open Container Law (Yes/No):

Anti-Consumption Law (Yes/No):

